



Atlas 3: Alvarino, A. Distributional atlas of Chaetognatha in the California Current region. Published December 1965.

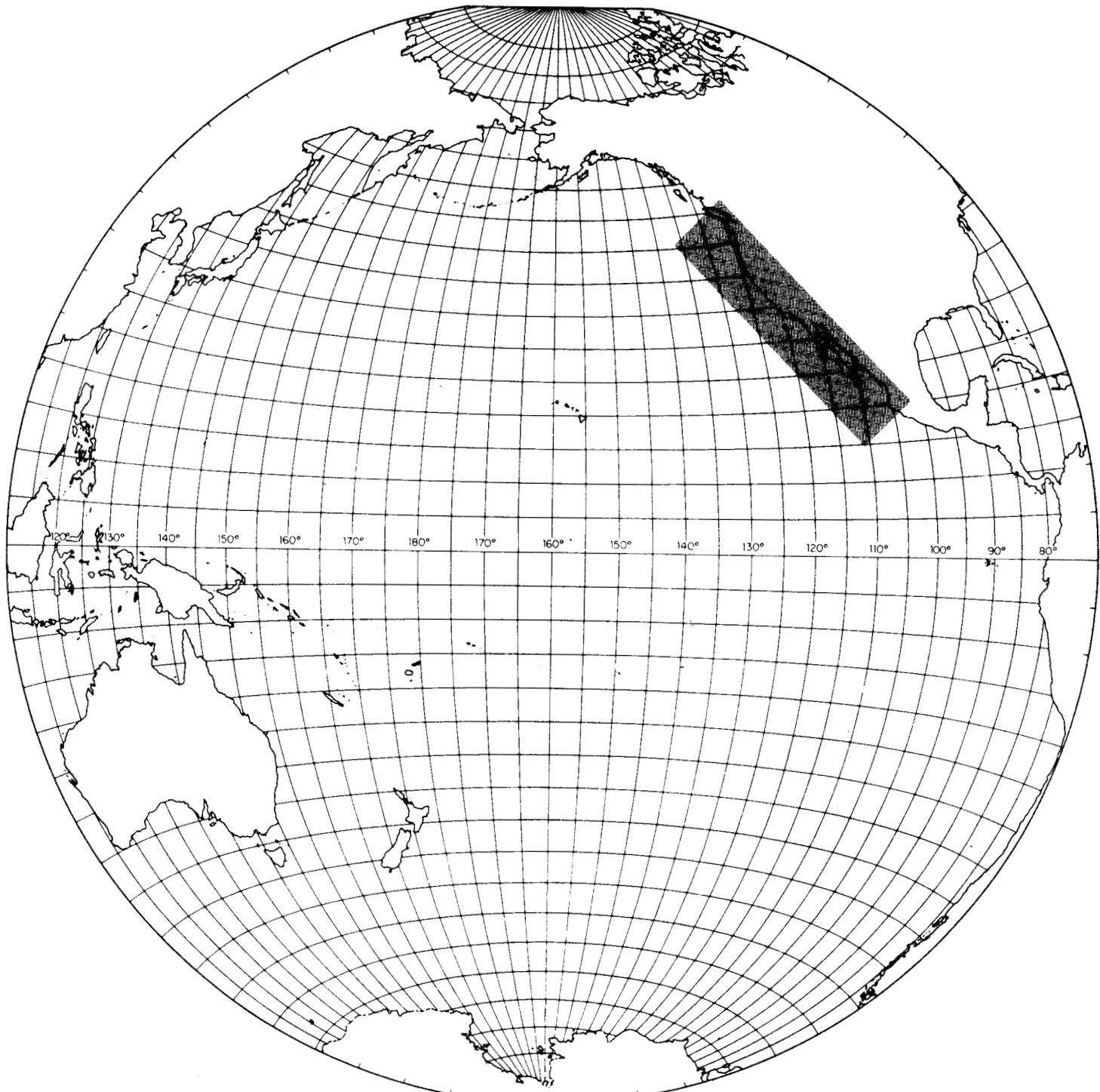
24 May 2007

The taxonomic nomenclature in the atlas is exactly as published, even though the chaetognaths have undergone taxonomic revision. A reference that may be useful in updating the species names is:

The Biology of Chaetognaths. 1991. Bone, O. Kapp, H. Pierrot-Bults, A. C. (eds). Oxford University Press.

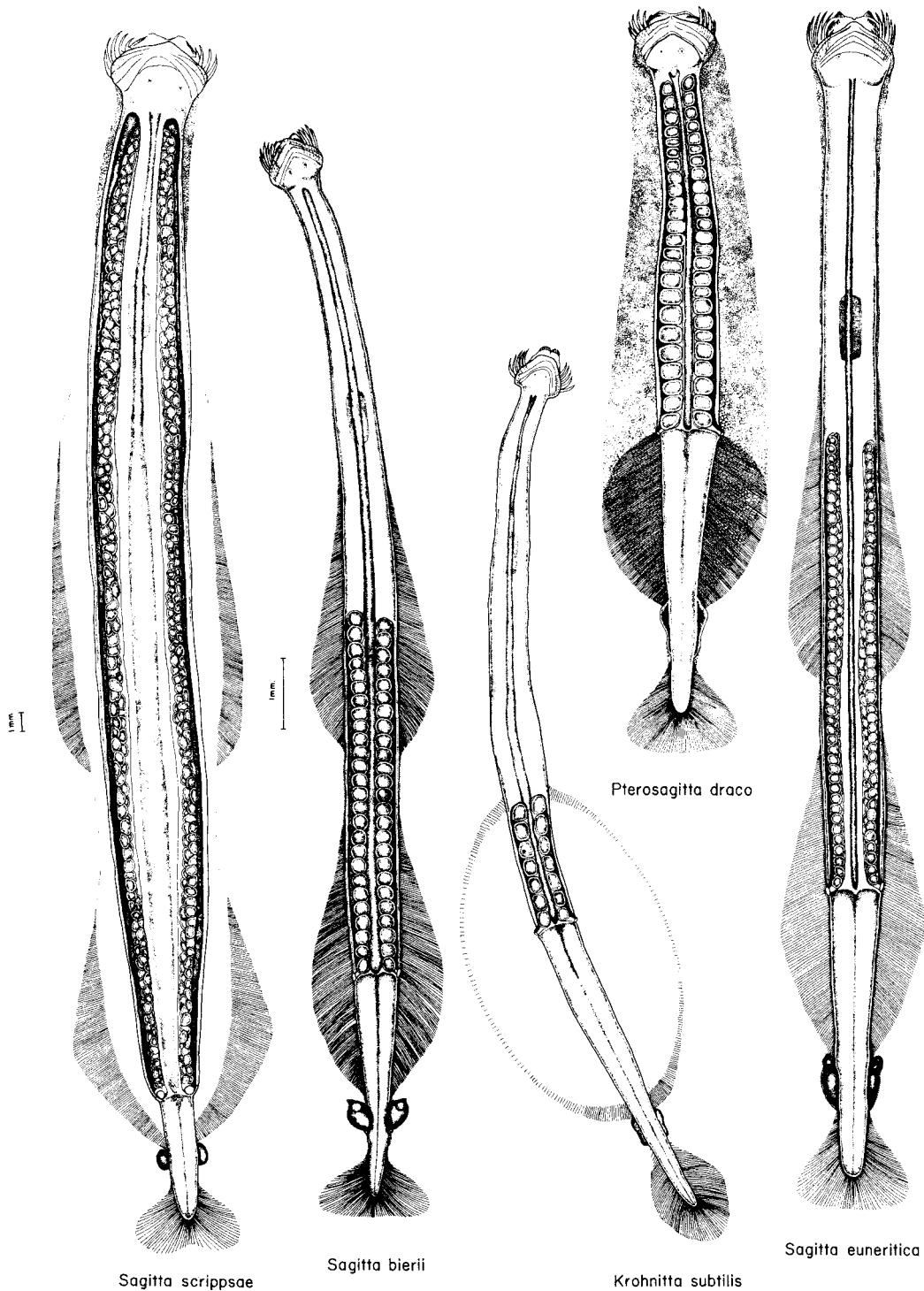
There is also information on the GBIF website: <http://nlbif.eti.uva.nl/bis/index.php> (go to projects and find Chaetognatha).

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
MARINE RESEARCH COMMITTEE



**CALIFORNIA COOPERATIVE OCEANIC
FISHERIES INVESTIGATIONS**

ATLAS No. 3



CALIFORNIA
COOPERATIVE
OCEANIC
FISHERIES
INVESTIGATIONS

Atlas No. 3

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
MARINE RESEARCH COMMITTEE

Cooperating Agencies:
CALIFORNIA ACADEMY OF SCIENCES
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STANFORD UNIVERSITY, HOPKINS MARINE STATION
U. S. FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE, BUREAU OF COMMERCIAL FISHERIES
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, SCRIPPS INSTITUTION OF OCEANOGRAPHY

December, 1965



CONTENTS

The CalCOFI Atlas Series	v
Angeles Alvariño	
Distributional Atlas of Chaetognatha in the California Current Region	vii
Charts	1-291



THE CALCOFI ATLAS SERIES

This is the third in a series of atlases containing hydrographic and plankton data from the region of the California Current. The field work was carried out by the California Cooperative Oceanic Fisheries Investigations,¹ a program sponsored by the State of California under the direction of the State's Marine Research Committee. The co-operating agencies in the program are:

California Academy of Sciences
California Department of Fish and Game
Stanford University, Hopkins Marine Station
U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries
University of California, Scripps Institution of Oceanography

CalCOFI atlases² are issued as individual units as they become available. They provide processed physical, chemical and biological measurements of the California Current region. Each number may contain one or more contributions. A general description of the CalCOFI program with its objectives appears in the preface of Atlas No. 2.

This atlas was prepared by the Data Collection and Processing Group of the Marine Life Research Program, Scripps Institution of Oceanography.

CalCOFI Atlas Editorial Staff:

Abraham Fleminger and Hans T. Klein, Editors
John G. Wyllie, Principal analyst, physical-chemical oceanographic data

Previous atlases in this series are:

CalCOFI Atlas No. 1

Anonymous. CalCOFI Atlas of 10-meter temperatures and salinities 1949 through 1959.

CalCOFI Atlas No. 2

Fleminger, A. Distributional Atlas of calanoid copepods in the California Current region, Part 1.

¹ Usually abbreviated CalCOFI, sometimes CALCOFI or CCOFI.

² For citation this issue in the series should be referred to as CalCOFI Atlas No. 3.



DISTRIBUTIONAL ATLAS OF CHAETOGNATHA
IN THE CALIFORNIA CURRENT REGION¹

Angeles Alvariño²

	Page
Introduction	vii
Methods	viii
Measurements and calculations	viii
Sampling limitations	ix
Faunistics	ix
References	xi
Pagination of Charts	xii
Charts	1-291

Introduction

The samples studied were collected on the monthly CalCOFI cruises for 1954 and 1958, which were chosen as representatives of cold and warm years respectively. The plankton samples were analyzed in order to define the seasonal abundance and distribution of the different species of chaetognaths within the area, and to present data pertinent to their relationship with water masses.³

¹ These studies have been conducted under the Marine Life Research Program, the Scripps Institution's component of the California Cooperative Oceanic Fisheries Investigations, and with partial support by the National Science Foundation (NSF G-19417, GB-2861) and the Office of Naval Research.

² Scripps Institution of Oceanography, University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, California.

³ More than 2000 additional samples were examined from the following expeditions in the Pacific: NORTHERN HOLIDAY, SHELLBACK, CAPRICORN, TRANSPAC, EAST TROPIC, NORPAC (CalCOFI), NORPAC (POFI), TROLL, CHINOOK, EQUAPAC (Horizon), EQUAPAC (Stranger), DOWNDOWN, TETHYS, MONSOON, LEAPFROG. The results are reported by Alvariño (1962, 1964, and 1965).

To avoid duplication, pertinent hydrographic charts and hydrographic data for each of the stations corresponding to the monthly CalCOFI cruises analyzed for the Chaetognatha are not included here, for they are available in the CalCOFI Atlas No. 1; the Data Reports published by the Scripps Institution of Oceanography; or in the CalCOFI Atlas No. 2. Charts with profiles of temperature, salinity and oxygen for each of the monthly CalCOFI cruises studied here, have not appeared in either of the above-mentioned publications.

Hydrographic profiles show every second cardinal line where sufficient data are available. The analyses for these charts were made by Mr. John G. Wyllie, Data Collection and Processing Group, Scripps Institution of Oceanography.

No plankton data are presented for the months of September and November 1954 and 1958, and August and December 1958, because the cruises were restricted to neritic or small areas and not comparable with the other monthly cruises.

Methods

The plankton nets used in the CalCOFI Program have already been described in other publications (Ahlstrom 1948, 1952; Fleminger, 1964).

The samples were collected in standard oblique quantitative plankton tows to a depth of 140 meters (200 m. of wire out), or less in shallow waters. In April 1958, a few net tows were taken at several greater depths (420 m., 418 m., 423 m., and 618 m.).

Measurements and calculations

For each of the species of Chaetognatha in the plankton samples, the total number of individuals was usually directly counted. When species occurred in excess of 300 to 400 individuals, counts were made from aliquots. The aliquot was taken after the representatives of species appearing in smaller numbers had been removed. In every case the counting included all growth stages. In aliquoting, the sample was placed in a cylindrical jar, and formaldehyde (5%) was added to make up 1000 cc of total volume. When the sample had been uniformly mixed, a cylindrical glass container of 20 cc volume (attached to a thin wire or handle) was employed to obtain the sub-sample. This process was repeated about six times in order to obtain a more accurate number by means of the average resulting from the several aliquots sorted. The counts obtained were then adjusted to the total volume of the sample.

Counts were calculated for 1000 m³ of sea water filtered, according to the formula:

$$N = \frac{1000 n}{V}$$

N = number of individuals in 1000 m³ of sea water filtered

n = number of individuals in the total sample

V = number of m³ of water filtered during the tow.

The biological charts of the quantitative distribution of the species show contours of the factor N at Briggs' logarithmic intervals.

Sampling Limitations

It is important to notice that a "capture error" becomes apparent when studying the quality of the chaetognath populations. The large mature specimens of certain species of large size may escape capture by dodging, and the young of the species of small size go through the mesh. Therefore, it appears that there is an inadequate capture of large specimens of Sagitta hexaptera, S. maxima and S. scrippsae; and of immature specimens of Krohnitta pacifica, Pterosagitta draco, S. minima, S. pseudoserratodentata, S. neglecta, S. regularis, and S. robusta. This factor may sometimes produce striking features in the quantitative distributions, mainly during the reproductive seasons of the species. Irregularities in the sampling coverage of the California region from cruise to cruise, reduces the number of comparable observations.

Faunistics

A short account of the faunistics of the Chaetognatha is presented below. (A detailed discussion on the Chaetognatha of the California waters, by the present author, is in press.)

This atlas includes all the species of Chaetognatha present in the samples studied. A total of 24 species was observed in the California region. An additional species, Eukrohnia bathypelagica Alvariño, has been observed in net tows from depths greater than those systematically sampled in the CalCOFI Cruises.

The species of chaetognaths recorded in the California waters correspond to various categories; epi-, meso-, and bathypelagic; oceanic and neritic; as well as to the water masses adjacent and contributory to the California Current System.

The cold water northern species are *Sagitta scrippsae* in the upper layers, and *S. maxima*, *Eukrohnia hamata* below 100 meters. Warm-water southern and central species are *S. pacifica*, and the tropical species *Krohnitta pacifica*, *S. bedoti*, *S. ferox*, *S. neglecta*, *S. pulchra*, *S. regularis*, and *S. robusta*. *Sagitta euneritica* is a typical neritic species for the North American Pacific. Typical mesopelagic species are: *S. decipiens*, *S. macrocephala*, *S. maxima*, and *S. zetesios*. Meso- or bathypelagic species are *Eukrohnia hamata* and *E. fowleri*.

The distribution of *S. scrippsae*, a species typical of the Transition region in the North Pacific, shows a positive correlation to the California Current waters, being most abundant in the north and gradually decreasing in numbers as the California Current loses its distinctiveness to the south (Alvariño 1962, 1964, 1965).

REFERENCES

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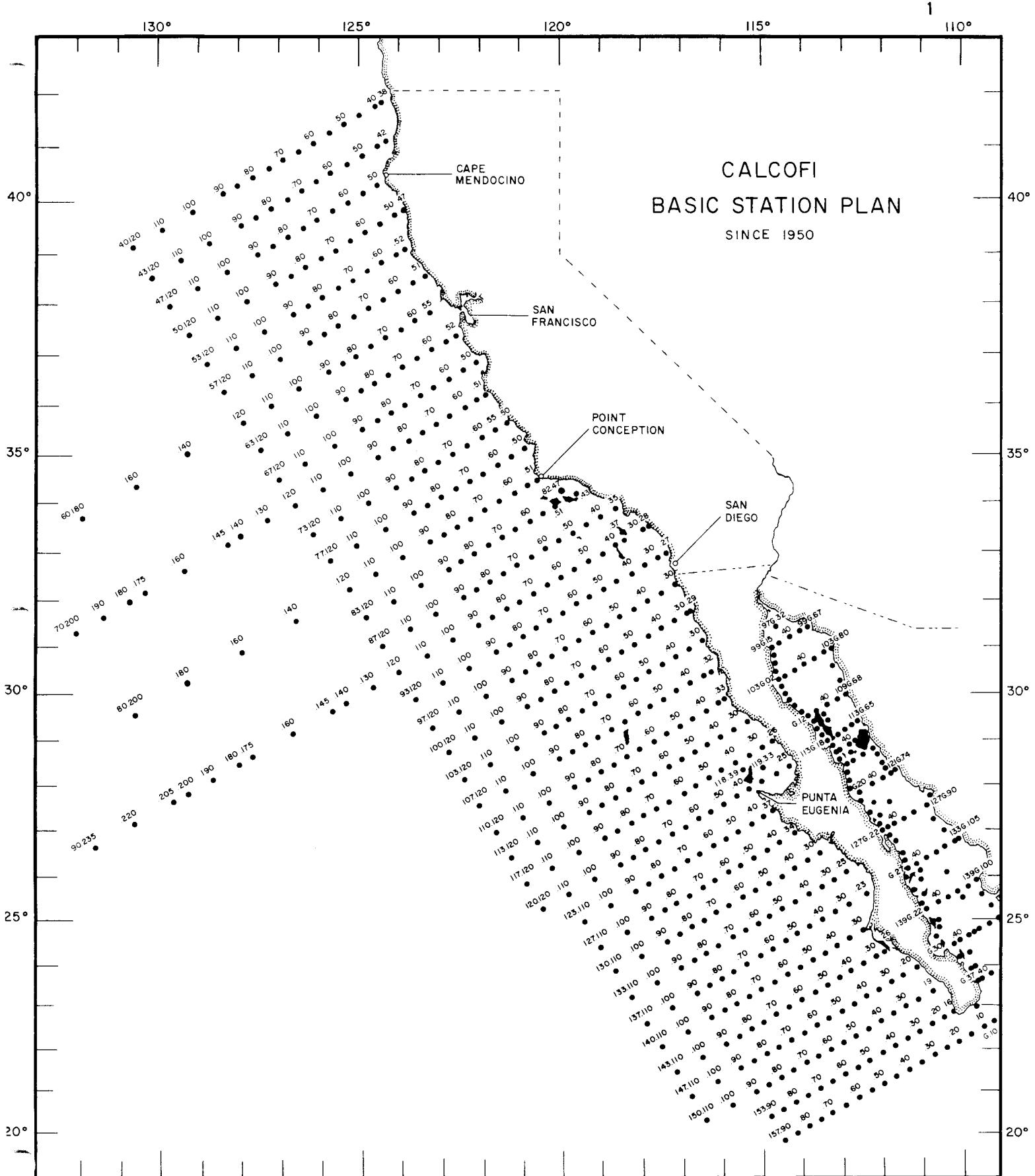
PAGINATION

Cruise Number	5401	5402	5403	5404	5405	5406	5407	5408	5410	5412
CalCOFI Basic Station Plan	1									
(Vertical Sections of Temperature and Salinity)	2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	9
LIST OF SPECIES										
<i>Eukrohnia fowleri</i> Ritter-Zahony 1909										
	(No record for these cruises)									
<i>Eukrohnia hamata</i> (Möbius 1875)				48	60	75	90	105		144
<i>Krohnitta pacifica</i> (Aida 1897)	17			61	76	91		117	131	145
<i>Krohnitta subtilis</i> (Grassi 1881)	18	35	49	62	77	92	106	118	132	146
<i>Pterosagitta draco</i> (Krohn 1853)	19	36	50	63	78	93	107	119	133	147
<i>Sagitta bedoti</i> Béraneck 1895	20			64				120		
<i>Sagitta bierii</i> Alvariño 1961	21	37	51	65	79	94	108	121	134	148
<i>Sagitta bipunctata</i> Quoy-Gaimard 1827	22	38	52	66	80	95	109	122	135	149
<i>Sagitta decipiens</i> Fowler 1905	23	39			81	96		123		150
<i>Sagitta enflata</i> Grassi 1881	24	40	53	67	82	97	110	124	136	151
<i>Sagitta euneritica</i> Alvariño 1961	25	41	54	68	83	98	111	125	137	152
<i>Sagitta ferox</i> Doncaster 1903	26									
<i>Sagitta hexaptera</i> d'Orbigny 1834	27	42	55	69	84	99	112	126	138	153
<i>Sagitta macrocephala</i> Fowler 1905										
	(No record for these cruises)									
<i>Sagitta maxima</i> (Conant 1896)				43		70	85	100		139
<i>Sagitta minima</i> Grassi 1881	28	44	56	71	86	101	113	127	140	154
<i>Sagitta neglecta</i> Aida 1897	29									155
<i>Sagitta pacifica</i> Tokioka 1940	30	45	57	72	87	102	114	128	141	156
<i>Sagitta pseudoserratodentata</i> Tokioka 1939	31	46	58	73	88	103	115	129	142	157
<i>Sagitta pulchra</i> Doncaster 1903										
	(No record for these cruises)									
<i>Sagitta regularis</i> Aida 1897				32						158
<i>Sagitta robusta</i> Doncaster 1903				33						159
<i>Sagitta scrippsa</i> Alvariño 1962	34	47	59	74	89	104	116	130	143	160
<i>Sagitta zetesios</i> Fowler 1905										
	(No record for these cruises)									

OF CHARTS

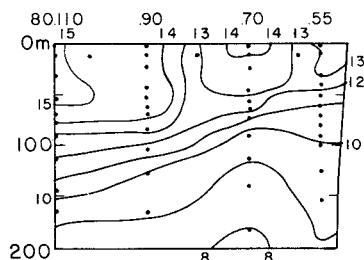
Cruise Number	5801	5802	5803	5804	5805	5806	5807	5810
(Vertical Sections of Temperature, Salinity and Oxygen)	10	None*	11	12,13	14	14	15	16
LIST OF SPECIES								
<i>Eukrohnia fowleri</i> Ritter-Zahony 1909					209A			
<i>Eukrohnia hamata</i> (Möbius 1875)					210	228	245	260
<i>Krohnitta pacifica</i> (Aida 1897)	161	178	195	211	229			274
<i>Krohnitta subtilis</i> (Grassi 1881)	162	179	196	212	230	246	261	275
<i>Pterosagitta draco</i> (Krohn 1853)	163	180	197	213	231	247	262	276
<i>Sagitta bedoti</i> Béraneck 1895		181	198	214	232	248		277
<i>Sagitta bierii</i> Alvarino 1961	164	182	199	215	233	249	263	278
<i>Sagitta bipunctata</i> Quoy-Gaimard 1827	165	183	200	216	234	250	264	279
<i>Sagitta decipiens</i> Fowler 1905	166	184	201	217	235	251	265	280
<i>Sagitta enflata</i> Grassi 1881	167	185	202	218	236	252	266	281
<i>Sagitta euneritica</i> Alvarino 1961	168	186	203	219	237	253	267	282
<i>Sagitta ferox</i> Doncaster 1903								283
<i>Sagitta hexaptera</i> d'Orbigny 1834	169	187	204	220	238	254	268	284
<i>Sagitta macrocephala</i> Fowler 1905					220A			
<i>Sagitta maxima</i> (Conant 1896)					221	239		269
<i>Sagitta minima</i> Grassi 1881	170	188	205	222	240	255	270	286
<i>Sagitta neglecta</i> Aida 1897	171	189				256		287
<i>Sagitta pacifica</i> Tokioka 1940	172	190	206	223	241	257	271	288
<i>Sagitta pseudoserratodentata</i> Tokioka 1939	173	191	207	224	242	258	272	289
<i>Sagitta pulchra</i> Doncaster 1903		174						
<i>Sagitta regularis</i> Aida 1897	175	192	208					290
<i>Sagitta robusta</i> Doncaster 1903	176	193		225				
<i>Sagitta scrippsa</i> Alvarino 1962	177	194	209	226	243	259	273	291
<i>Sagitta zetesios</i> Fowler 1905				227	244			

* Not enough hydrographic data to make up temperature, salinity and oxygen charts.

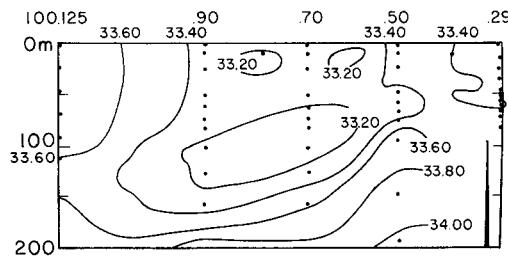
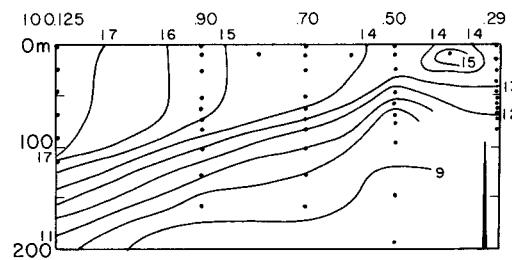
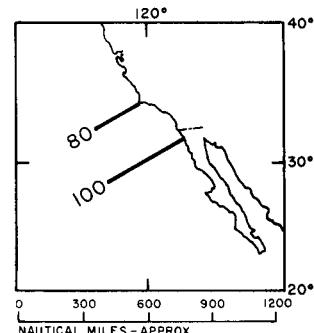
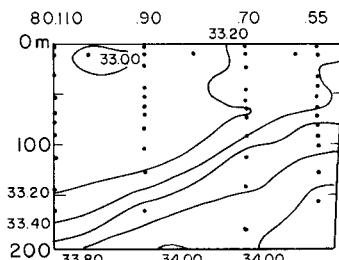


CALCOFI CRUISE 5401
VERTICAL SECTIONS
5 JANUARY - 4 FEBRUARY 1954

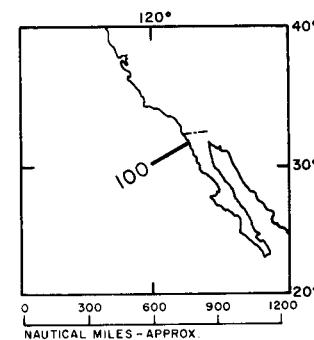
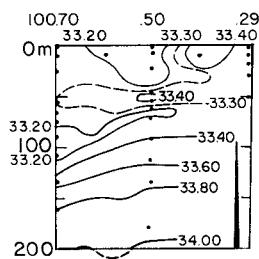
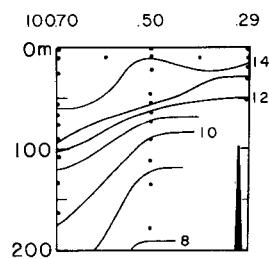
TEMPERATURE



SALINITY



CALCOFI CRUISE 5402
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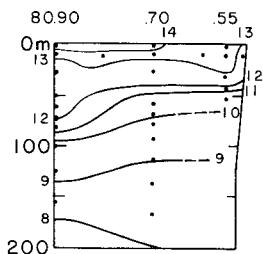


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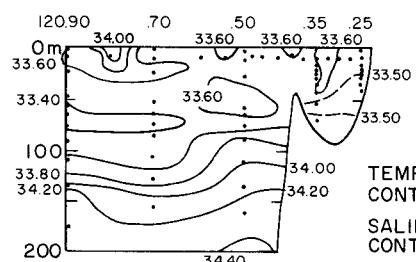
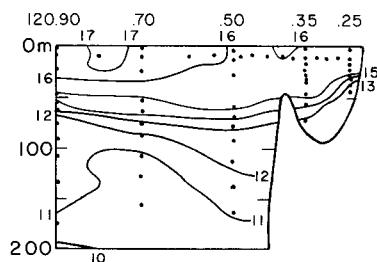
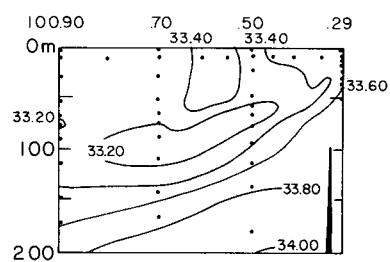
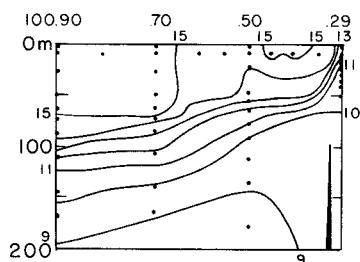
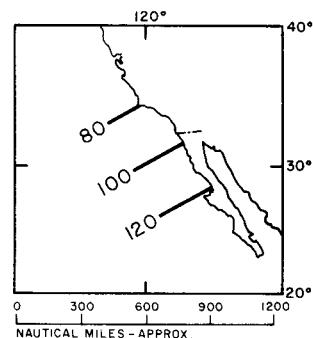
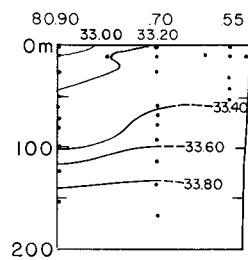
CALCOFI CRUISE 5403
VERTICAL SECTIONS
3 MARCH - 5 APRIL 1954

3 MARCH - 5 APRIL 1954

TEMPERATURE



SALINITY

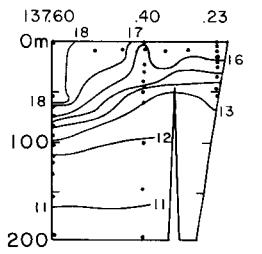
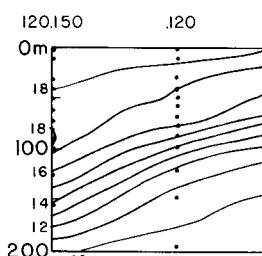
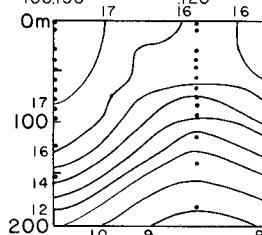
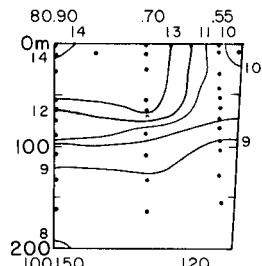


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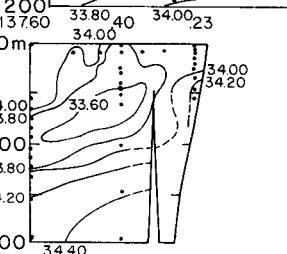
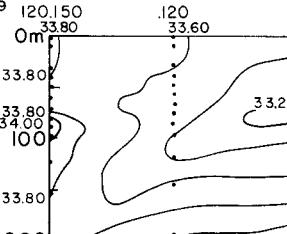
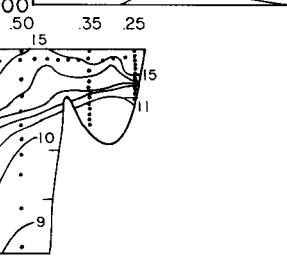
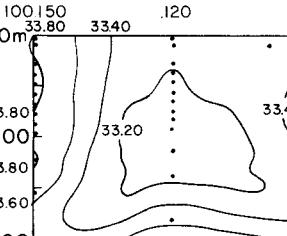
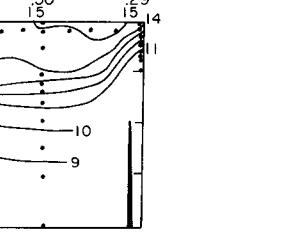
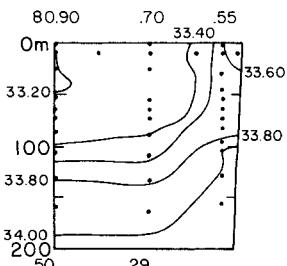
CALCOFI CRUISE 5404
VERTICAL SECTIONS
7 APRIL - 13 MAY 1954

7 APRIL - 13 MAY 1954

TEMPERATURE



SALINITY



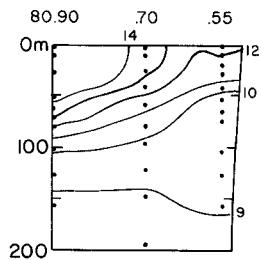
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CONTOUR INTERVAL 1.0°C

SALINITY
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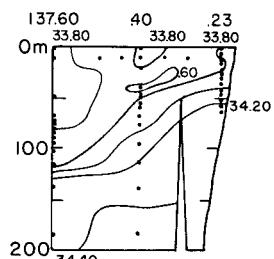
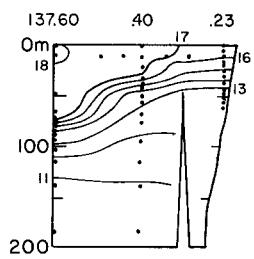
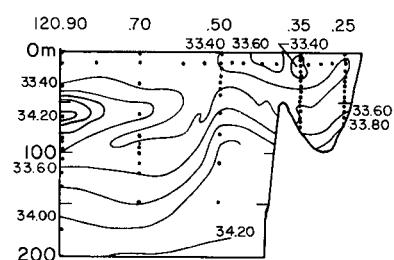
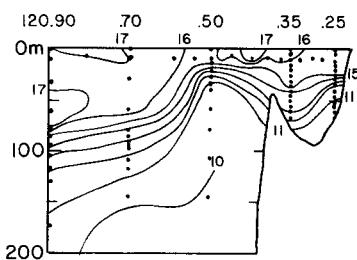
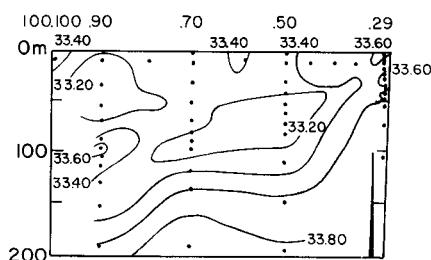
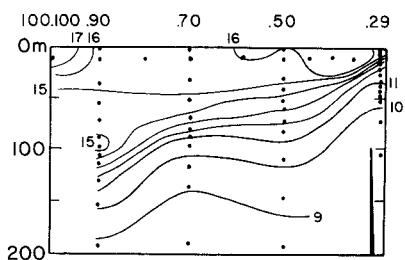
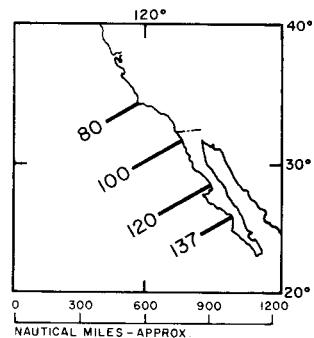
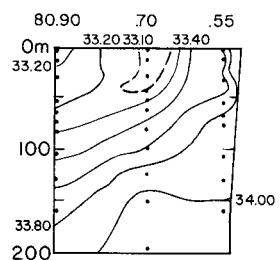
CALCOFI CRUISE 5405
VERTICAL SECTIONS

5-24 MAY 1954

TEMPERATURE



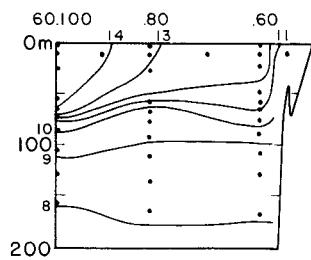
SALINITY



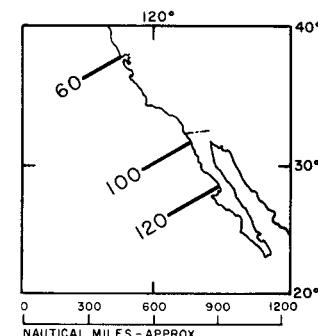
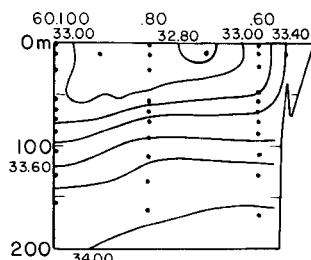
TEMPERATURE
CONTOUR INTERVAL 1.0 °C
SALINITY
CONTOUR INTERVAL 0.20‰

CALCOFI CRUISE 5406
VERTICAL SECTIONS
2 - 23 JUNE 1954

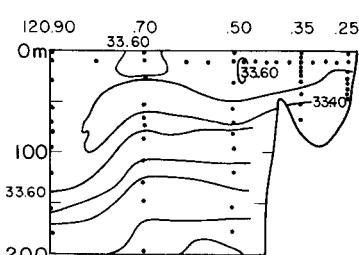
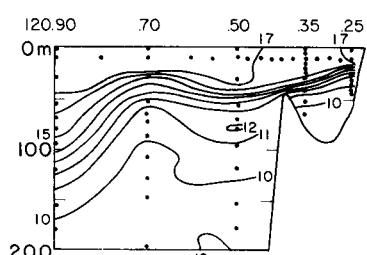
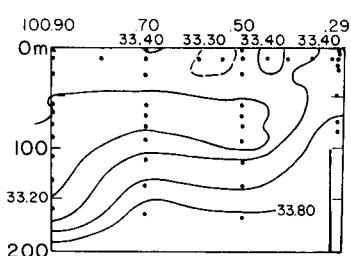
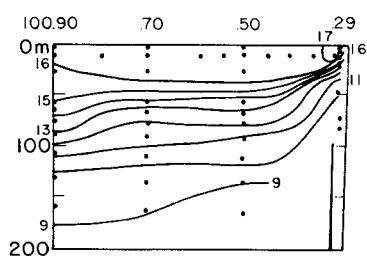
TEMPERATURE



SALINITY



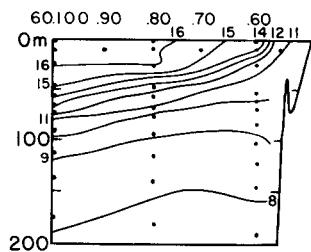
NAUTICAL MILES - APPROX.



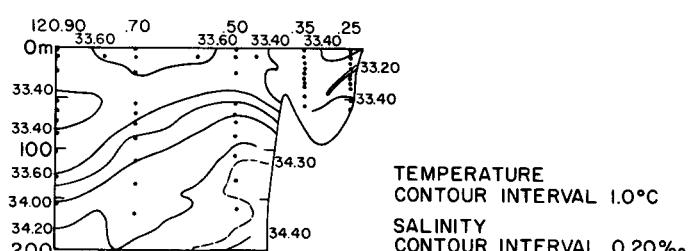
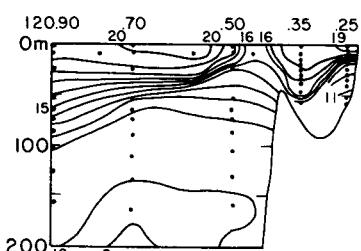
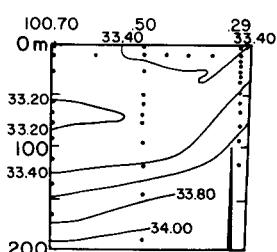
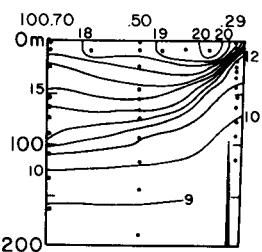
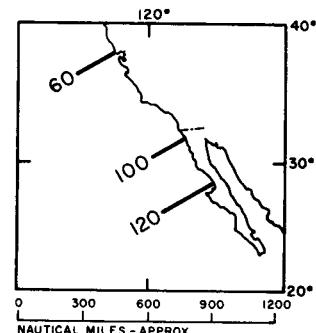
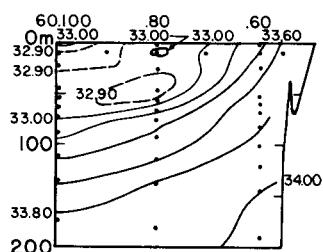
TEMPERATURE
CONTOUR INTERVAL 1.0°C
SALINITY
CONTOUR INTERVAL 0.20‰

CALCOFI CRUISE 5407
VERTICAL SECTIONS
7 - 23 JULY 1954

TEMPERATURE

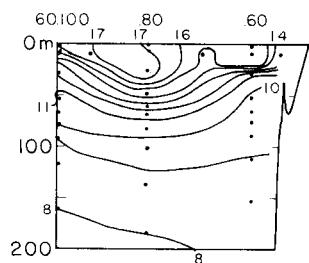


SALINITY

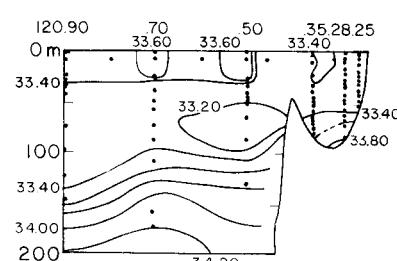
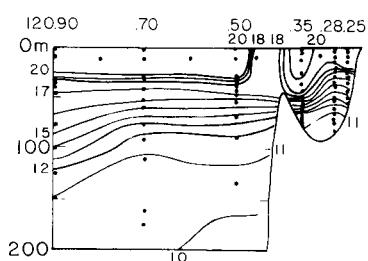
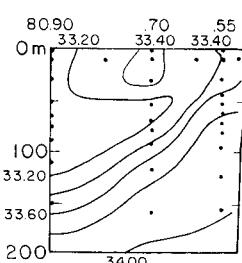
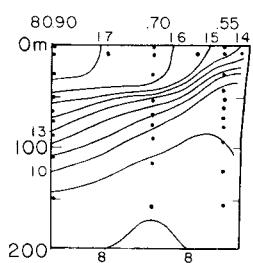
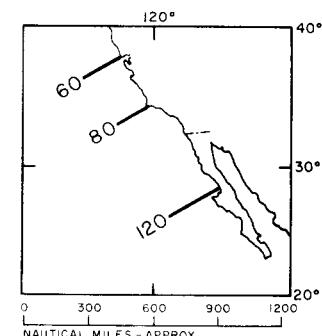
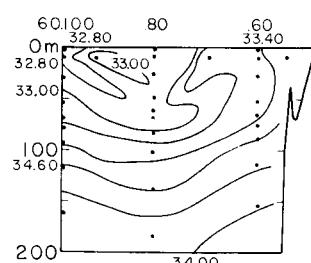


CALCOFI CRUISE 5408
VERTICAL SECTIONS
18 AUGUST - 10 SEPTEMBER 1954

TEMPERATURE



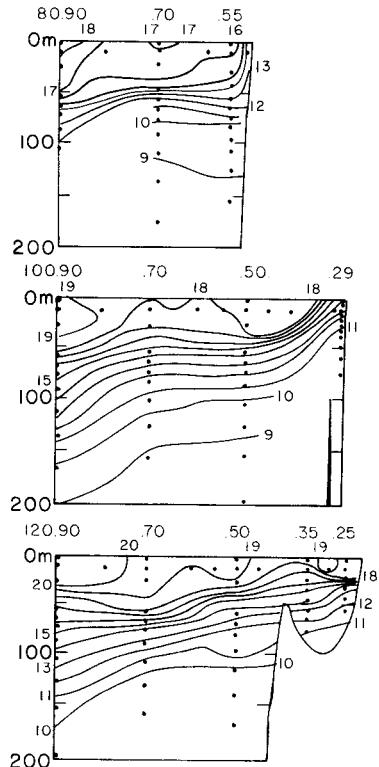
SALINITY



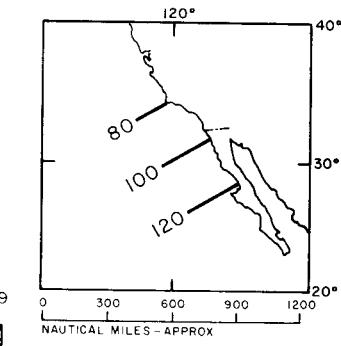
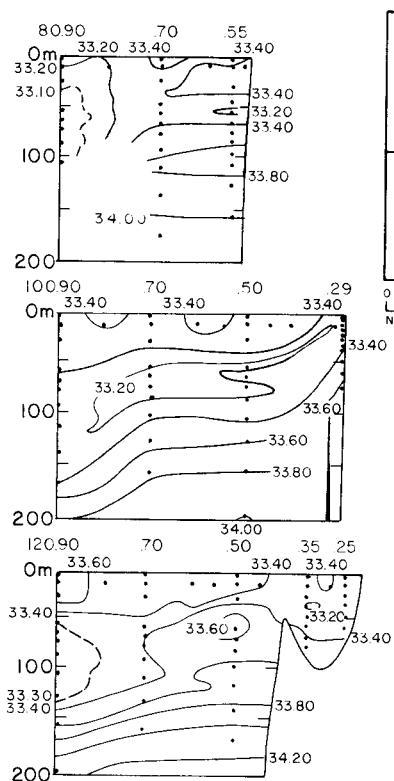
TEMPERATURE
CONTOUR INTERVAL 1.0°C
SALINITY
CONTOUR INTERVAL 0.20‰

CALCOFI CRUISE 5410
VERTICAL SECTIONS
6 - 24 OCTOBER 1954

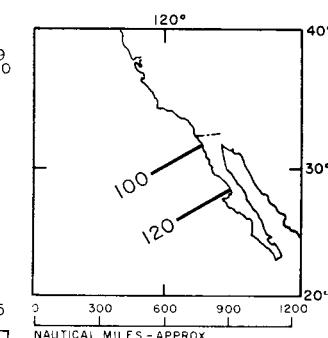
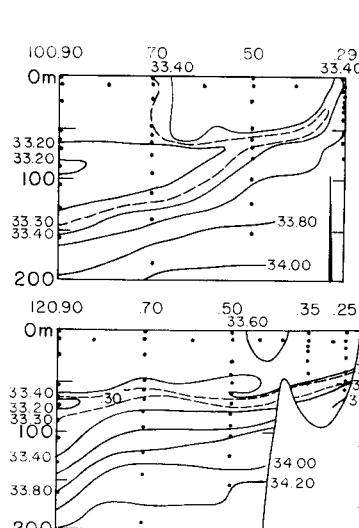
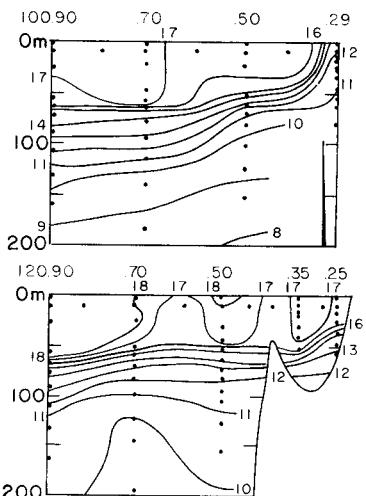
TEMPERATURE



SALINITY



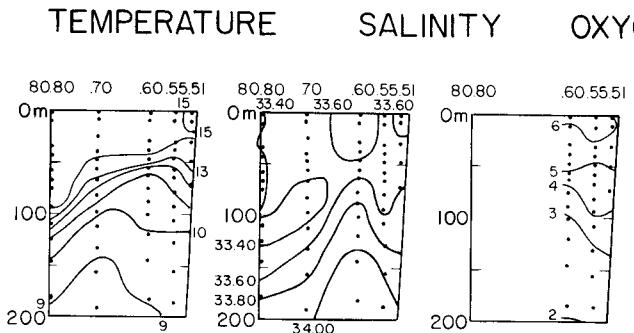
CALCOFI CRUISE 5412
VERTICAL SECTIONS
30 NOVEMBER - 16 DECEMBER 1954



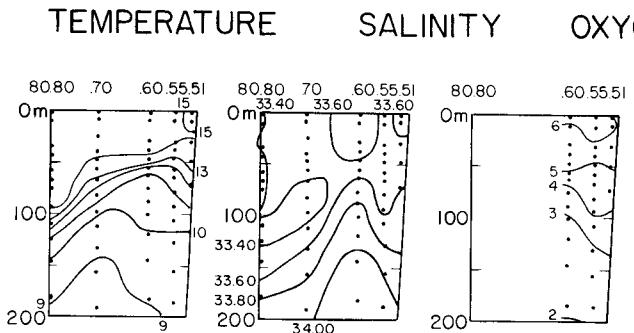
TEMPERATURE
CONTOUR INTERVAL 1.0°C
SALINITY
CONTOUR INTERVAL 0.20‰

CALCOFI CRUISE 5801
VERTICAL SECTIONS
8 JANUARY — 2 FEBRUARY 1958

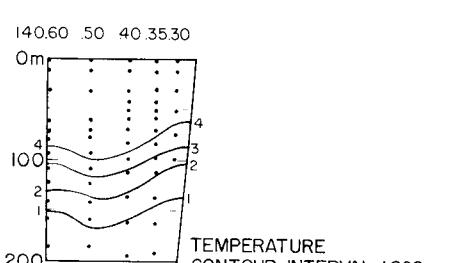
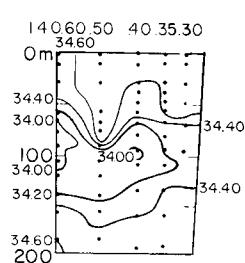
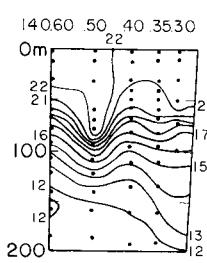
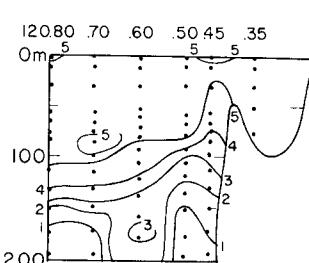
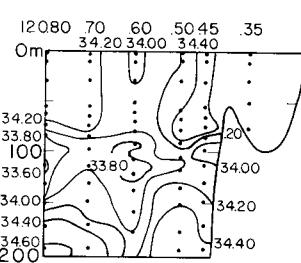
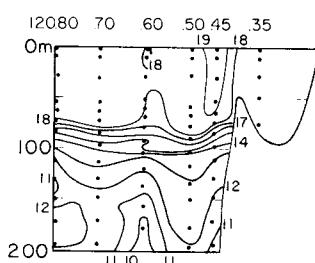
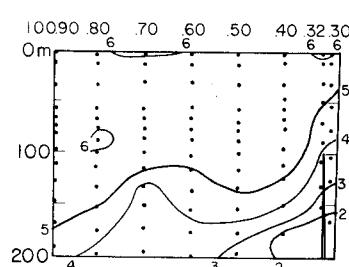
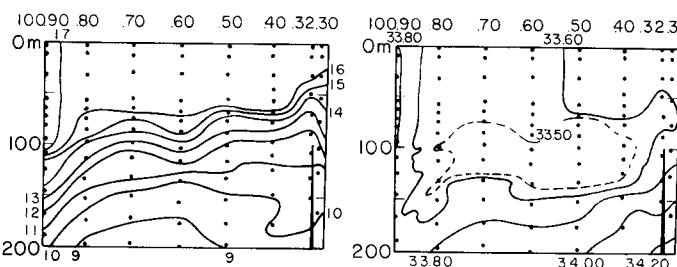
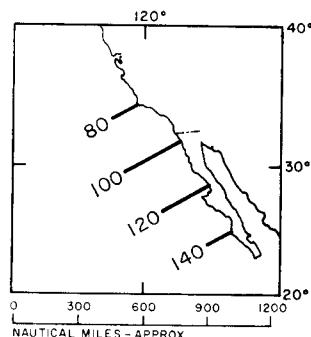
TEMPERATURE



SALINITY

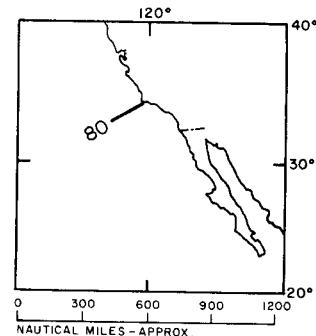


OXYGEN

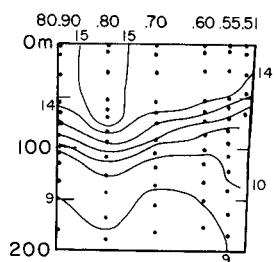


TEMPERATURE
CONTOUR INTERVAL 1.0°C
SALINITY
CONTOUR INTERVAL 0.20‰
OXYGEN
CONTOUR INTERVAL 10 ml/L

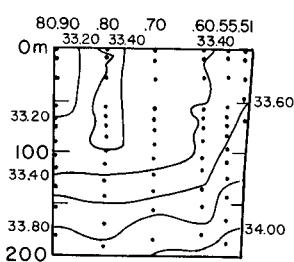
CALCOFI CRUISE 5803
VERTICAL SECTIONS
27 FEBRUARY - 21 MARCH 1958



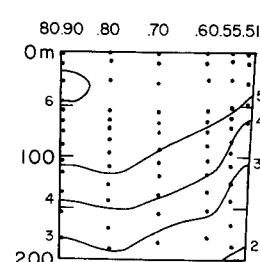
TEMPERATURE



SALINITY



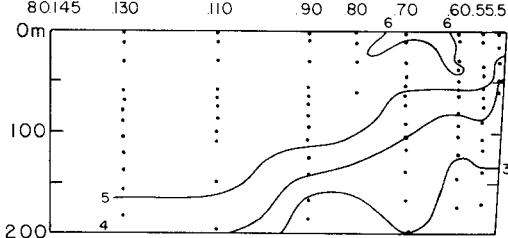
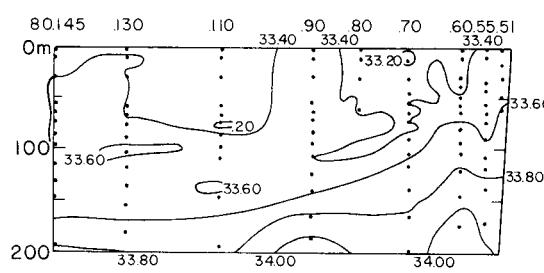
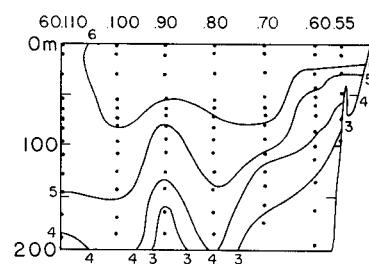
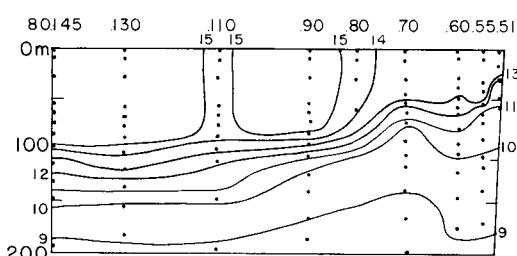
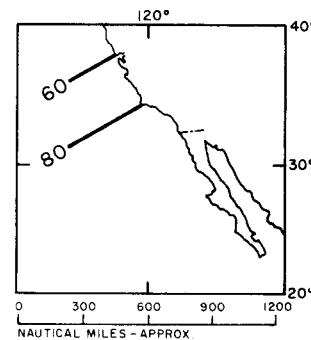
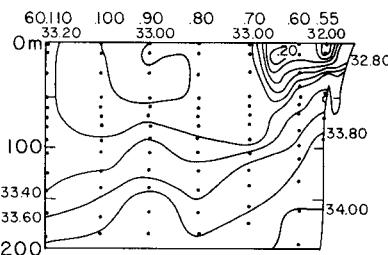
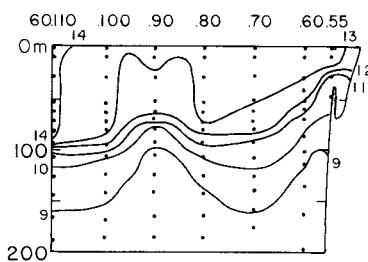
OXYGEN



TEMPERATURE
CONTOUR INTERVAL 1.0 °C
SALINITY
CONTOUR INTERVAL 0.20‰
OXYGEN
CONTOUR INTERVAL 1.0 ml/L

CALCOFI CRUISE 5804
VERTICAL SECTIONS
30 MARCH - 27 APRIL 1958

TEMPERATURE SALINITY OXYGEN



TEMPERATURE
CONTOUR INTERVAL 1.0°C

SALINITY
CONTOUR INTERVAL 0.20‰

OXYGEN
CONTOUR INTERVAL 1.0 ml/L

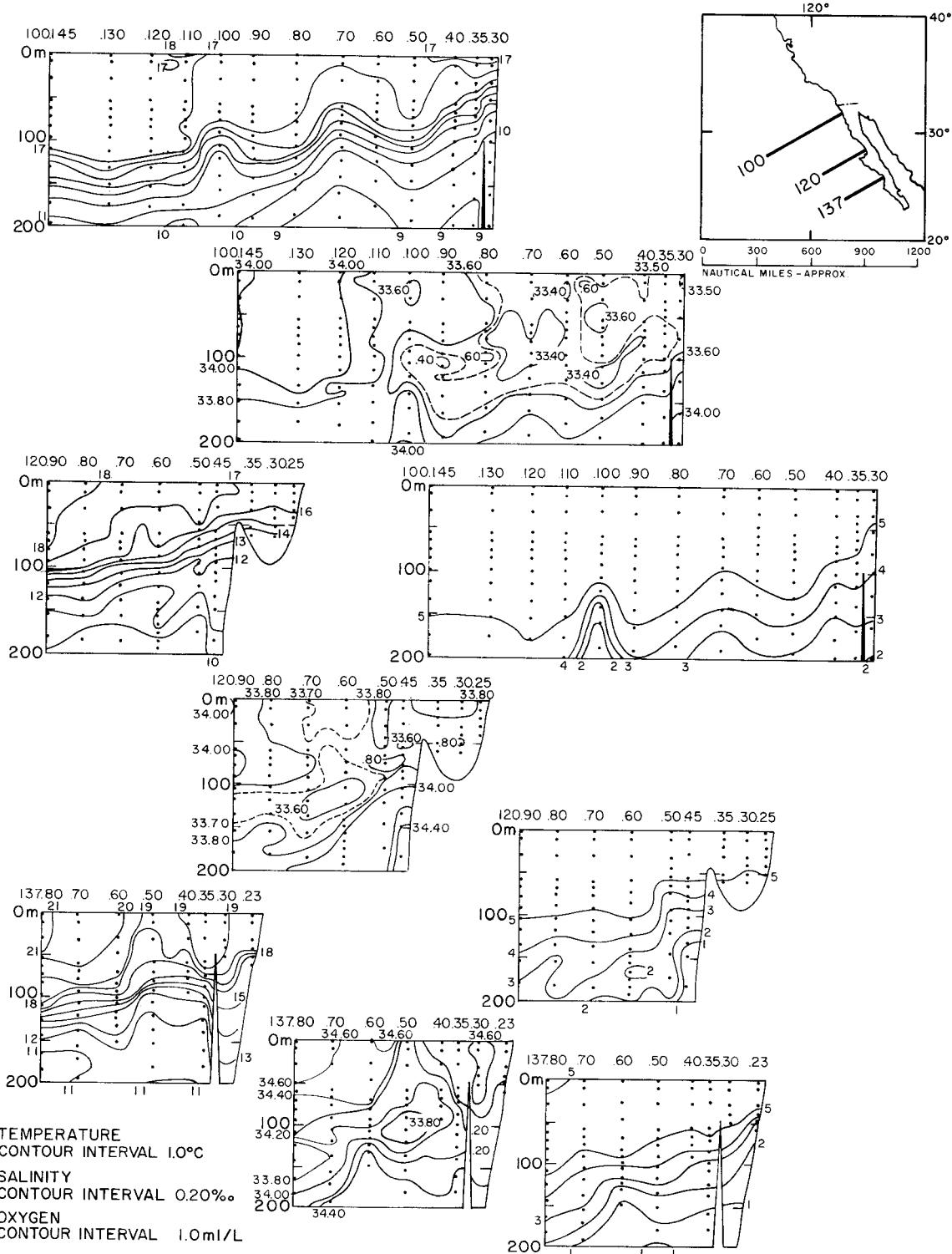
SHEET 1 OF 2

VERTICAL SECTIONS

T, S, O₂
5804

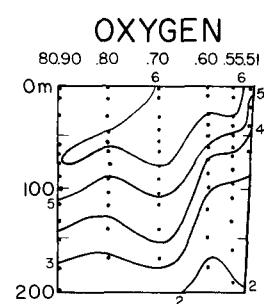
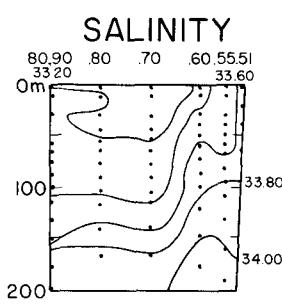
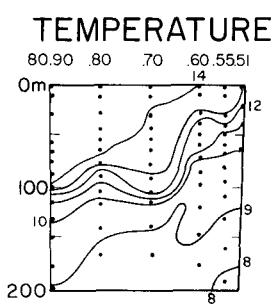
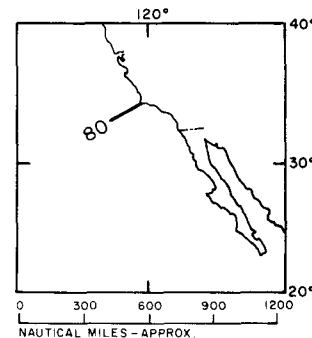
CALCOFI CRUISE 5804
VERTICAL SECTIONS
30 MARCH-27 APRIL 1958

TEMPERATURE SALINITY OXYGEN



SHEET 2 OF 2

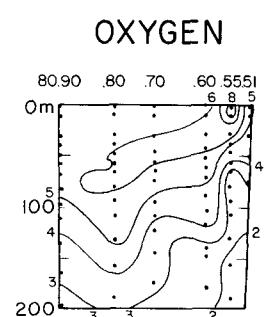
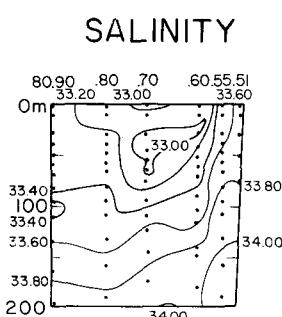
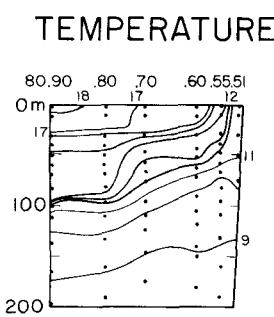
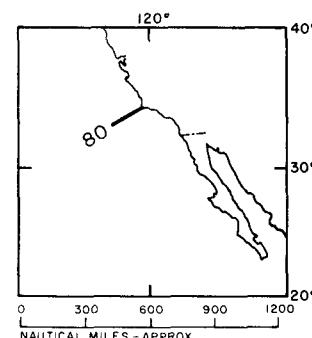
CALCOFI CRUISE 5805
VERTICAL SECTIONS
3 - 22 MAY 1958



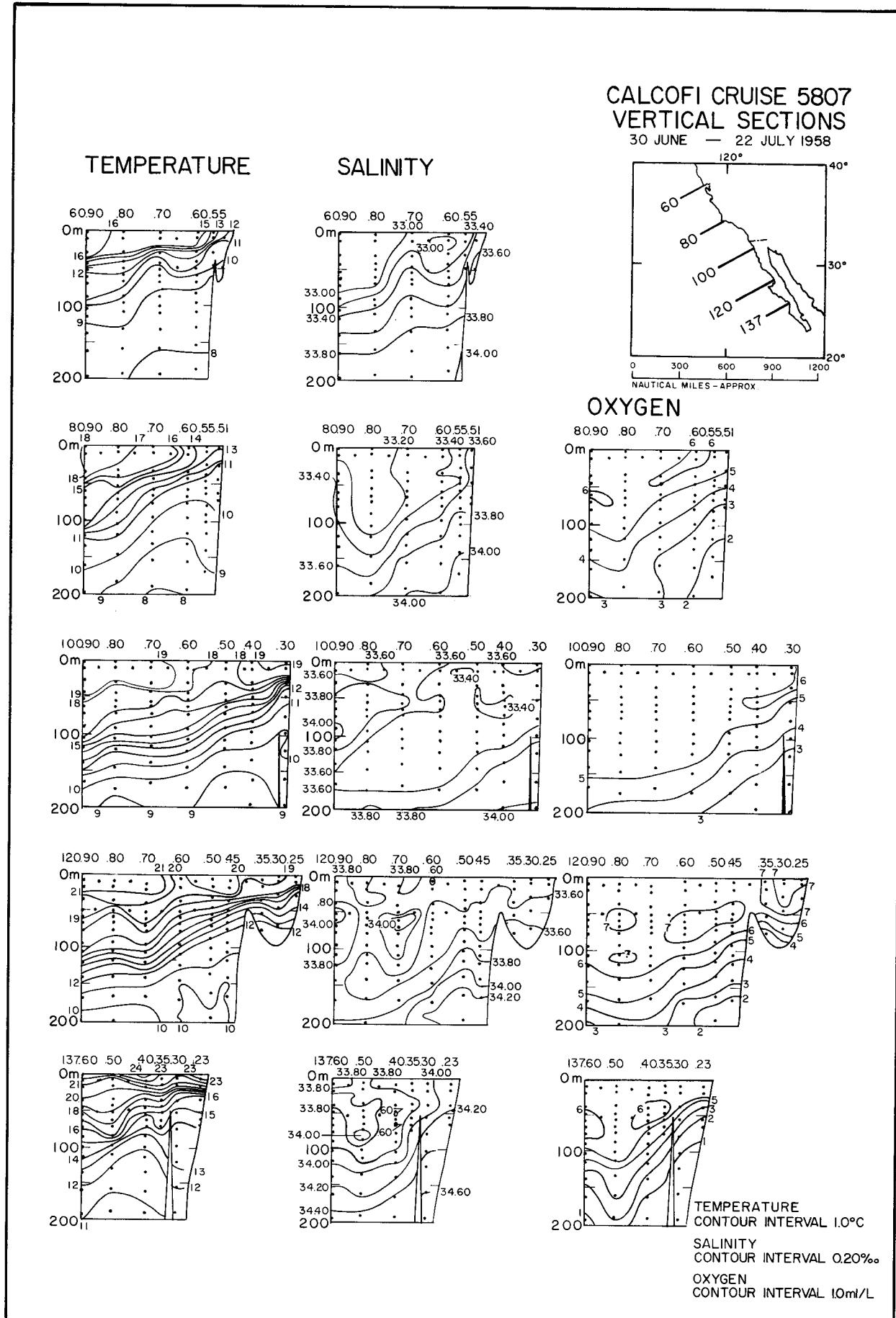
CALCOFI CRUISE 5806
VERTICAL SECTIONS

4 - 26 JUNE 1958

TEMPERATURE
CONTOUR INTERVAL 1.0 °C
SALINITY
CONTOUR INTERVAL 0.20‰
OXYGEN
CONTOUR INTERVAL 1.0 ml/L



CALCOFI CRUISE 5807
VERTICAL SECTIONS
30 JUNE — 22 JULY 1958

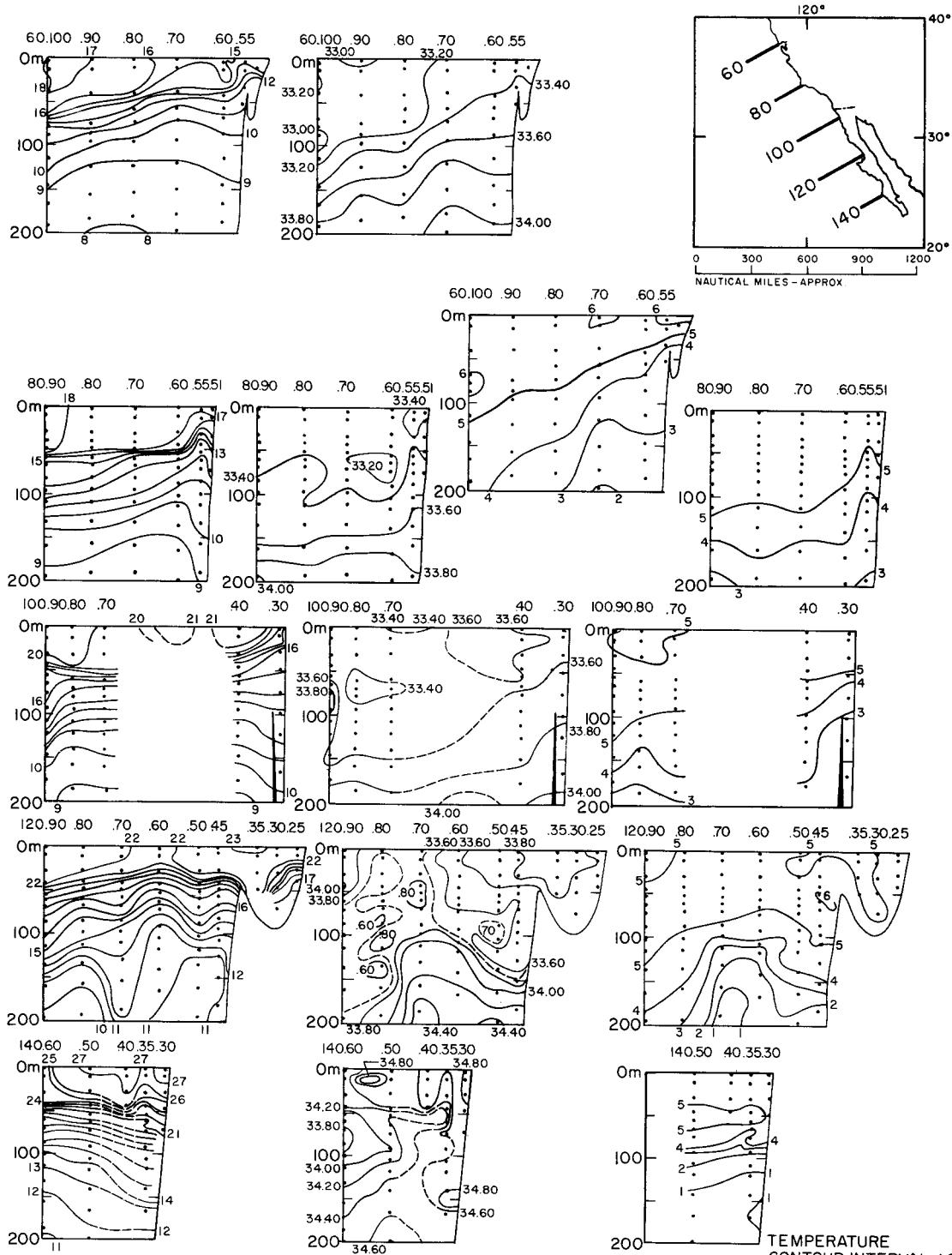


CALCOFI CRUISE 5810
VERTICAL SECTIONS
8 OCTOBER-6 NOVEMBER 1958

TEMPERATURE

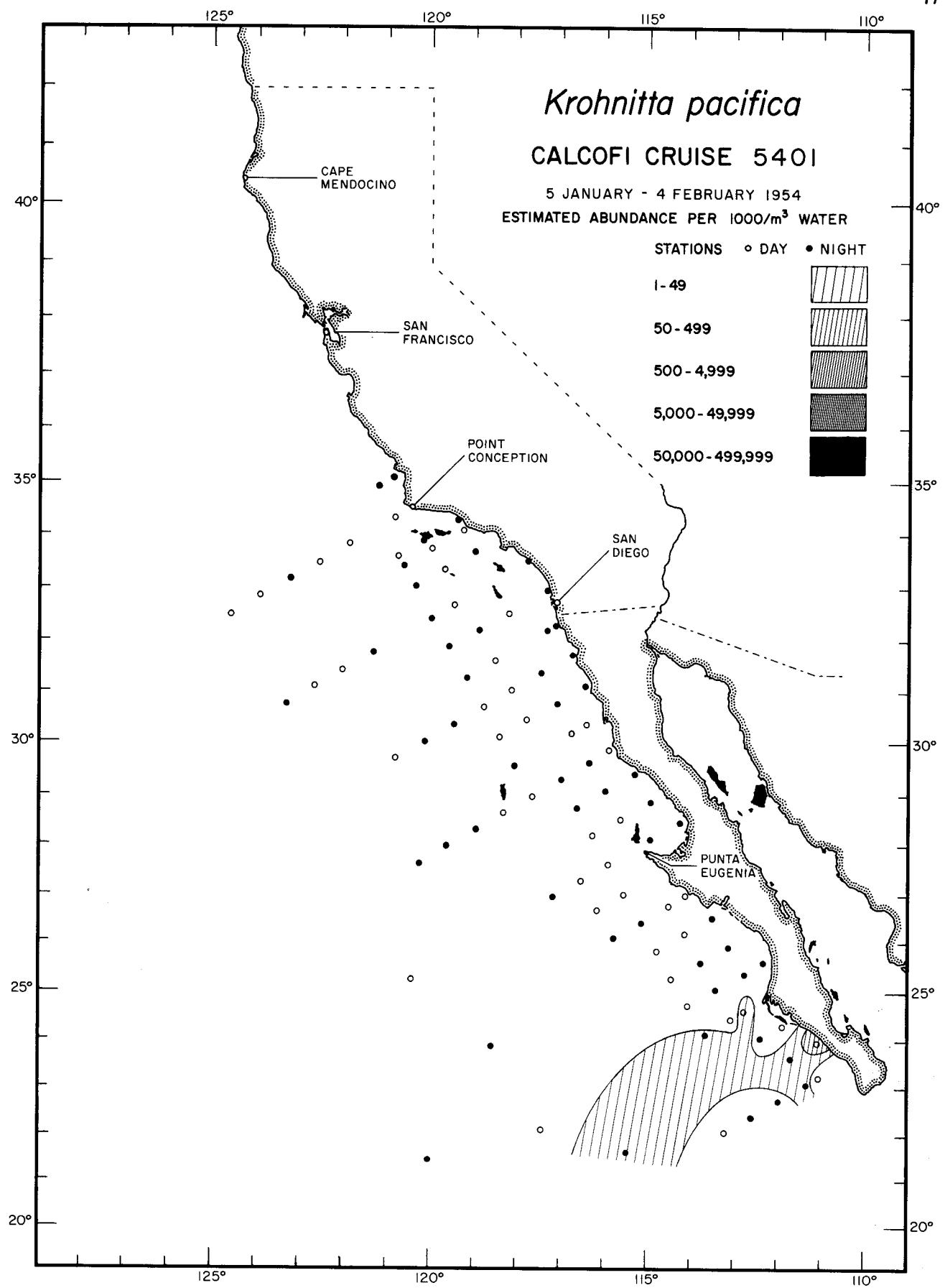
SALINITY

OXYGEN

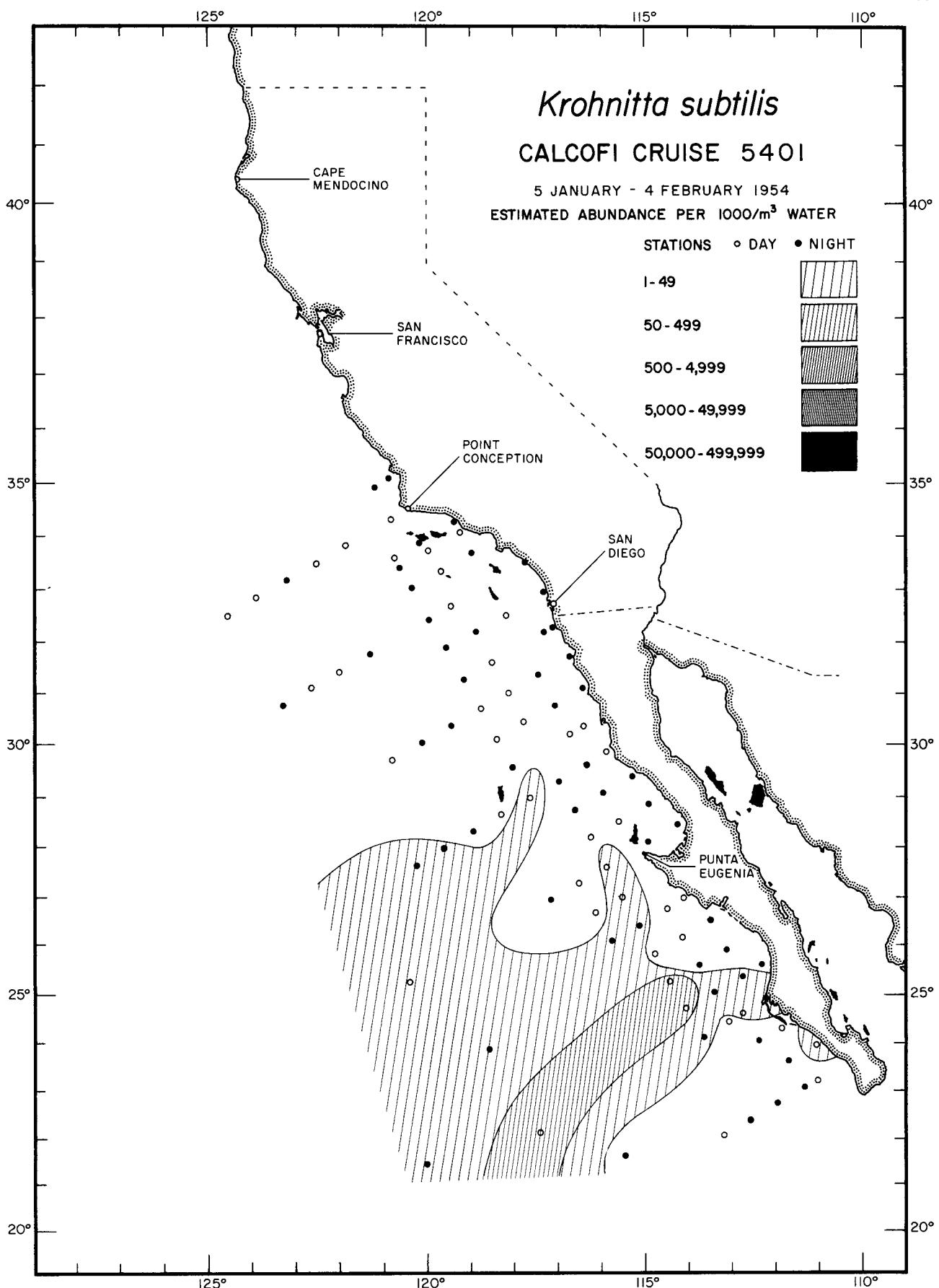


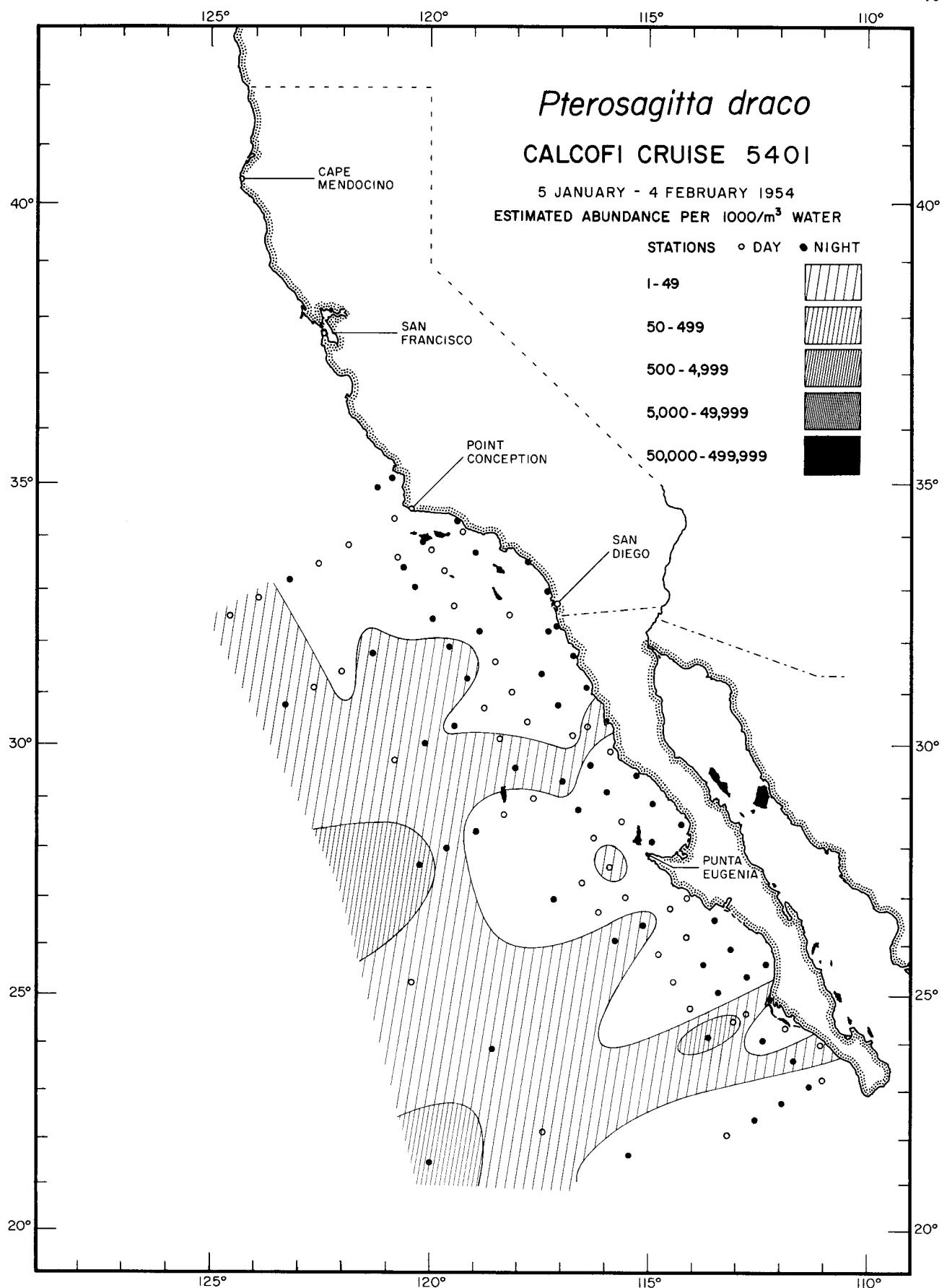
VERTICAL SECTIONS

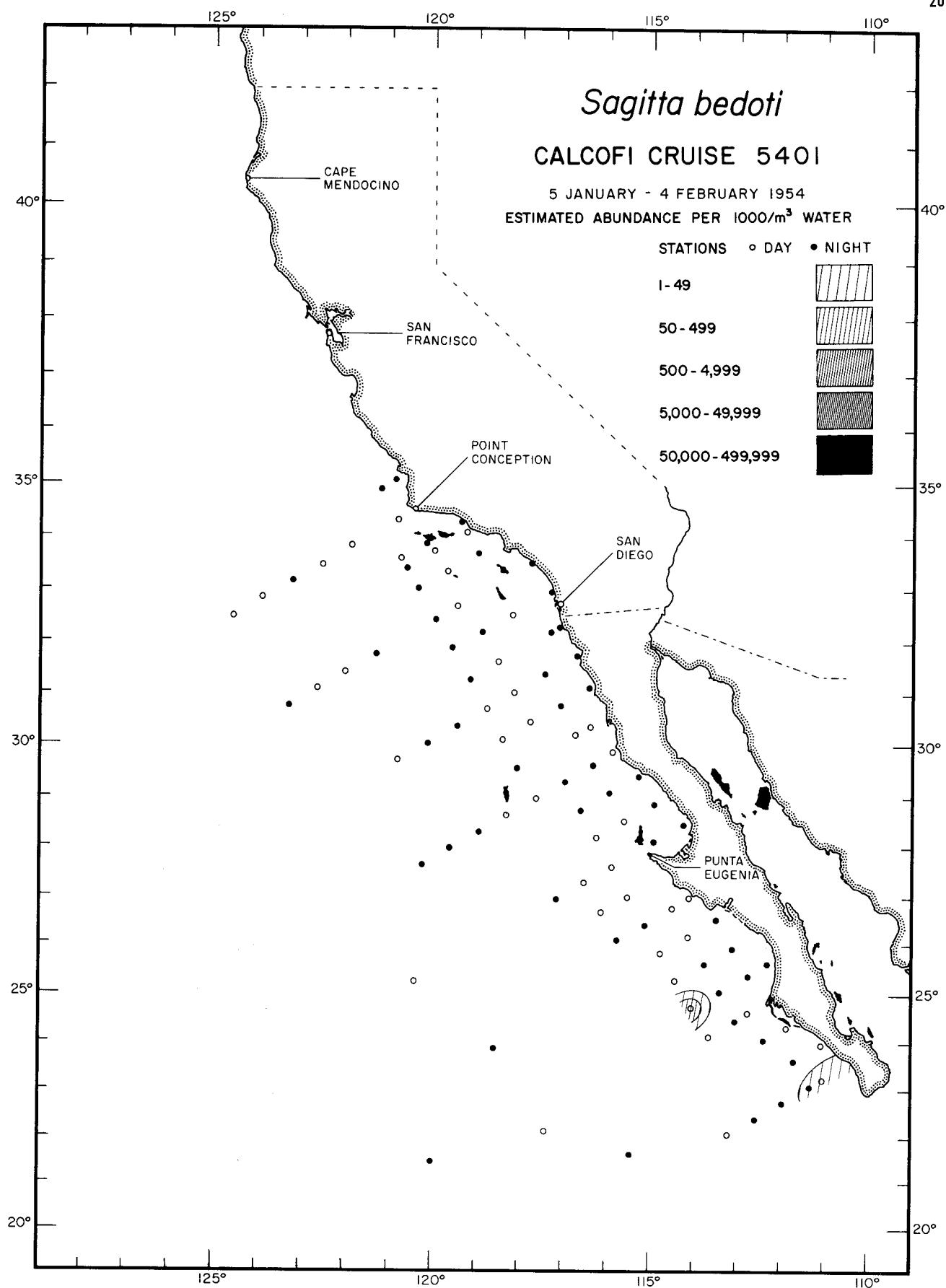
T, S, O₂
5810

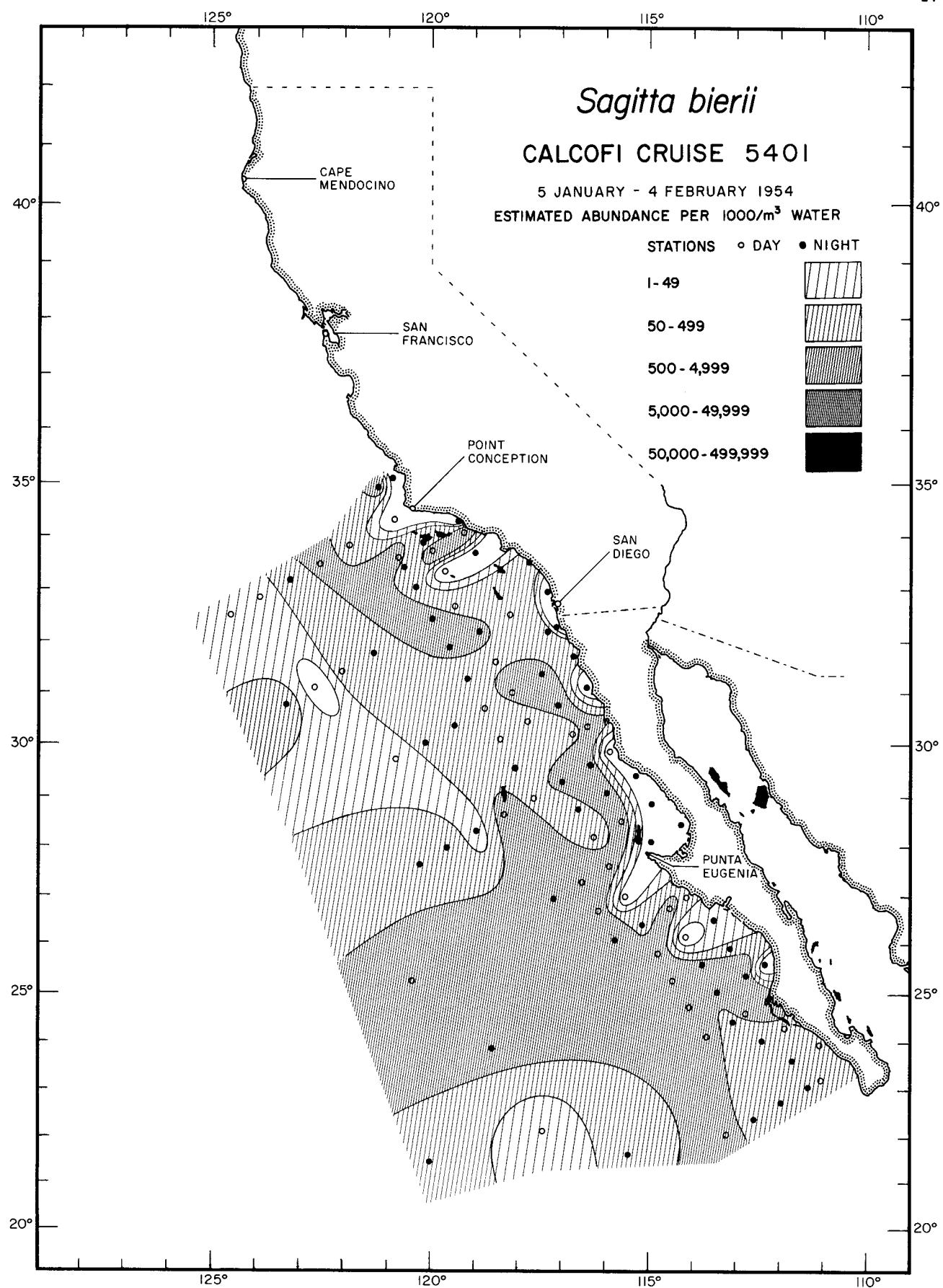


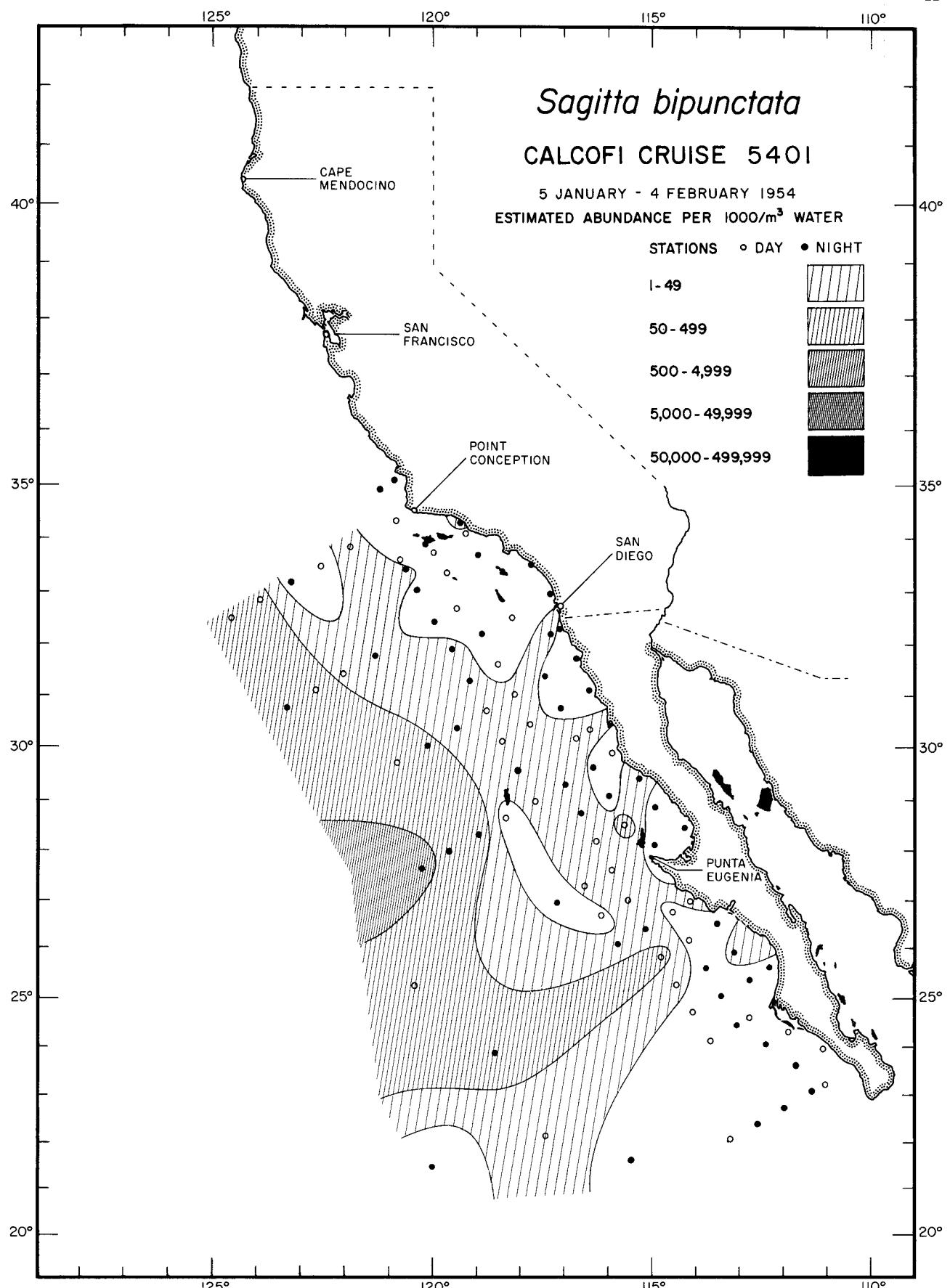
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta pacifica
5401

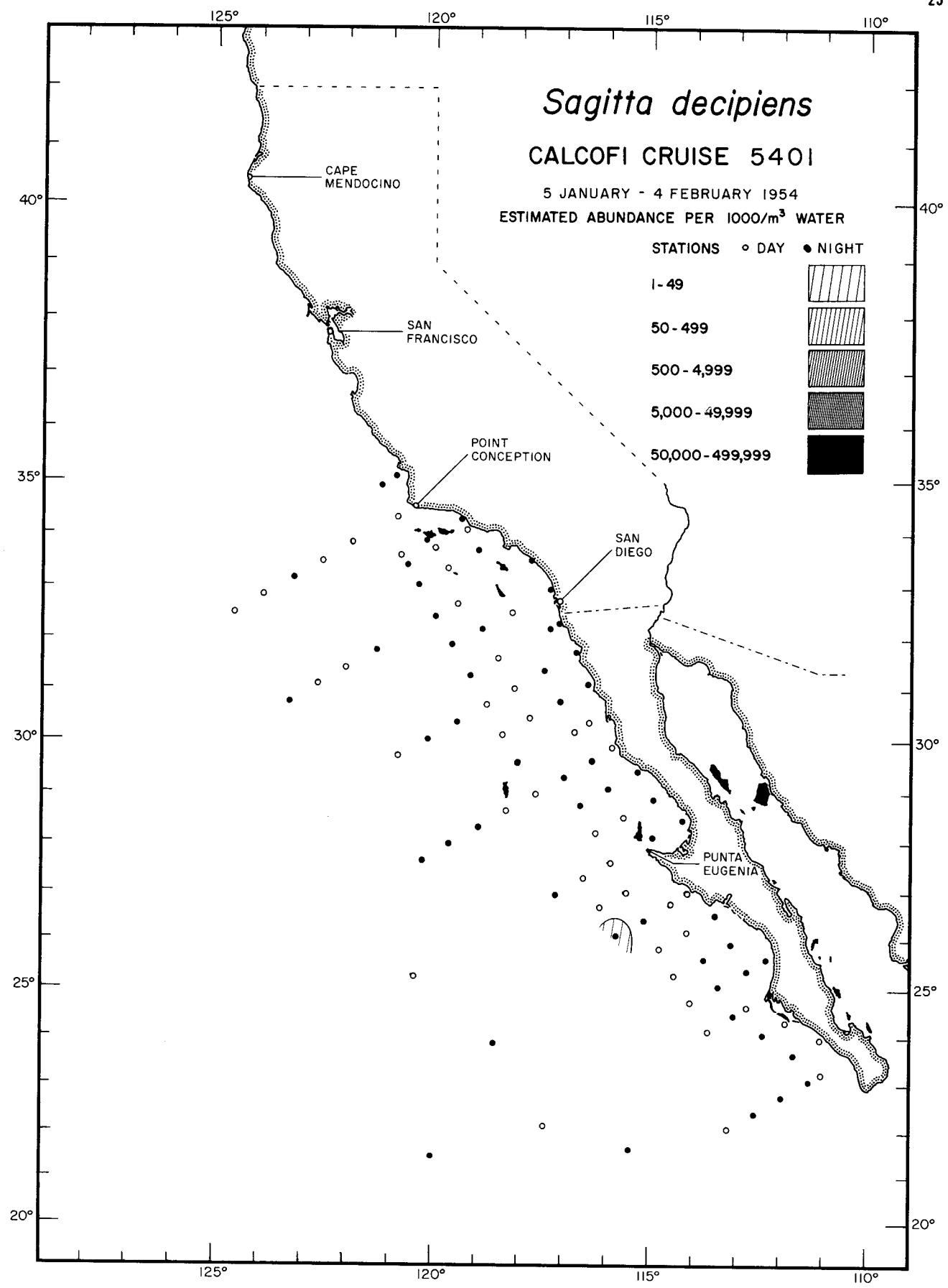




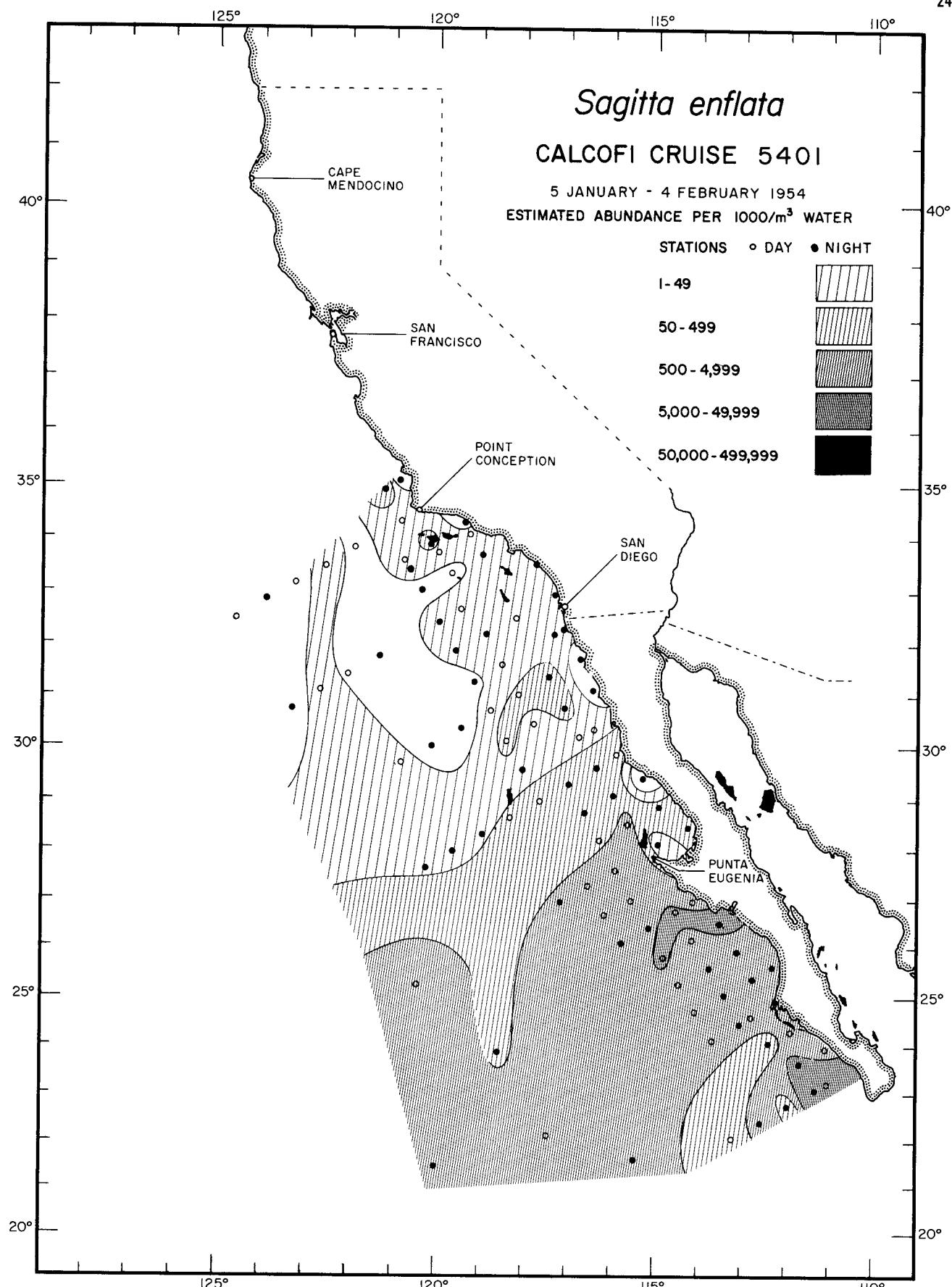




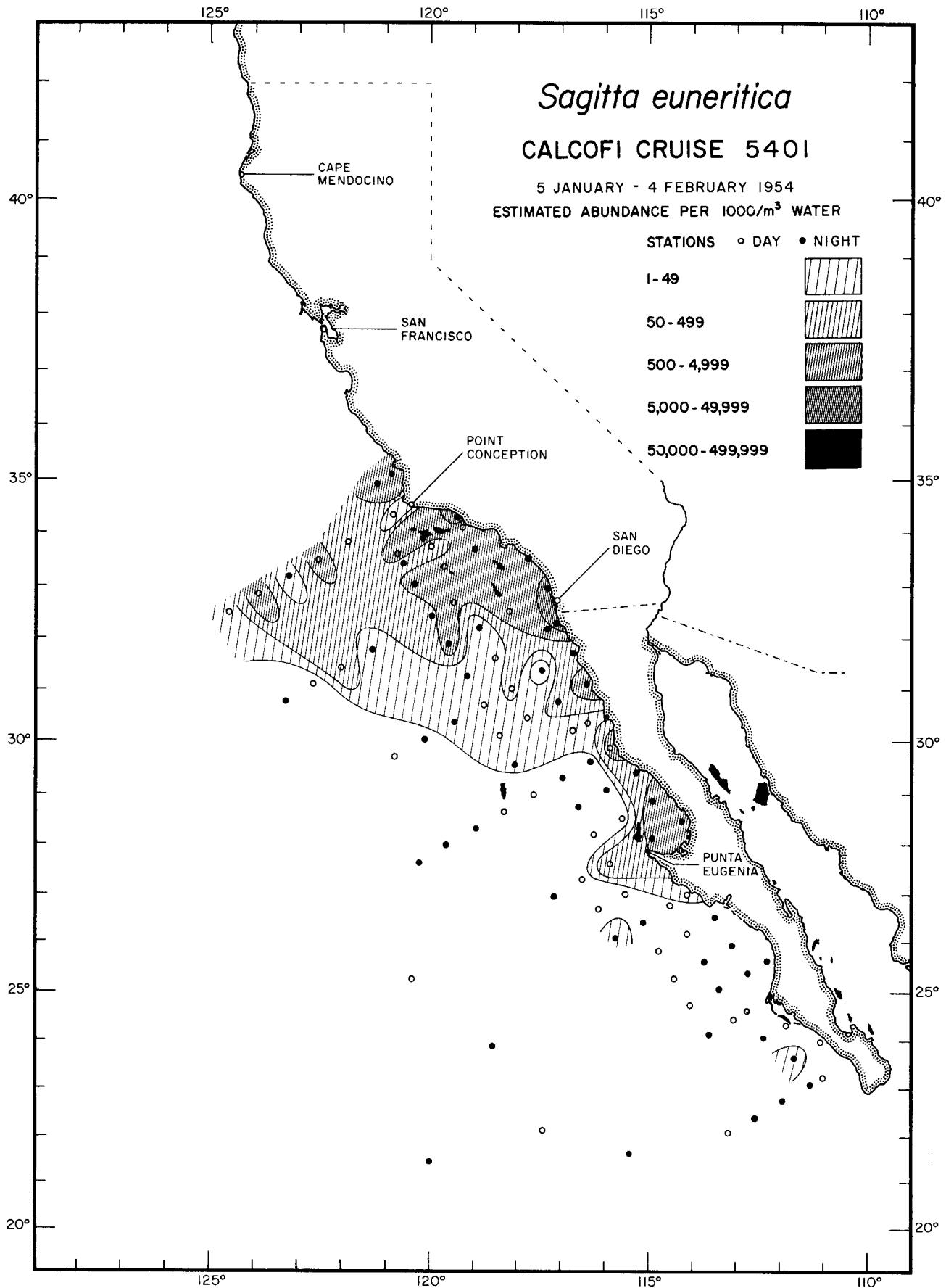


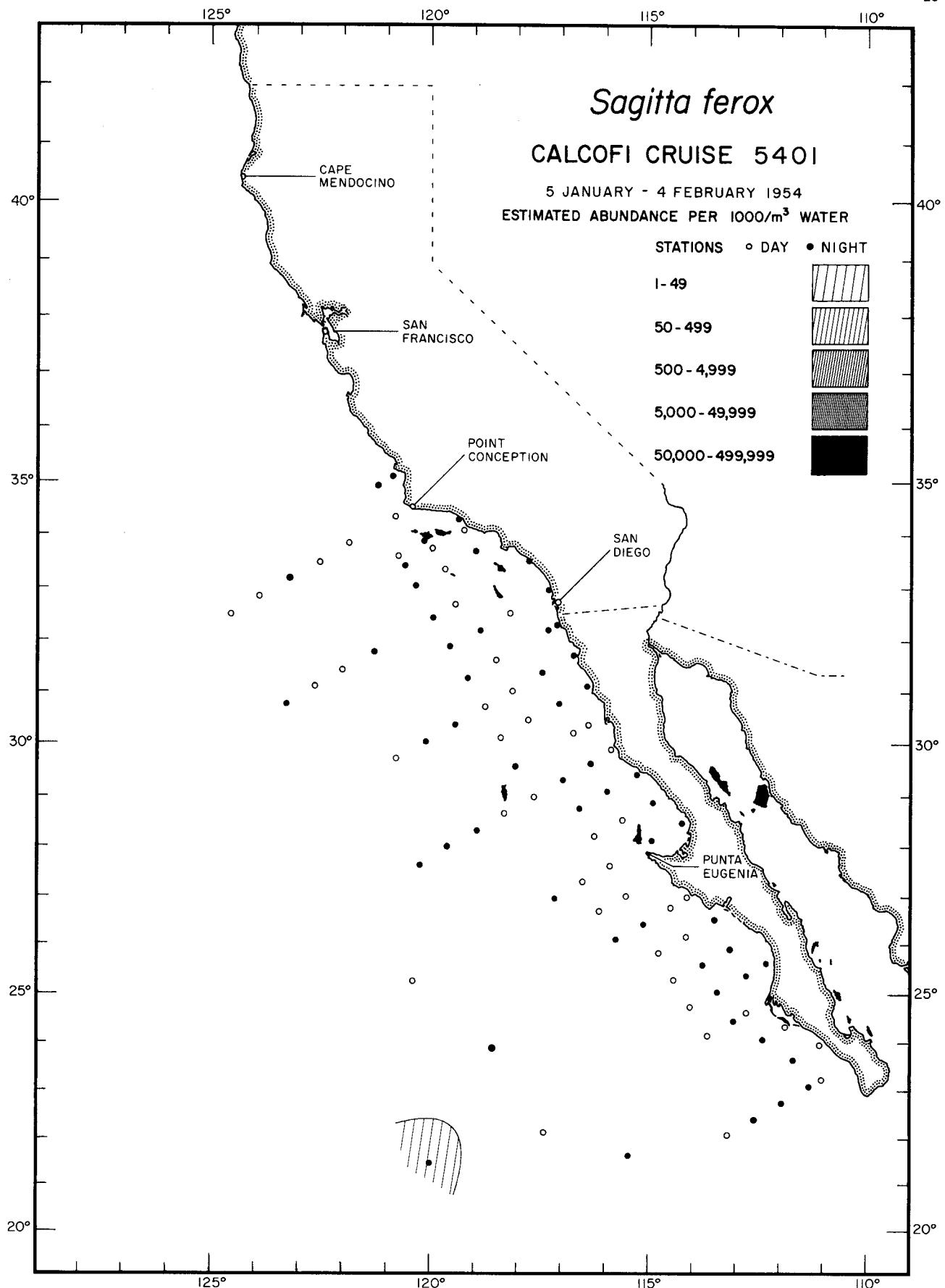


Chaetognatha
Sagitta decipiens
5401

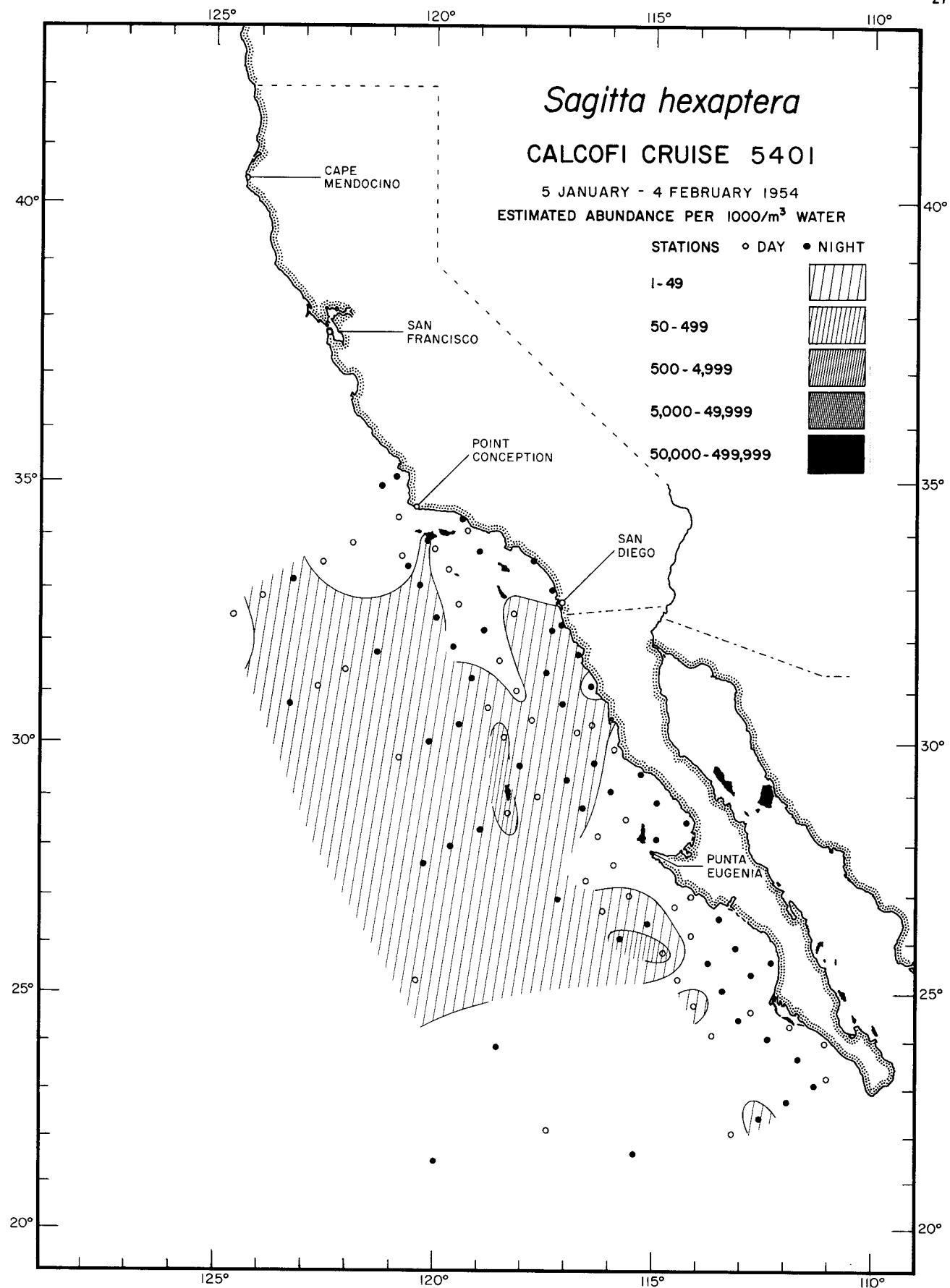


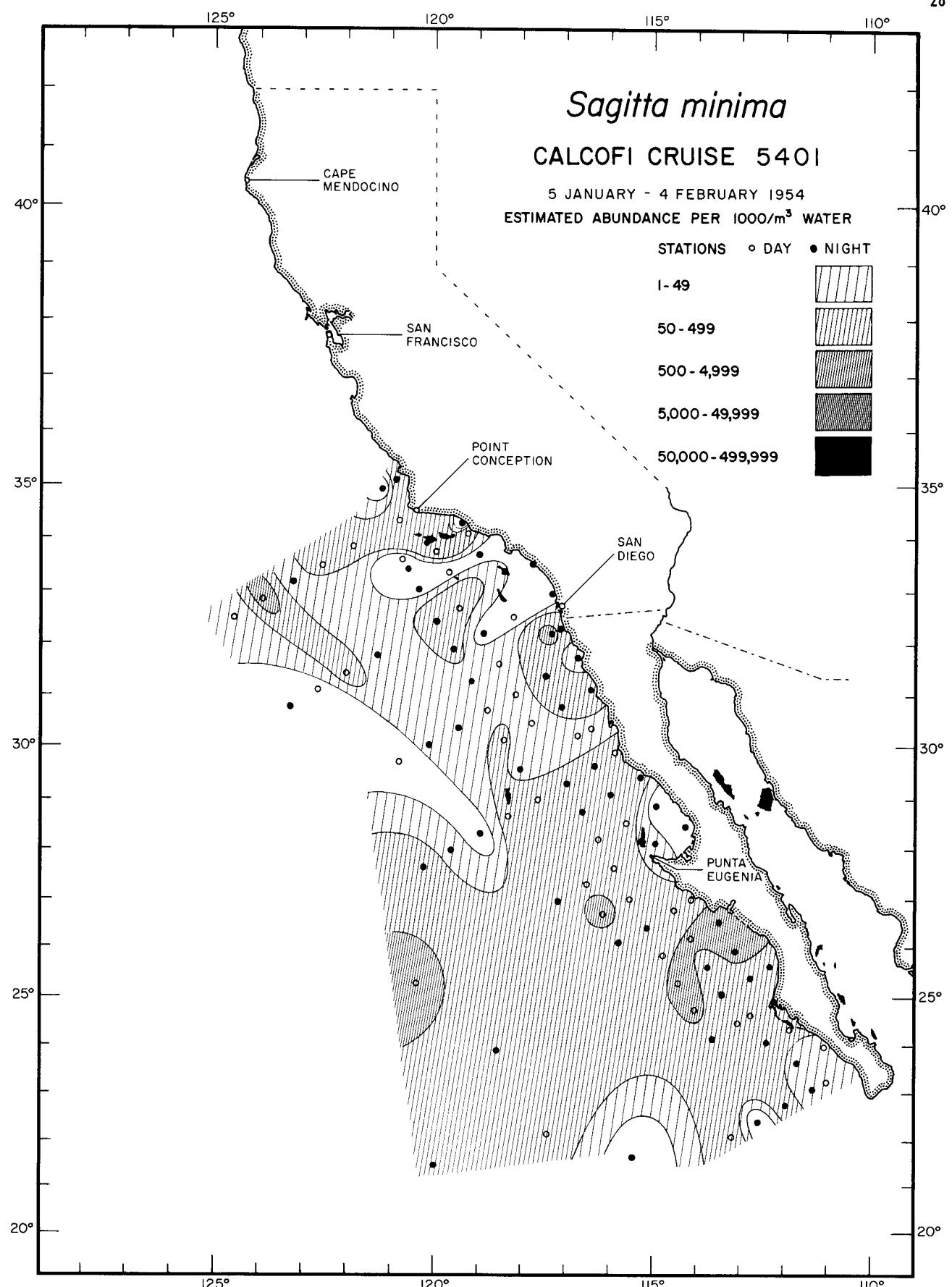
Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
5401



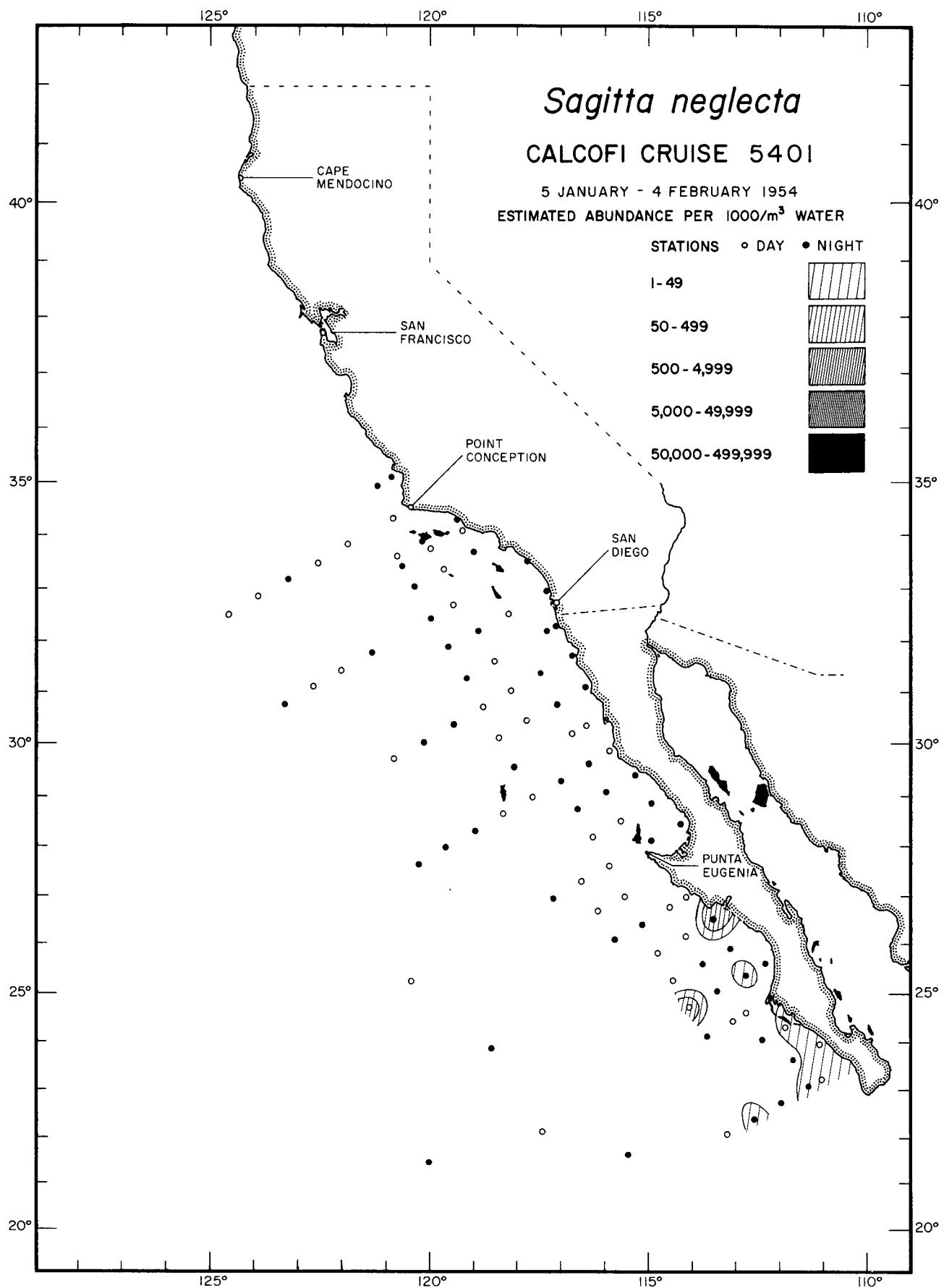


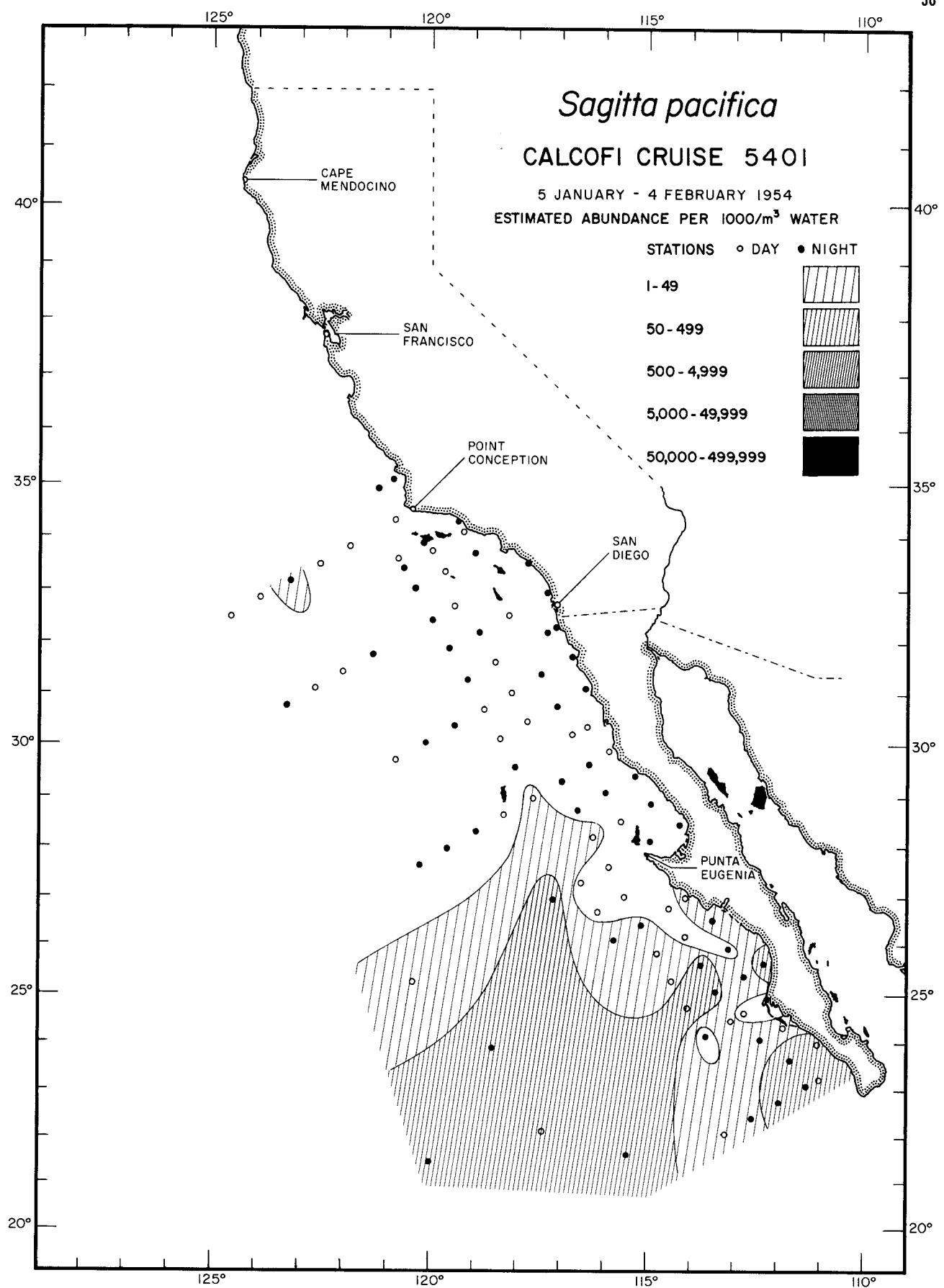
Chaetognatha
Sagitta ferox
5401

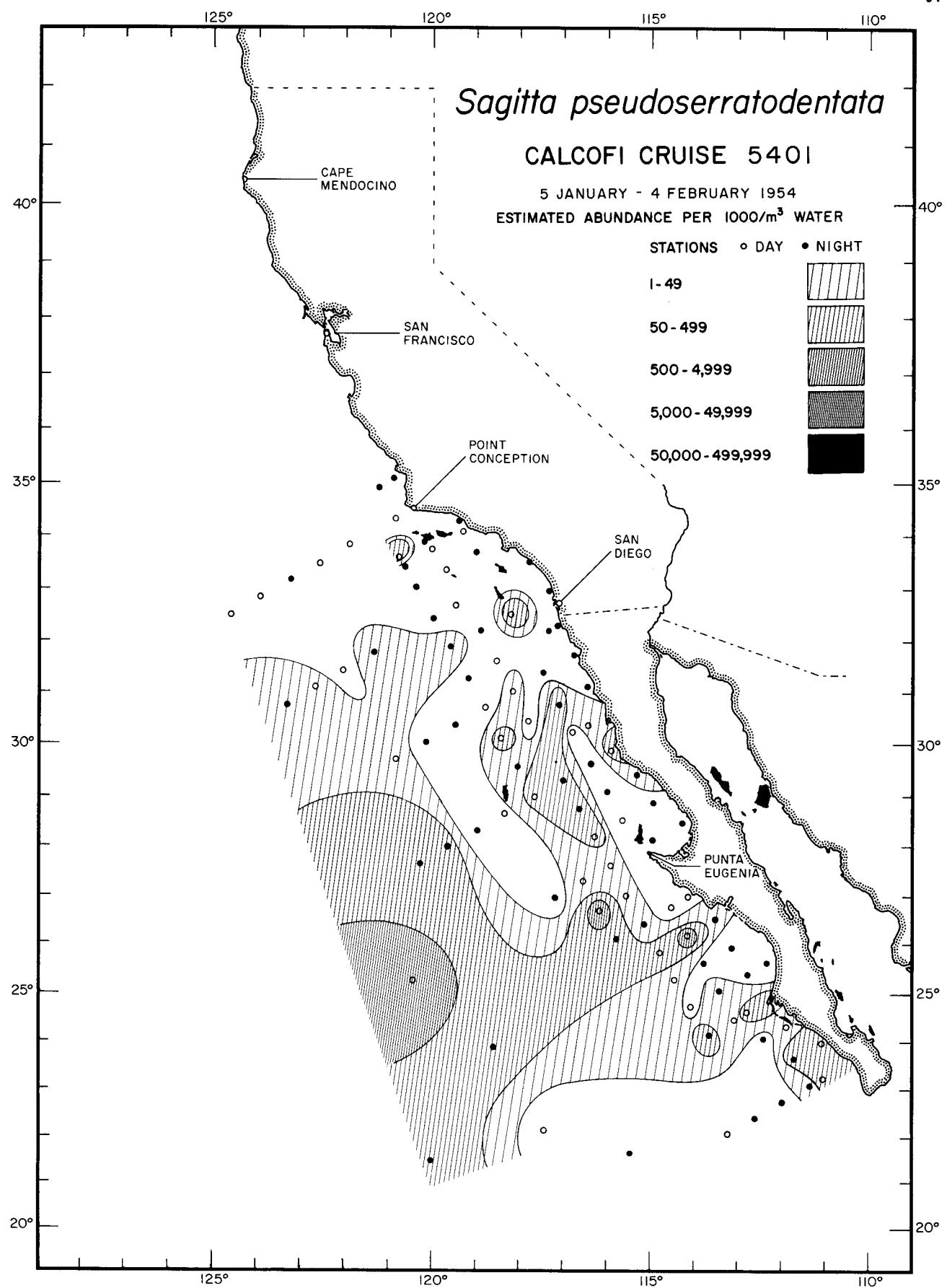




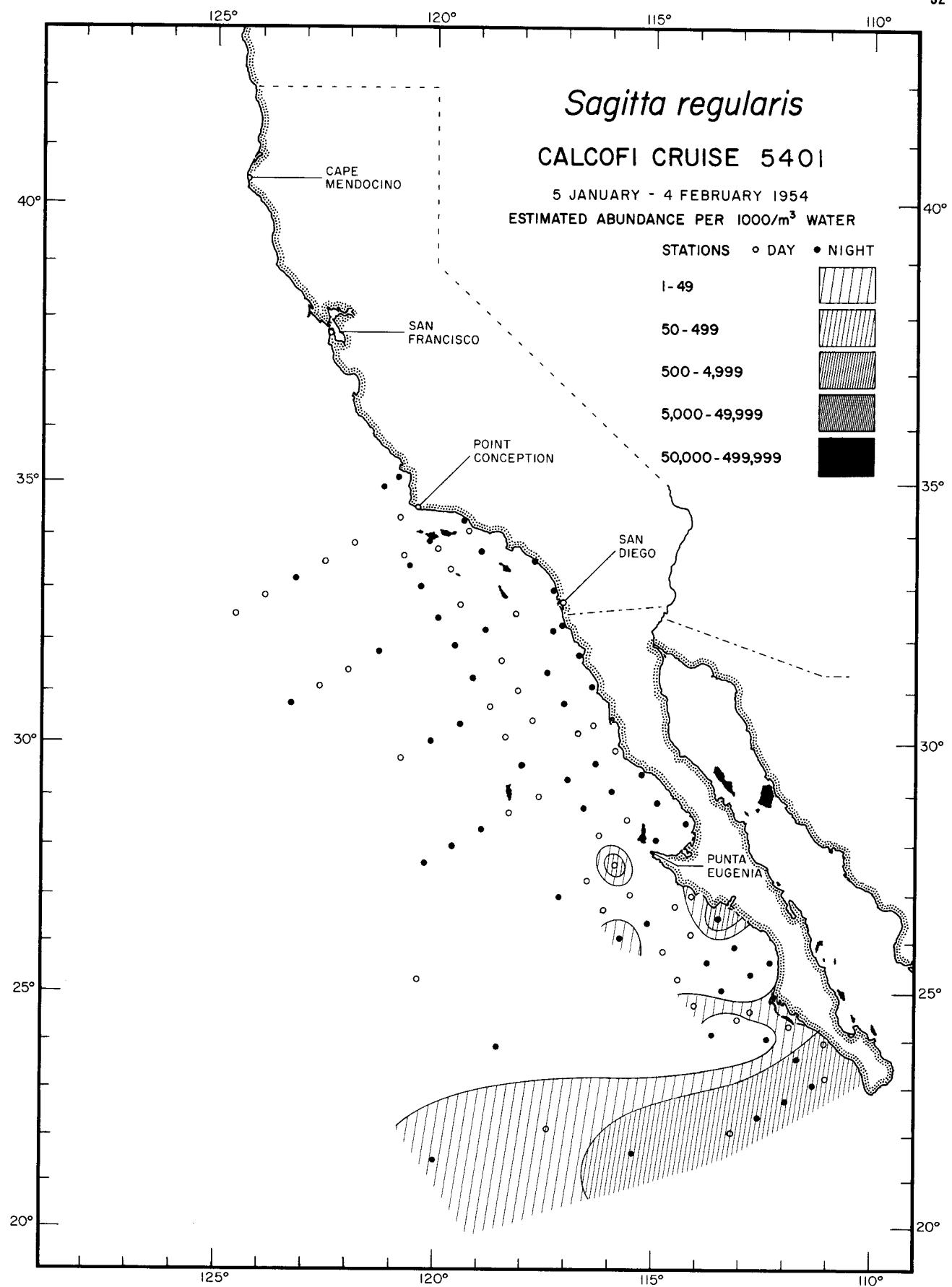
Chaetognatha
Sagitta minima
5401



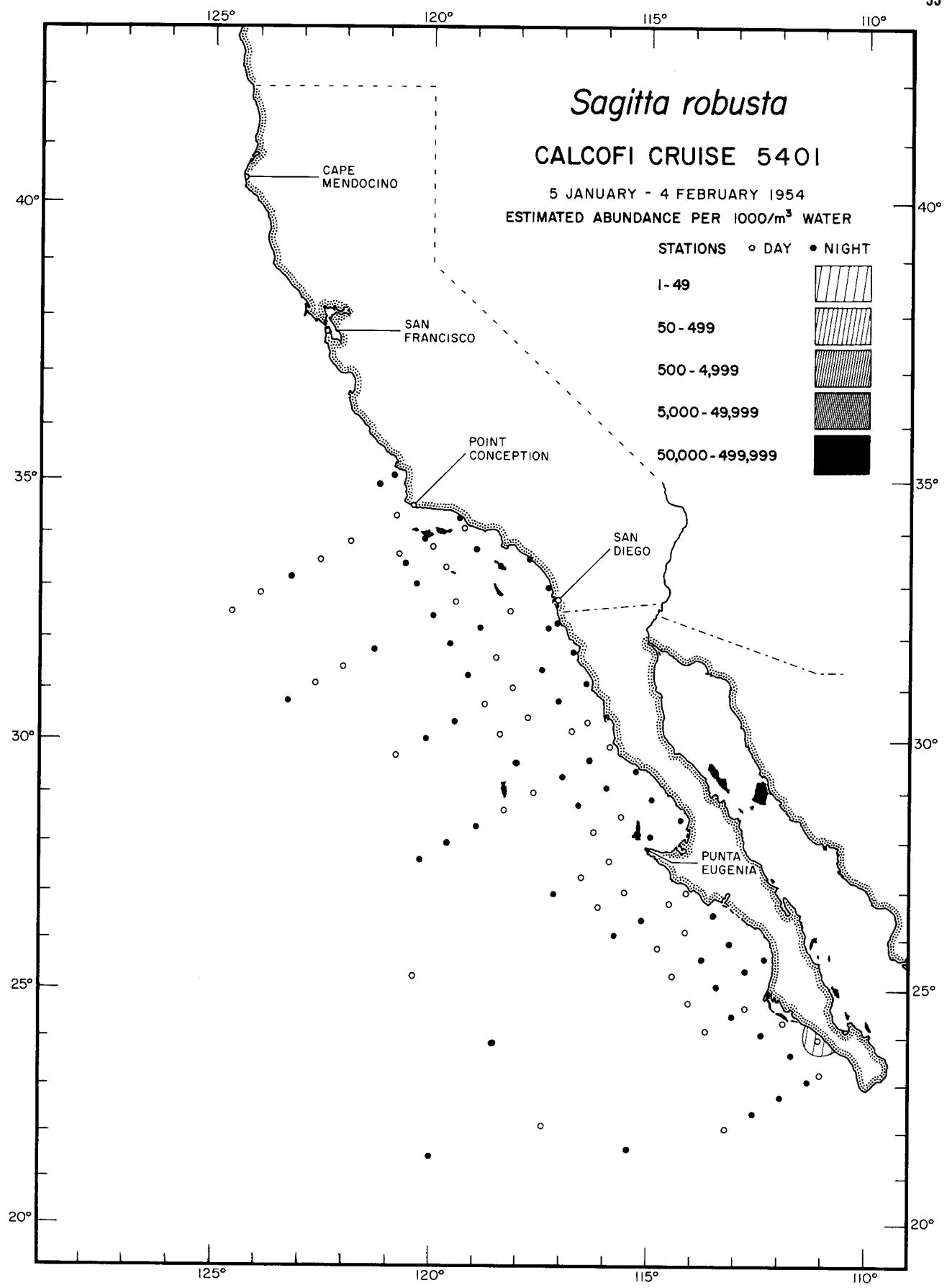


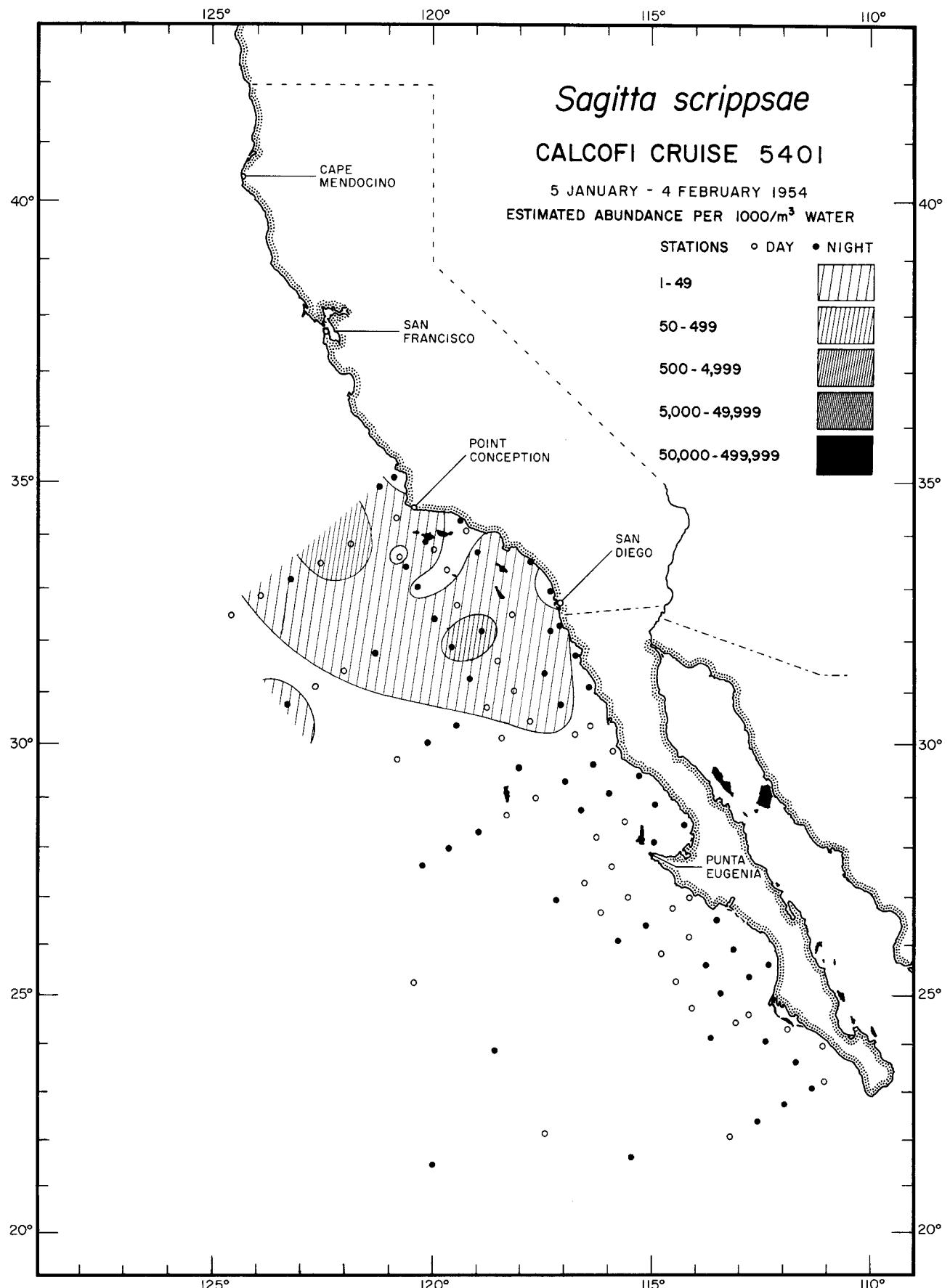


Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
5401

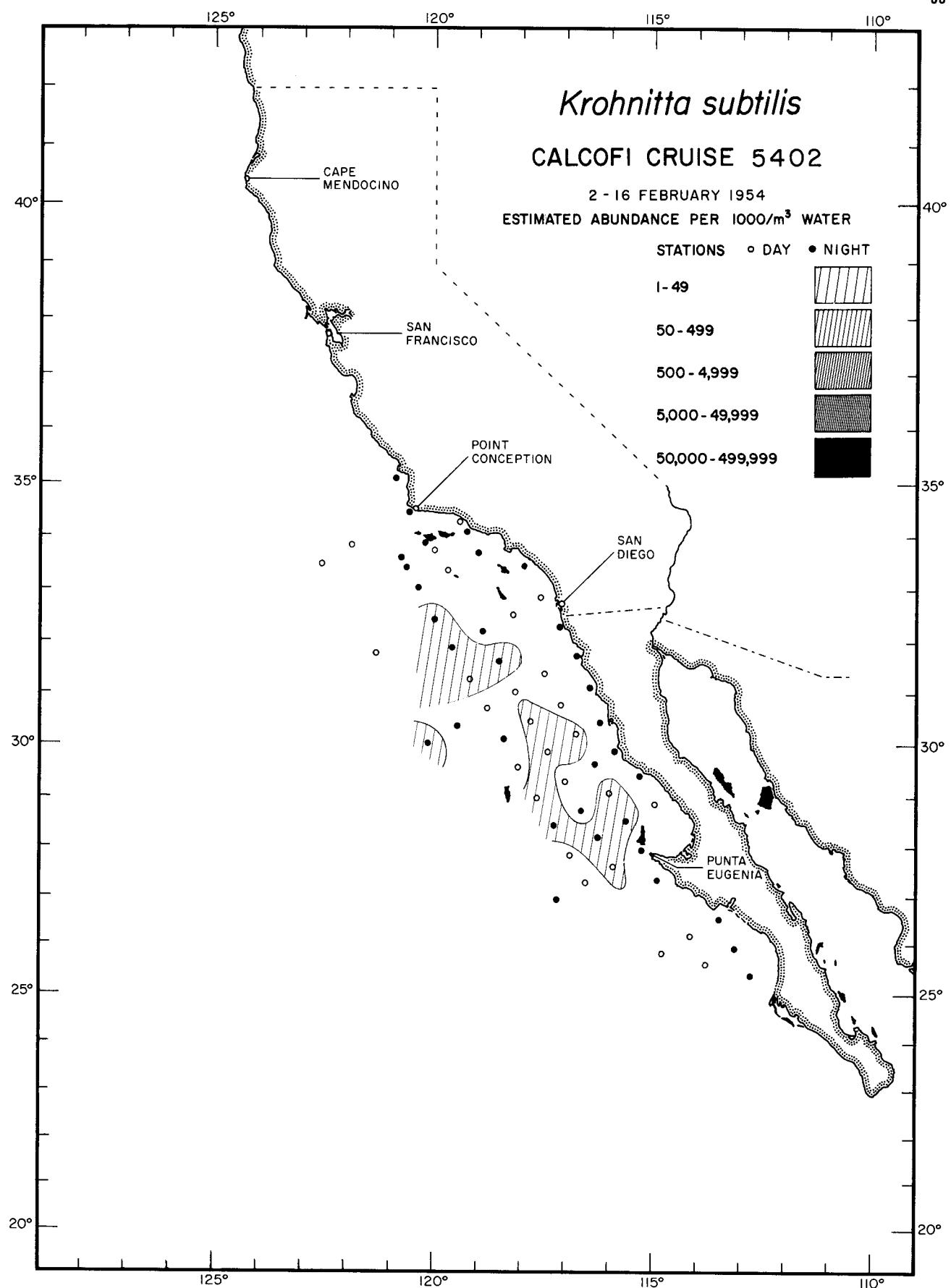


Chaetognatha
Sagitta regularis
5401

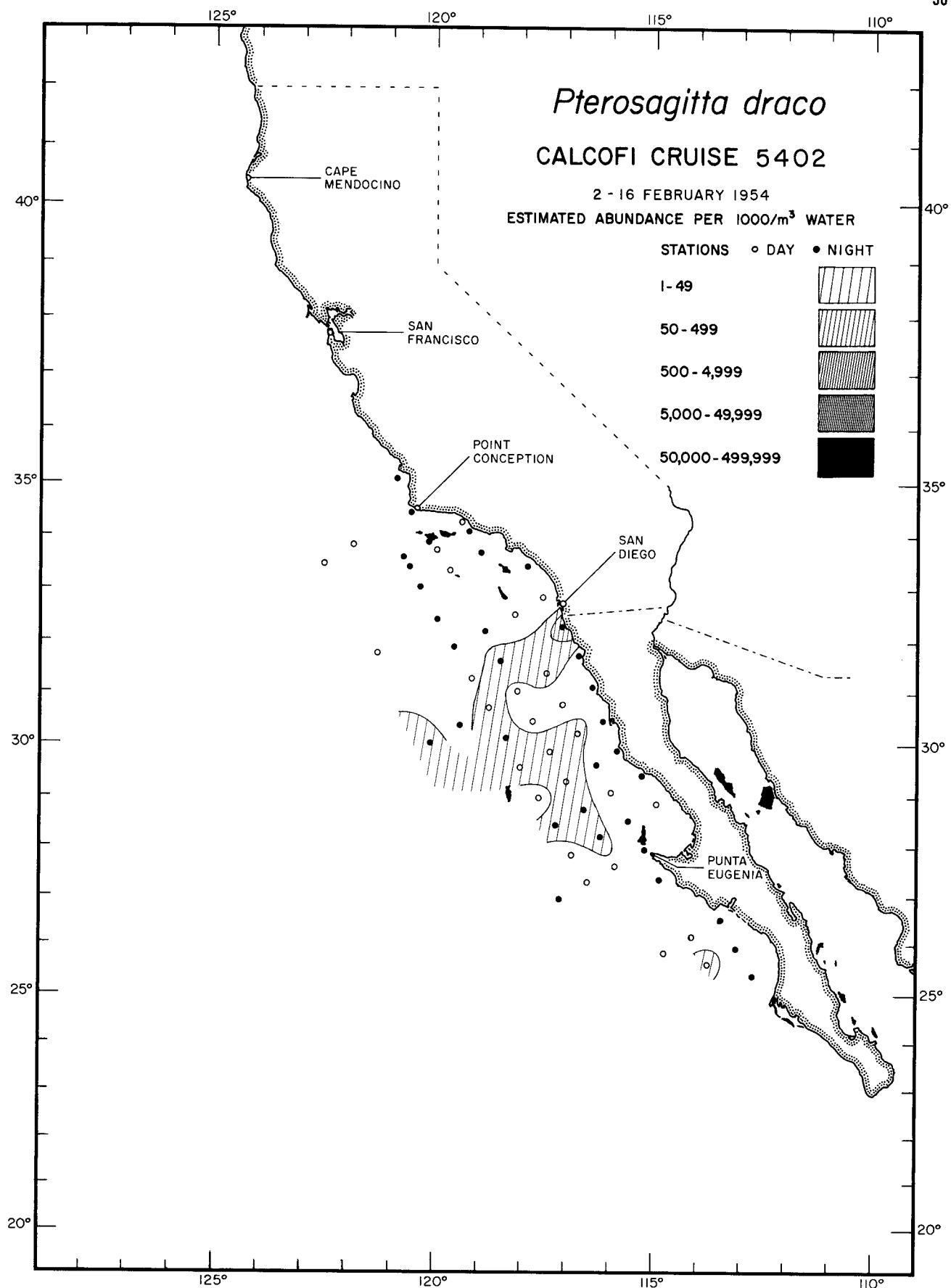




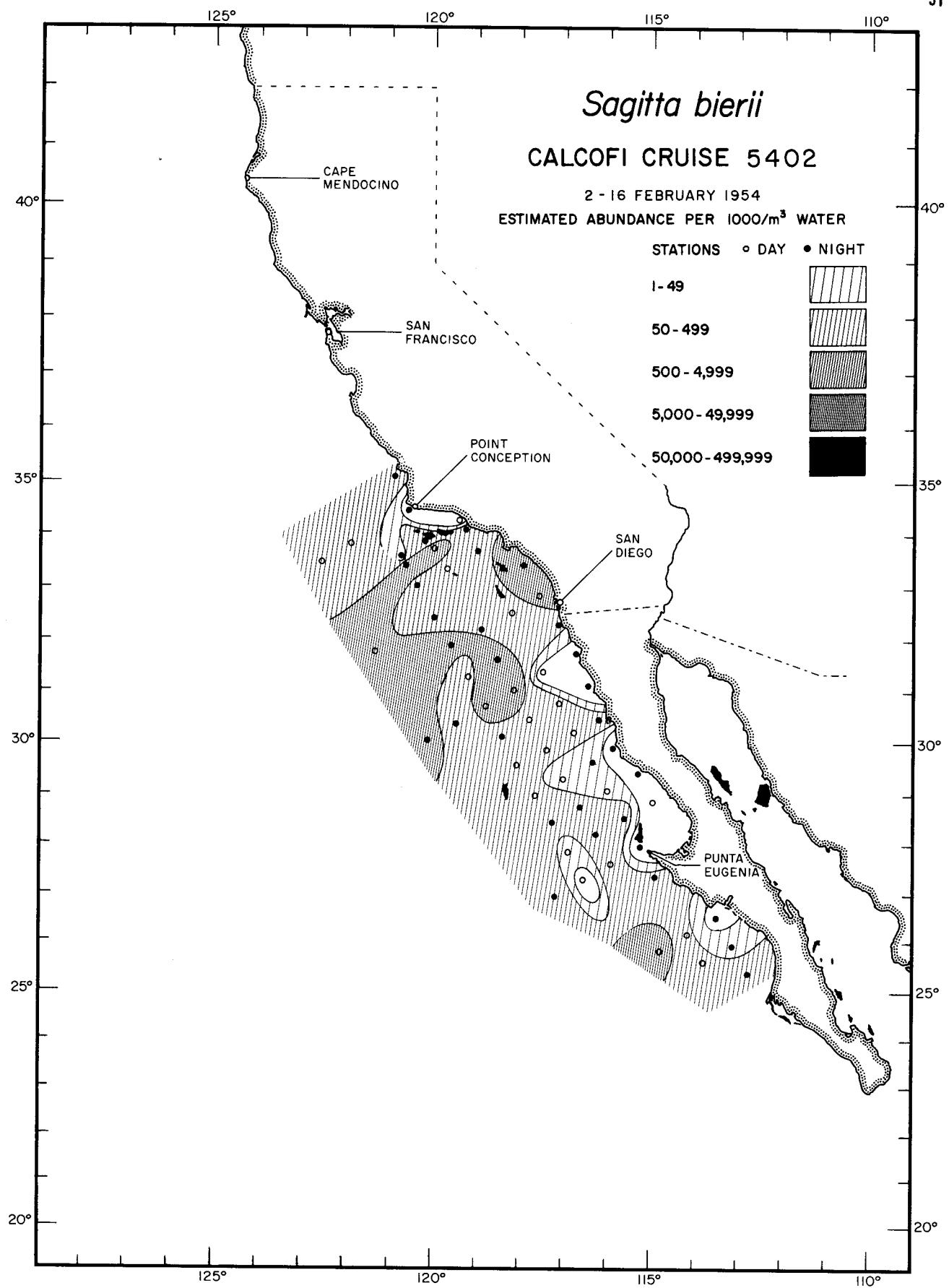
Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
5401



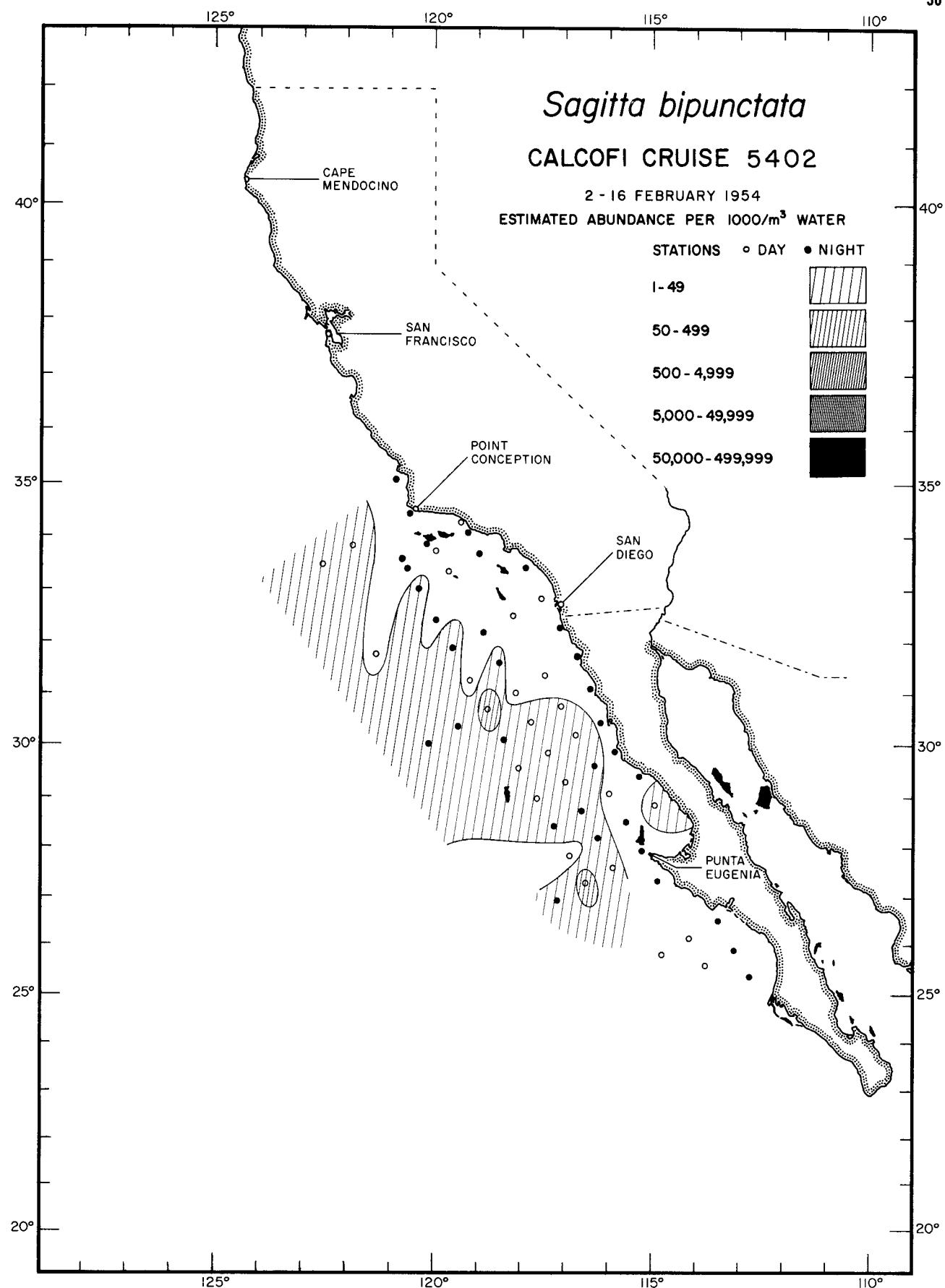
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis
5402



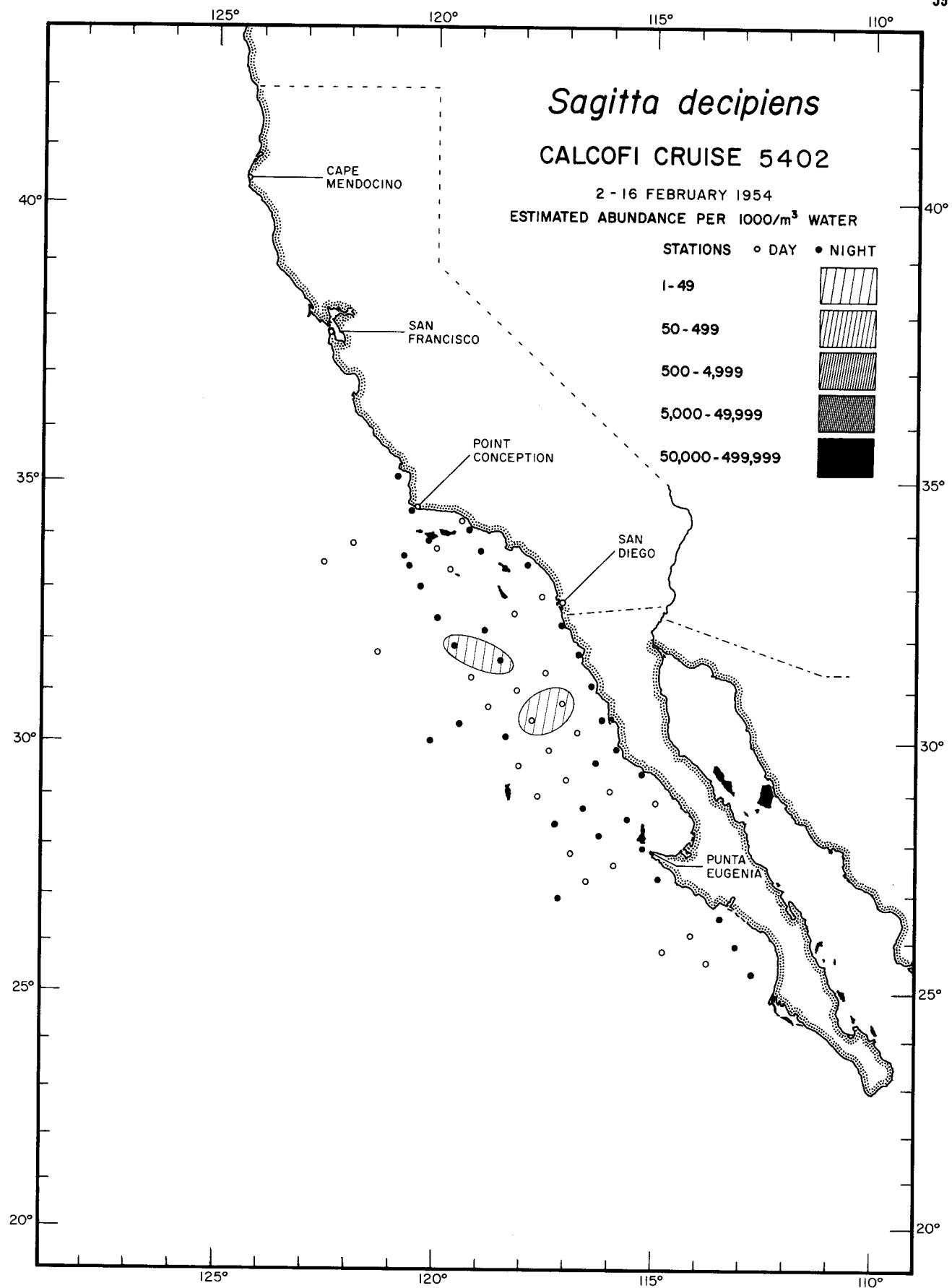
Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco
5402



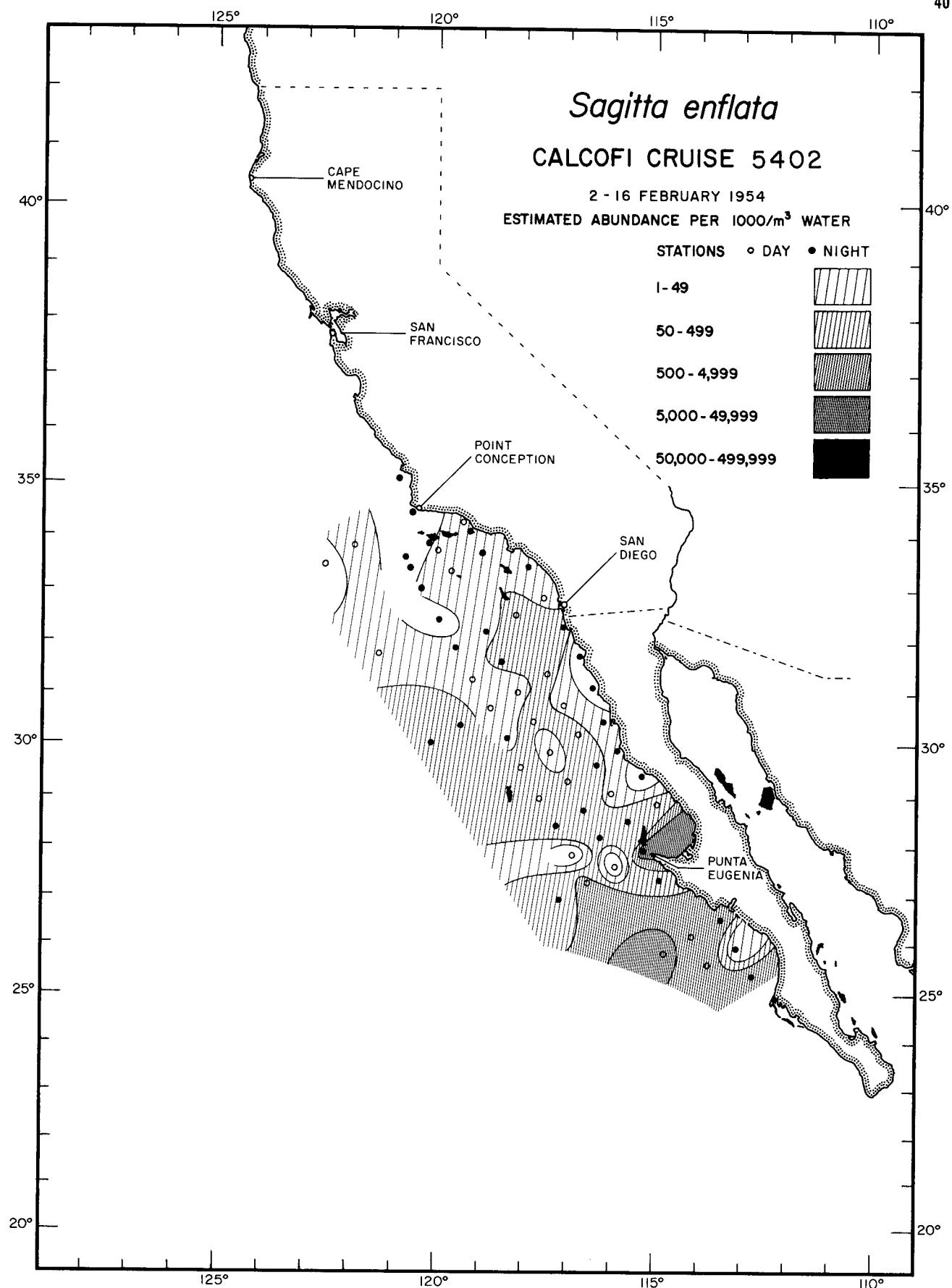
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
5402



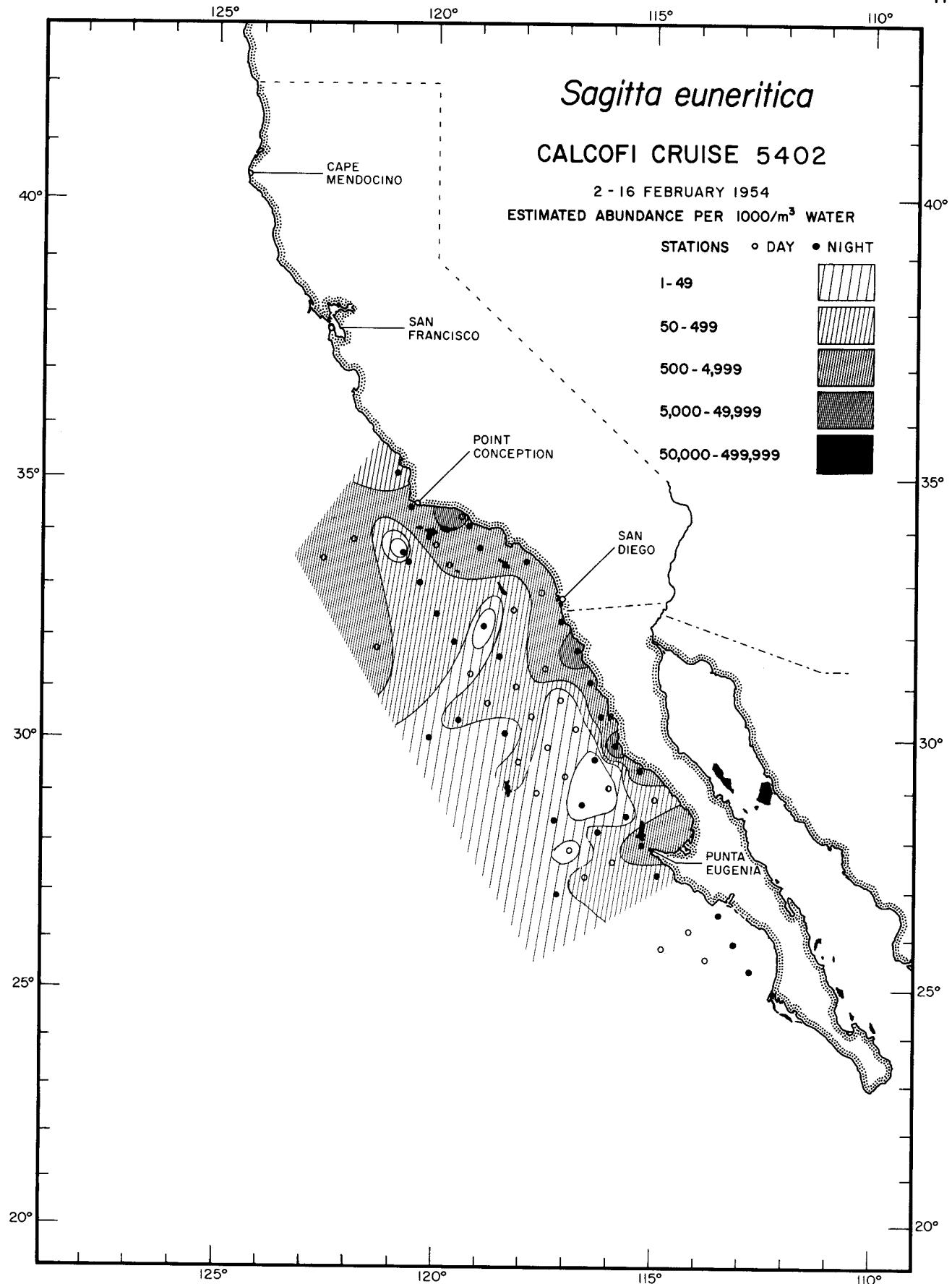
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bipunctata
5402



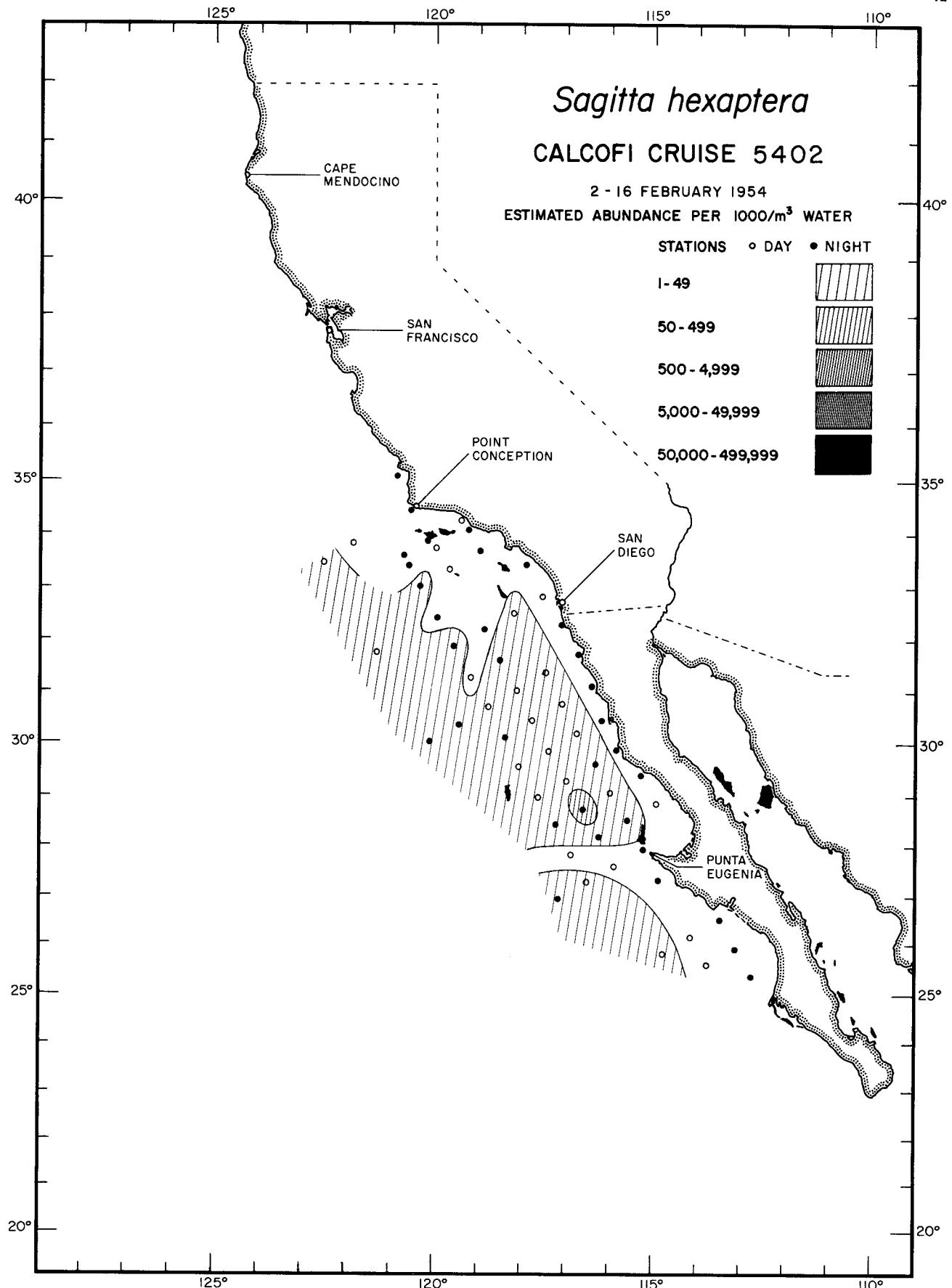
Chaetognatha
Sagitta decipiens
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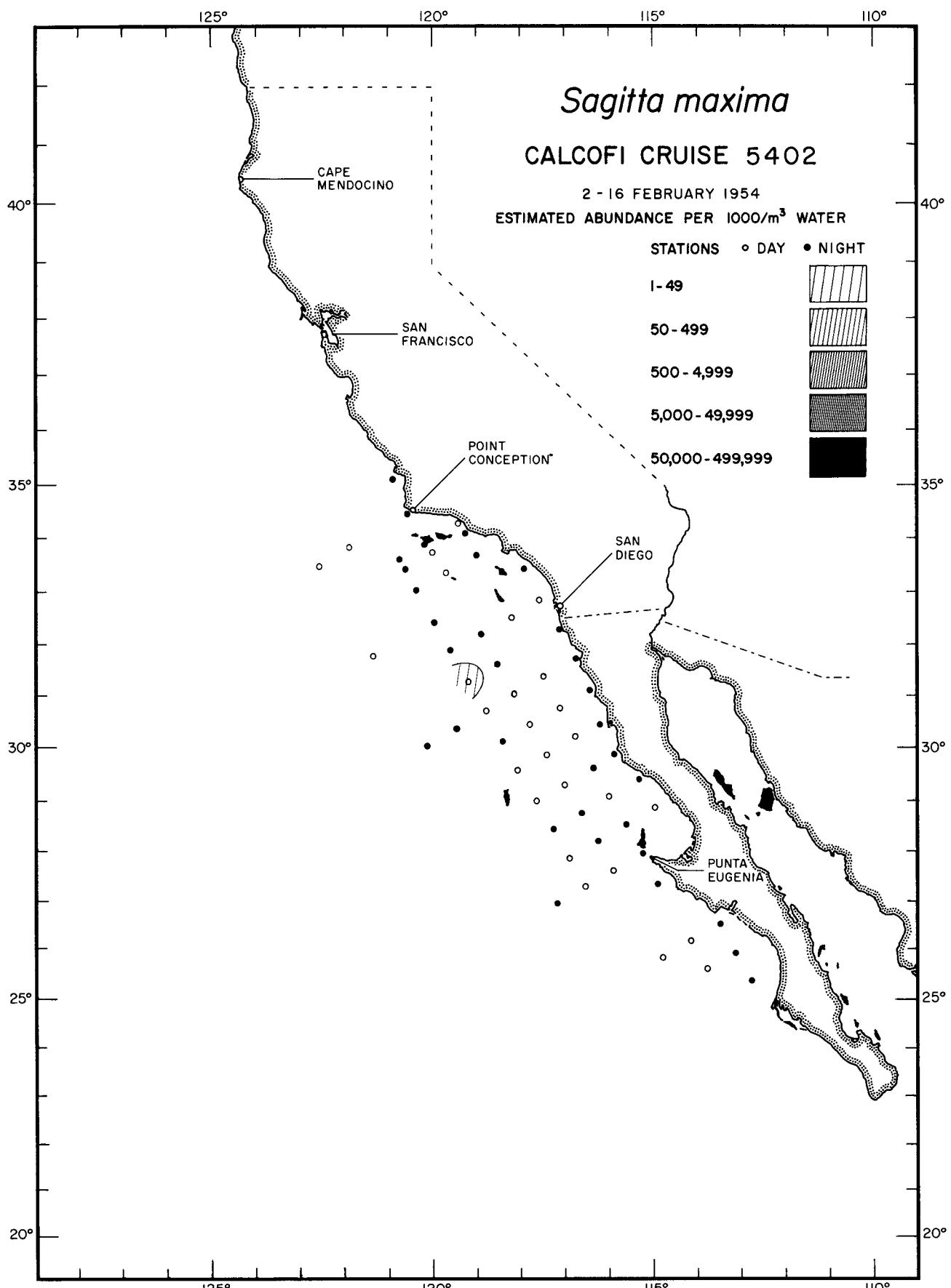
Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
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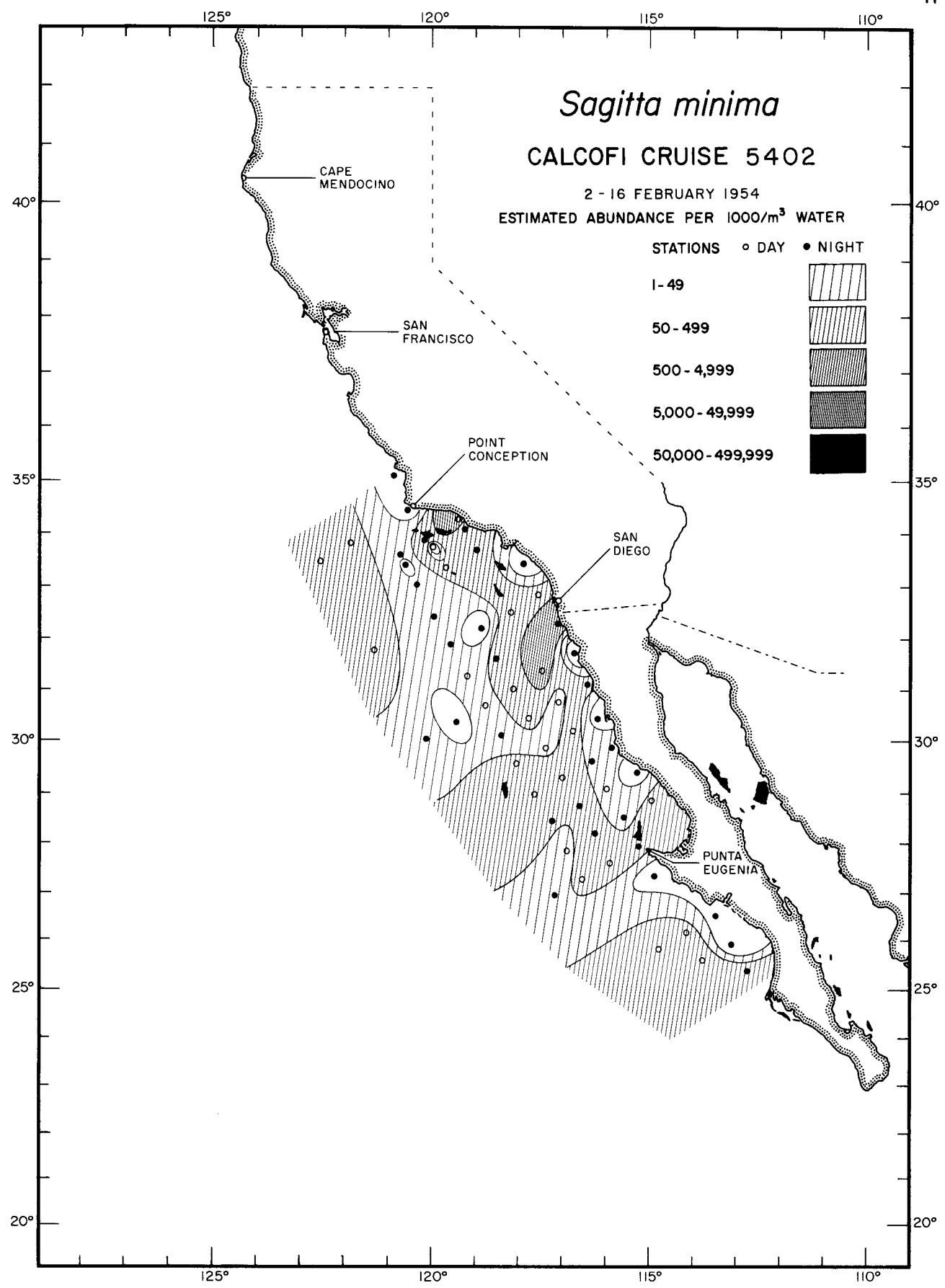
Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica
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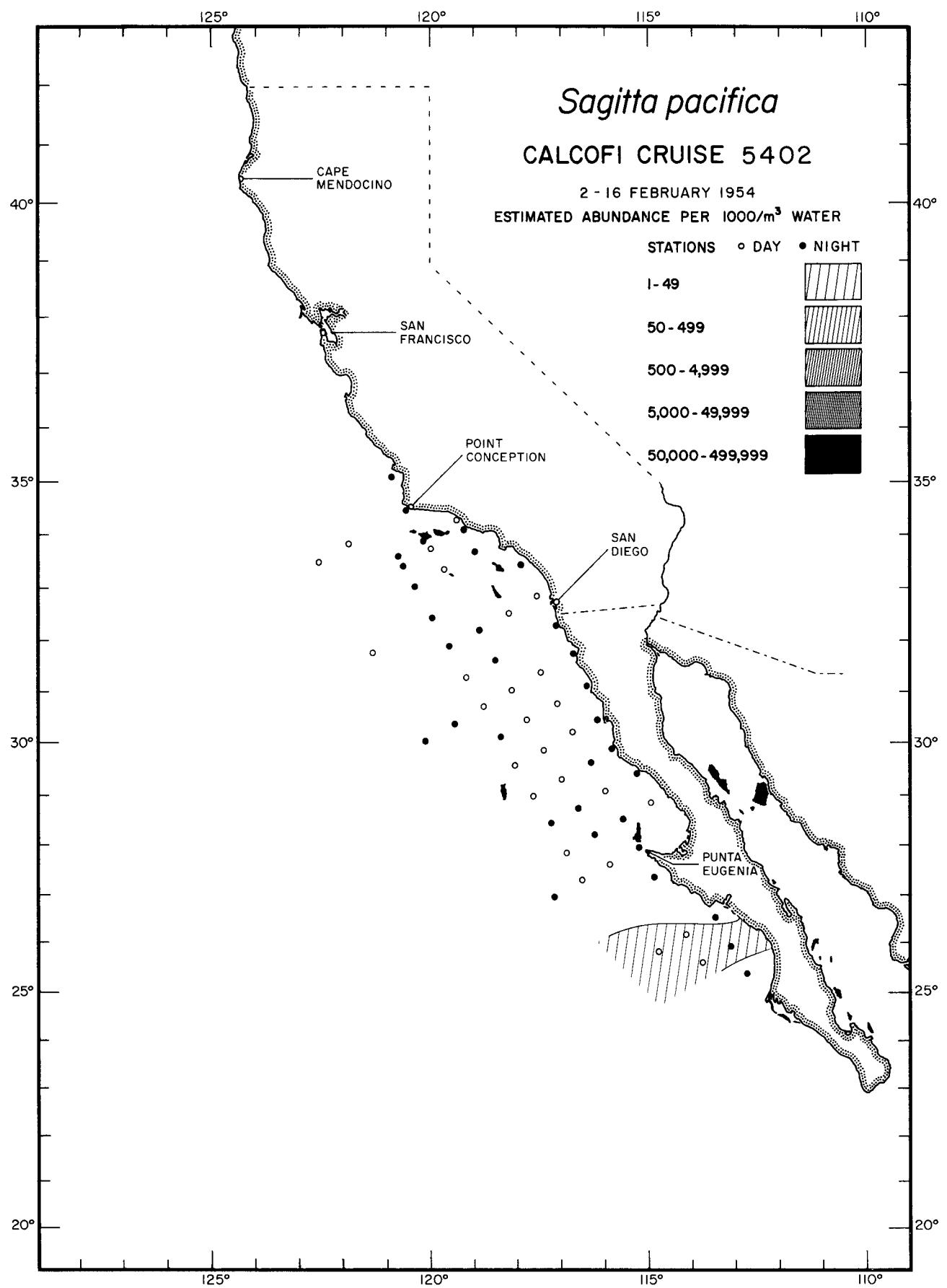


Chaetognatha
Sagitta hexaptera
5402

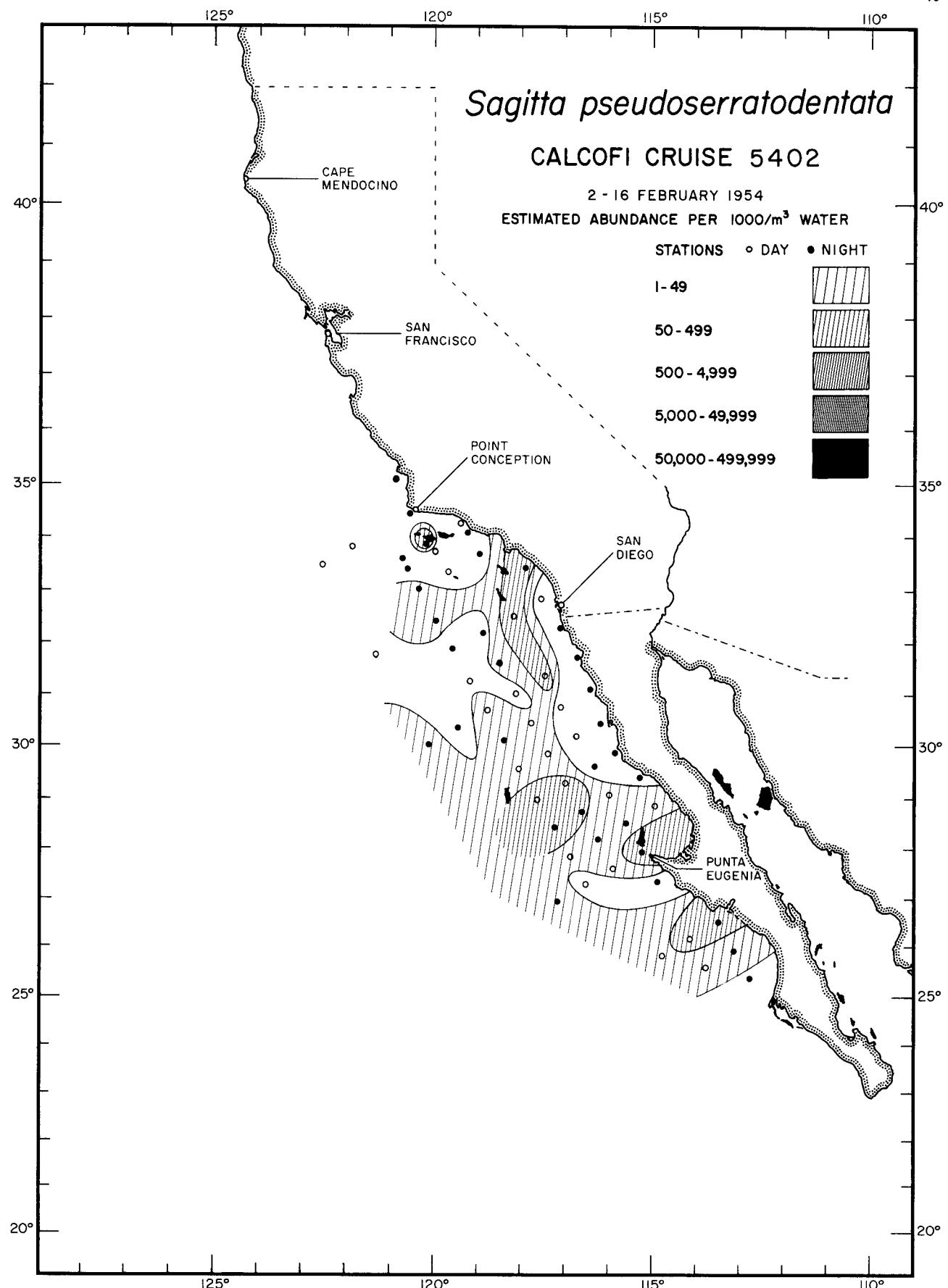


Chaetognatha
Sagitta maxima
5402

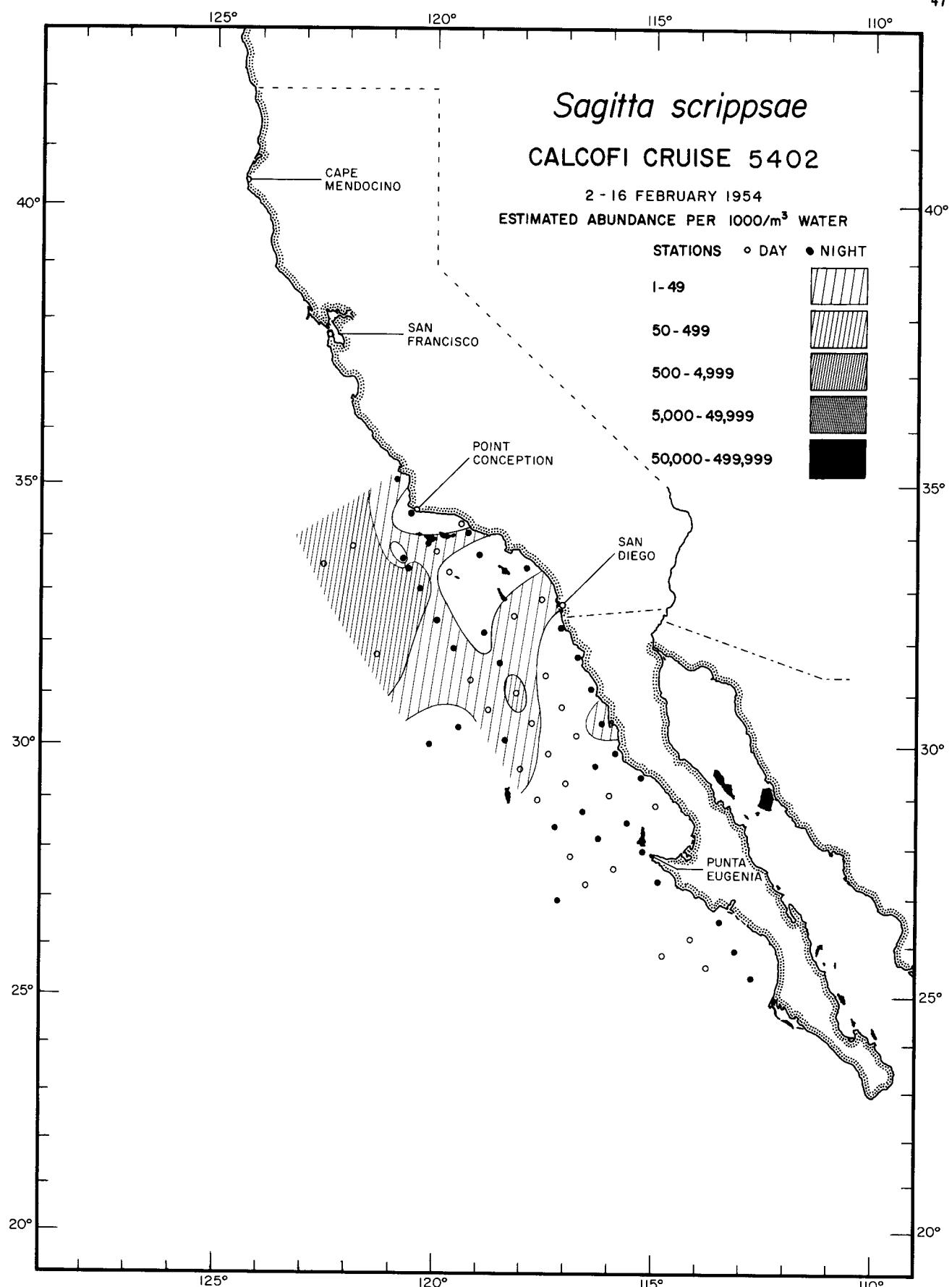


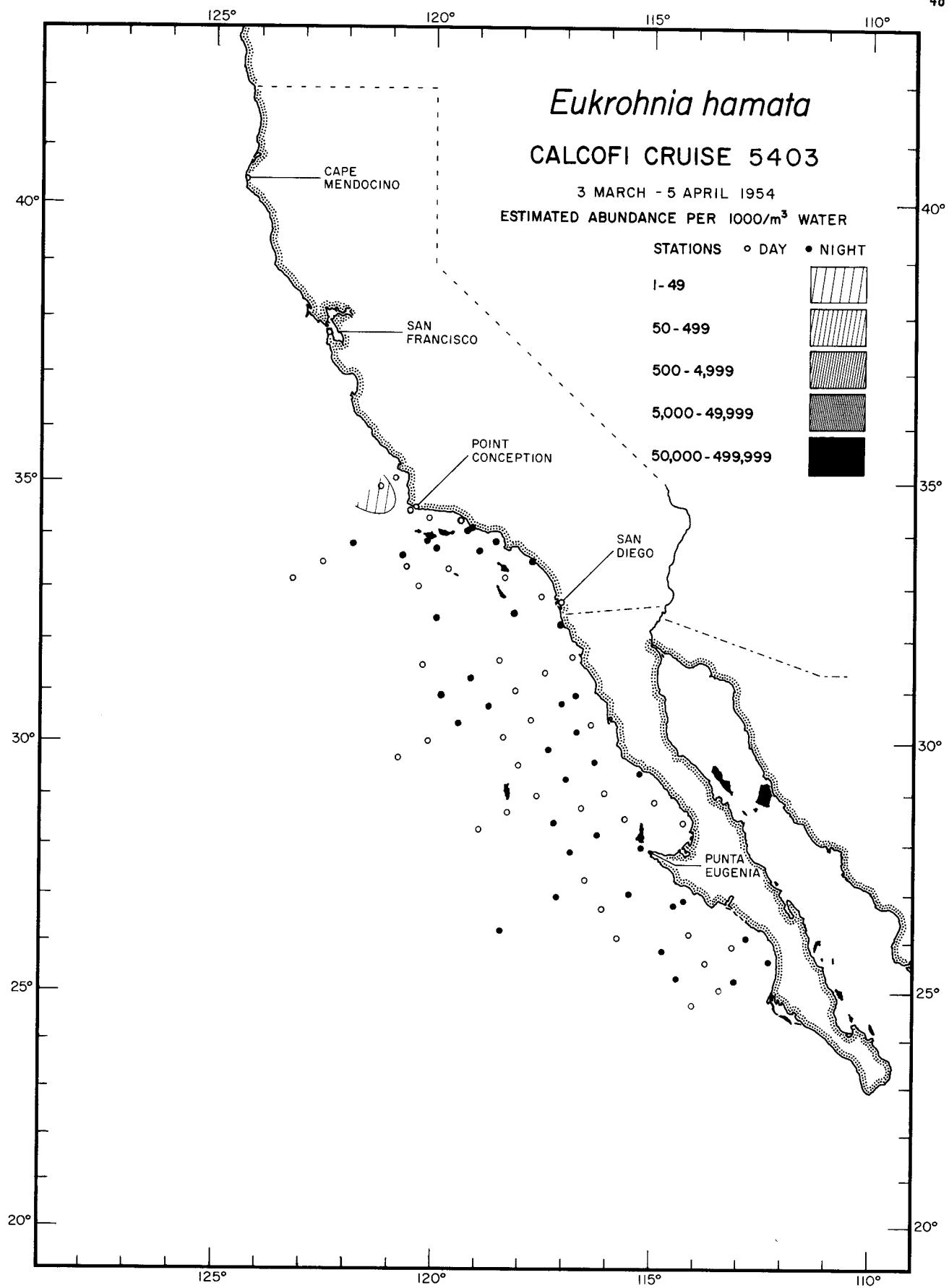


Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica
5402

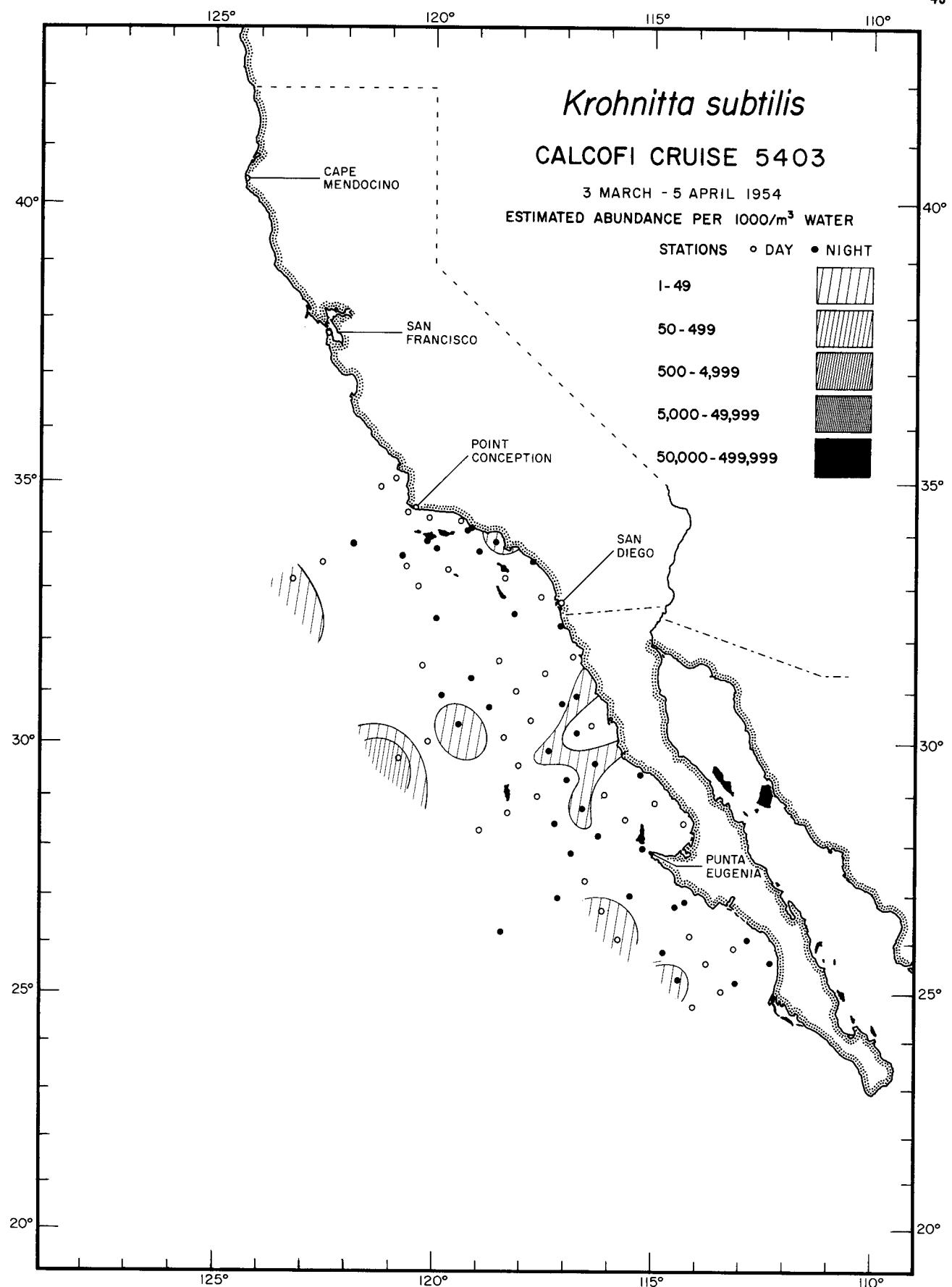


Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
5402

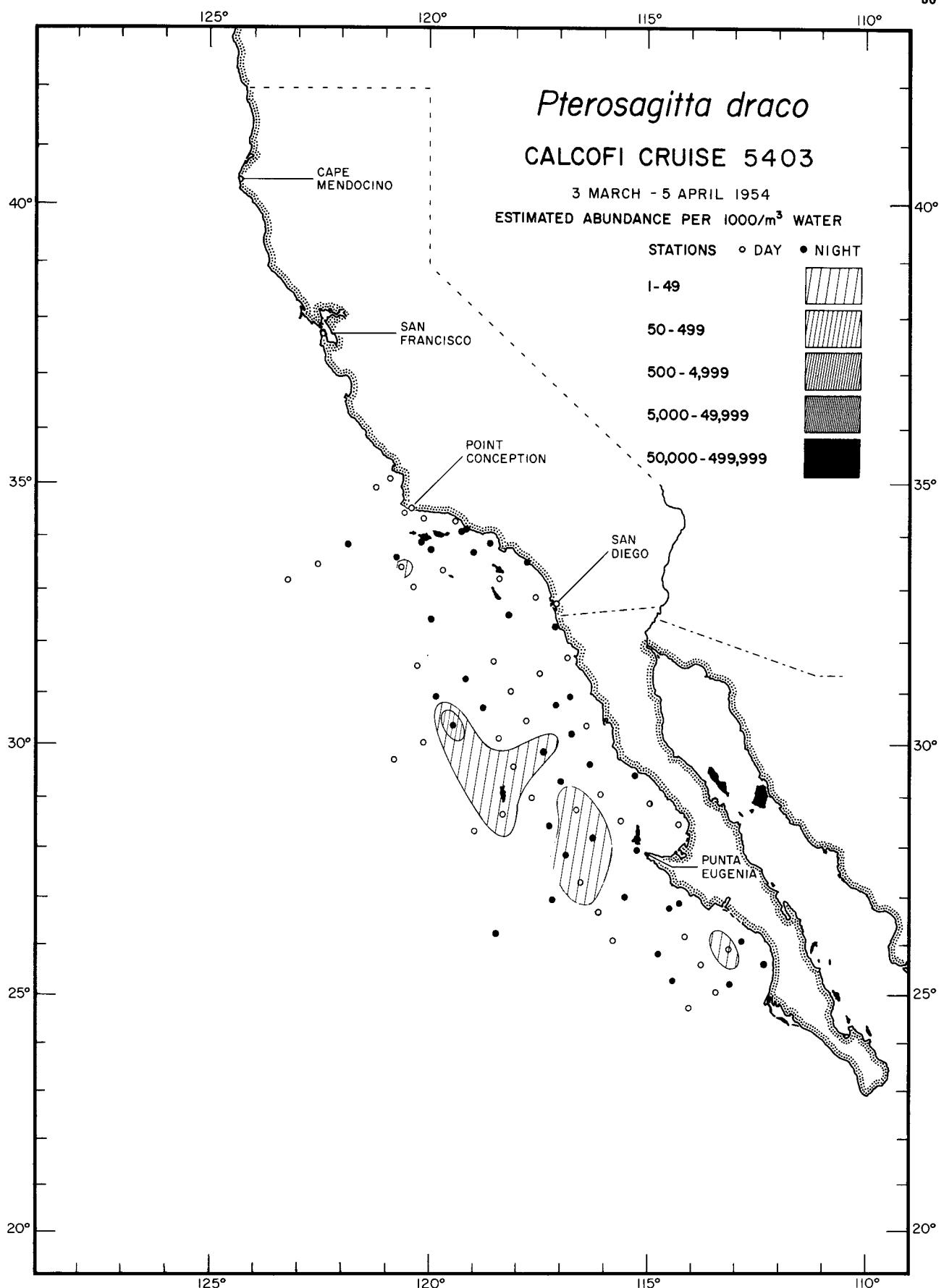




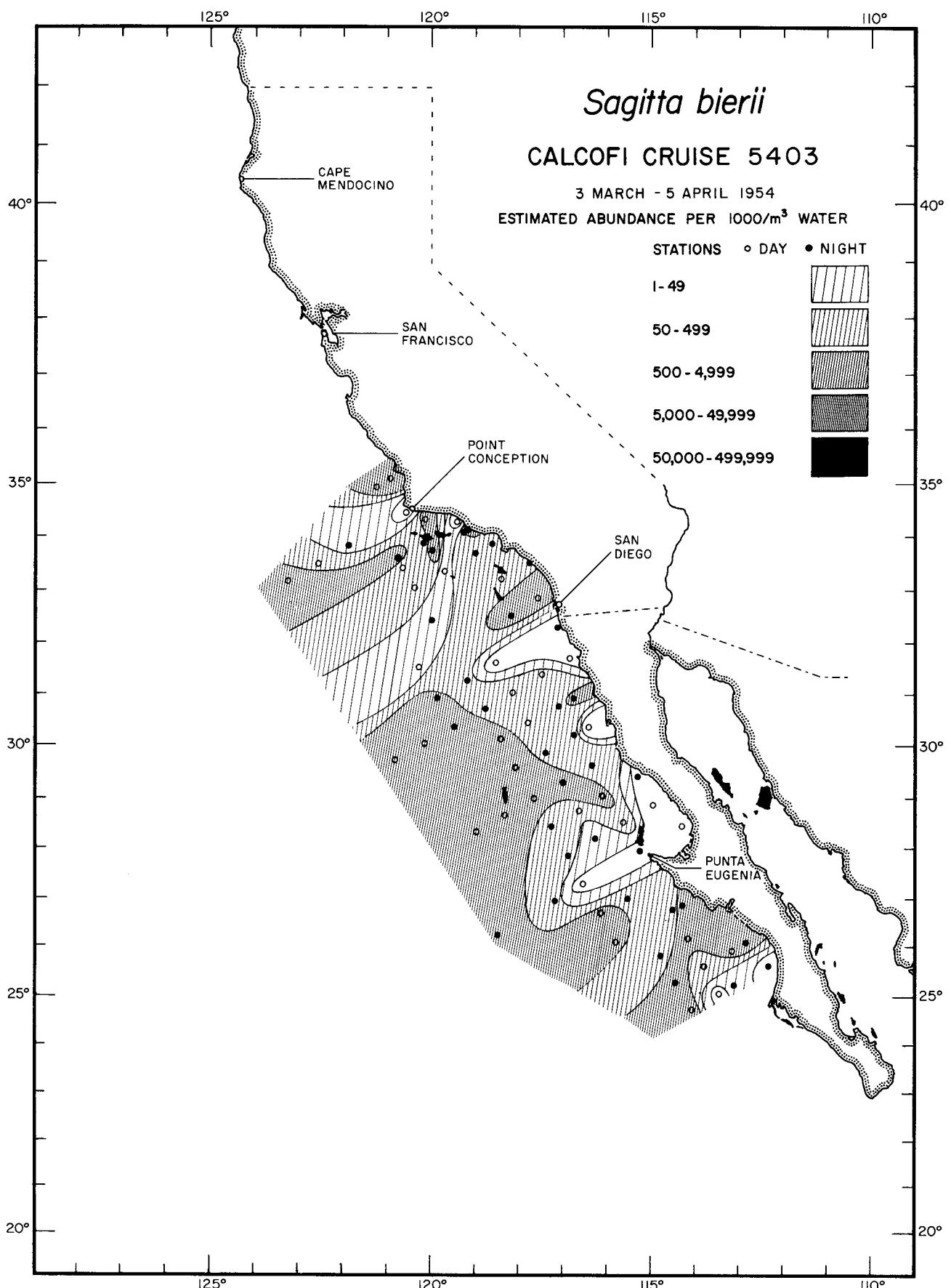
Chaetognatha
Eukrohnia hamata
5403



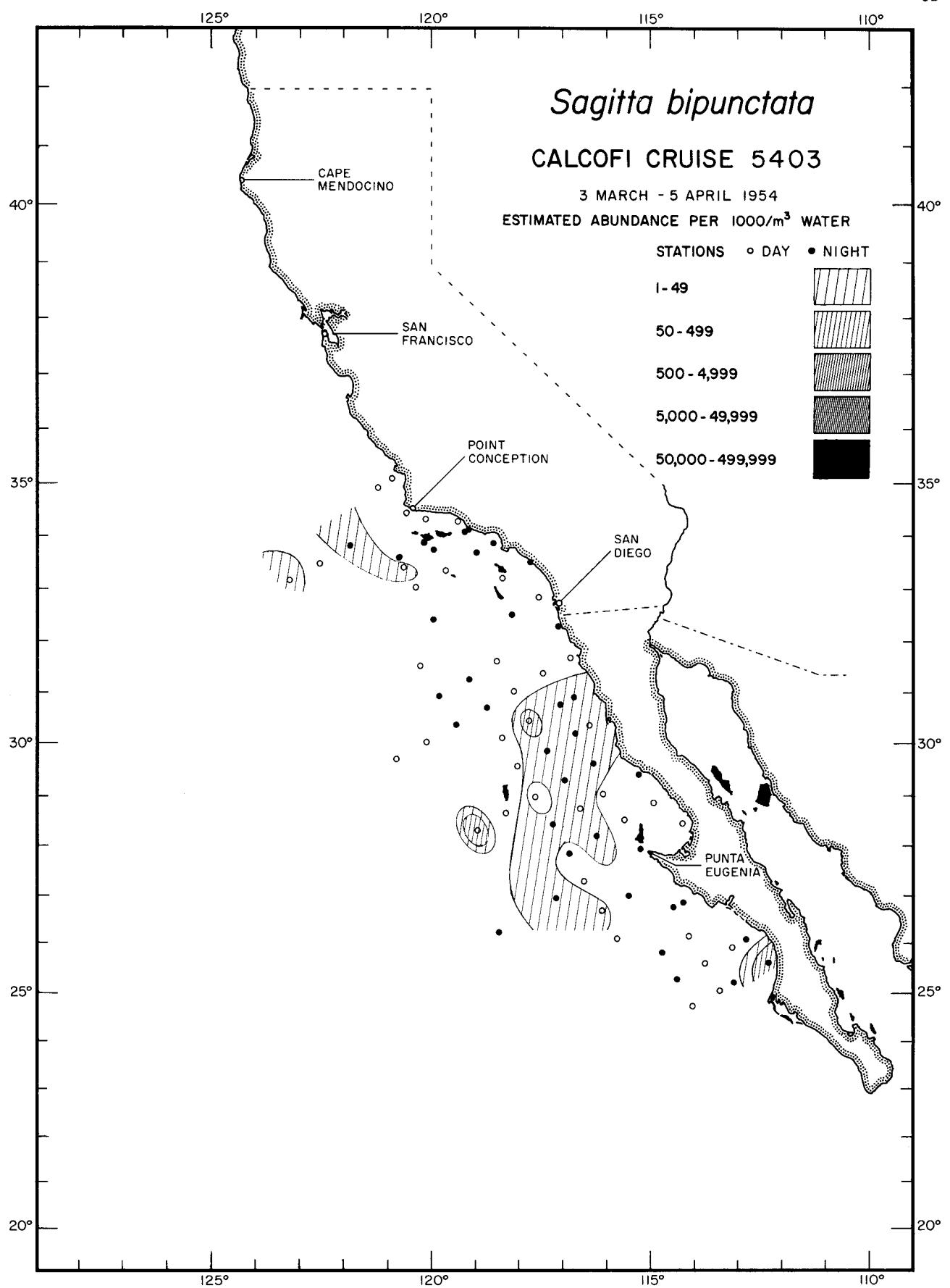
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis
5403



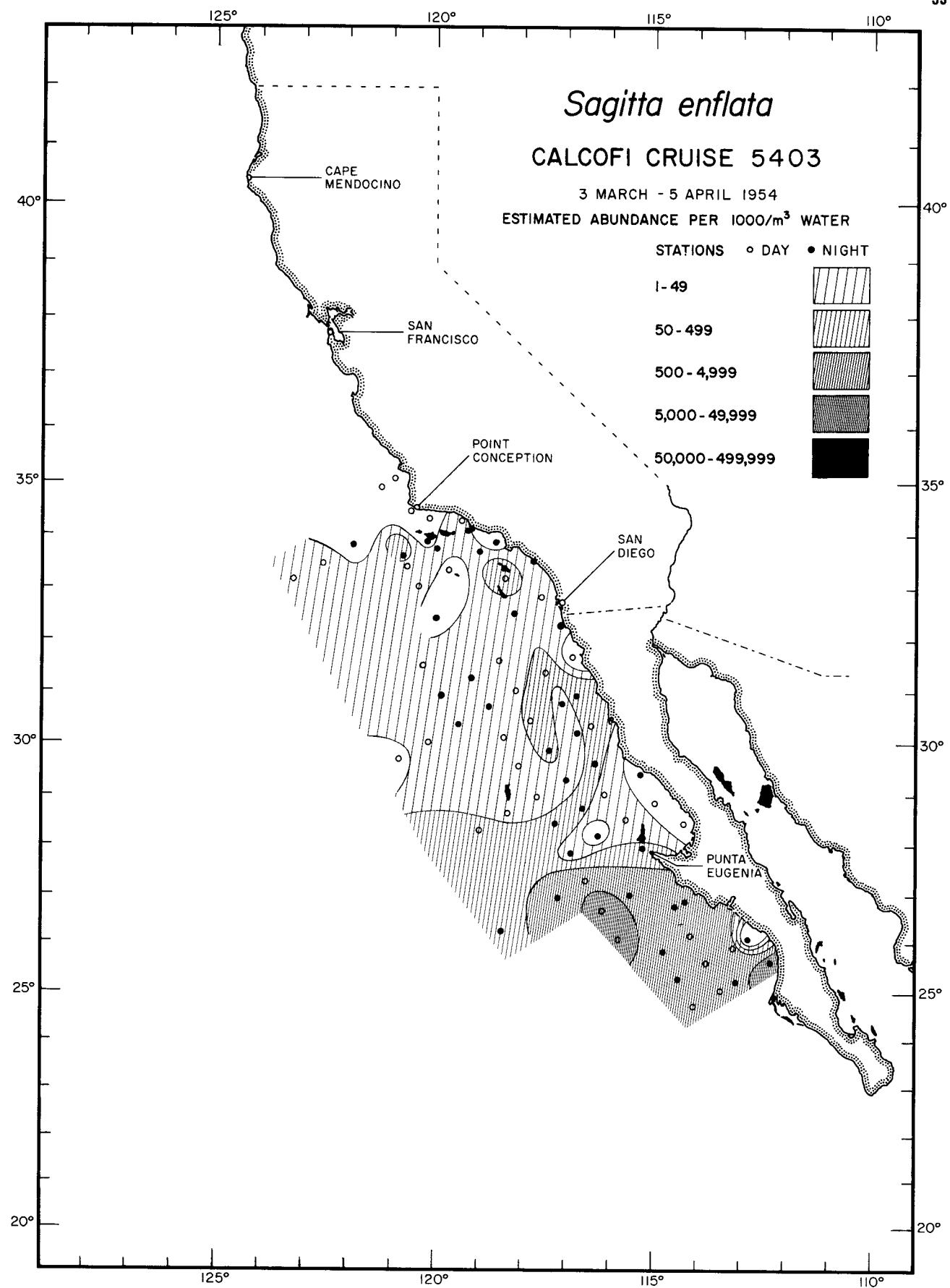
Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco
5403

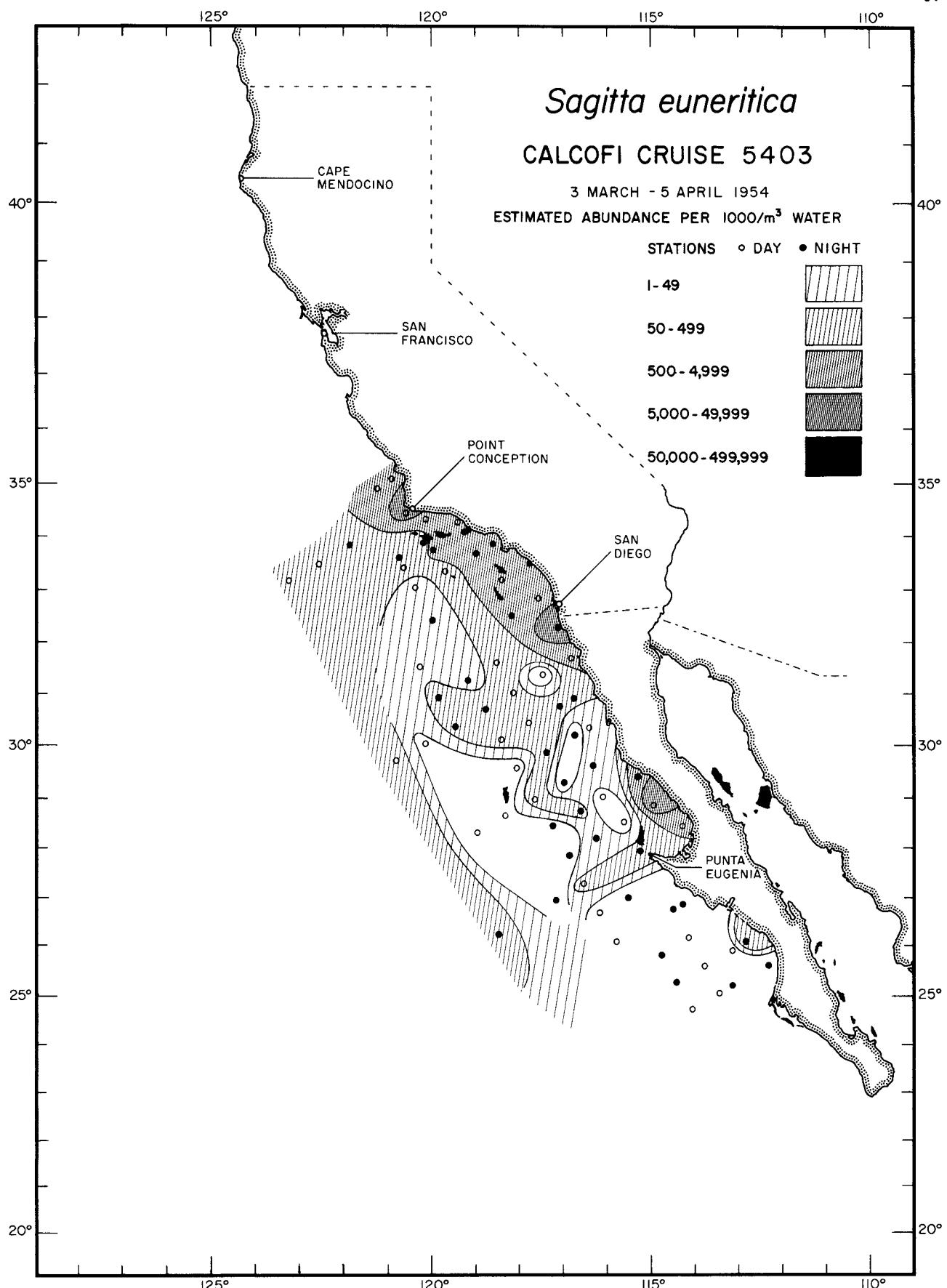


Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
5403

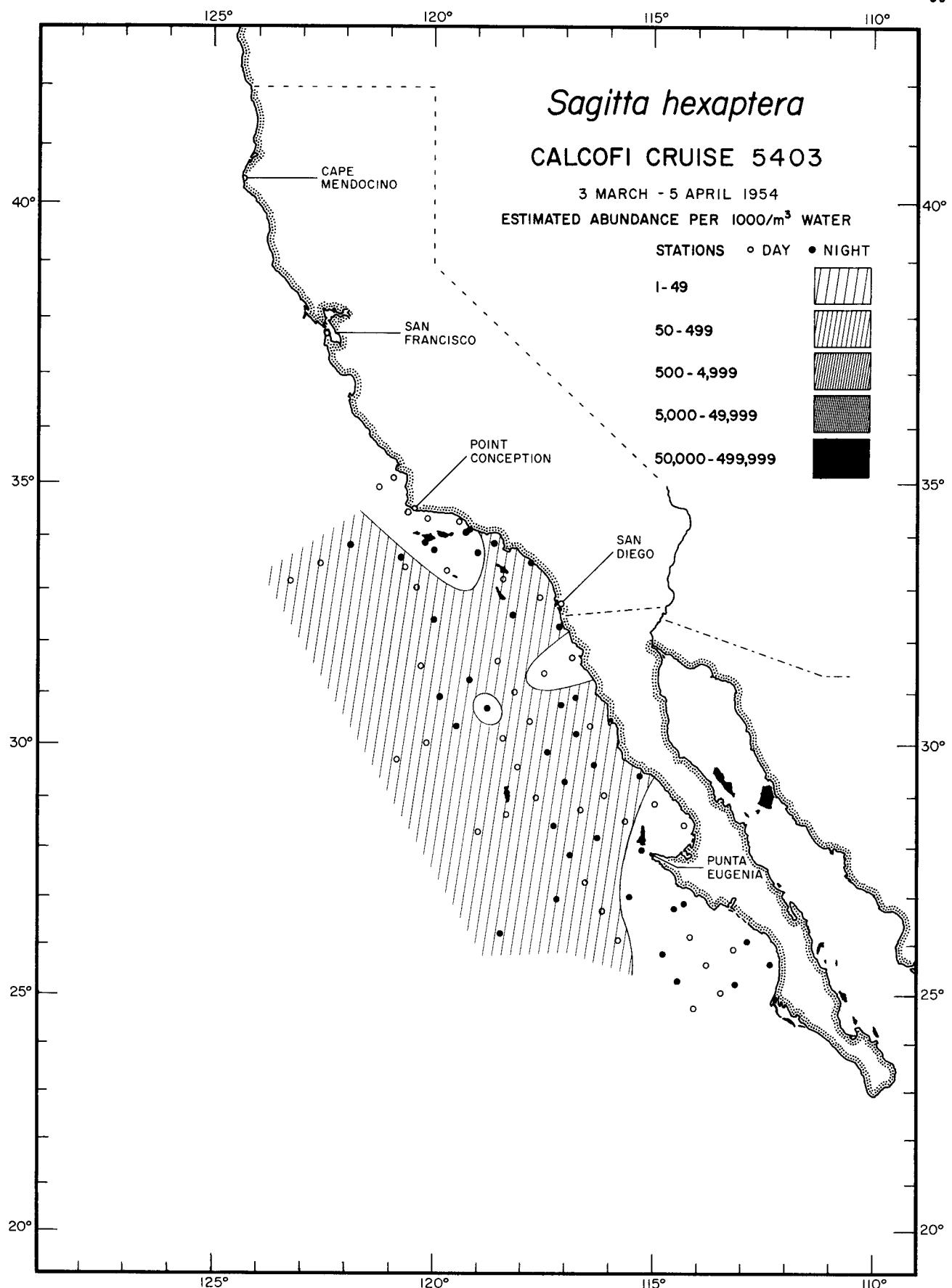


Chaetognatha
Sagitta bipunctata
5403

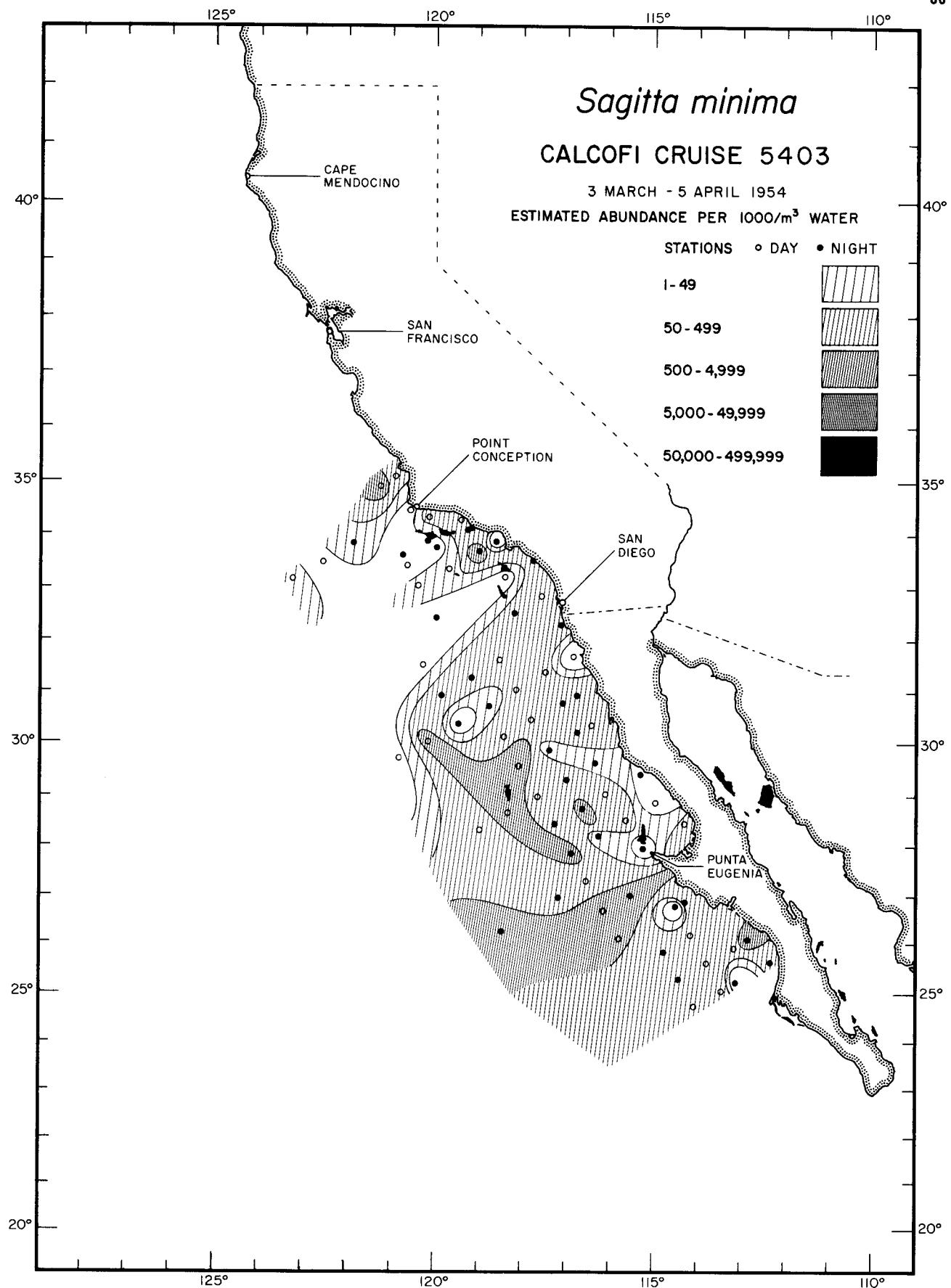




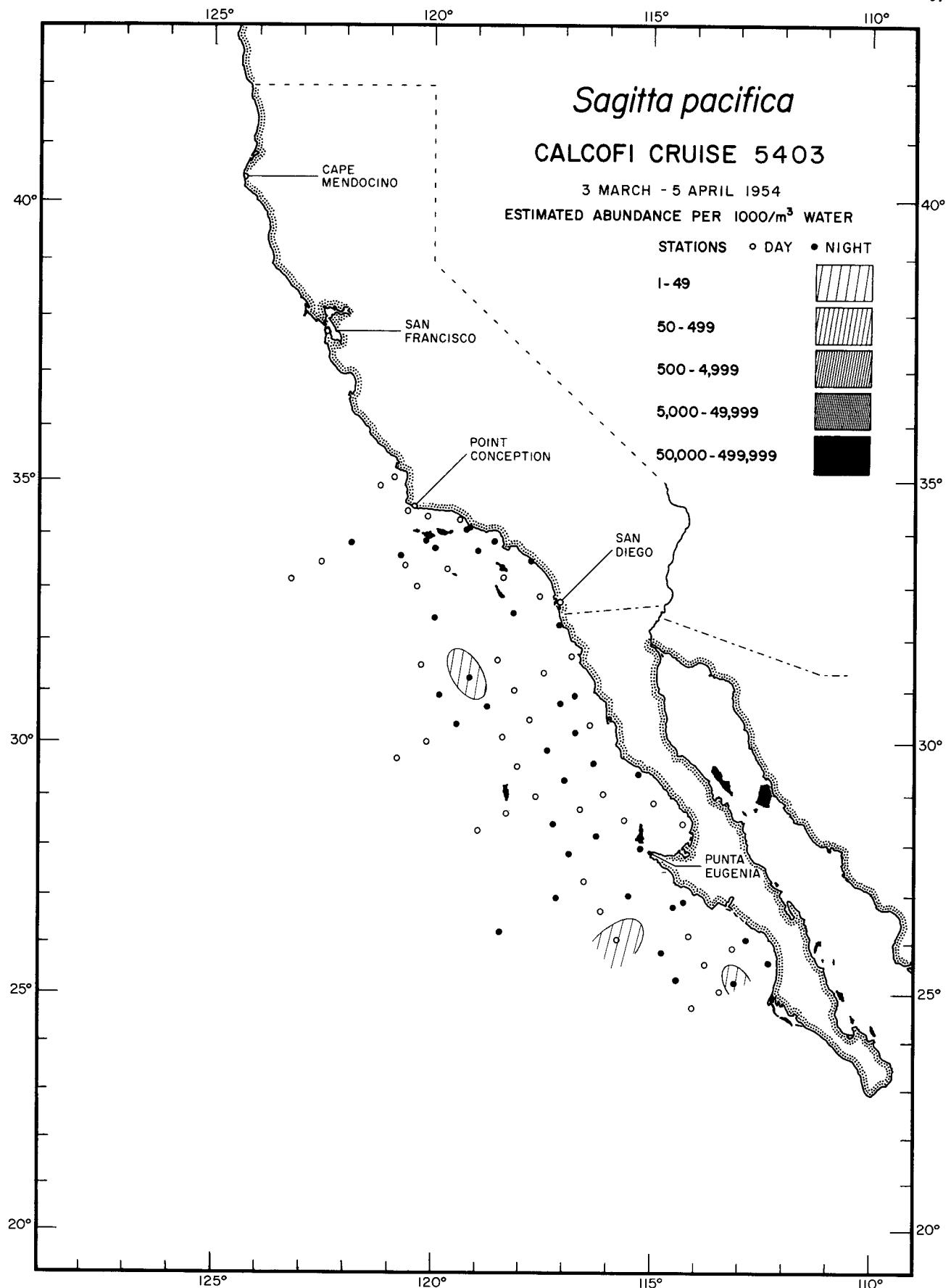
Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica
5403



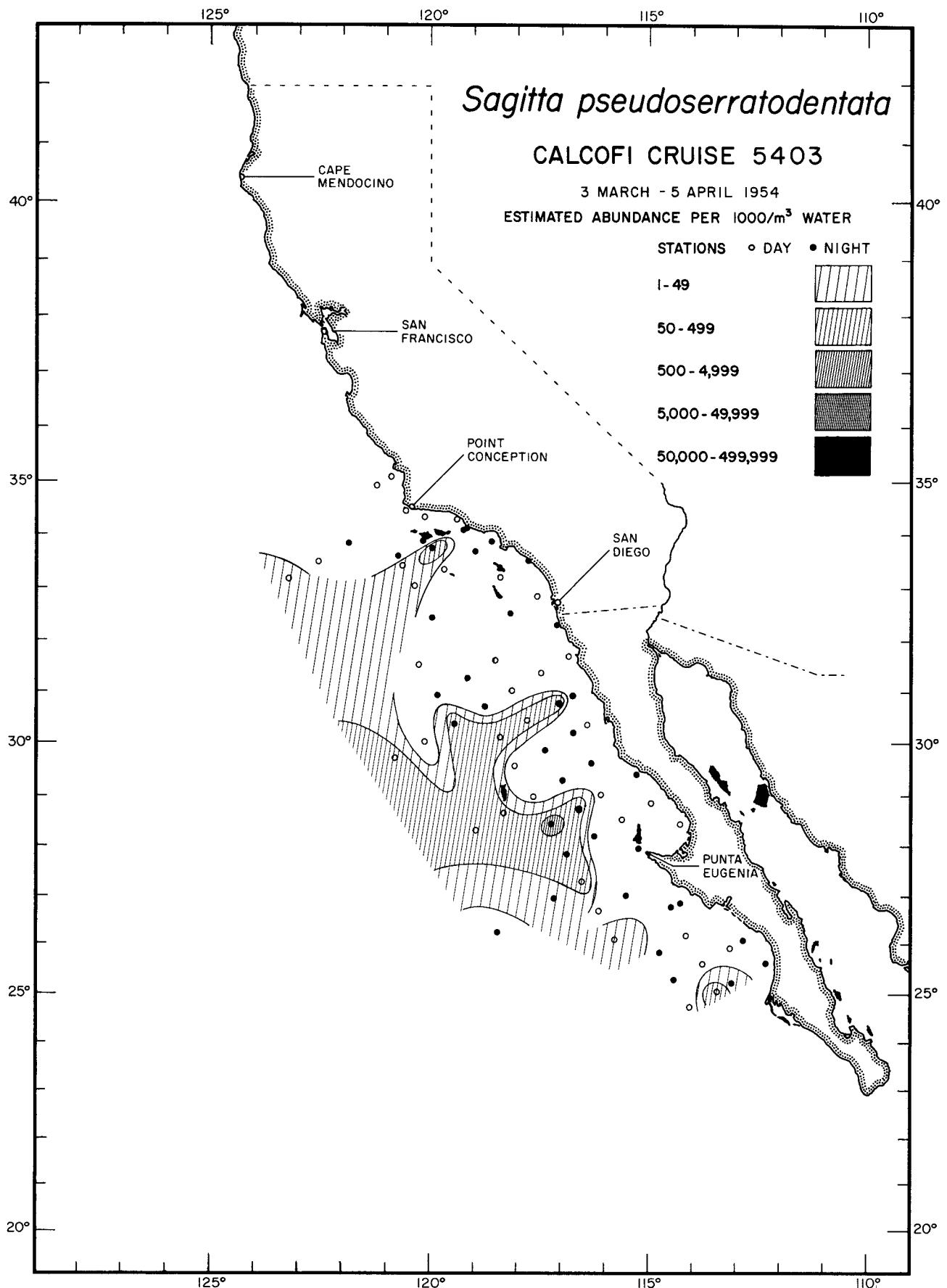
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Sagitta hexaptera
5403



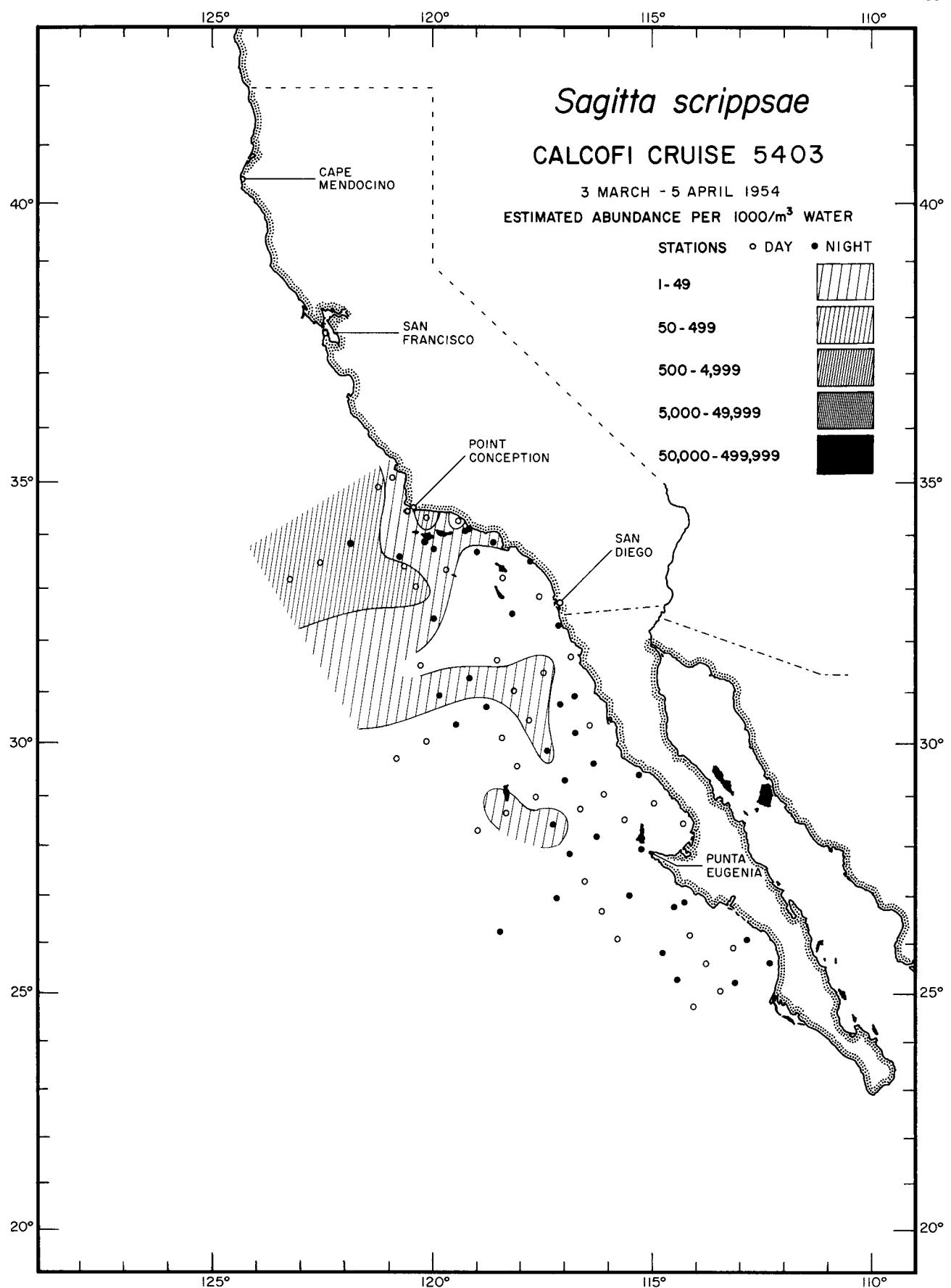
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Sagitta minima
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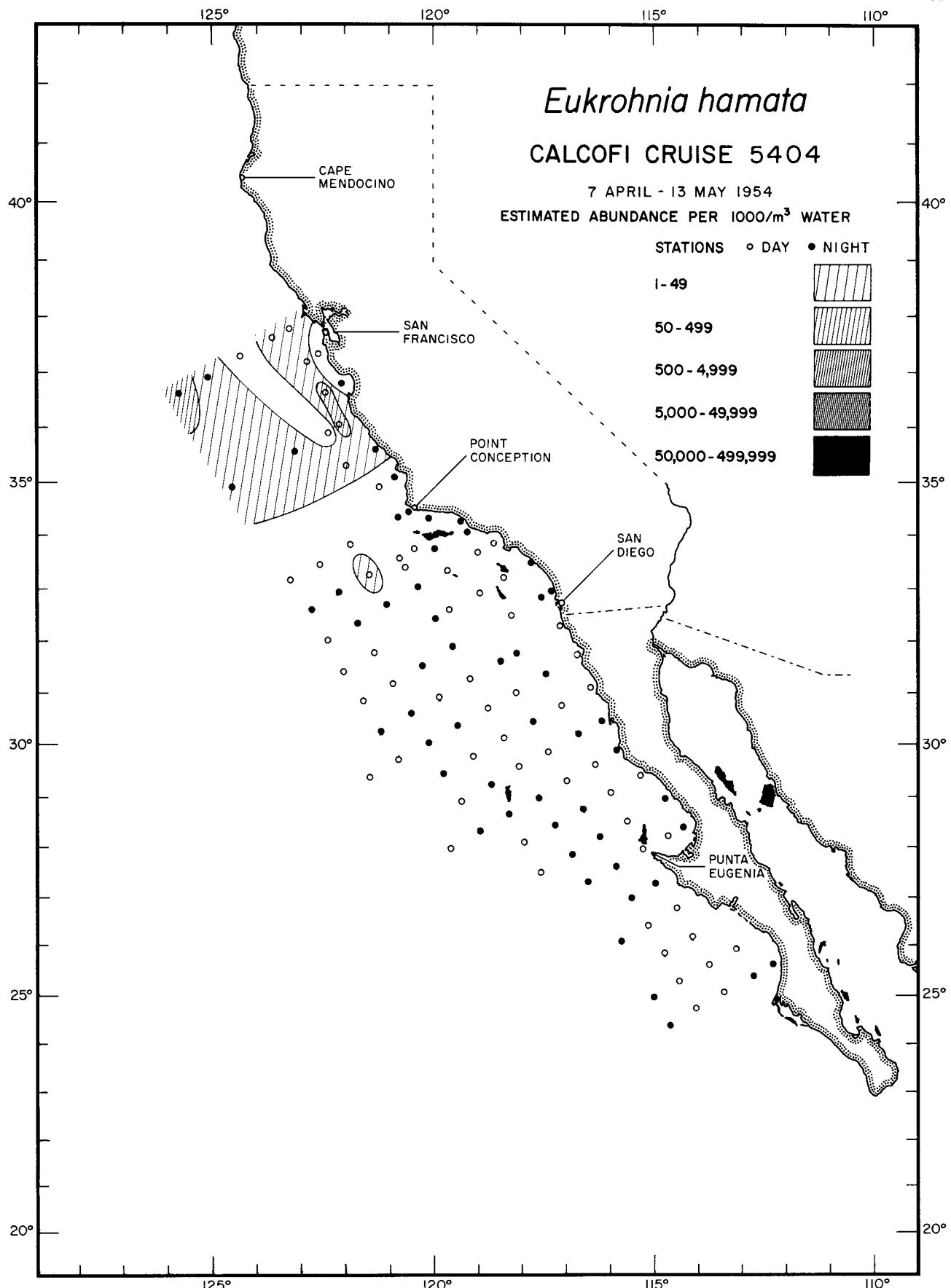
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica
5403



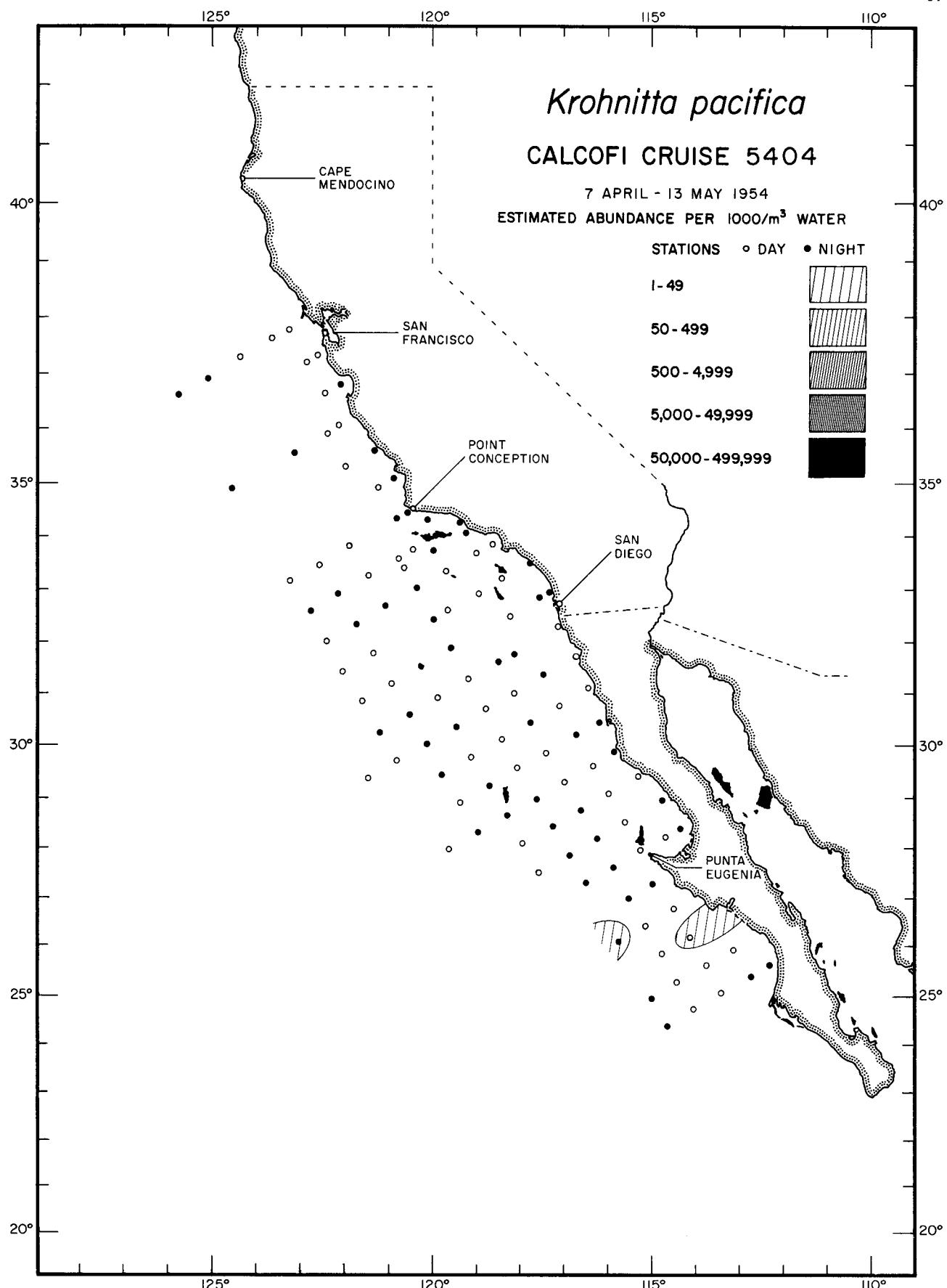
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
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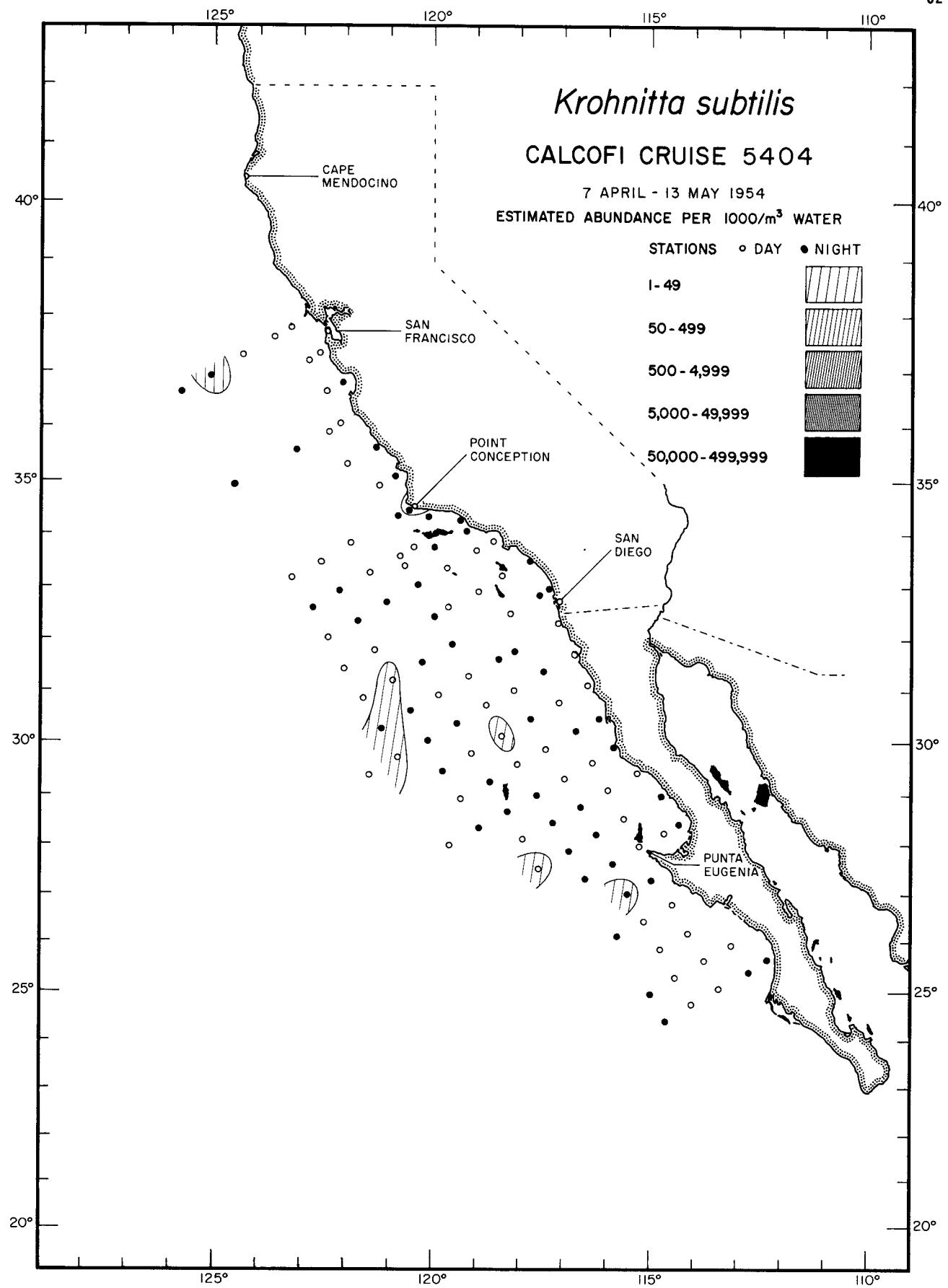
Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
5403



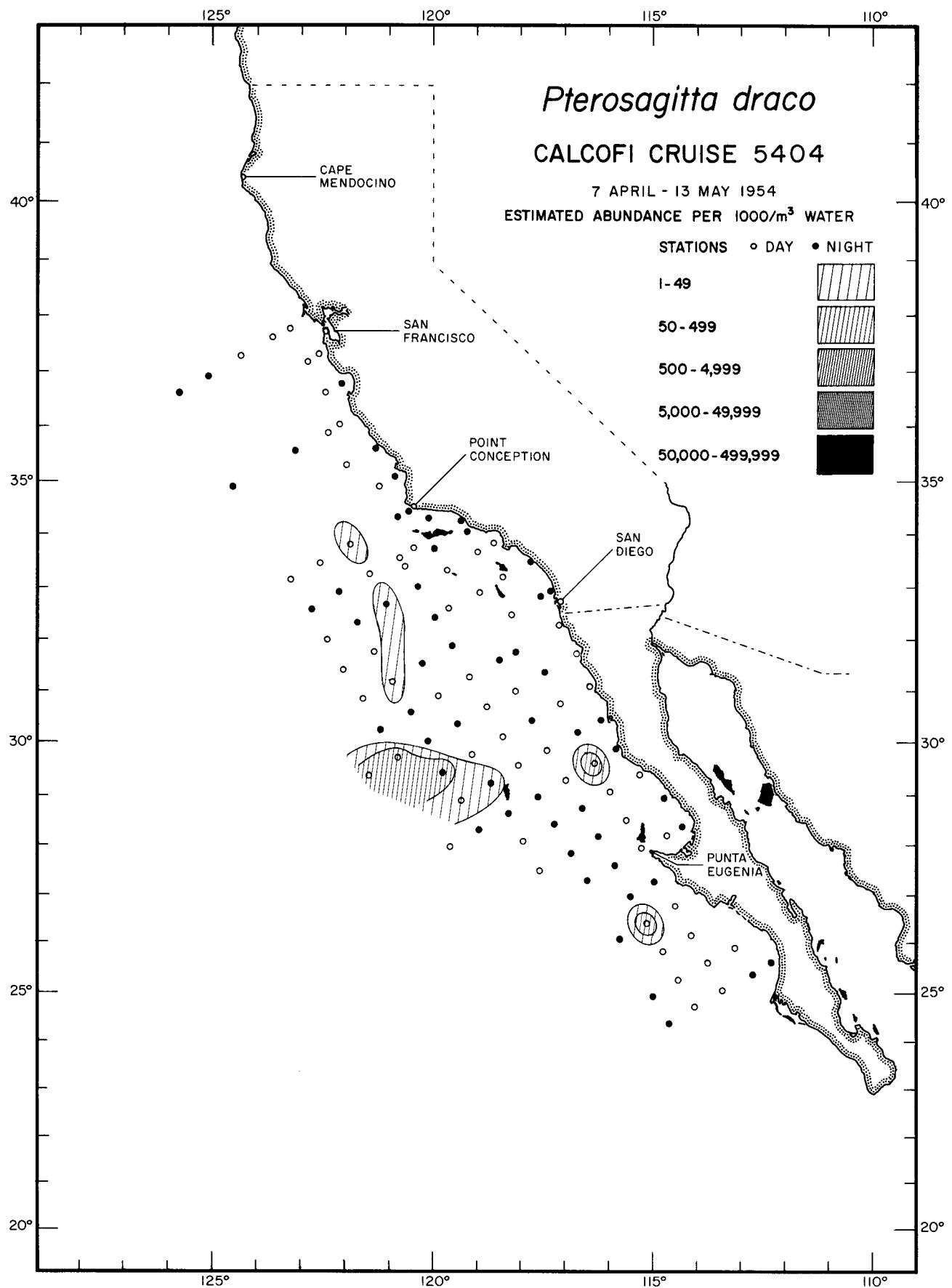
Chaetognatha
Eukrohnia hamata
5404



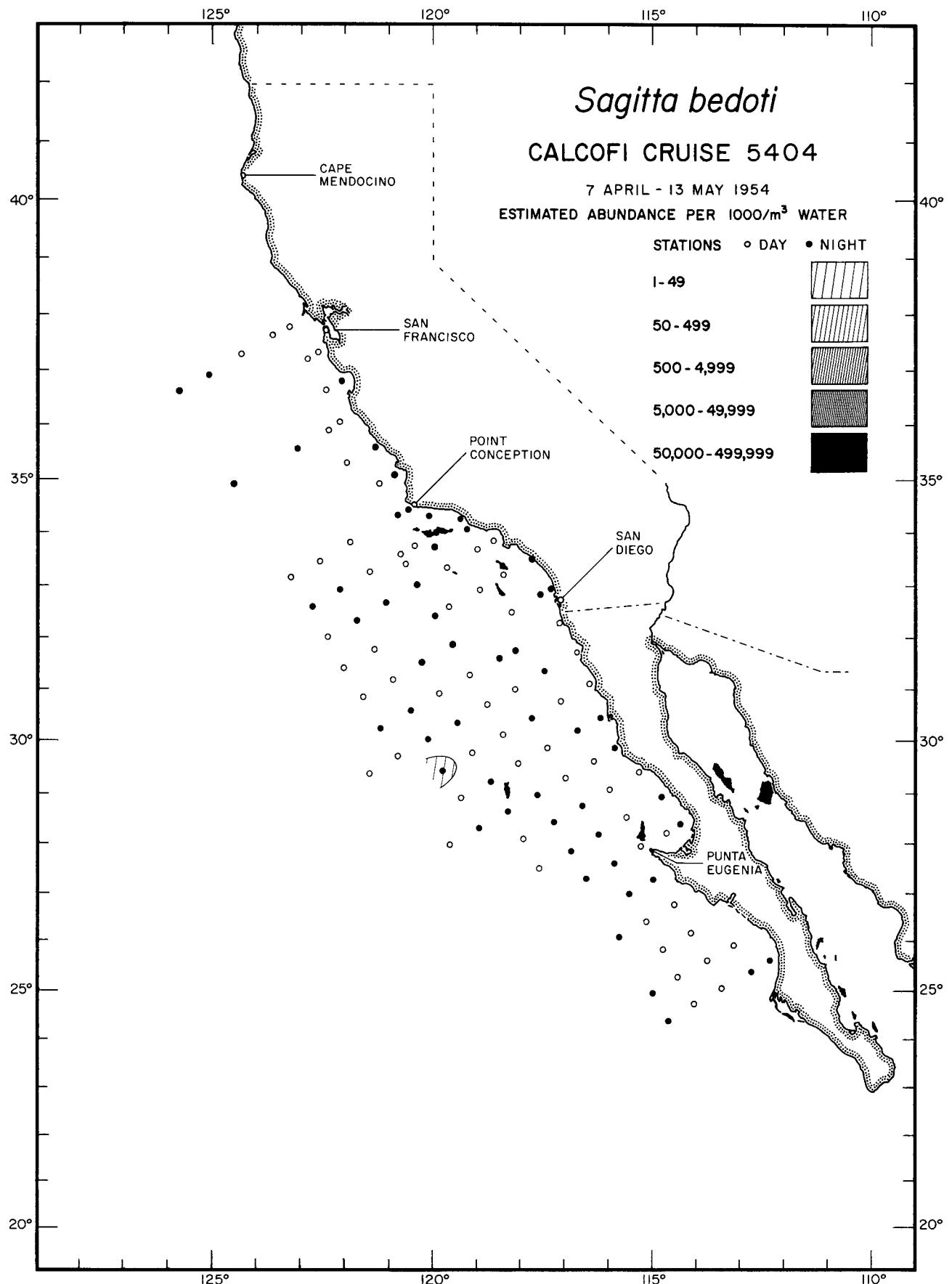
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta pacifica
5404



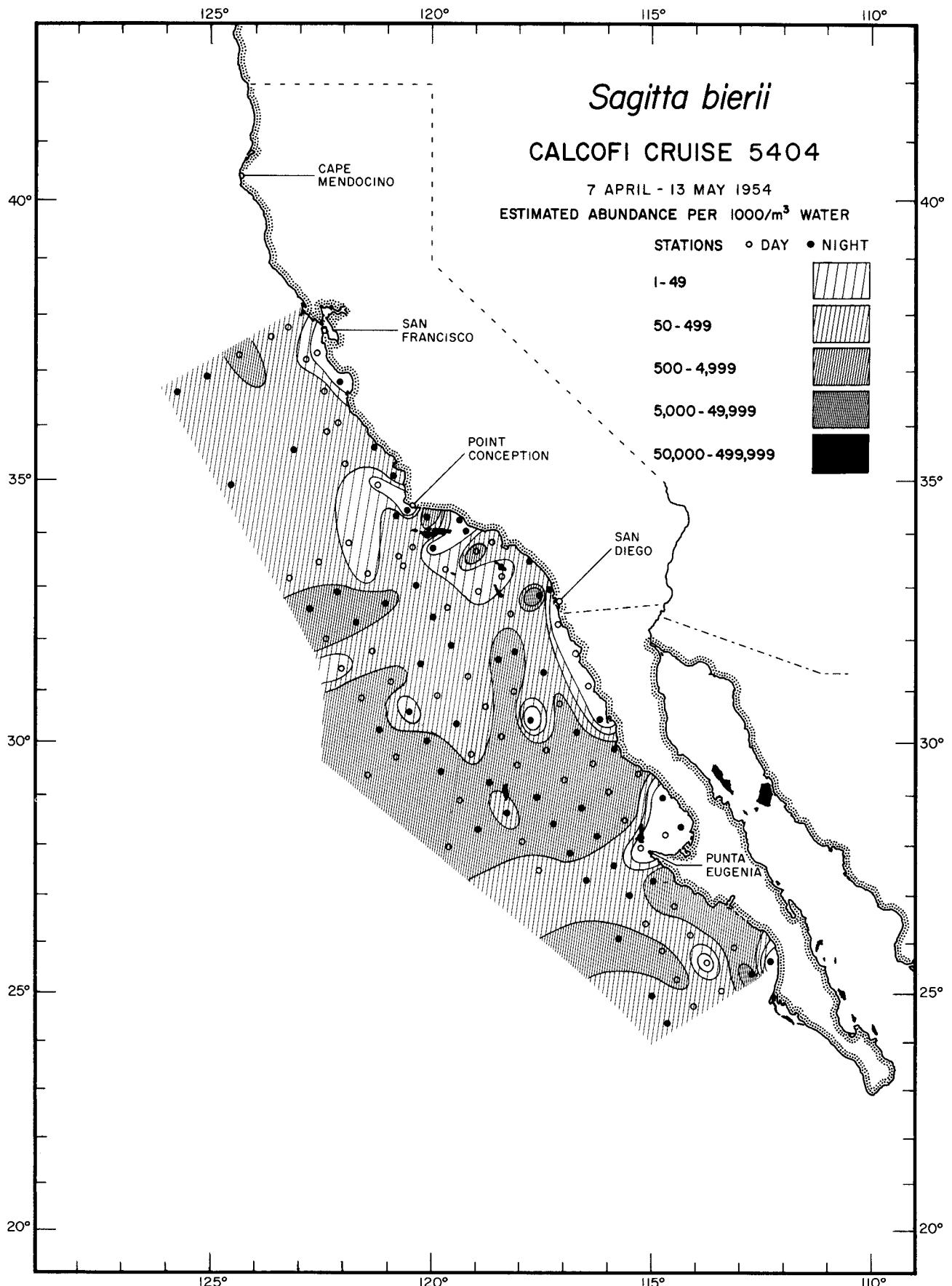
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis
5404



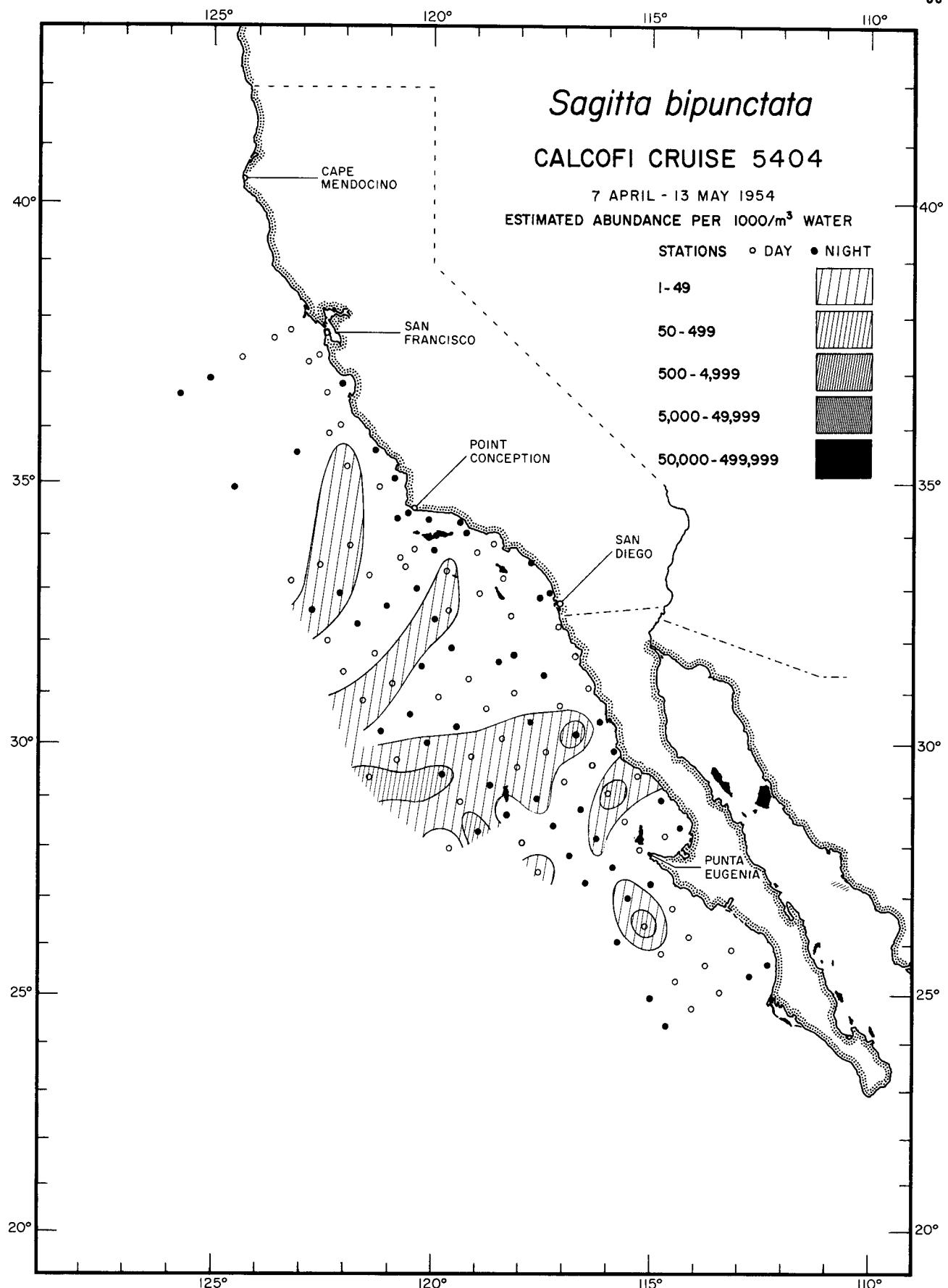
Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco
5404



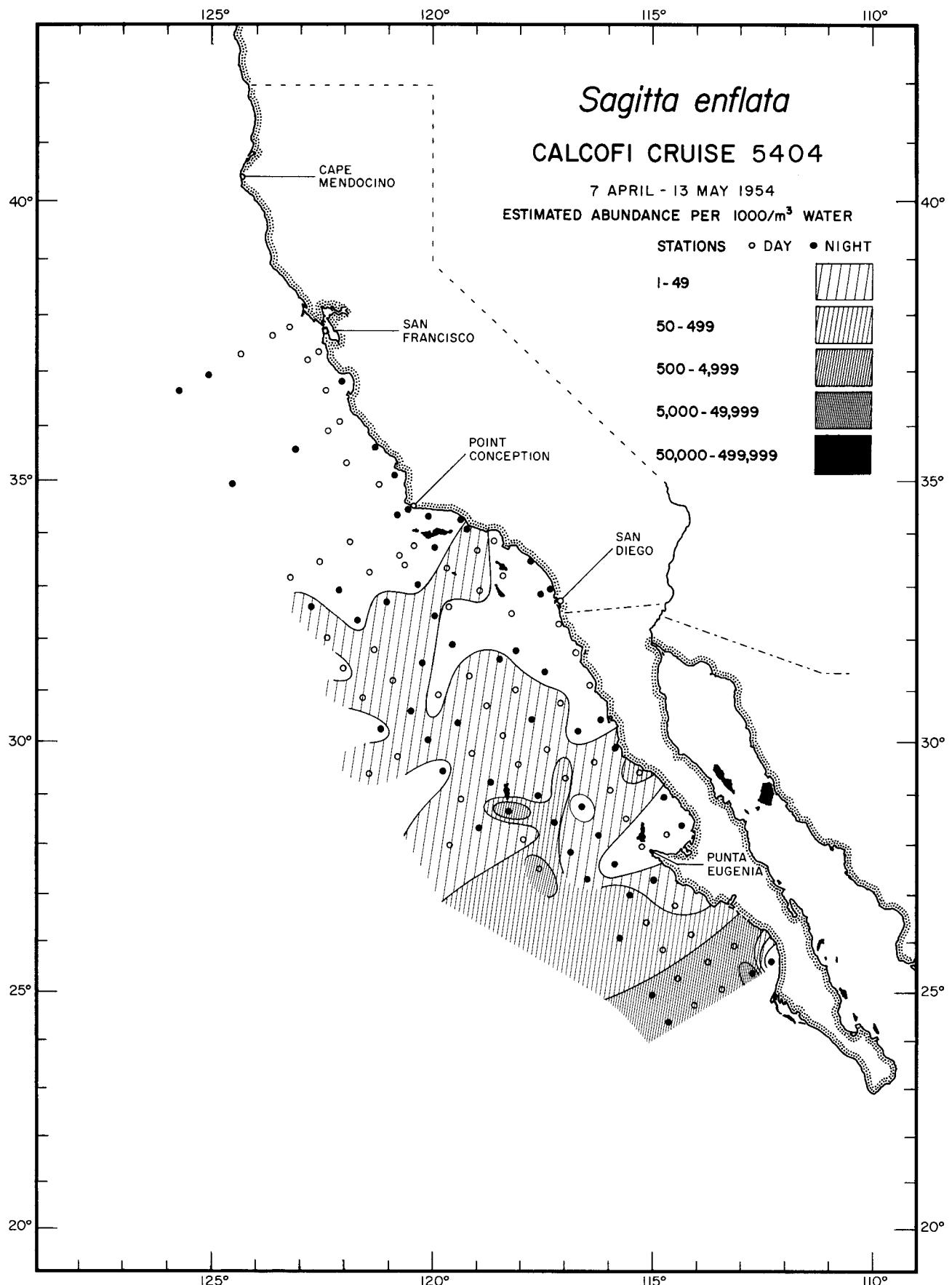
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bedoti
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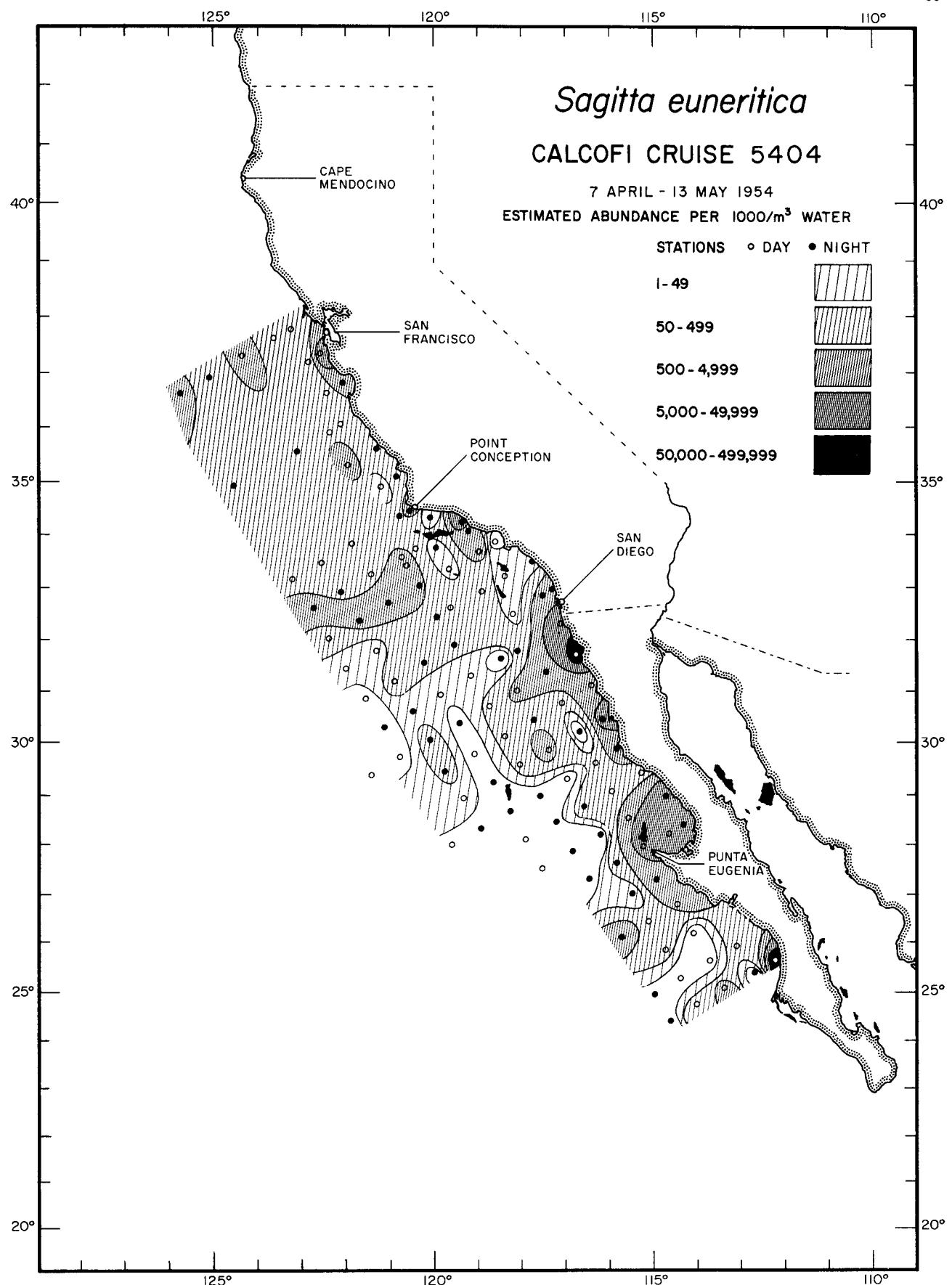
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
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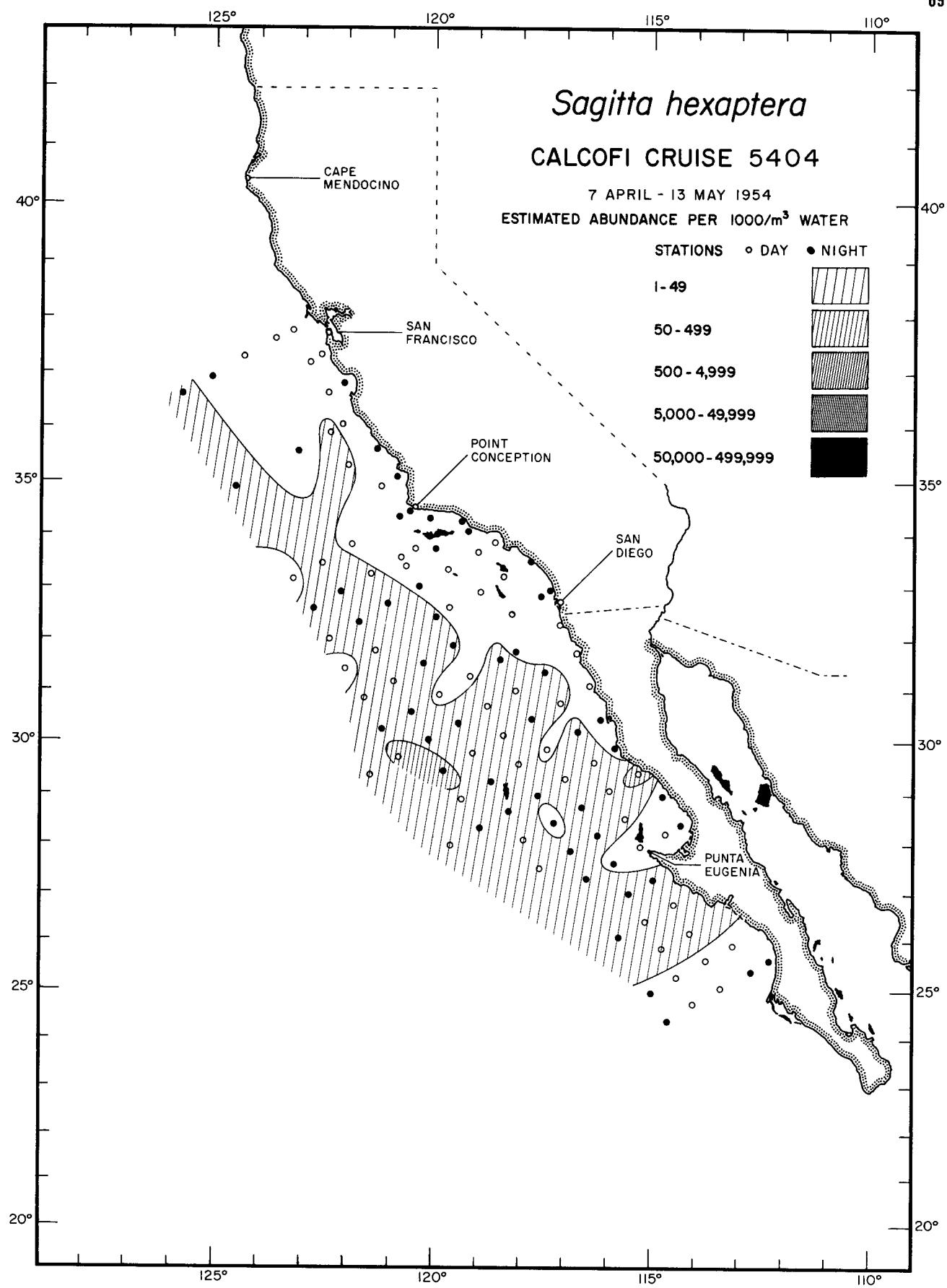
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bipunctata
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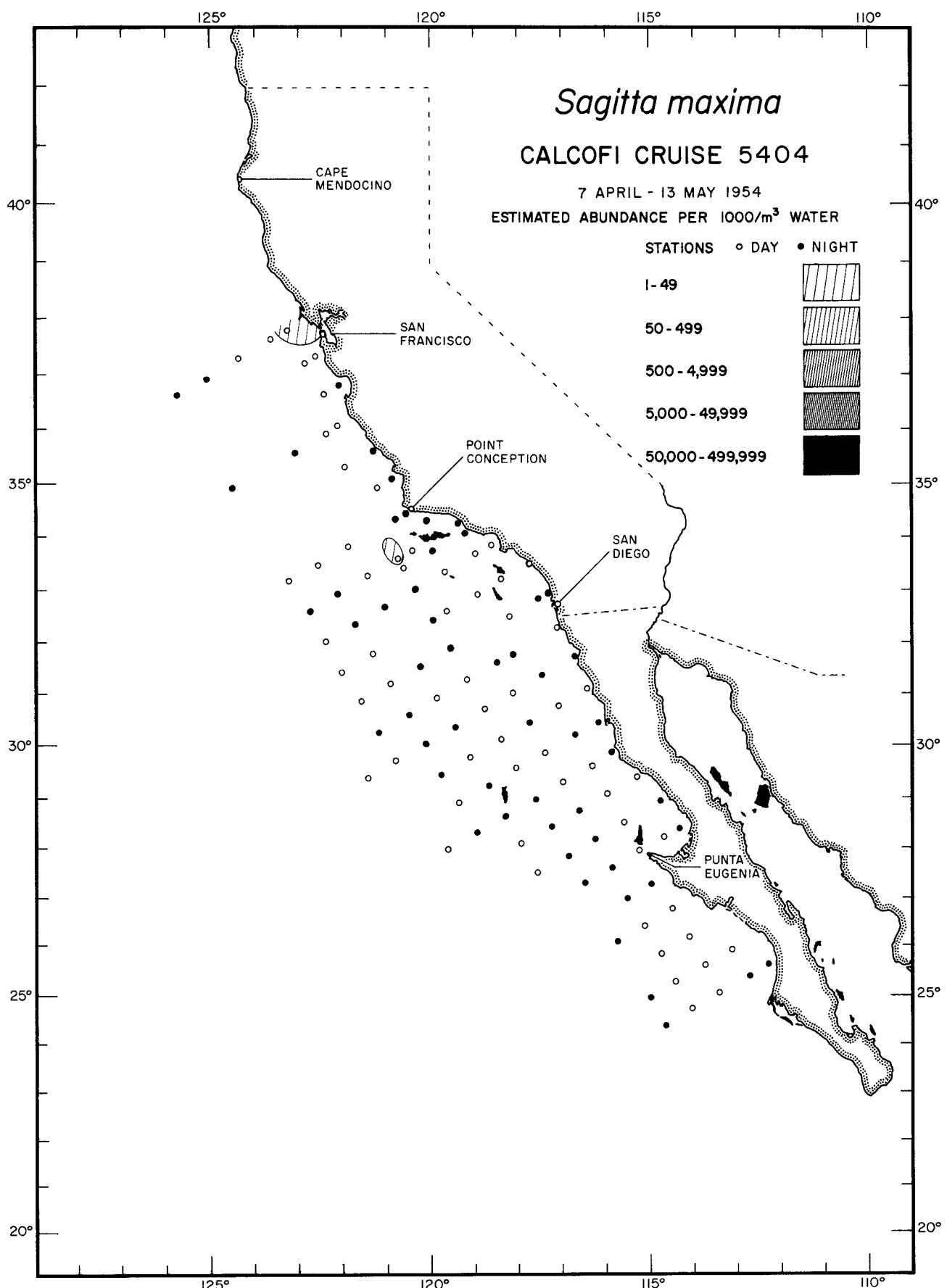
Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
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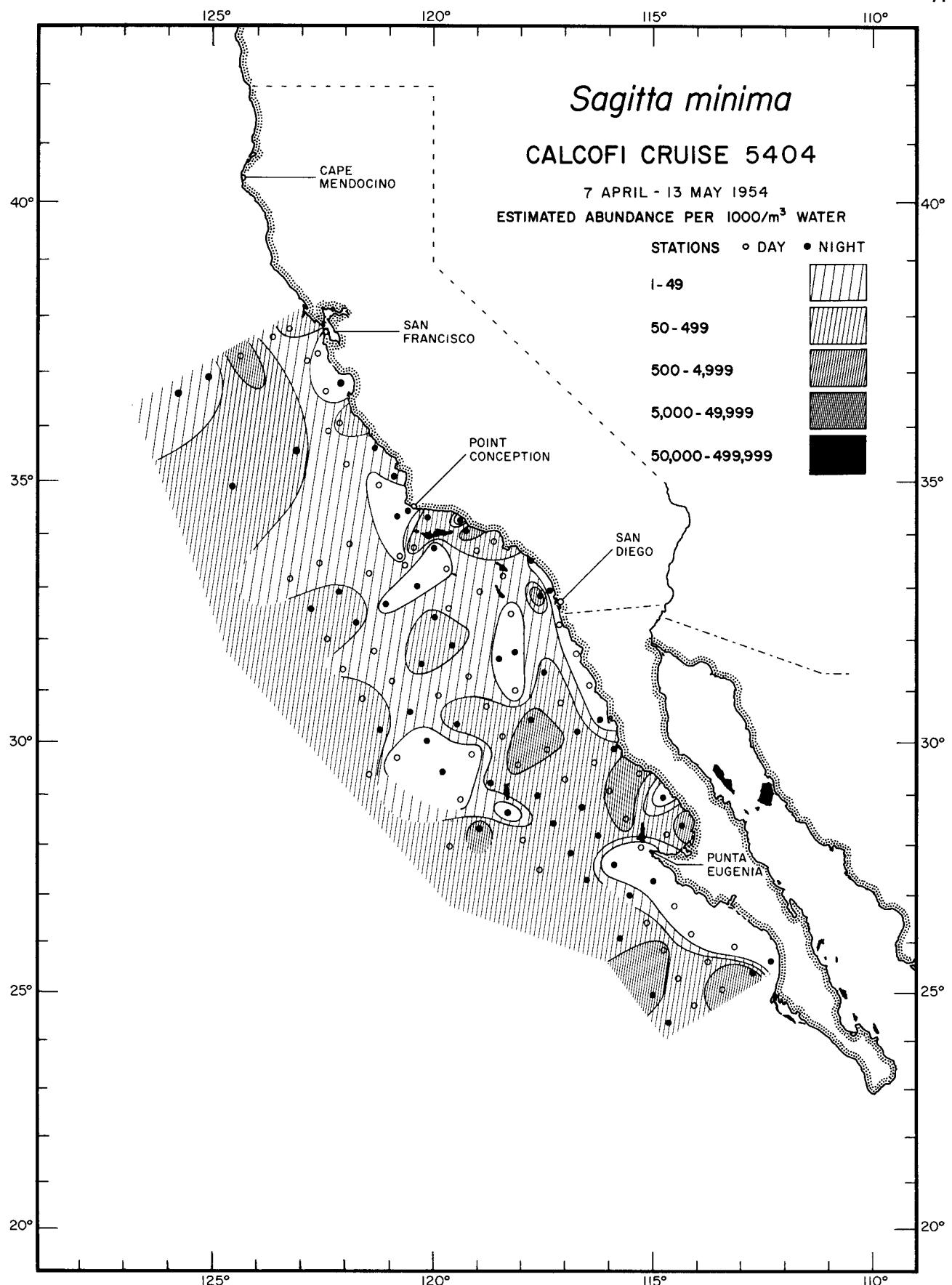
Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica
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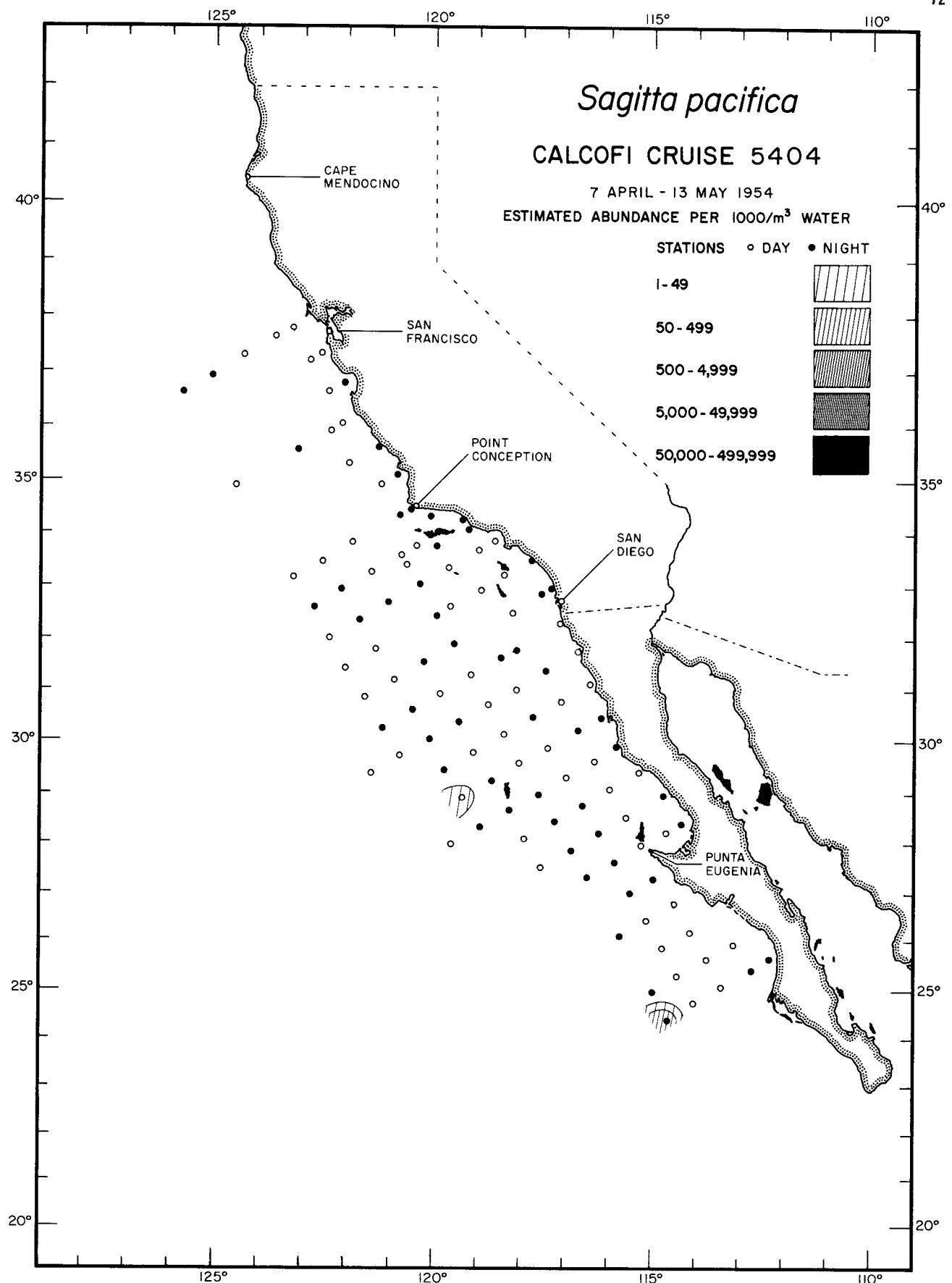
Chaetognatha
Sagitta hexaptera
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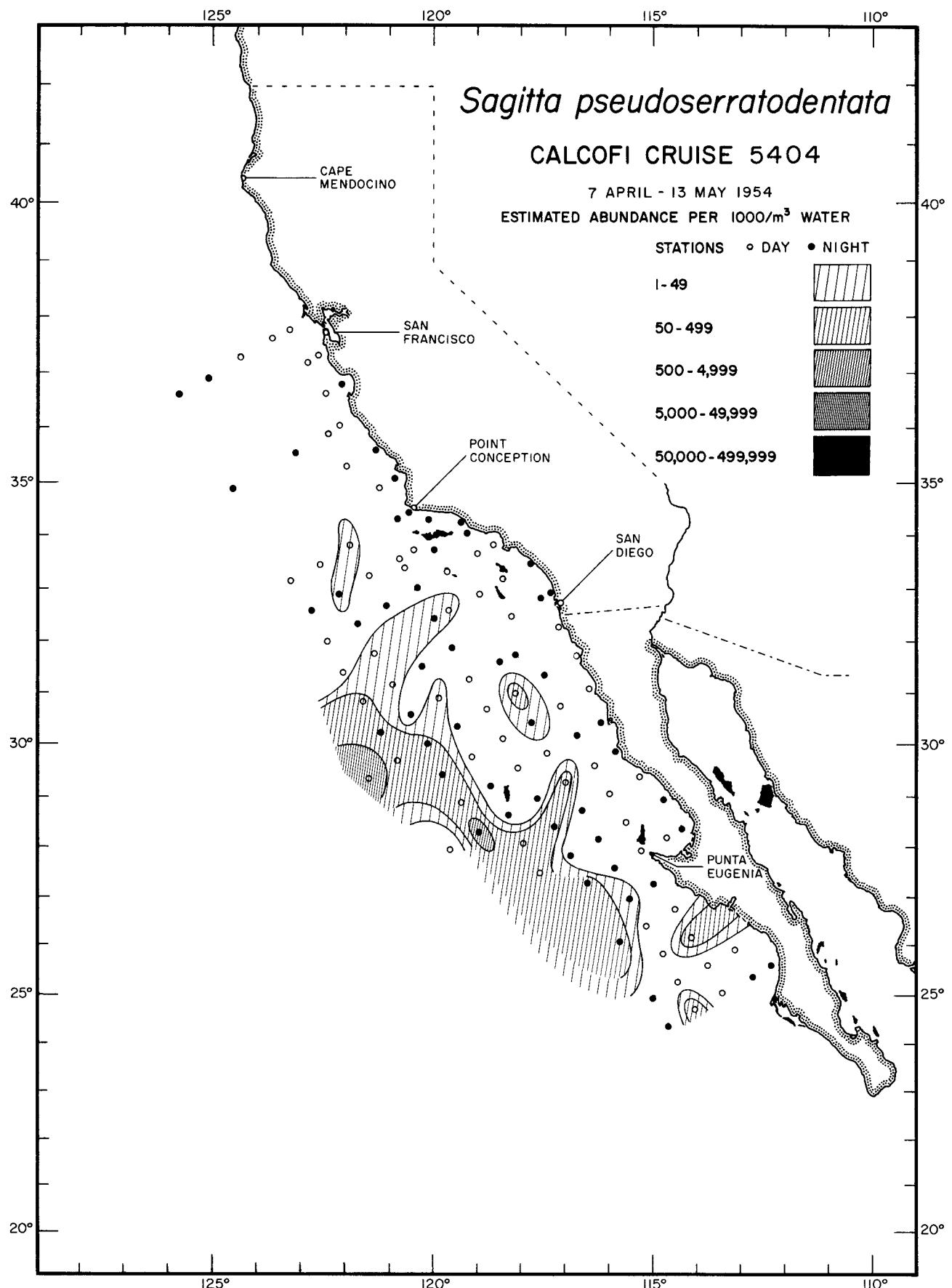
Chaetognatha
Sagitta maxima
5404



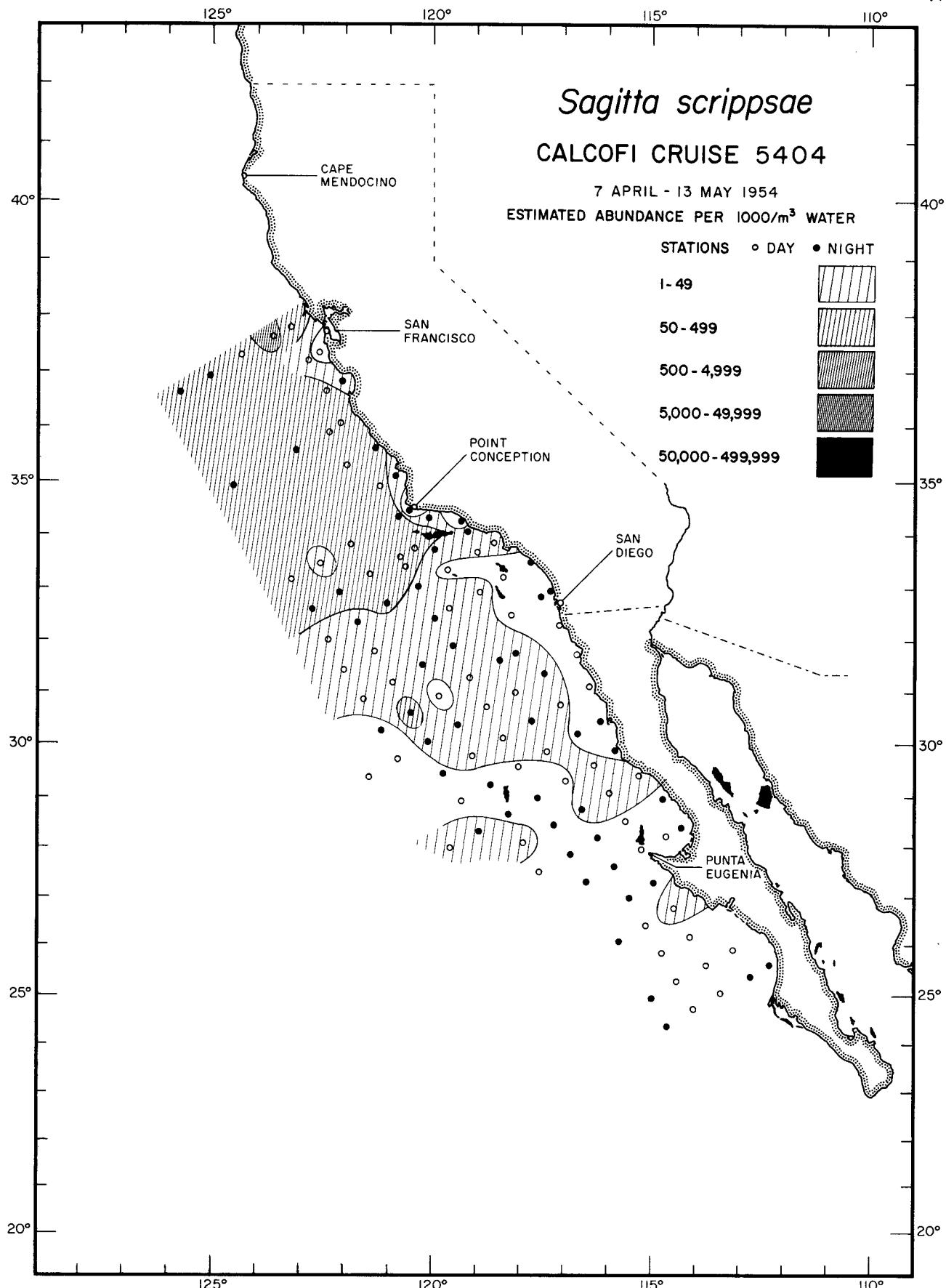
Chaetognatha
Sagitta minima
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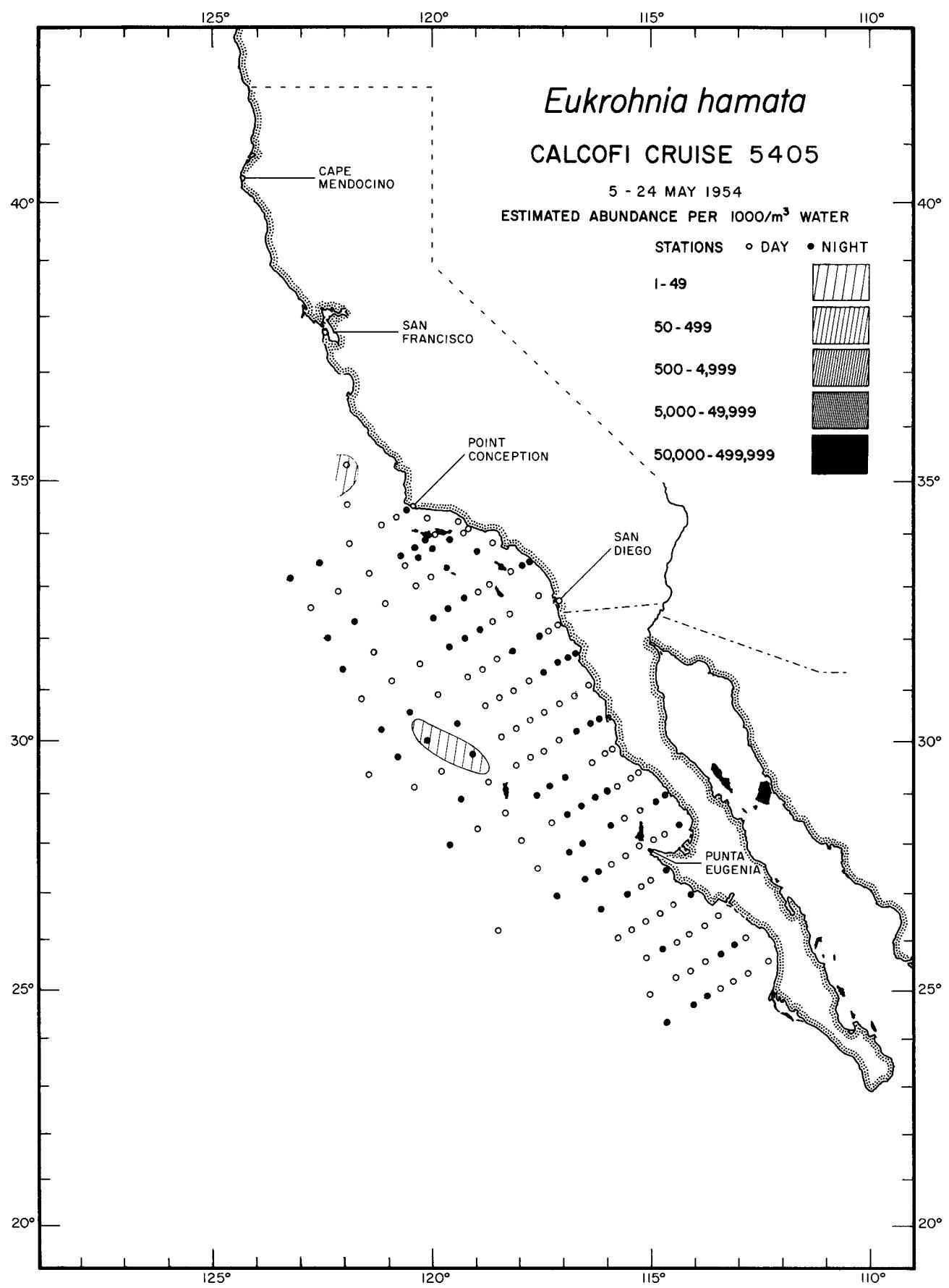
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica
5404



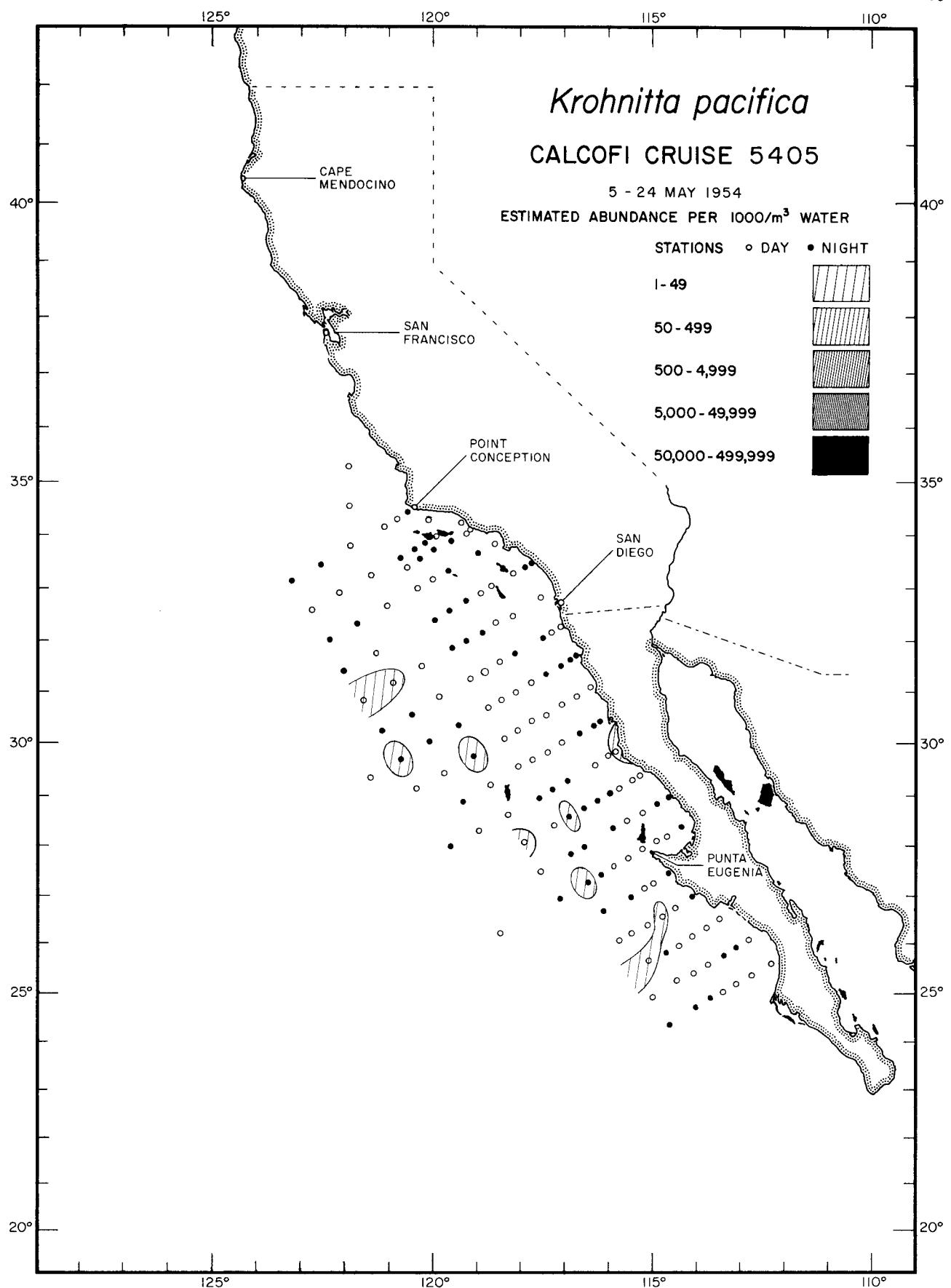
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
5404



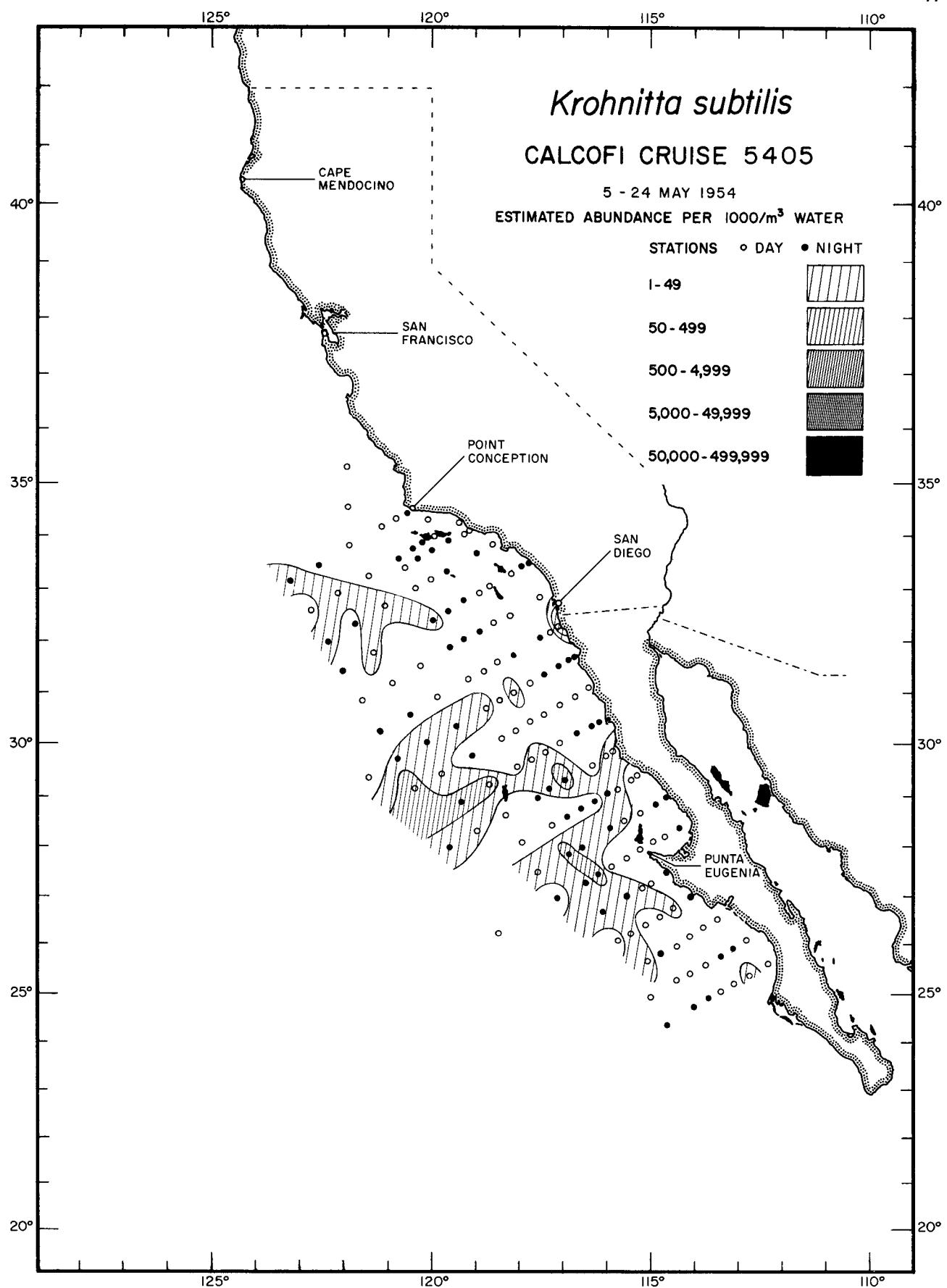
Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
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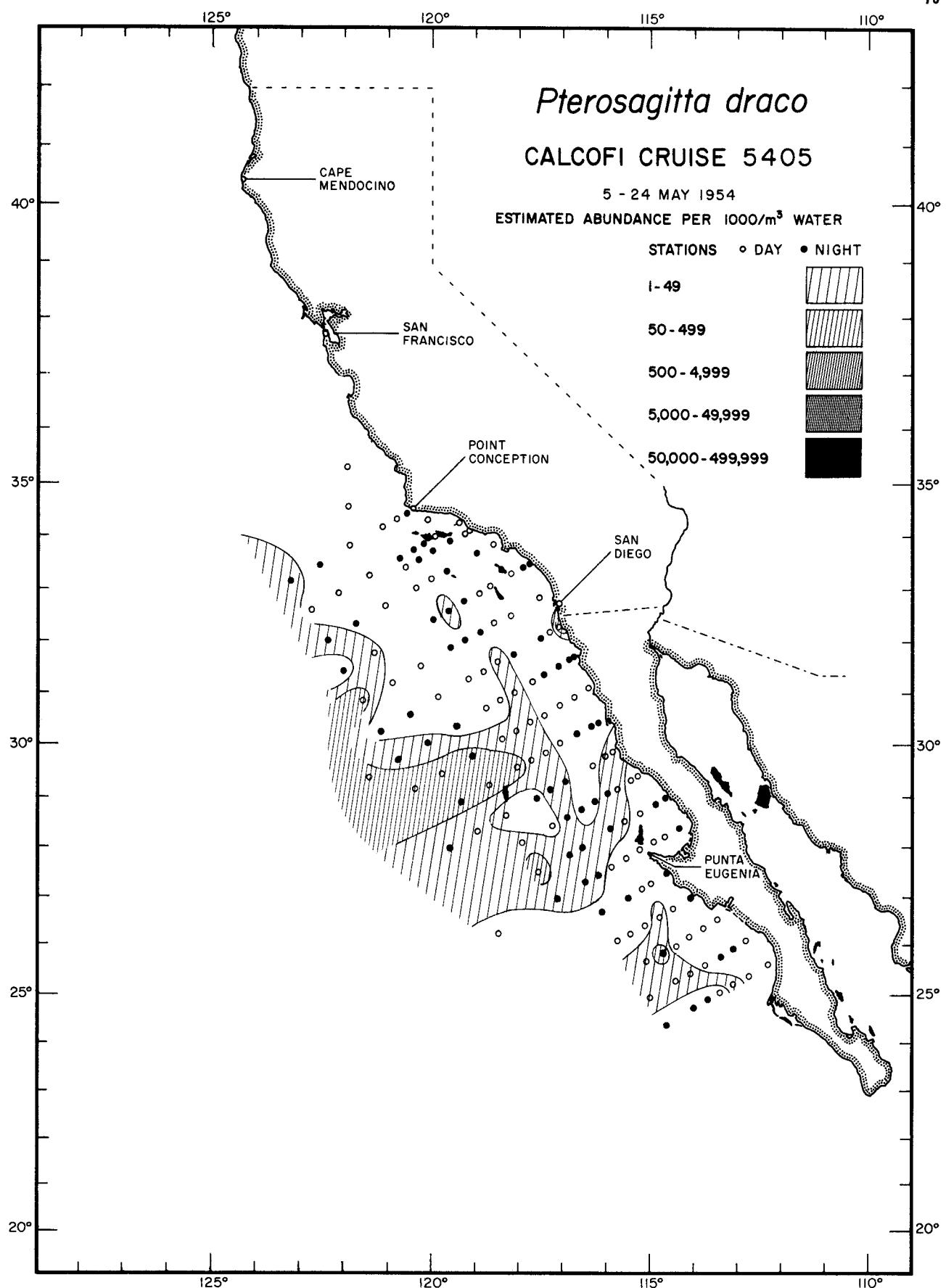
Chaetognatha
Eukrohnia hamata
5405



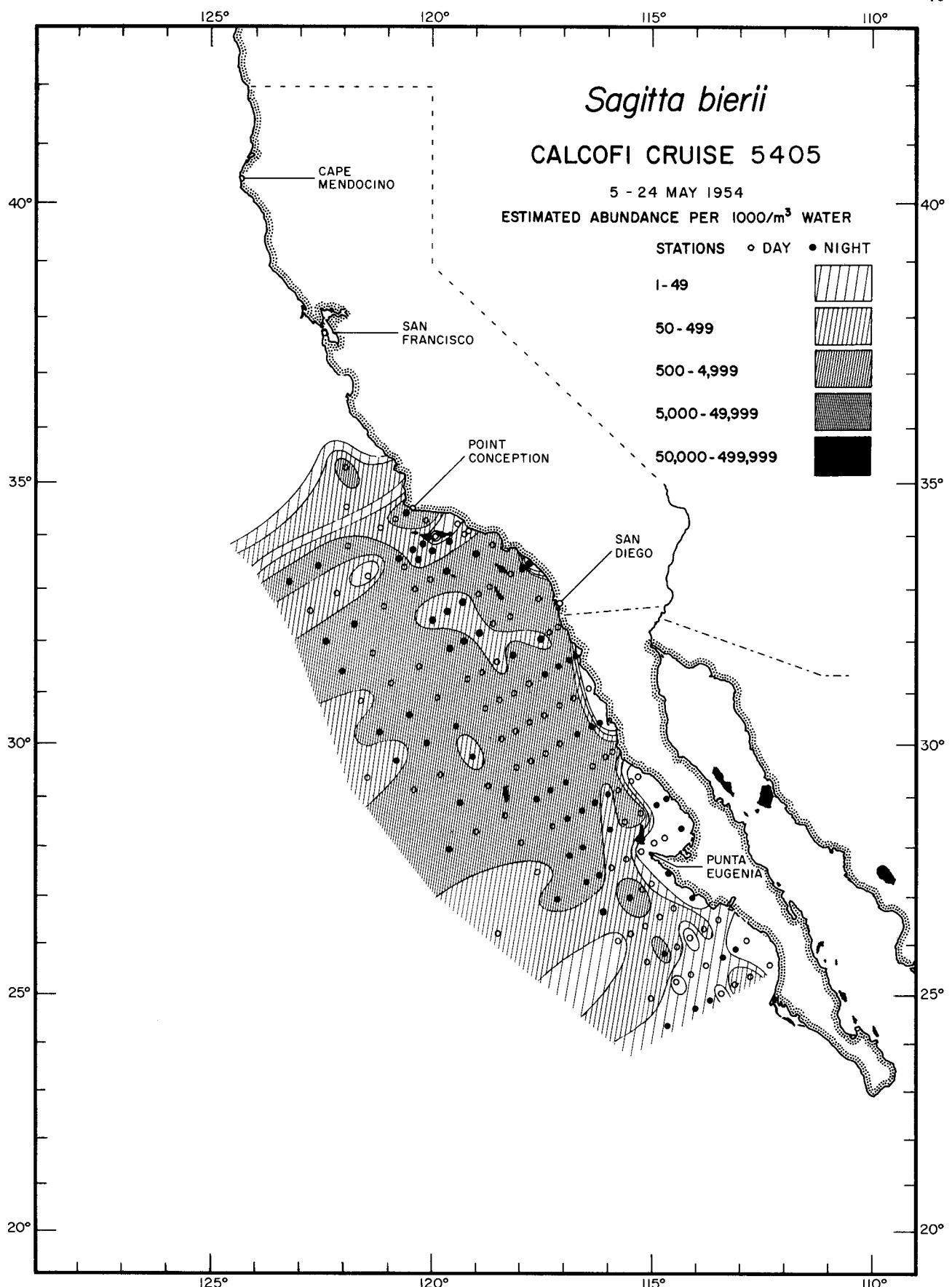
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta pacifica
5405

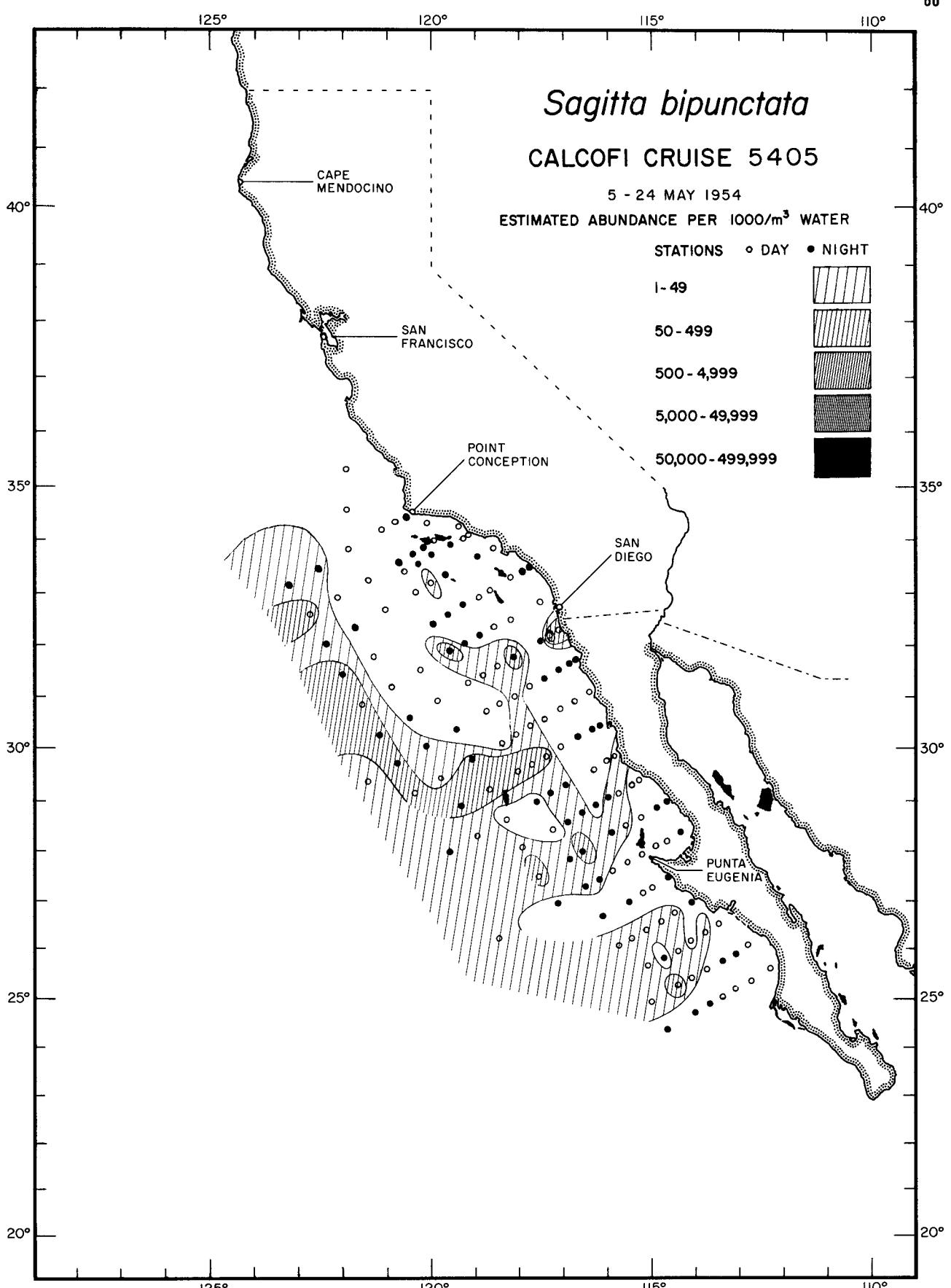


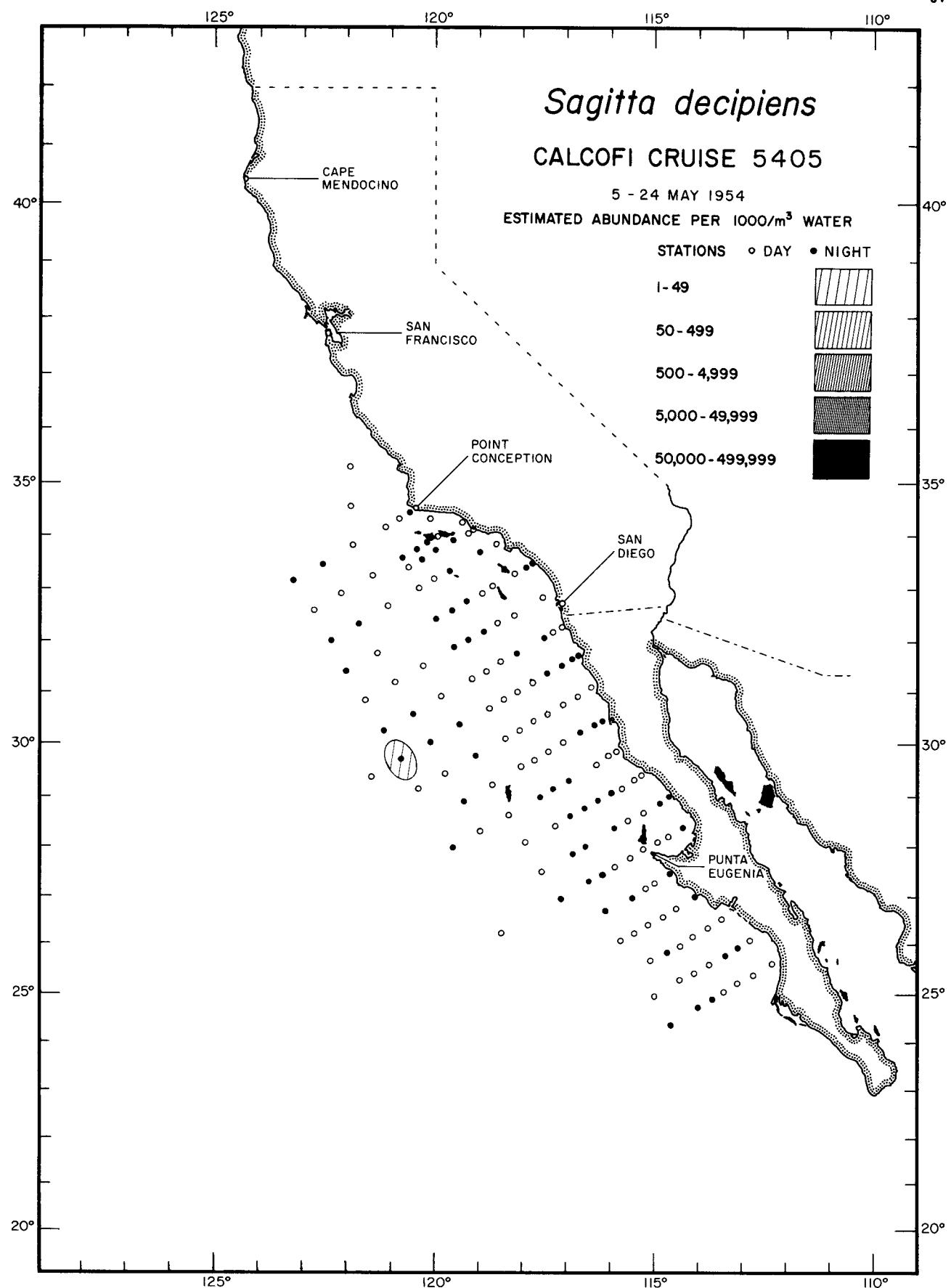
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis
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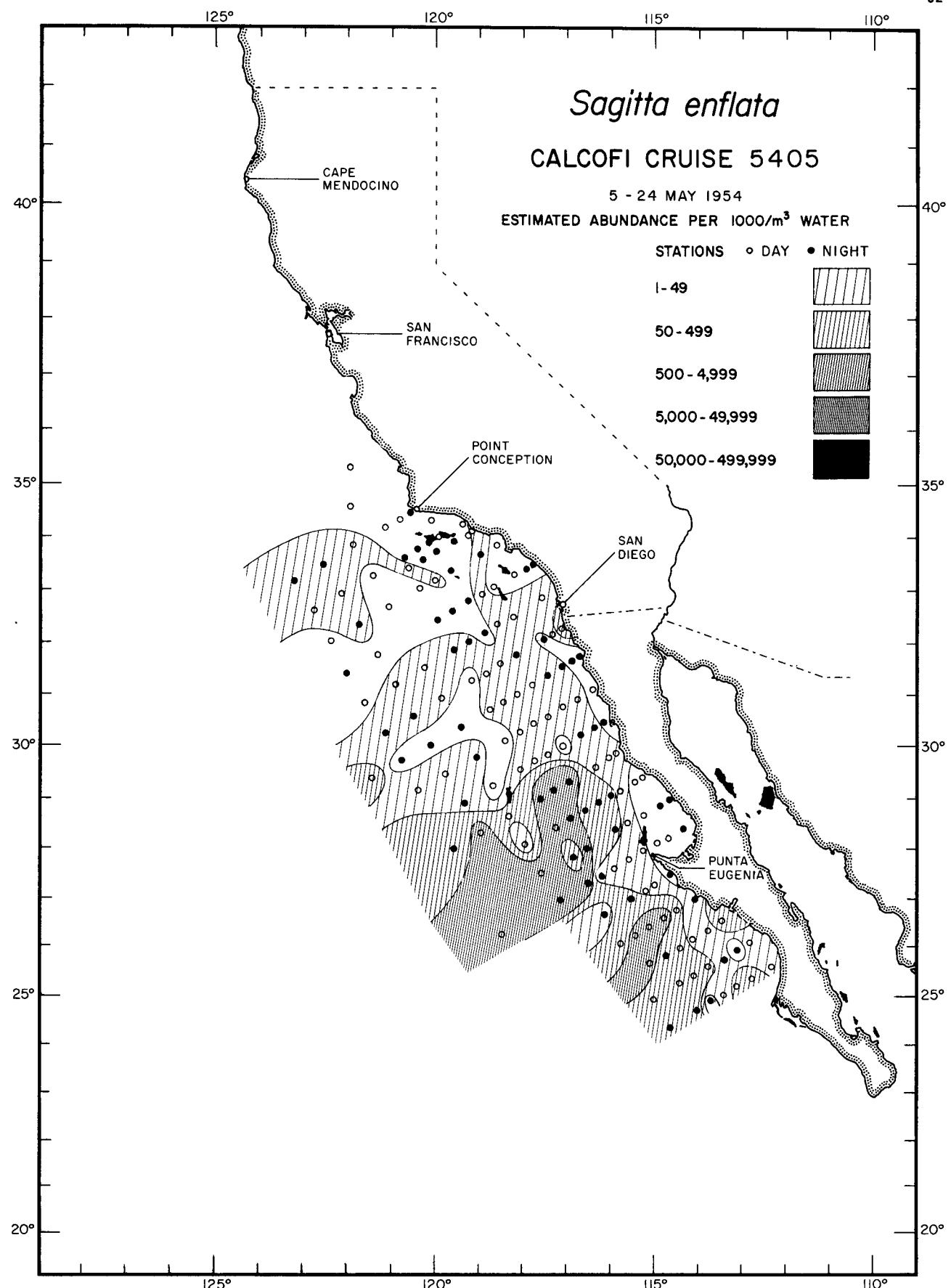


Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco
5405

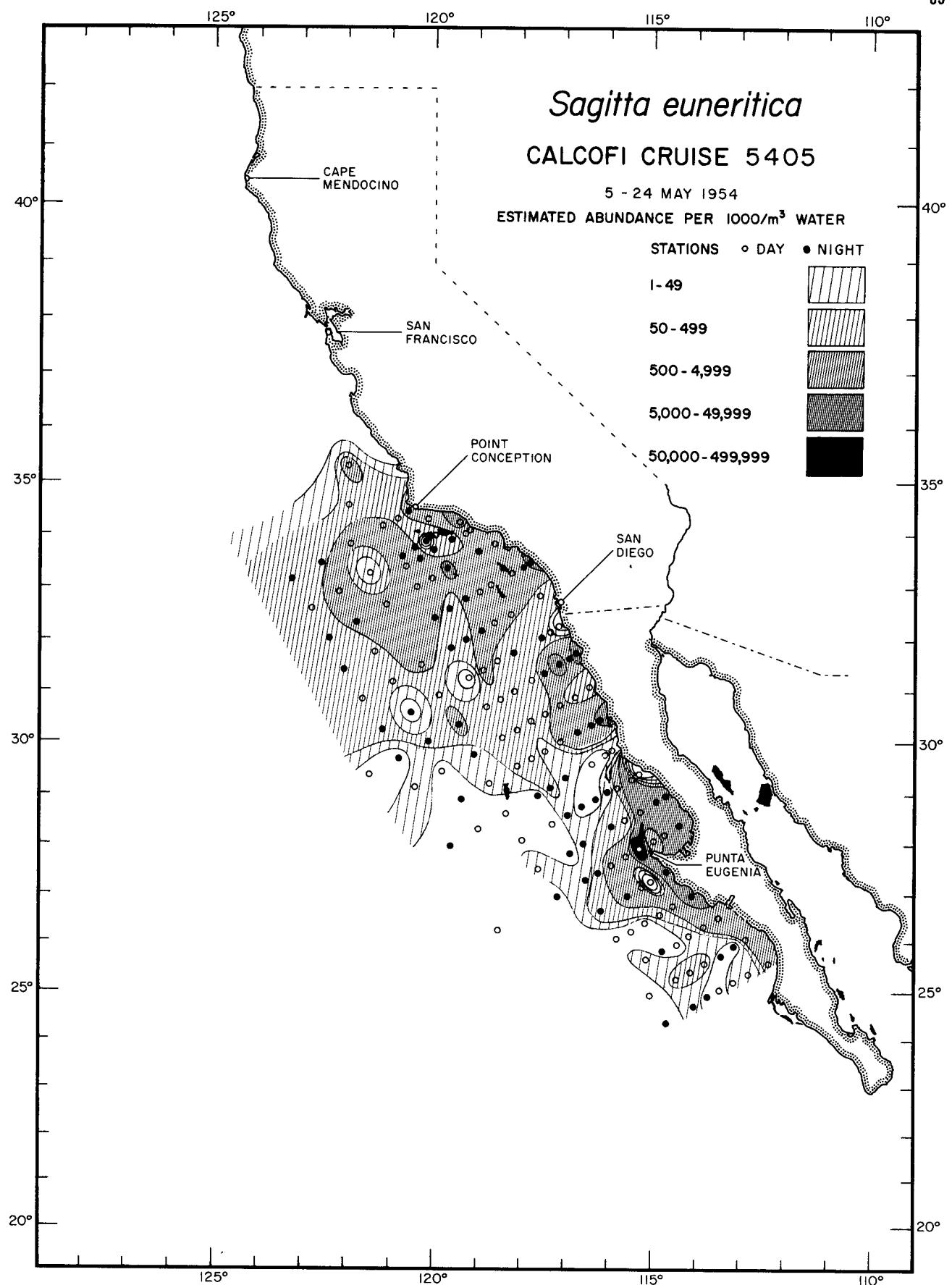




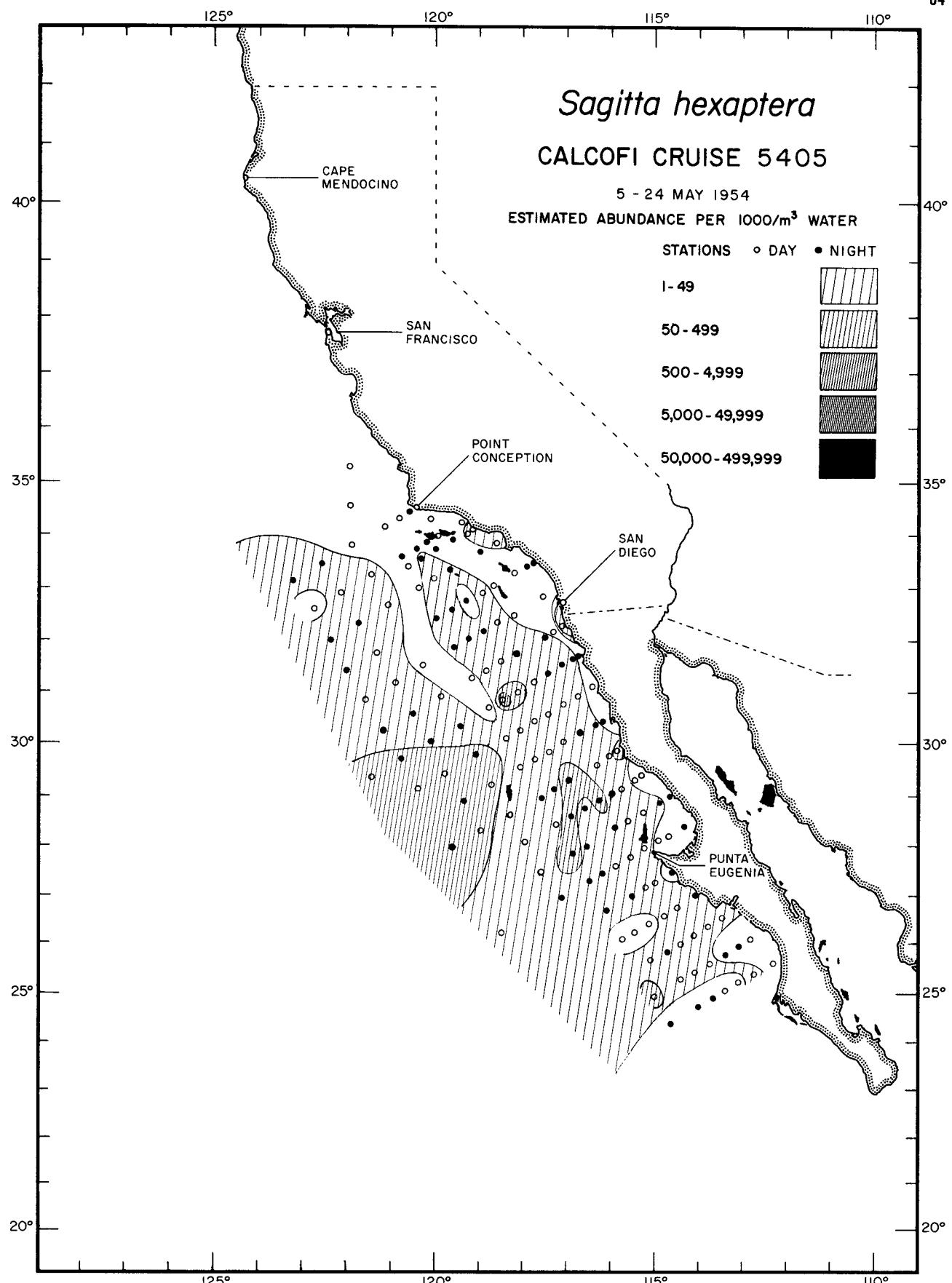


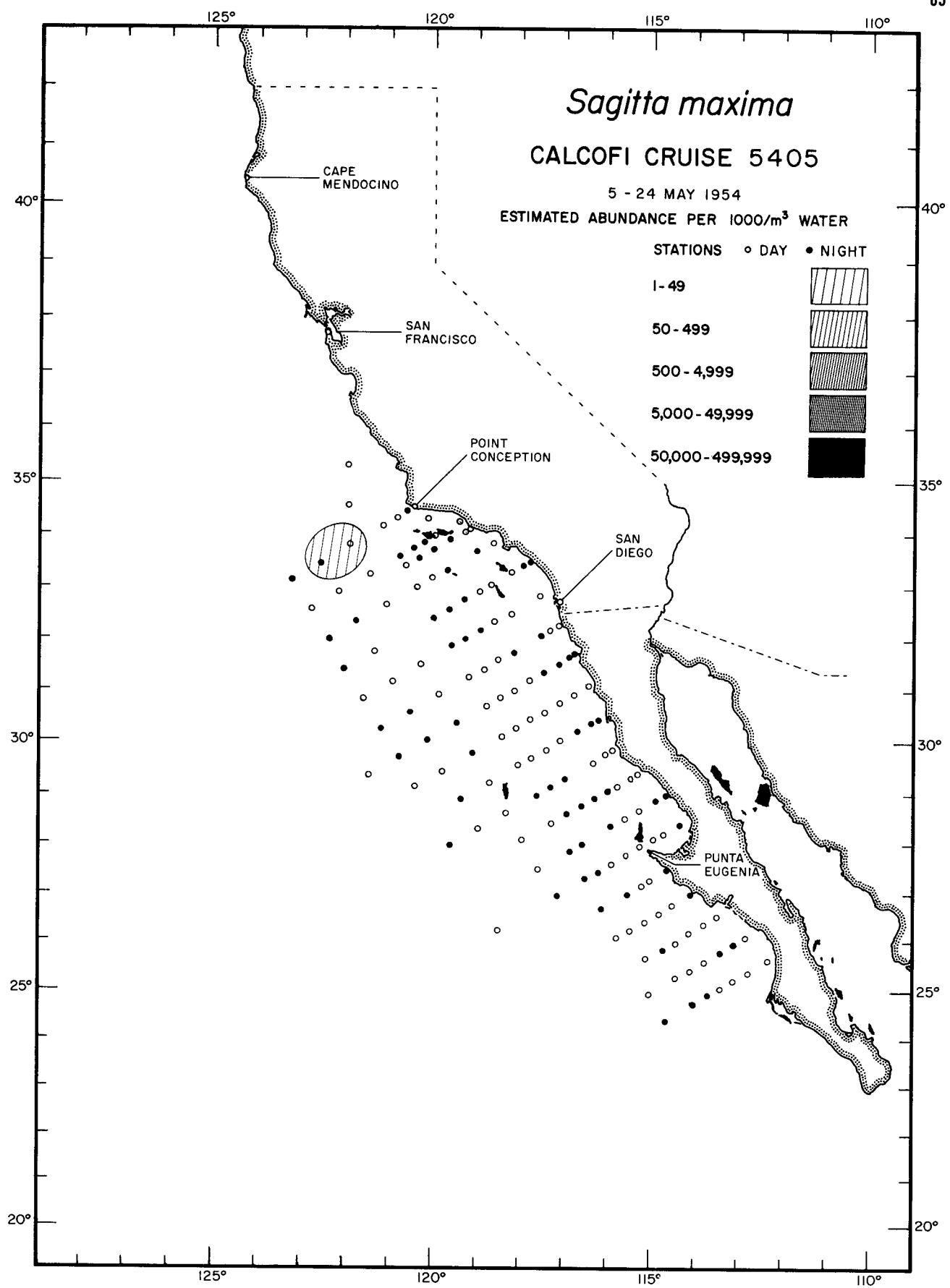


Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
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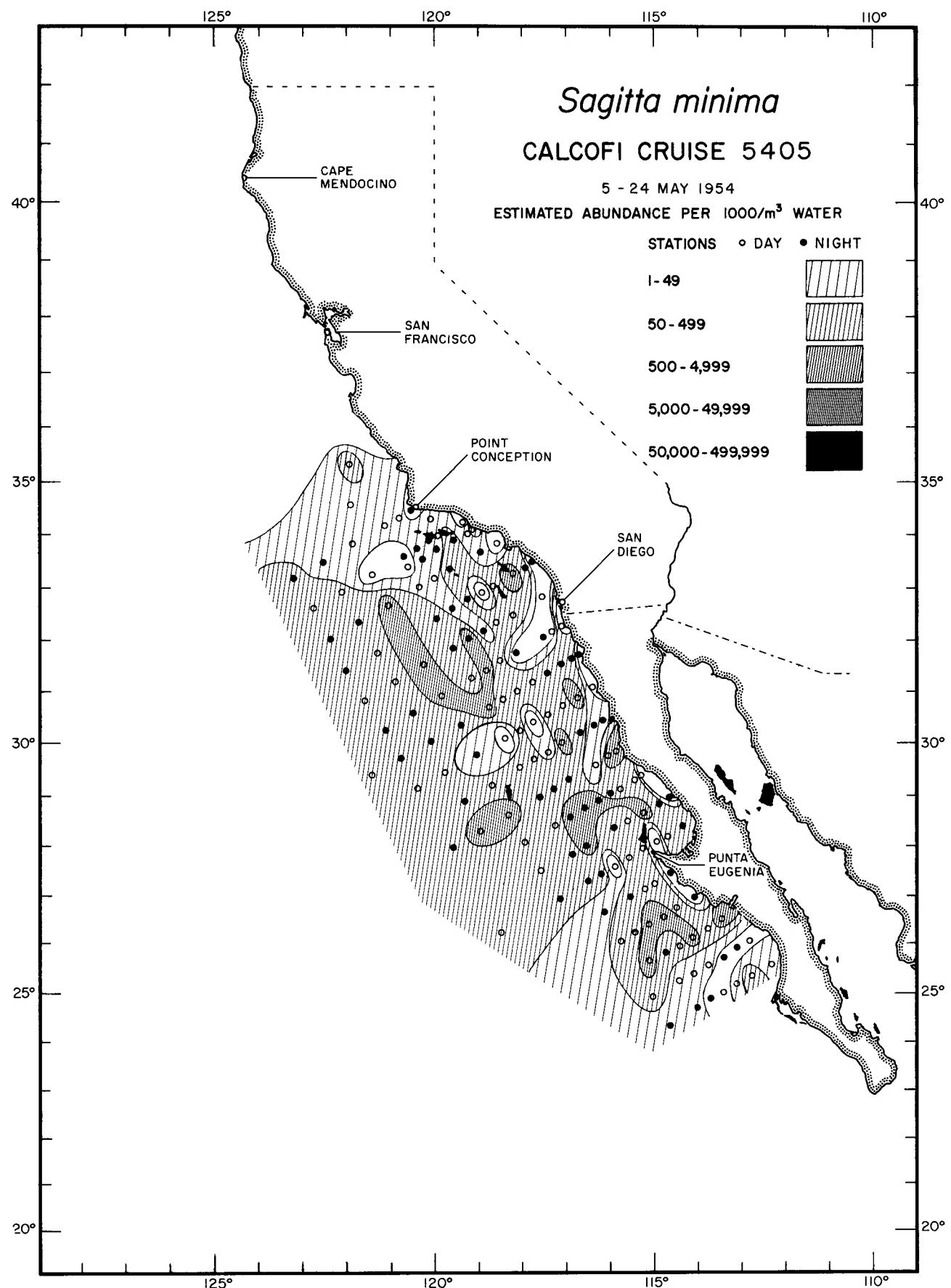


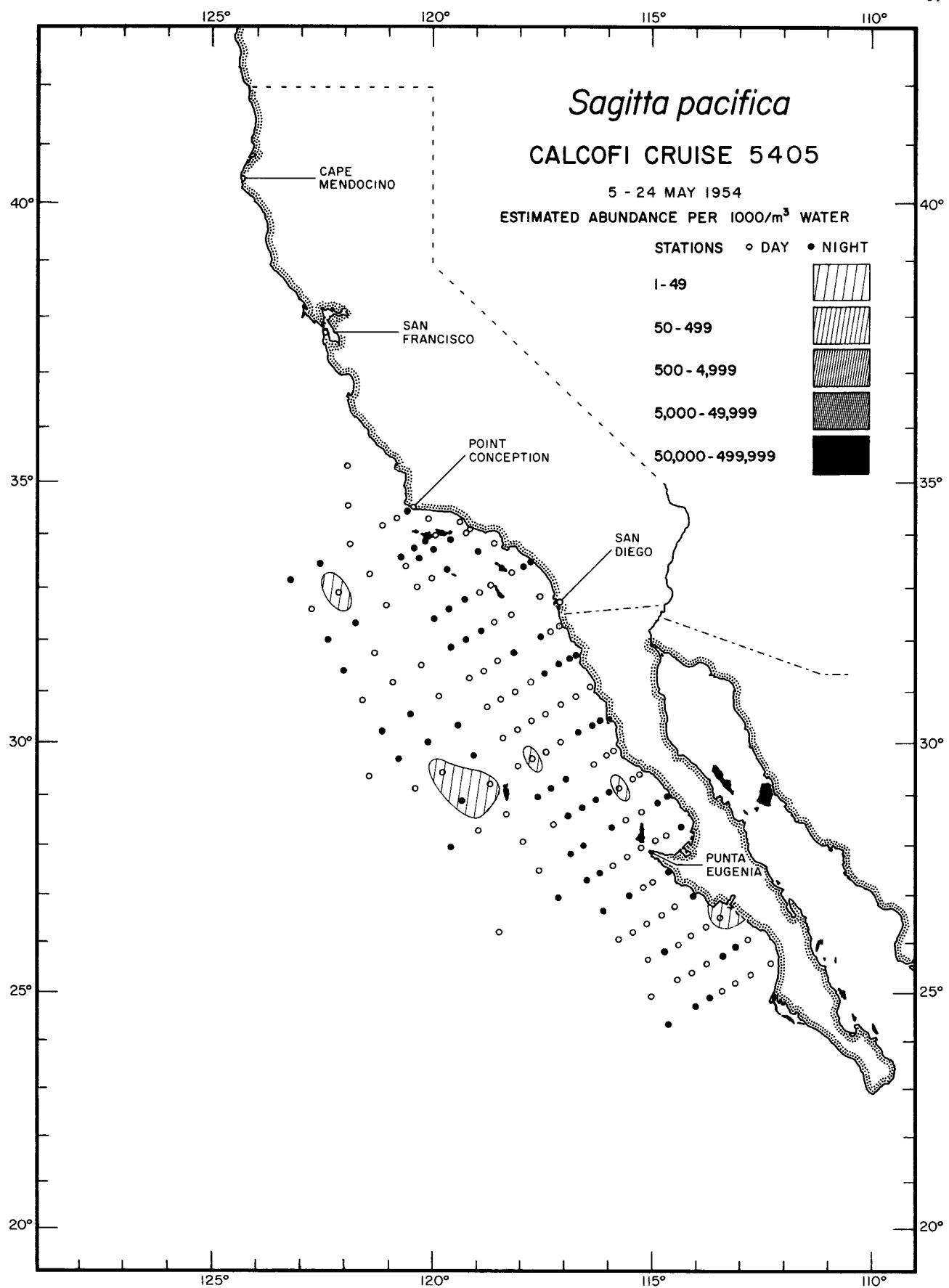
Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica
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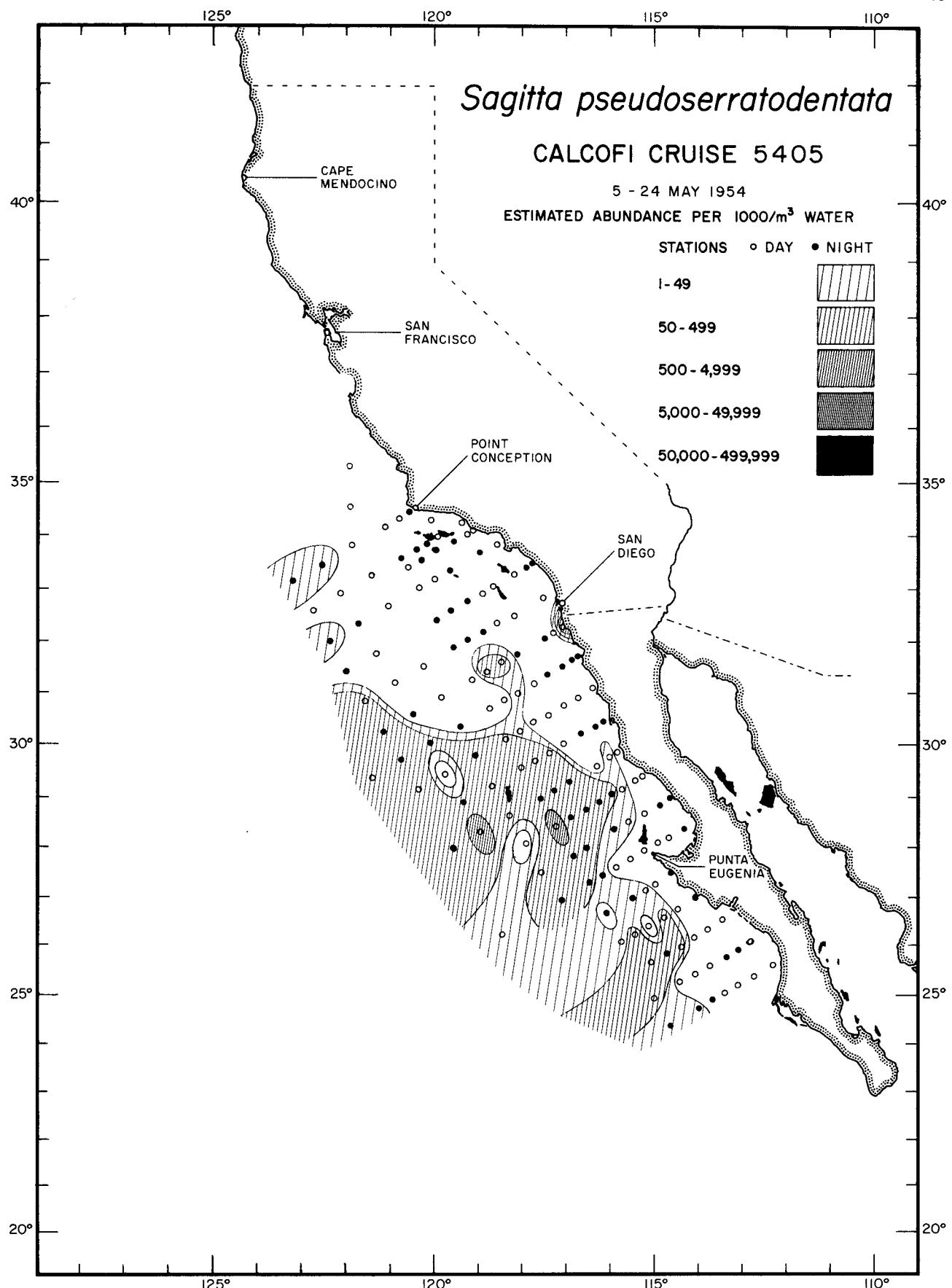


Chaetognatha
Sagitta maxima
5405

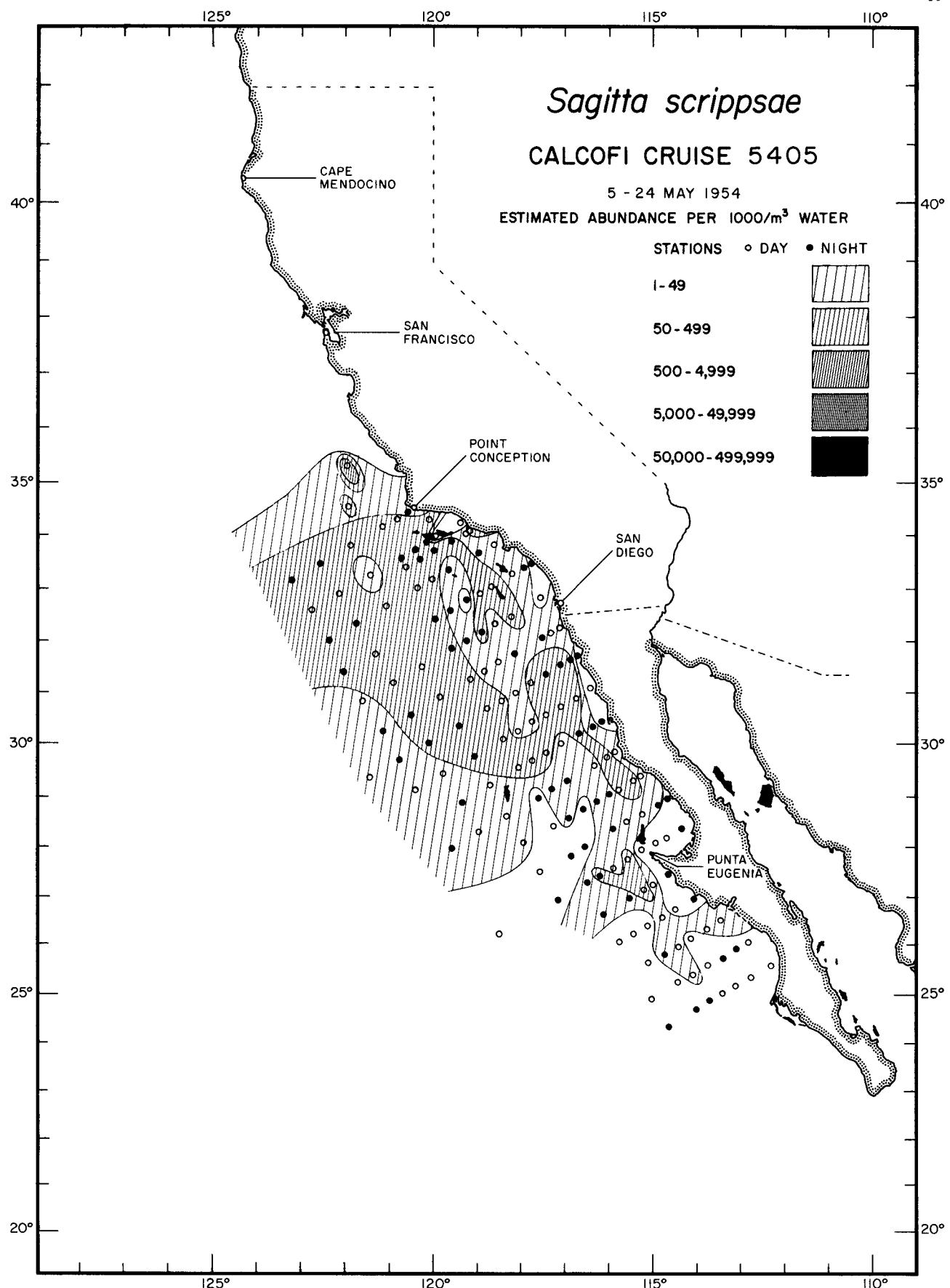




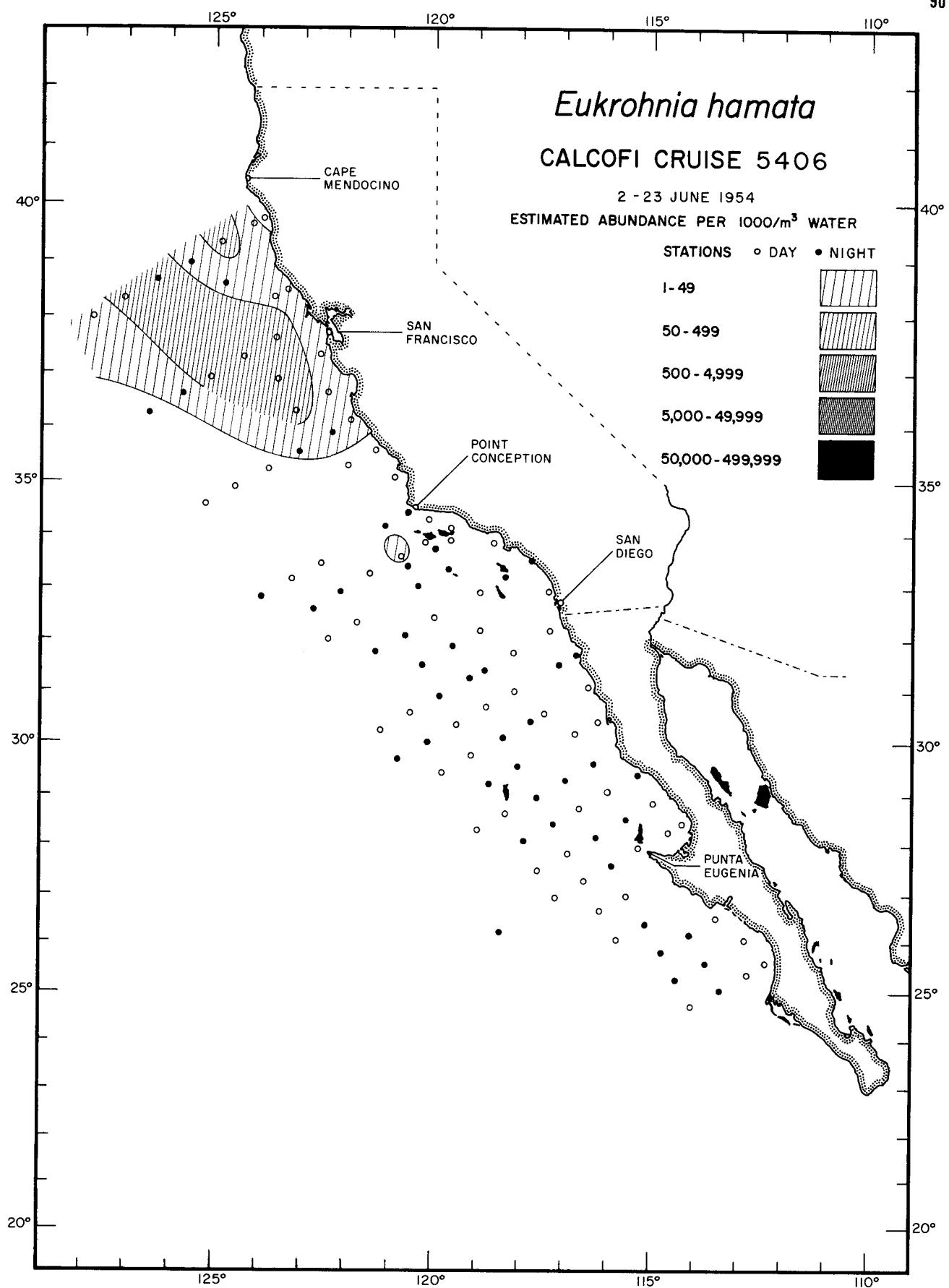
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica
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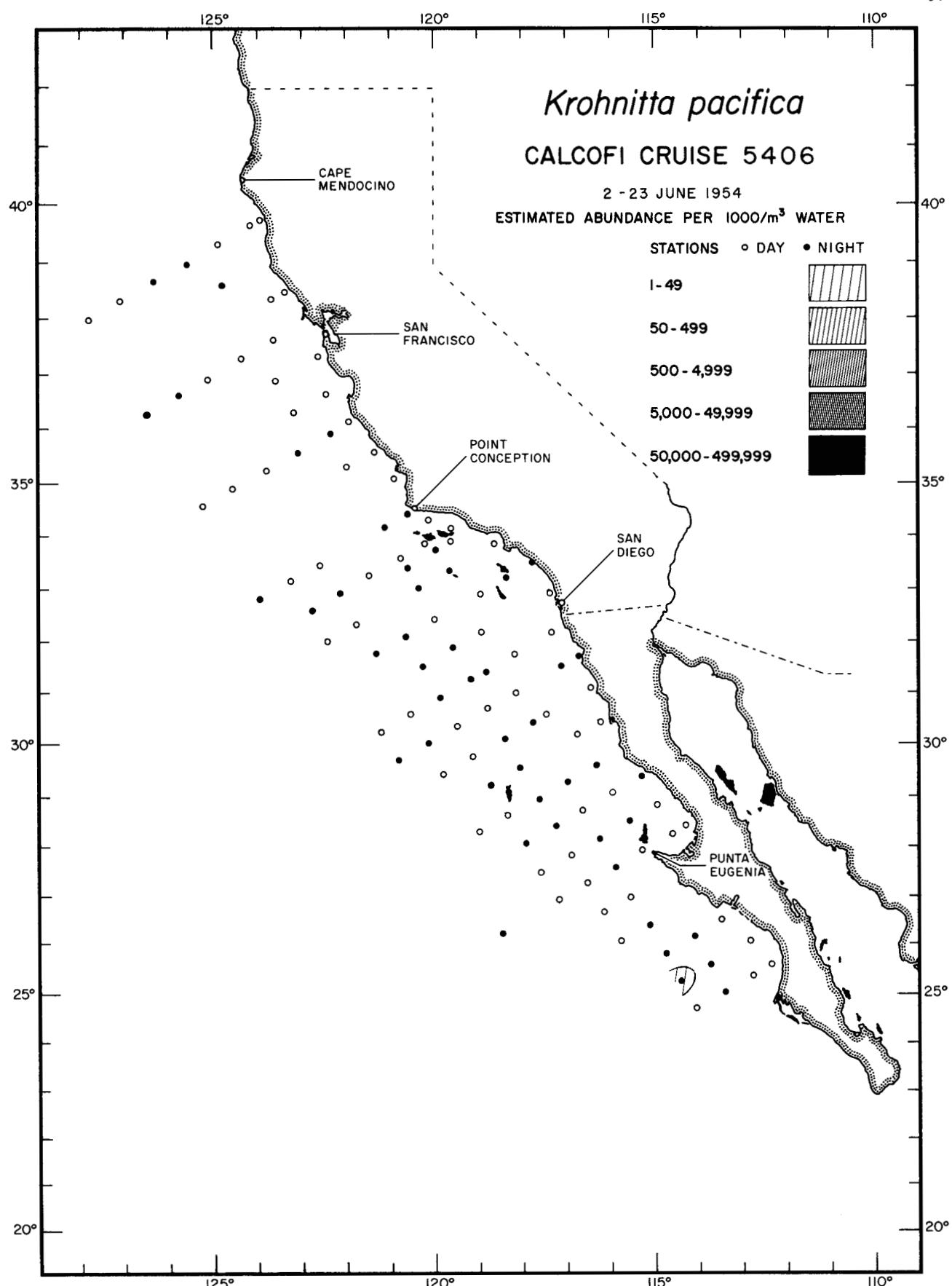
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
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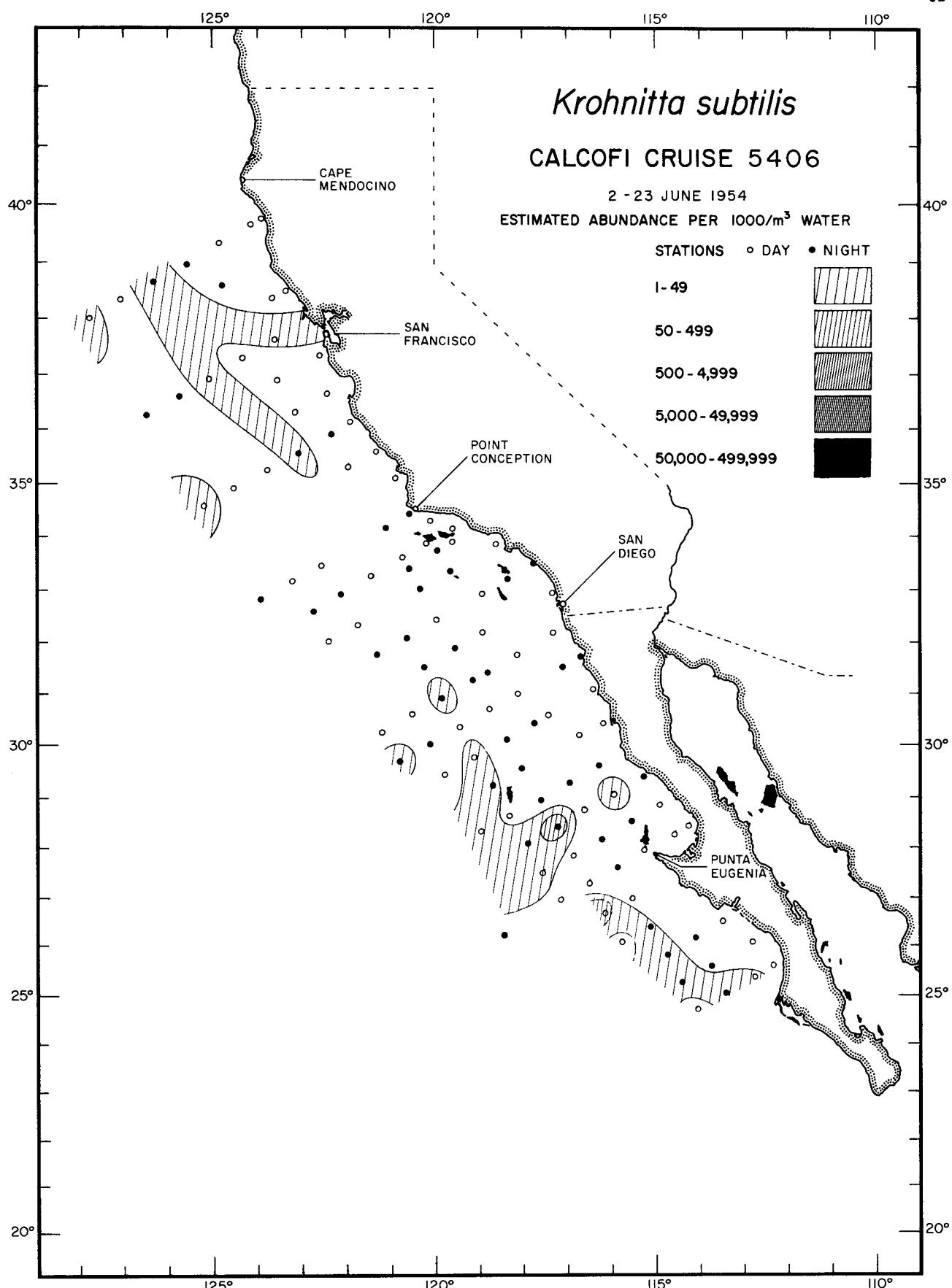
Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
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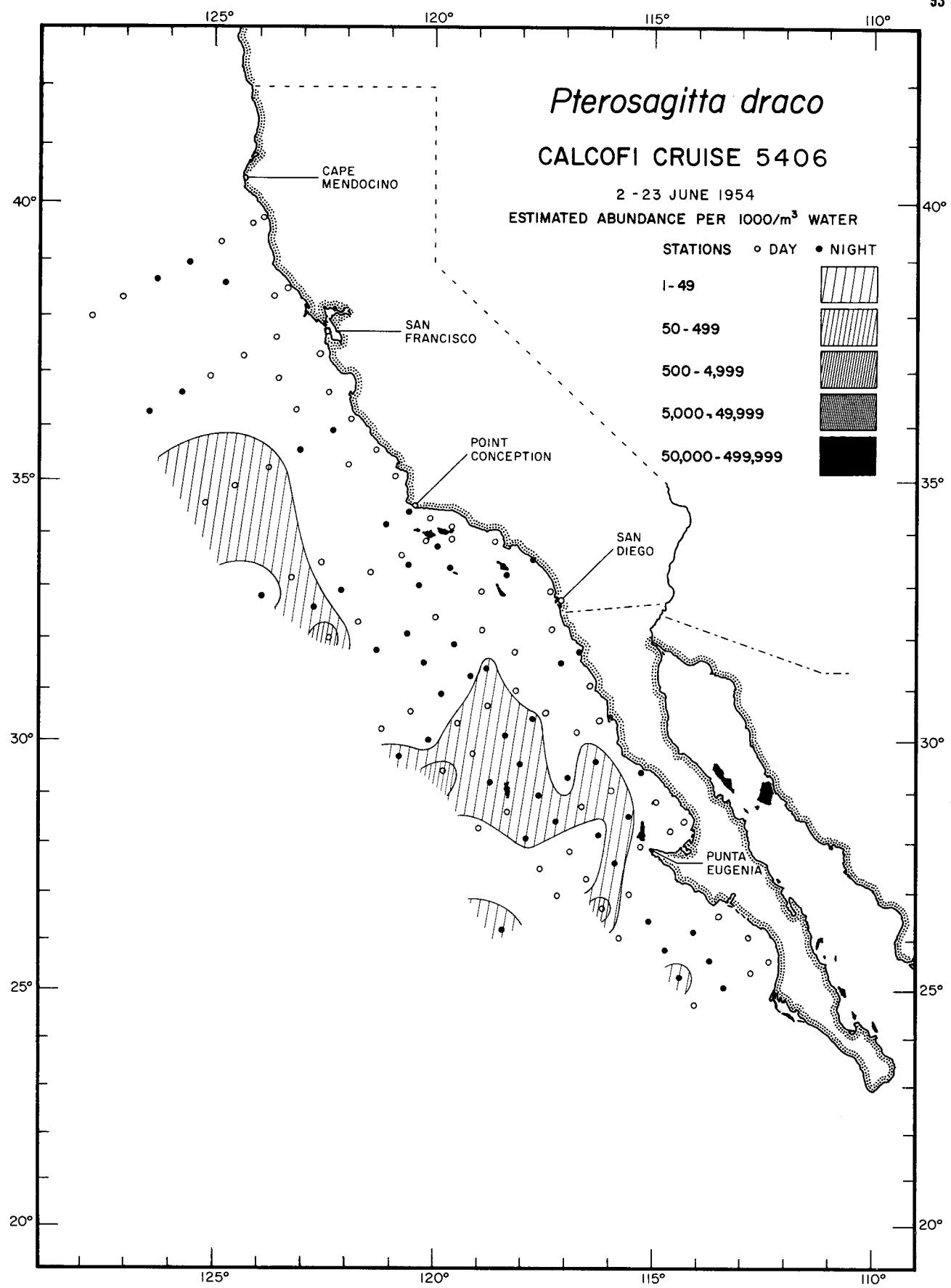
Chaetognatha
Eukrohnia hamata
5406



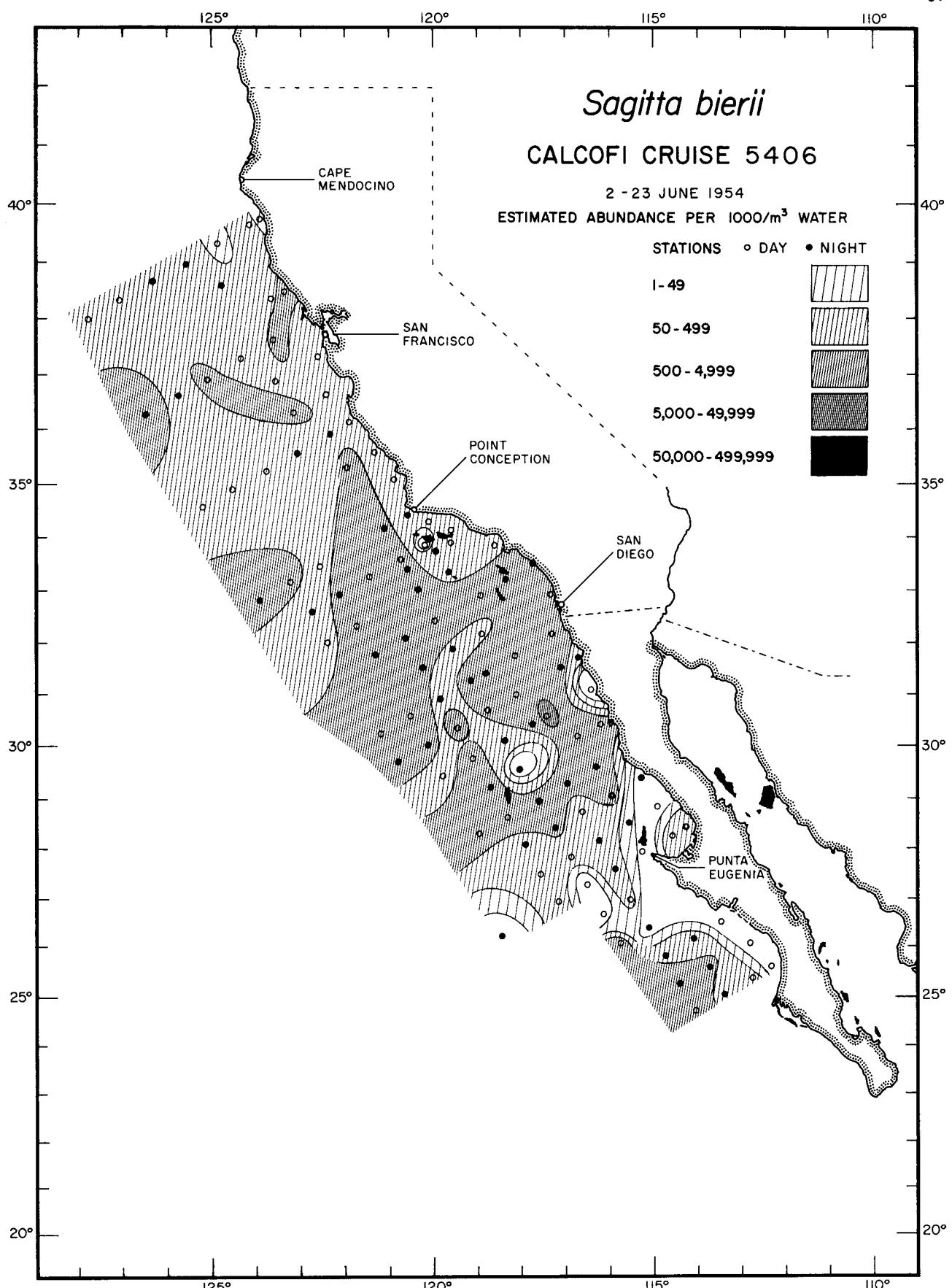
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta pacifica
5406



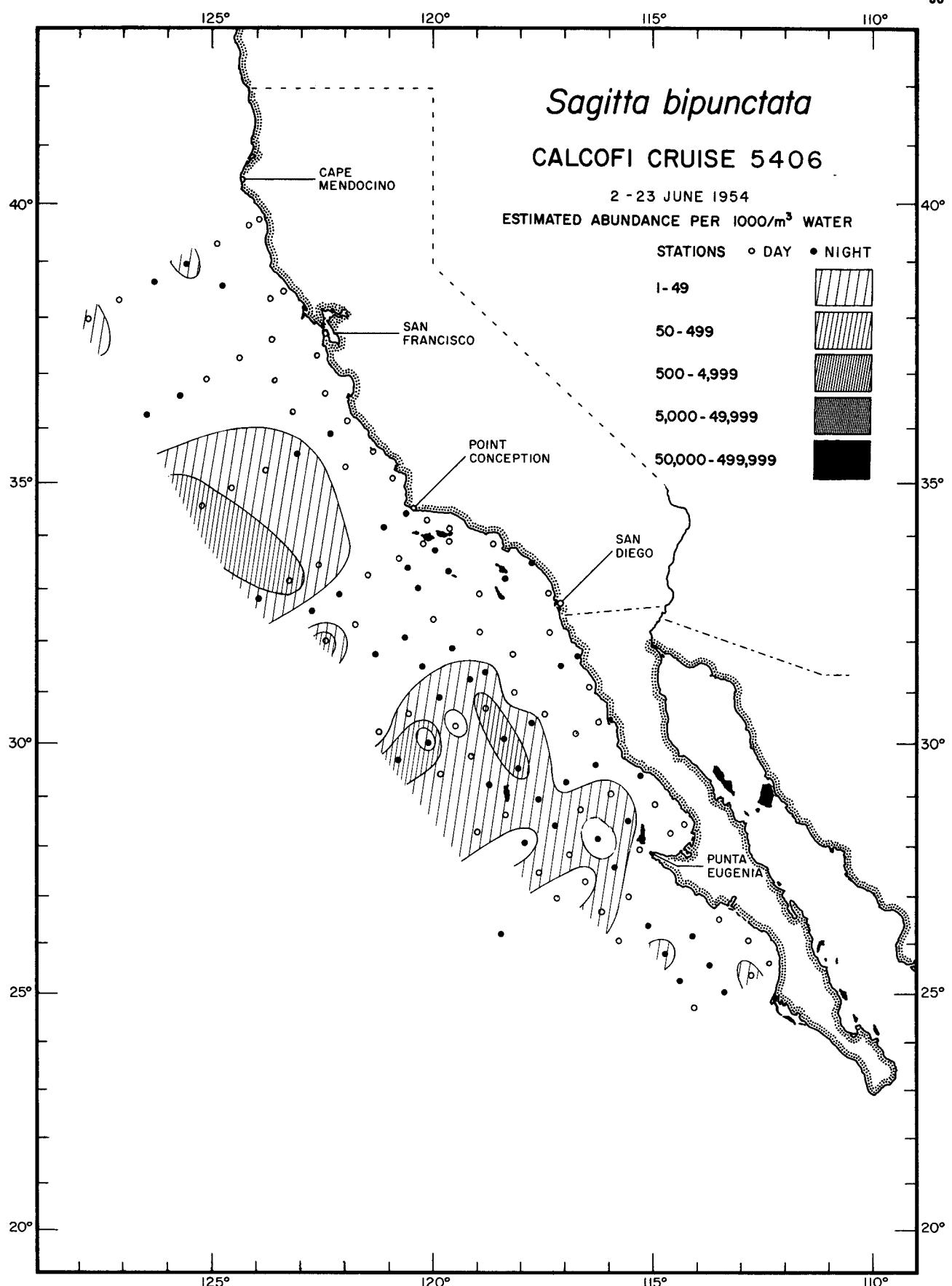
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis
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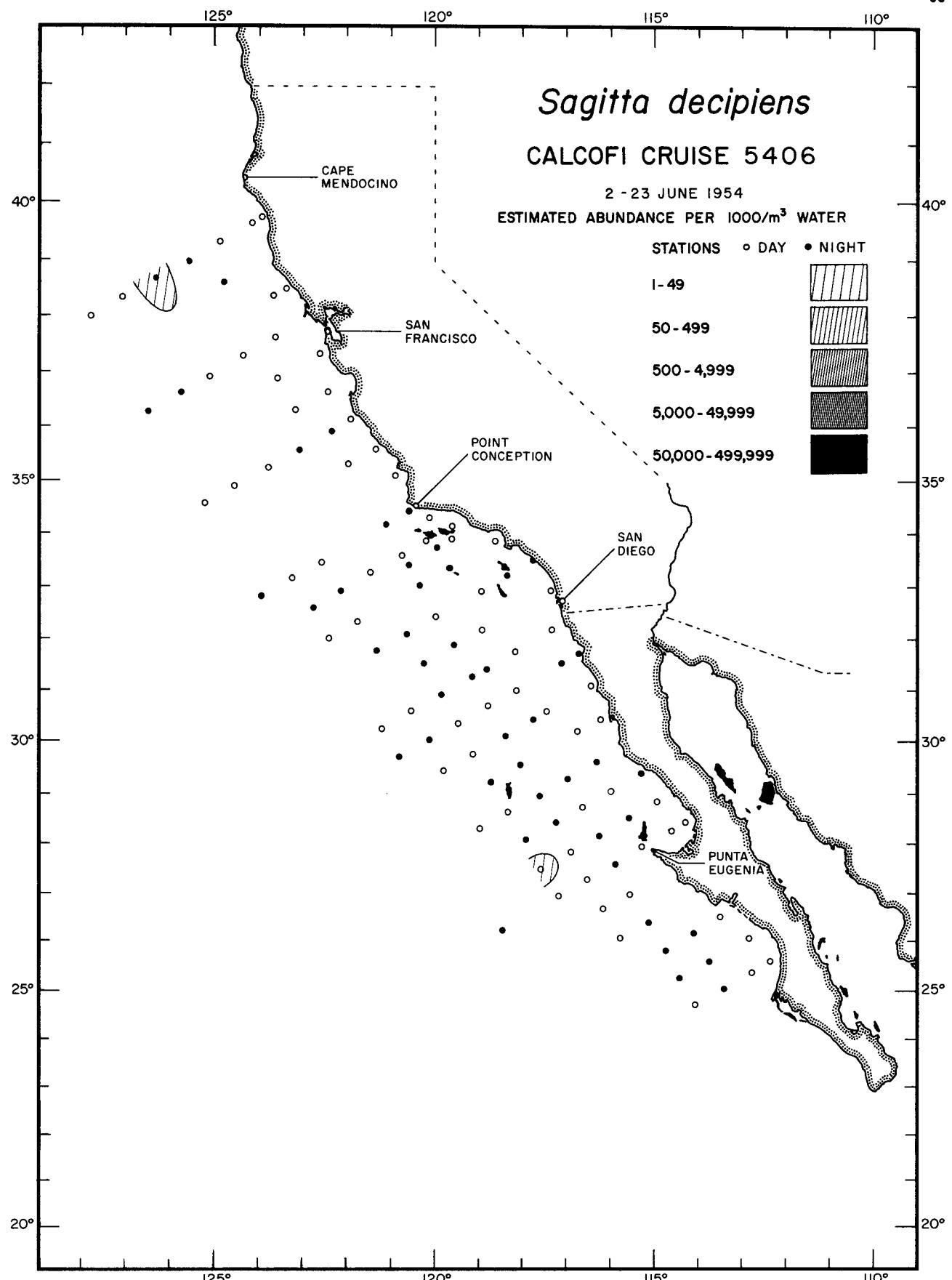
Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco
5406



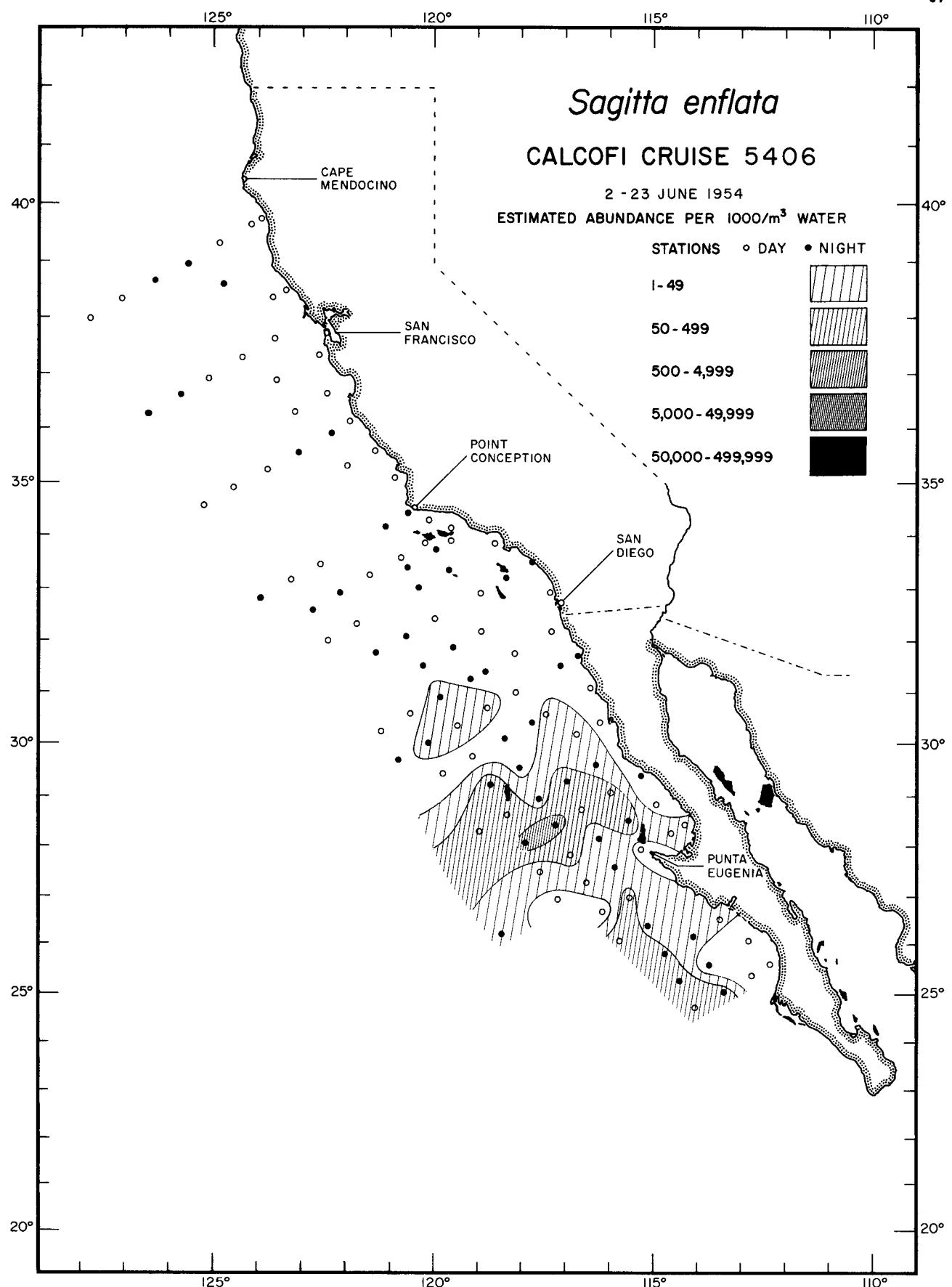
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
5406



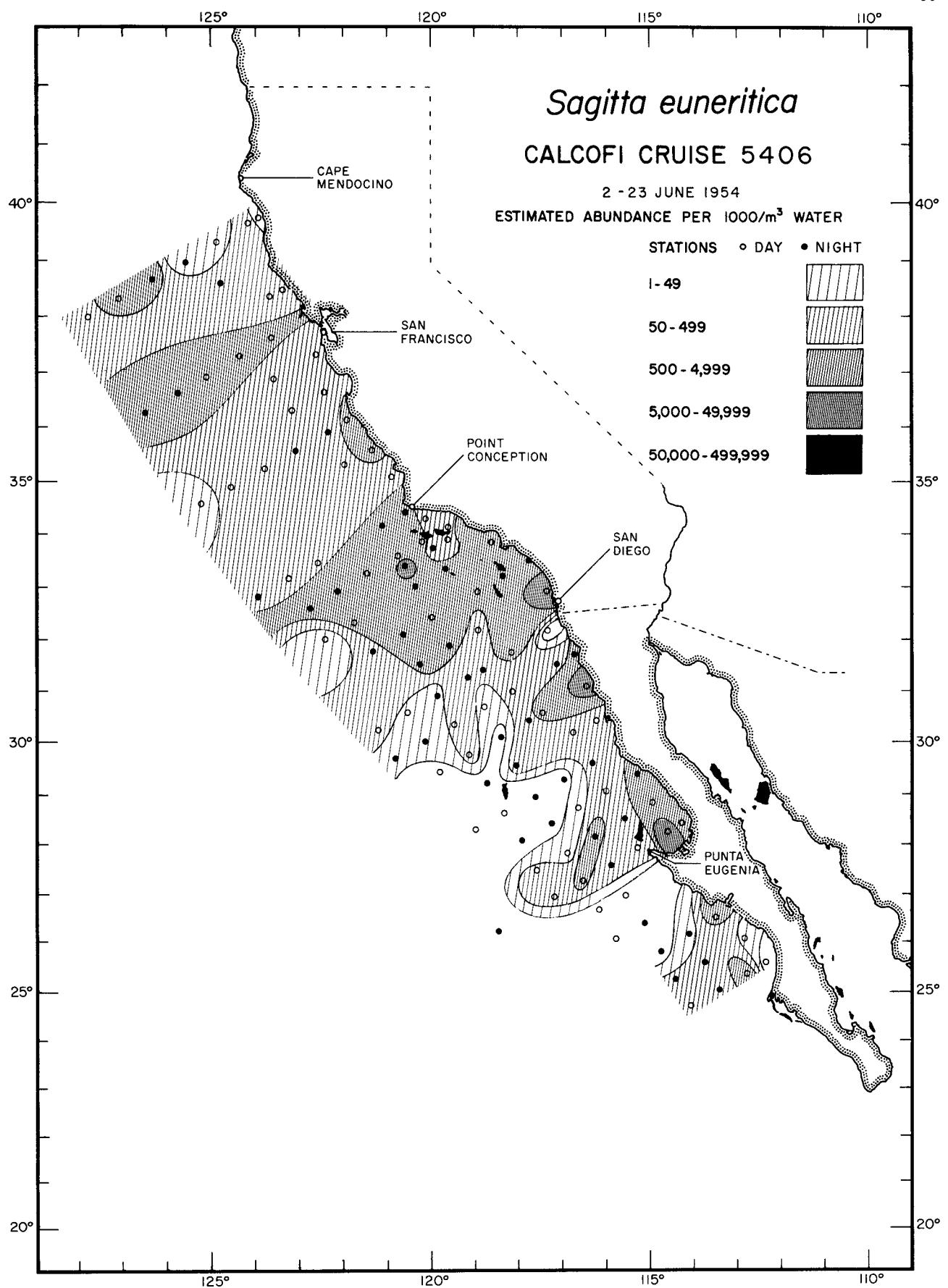
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bipunctata
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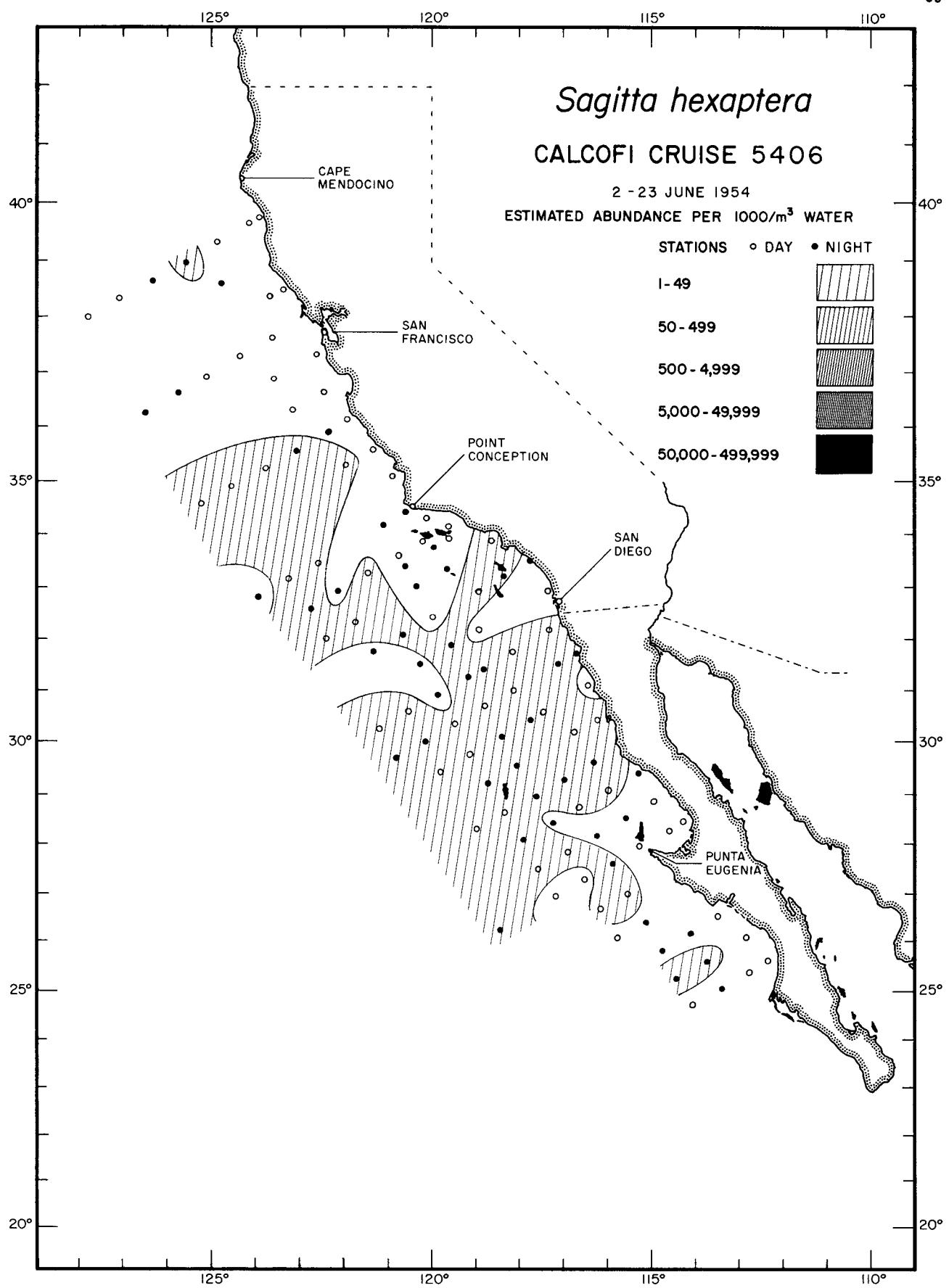
Chaetognatha
Sagitta decipiens
5406



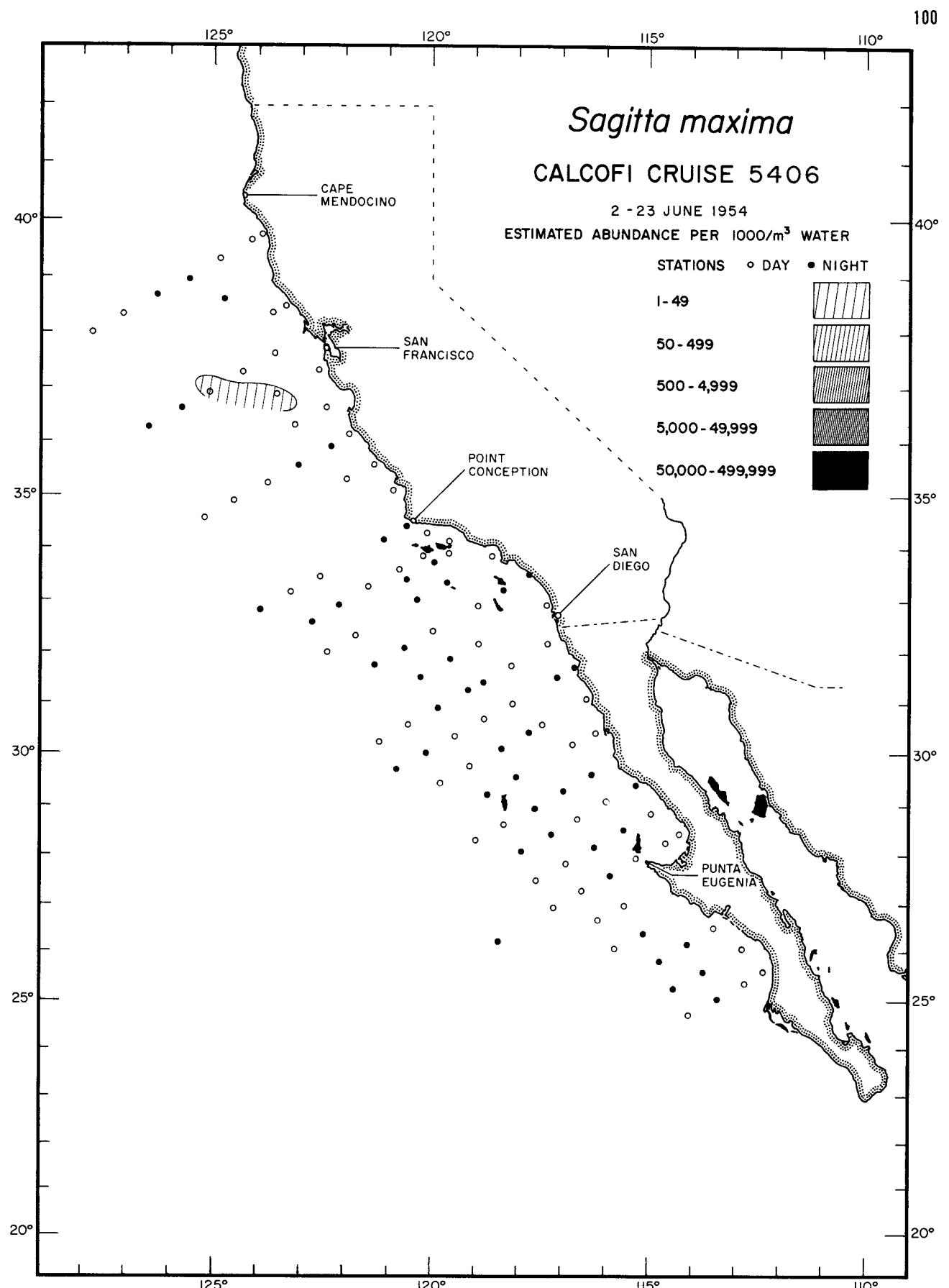
Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
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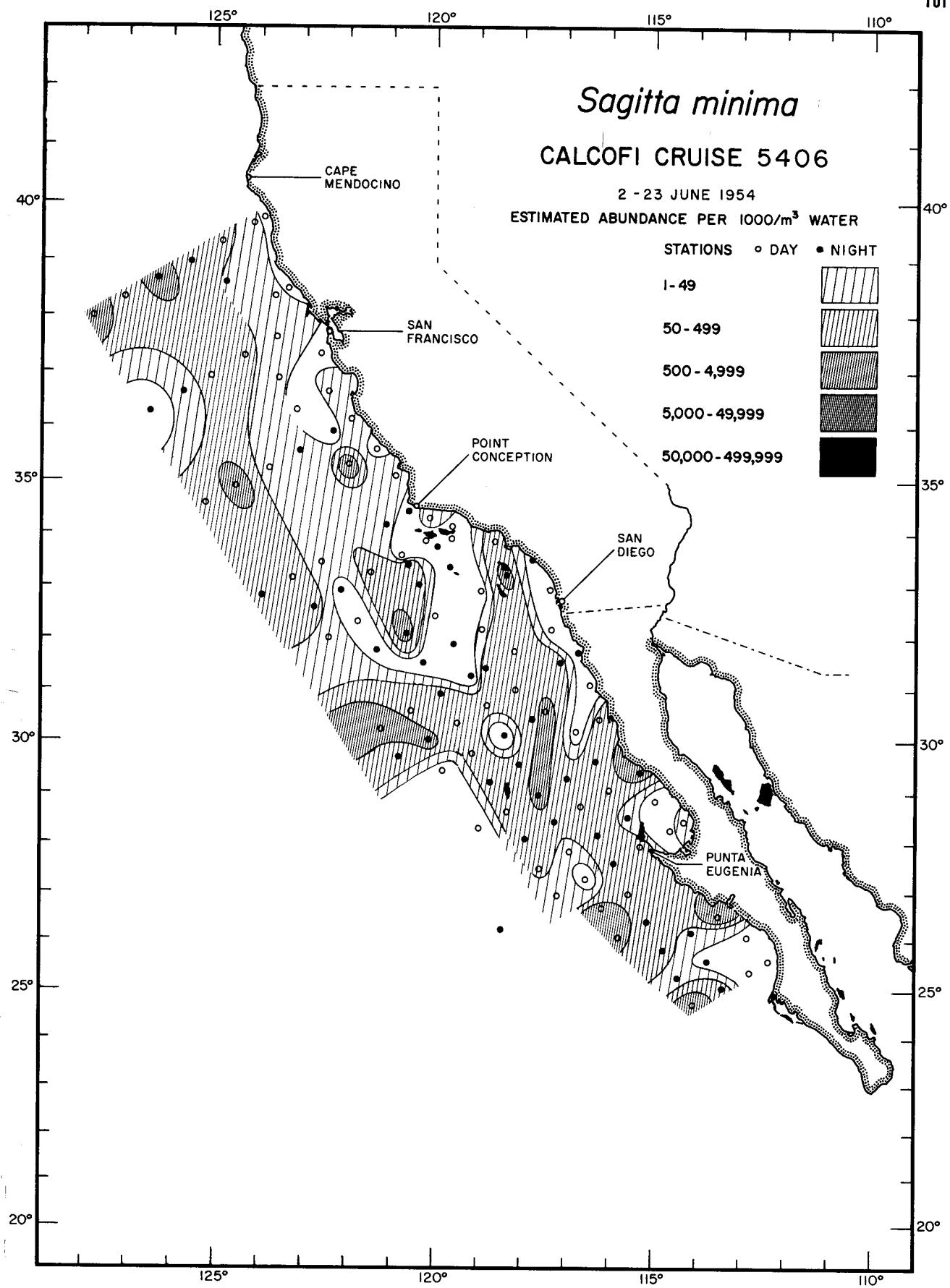


Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica
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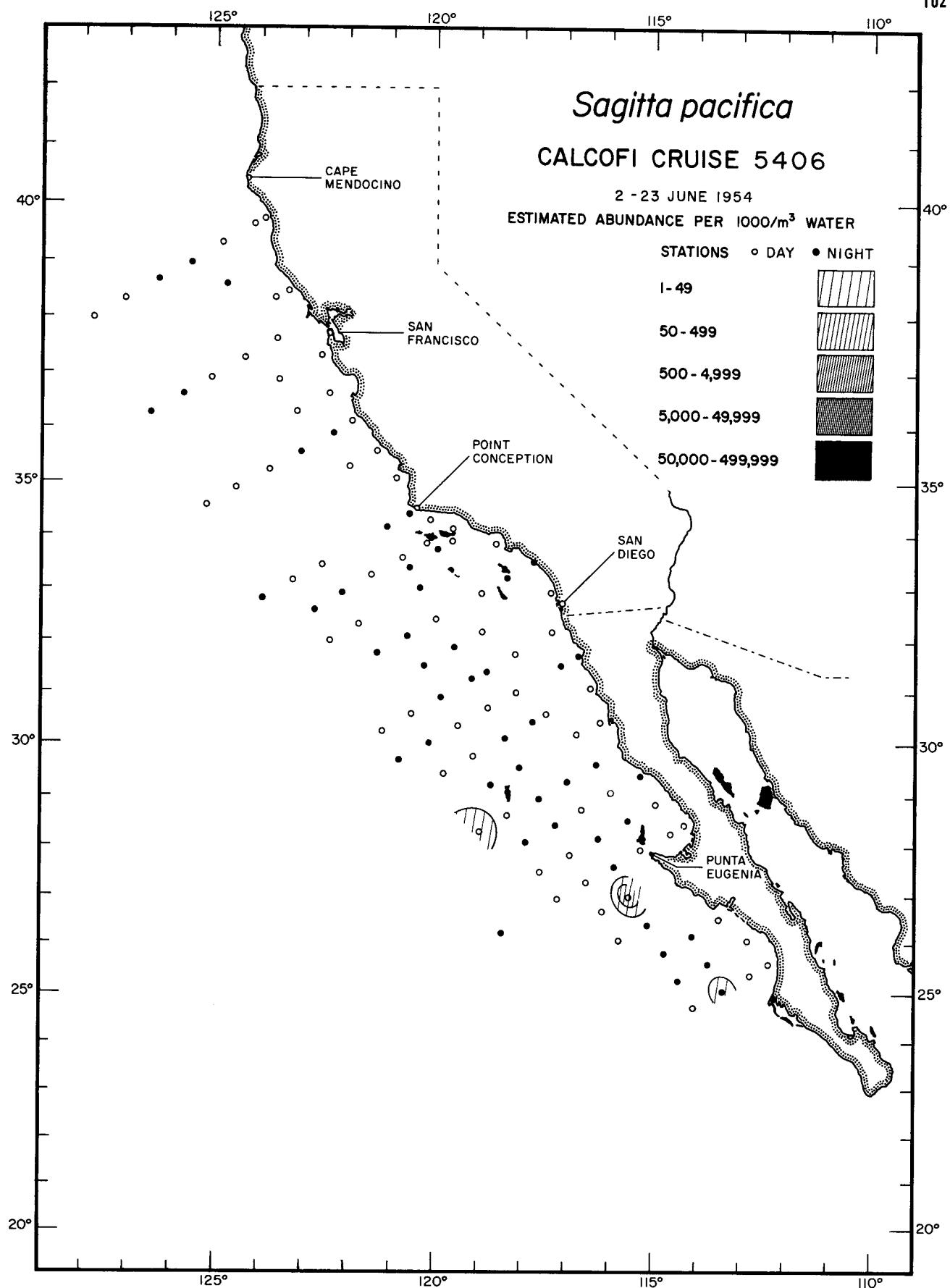


Chaetognatha
Sagitta hexaptera
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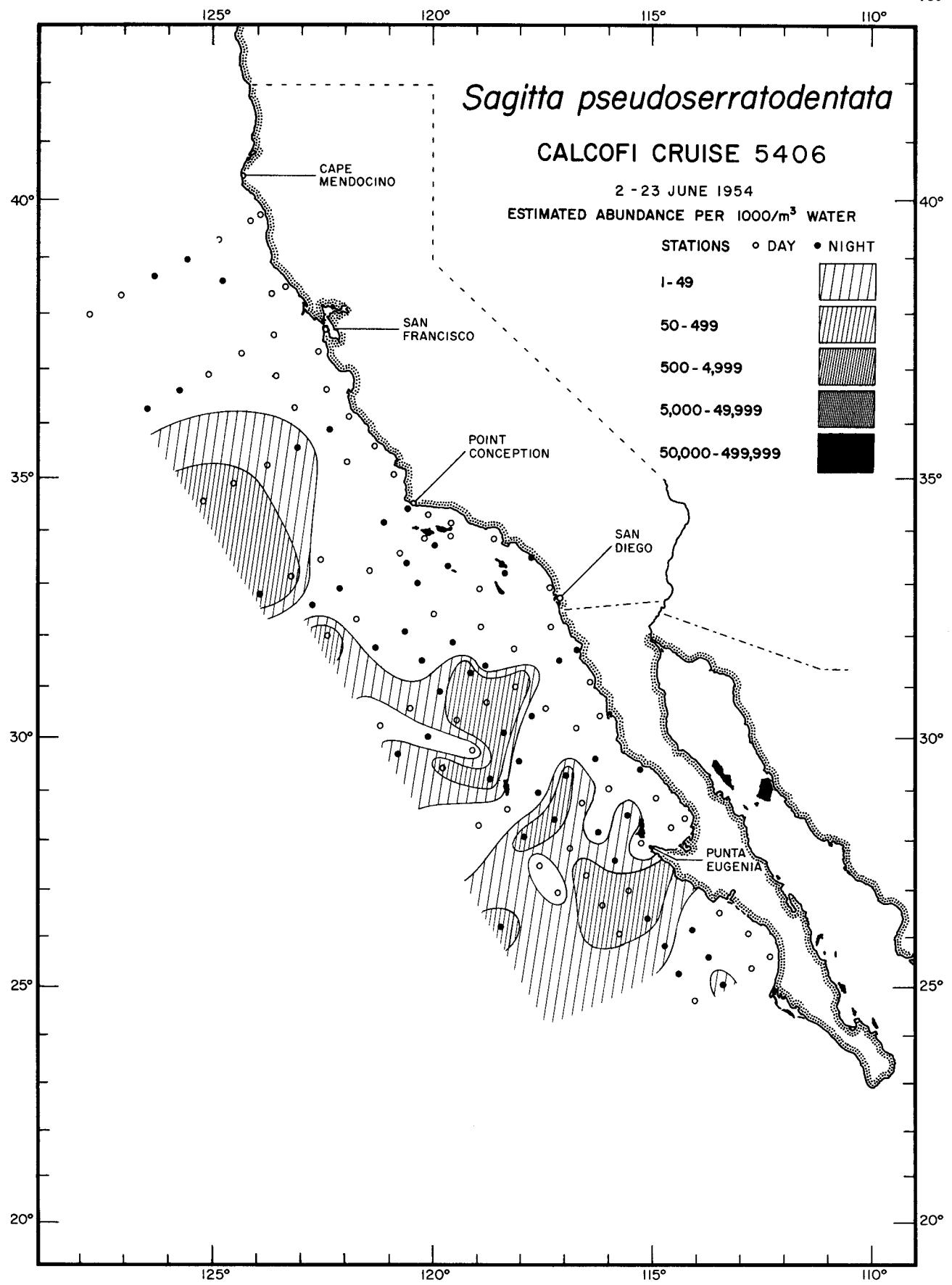




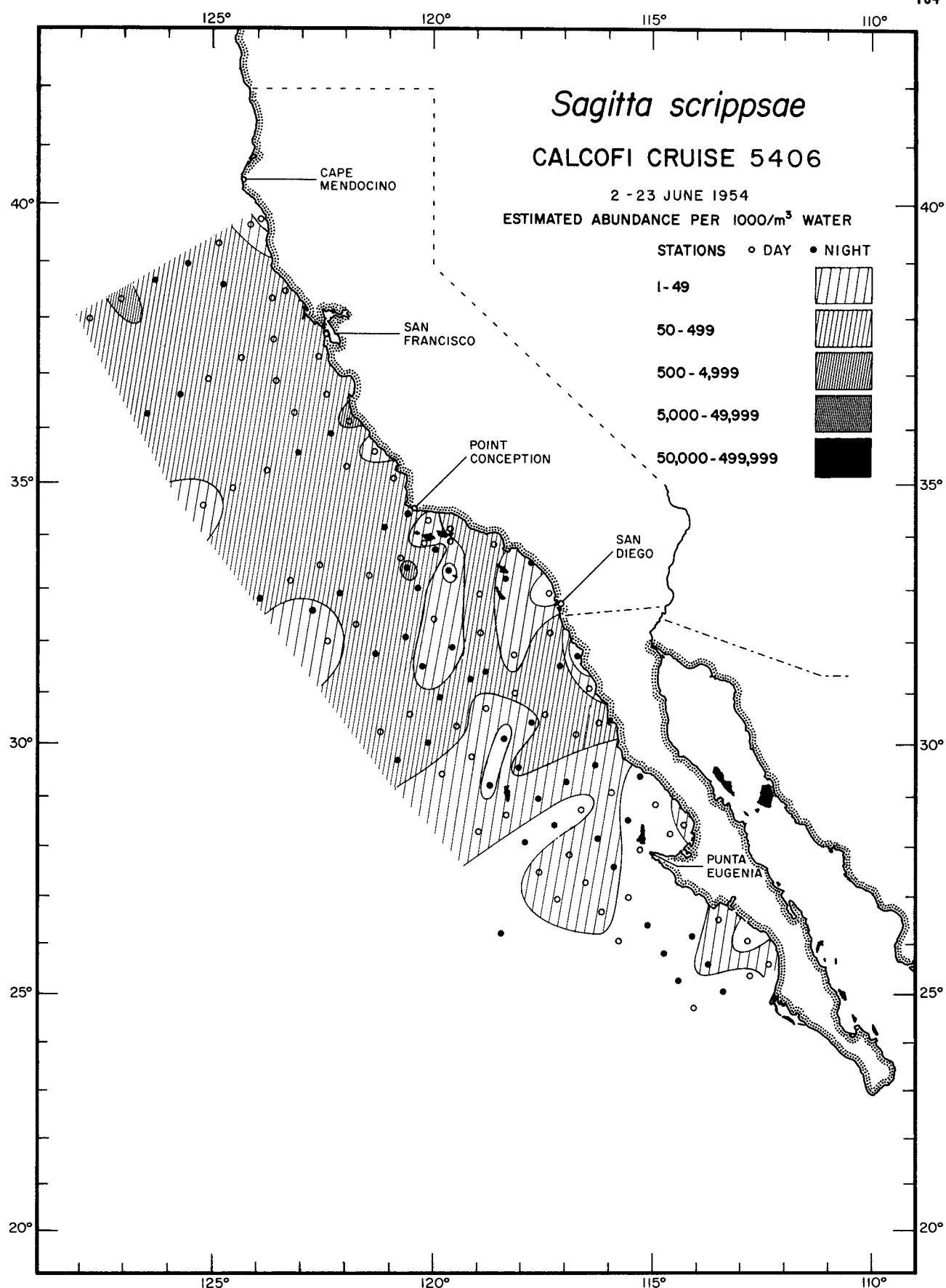
Chaetognatha
Sagitta minima
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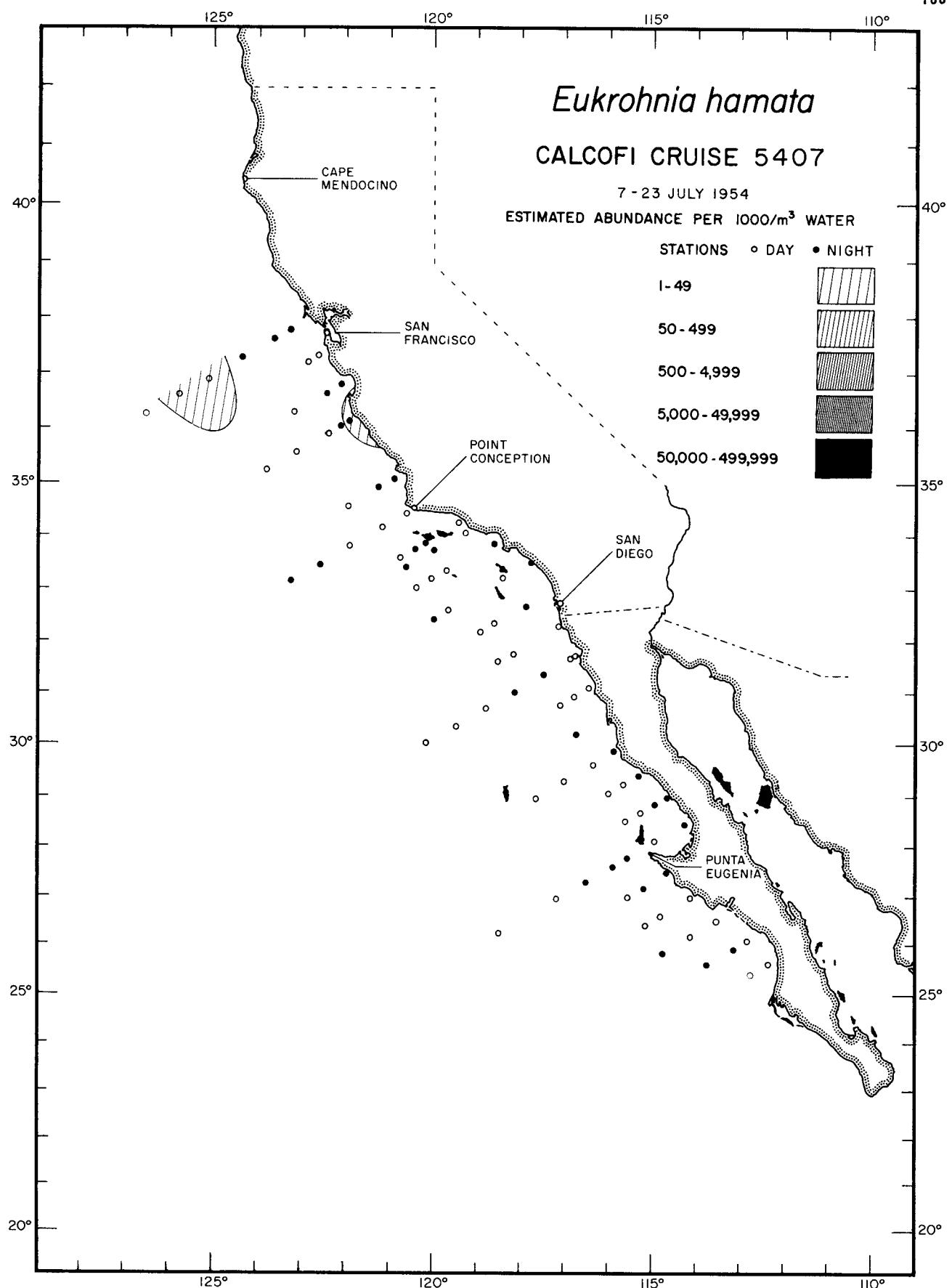
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica
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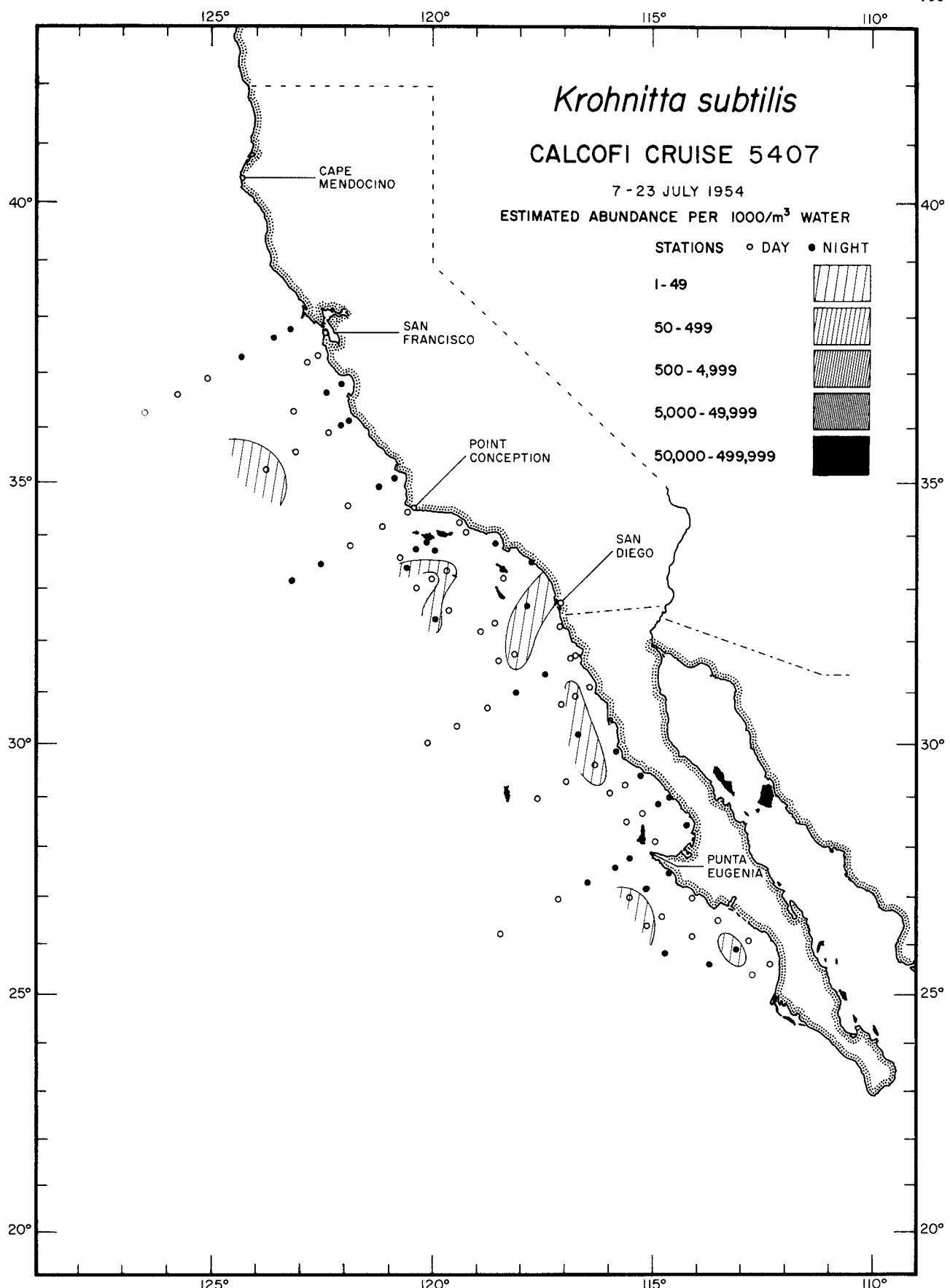
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
 5406

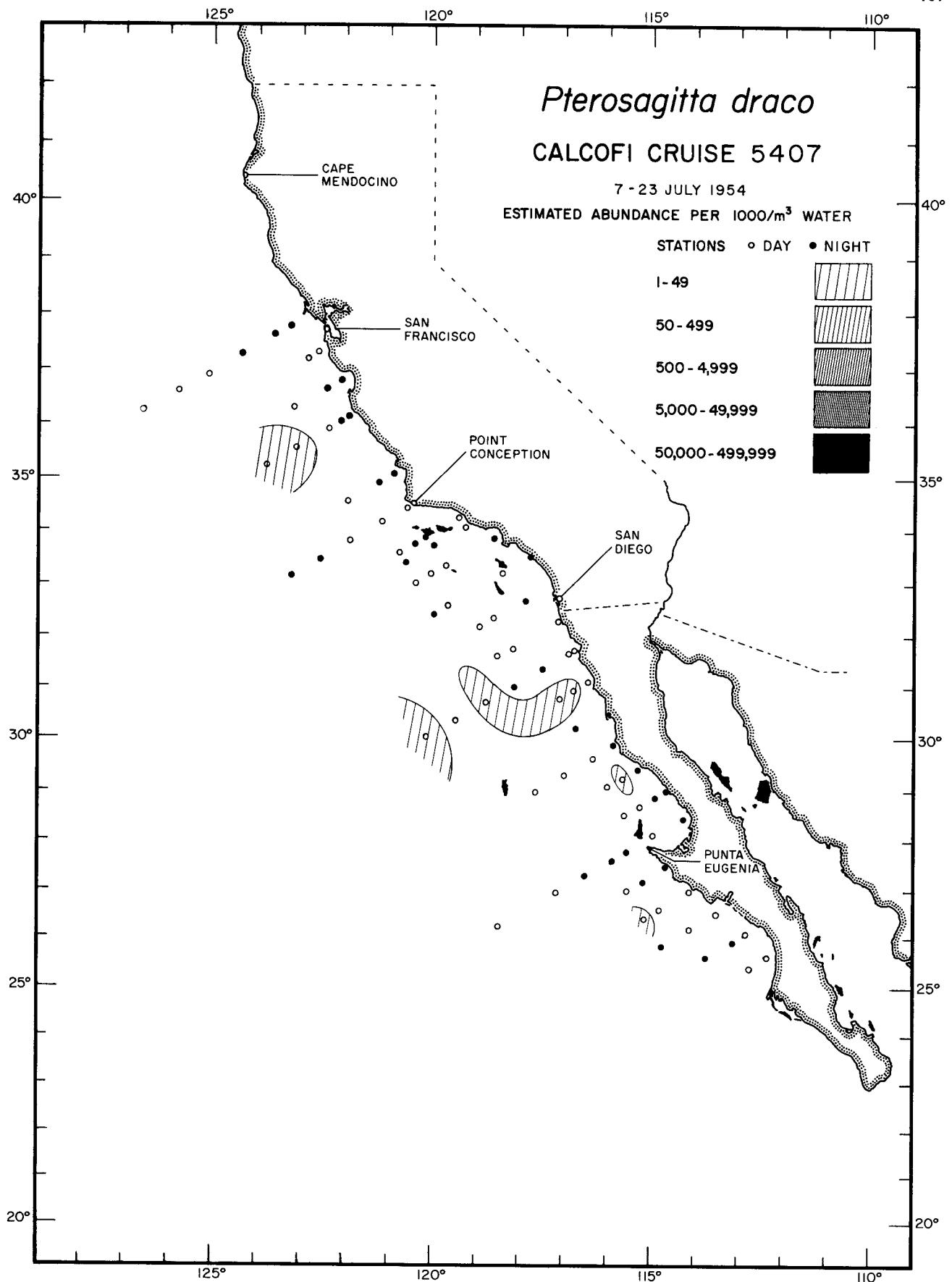


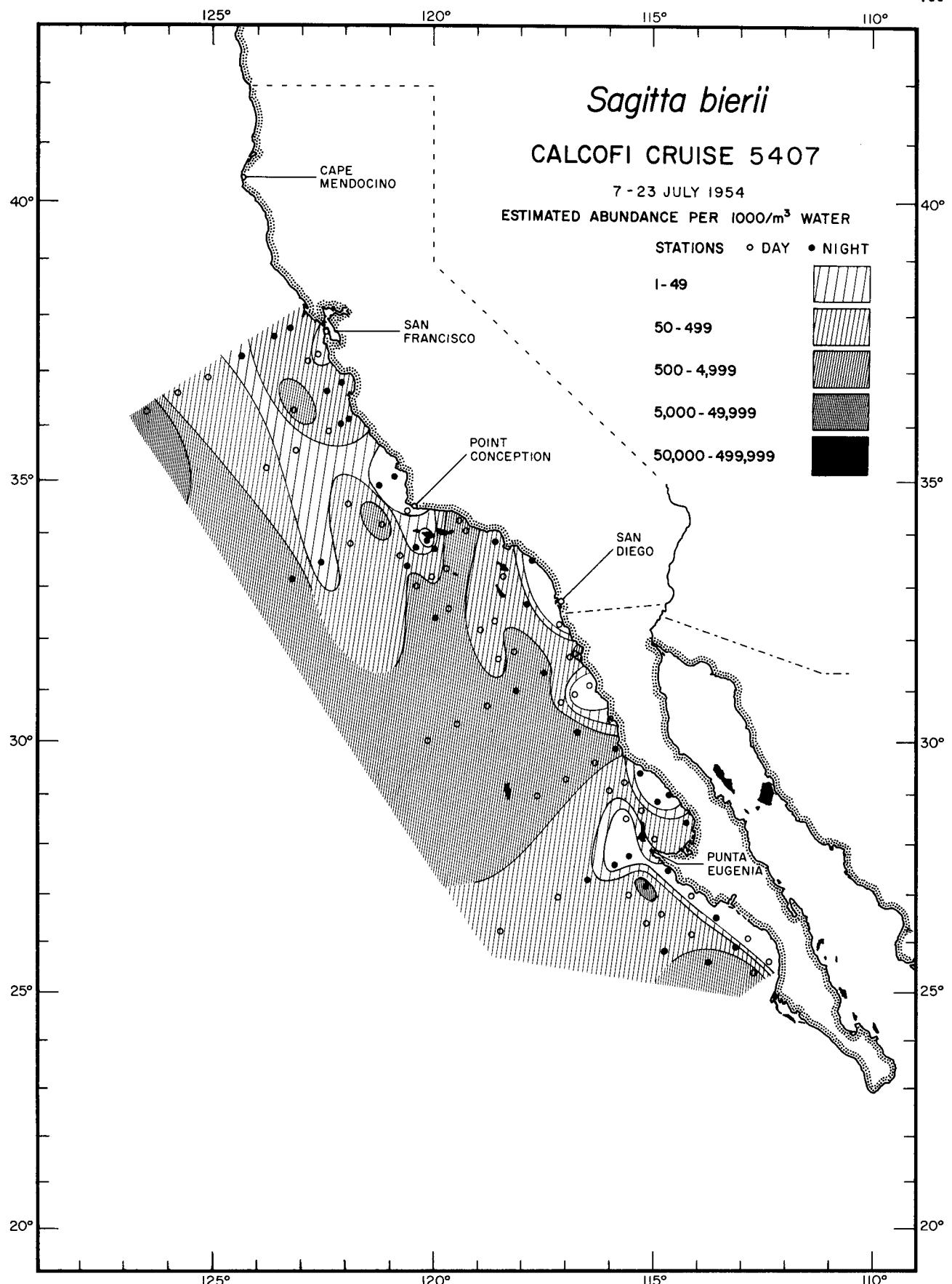
Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
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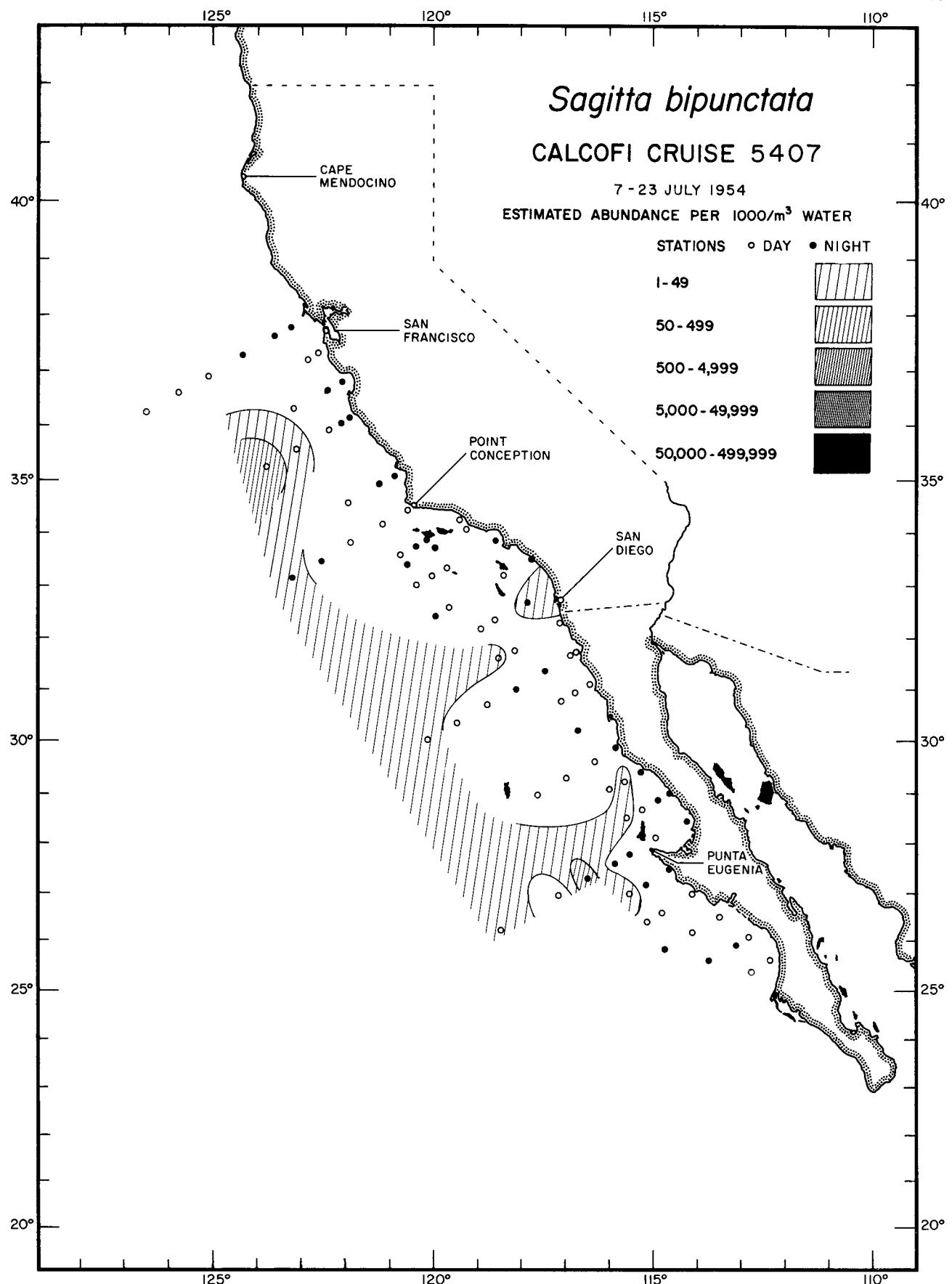
Chaetognatha
Eukrohnia hamata
5407



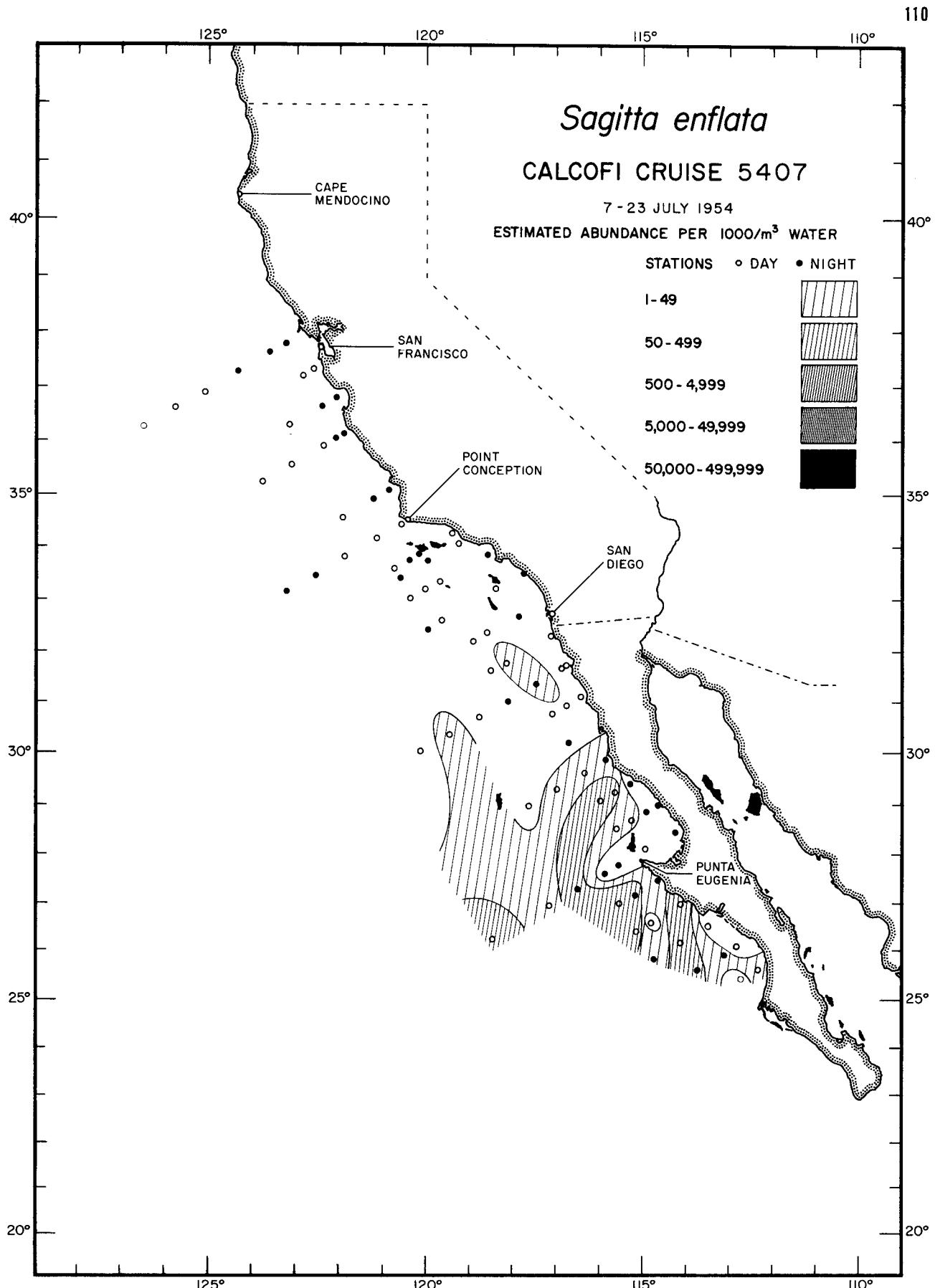




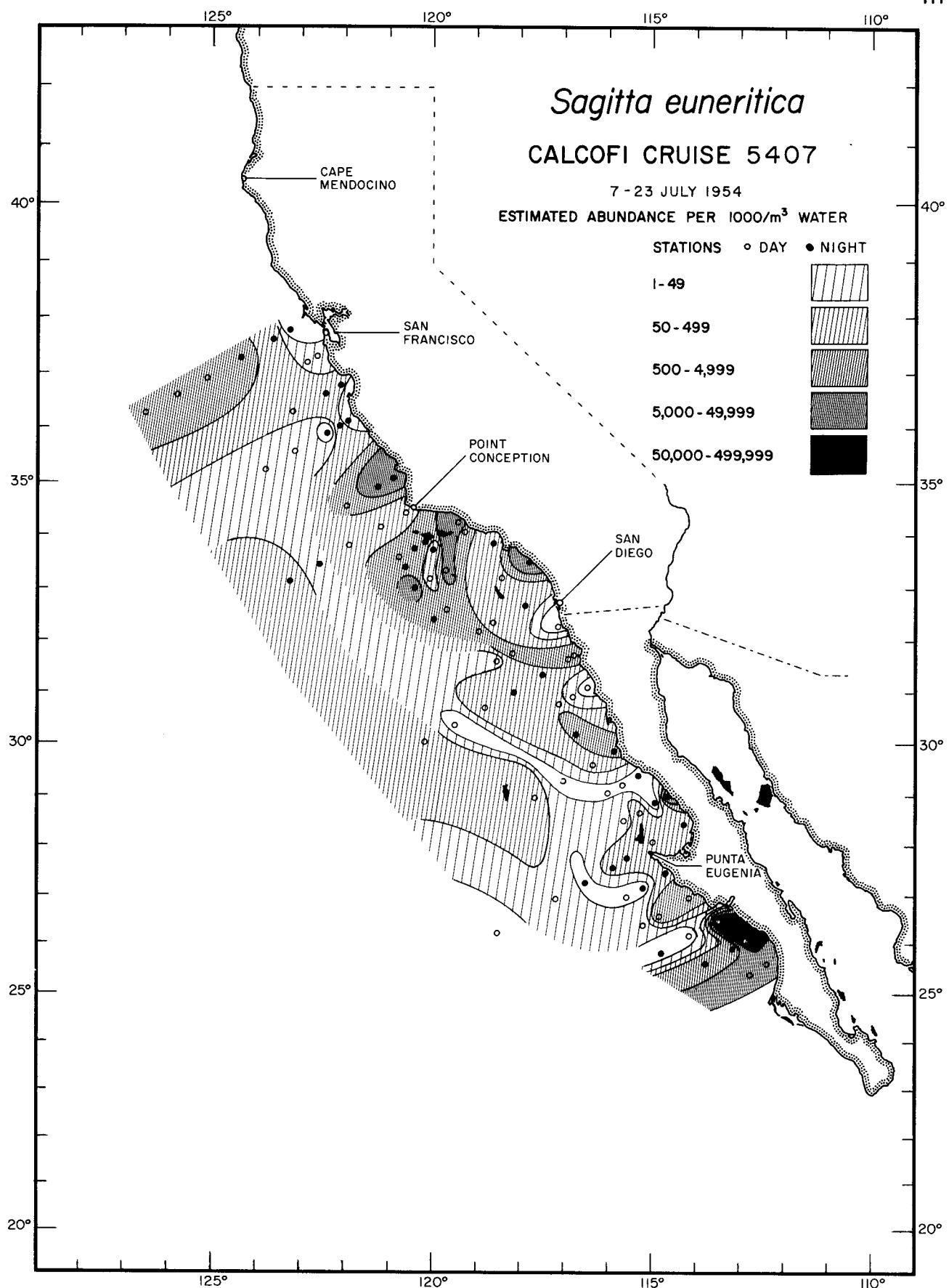
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
5407



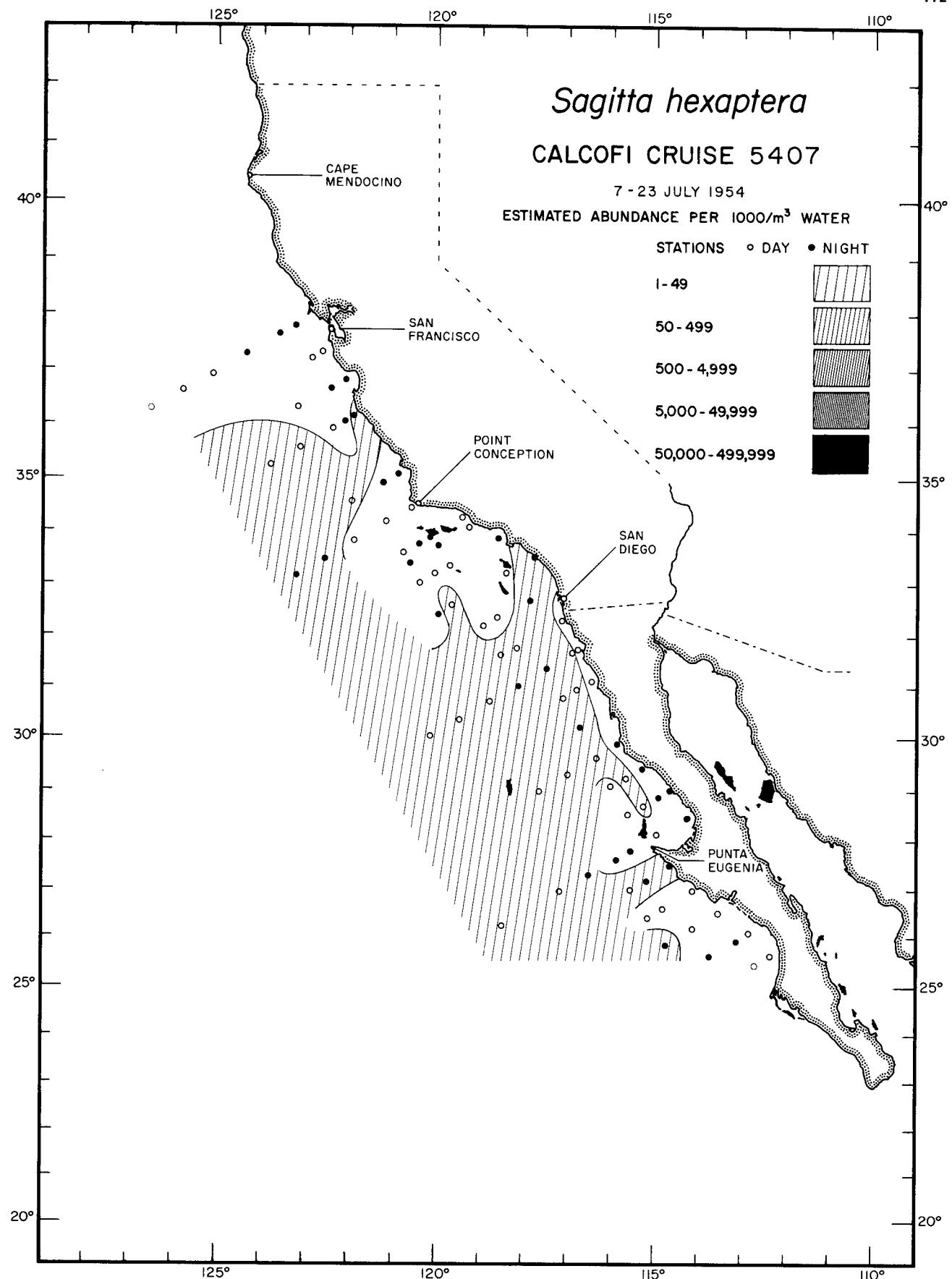
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bipunctata
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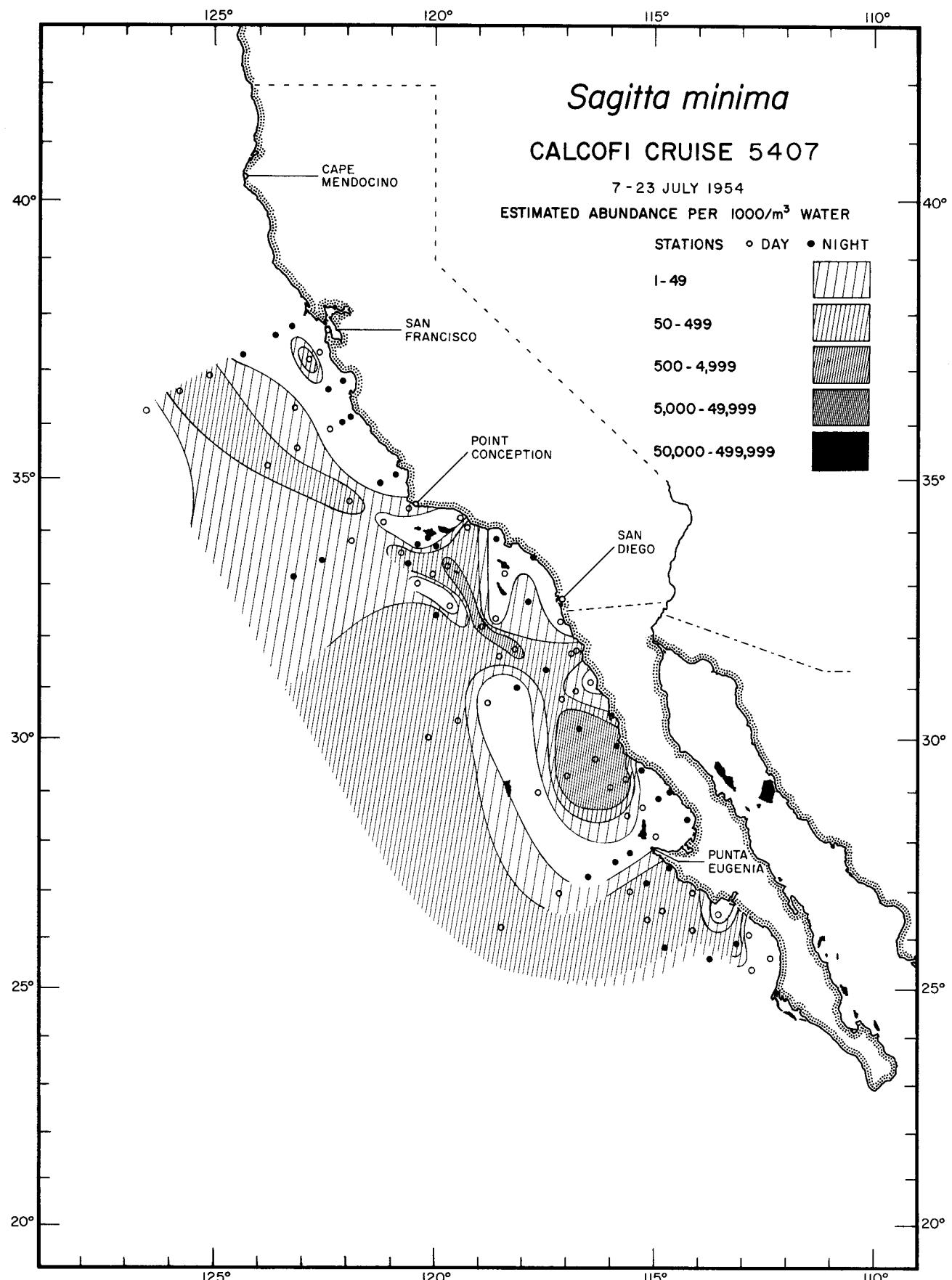


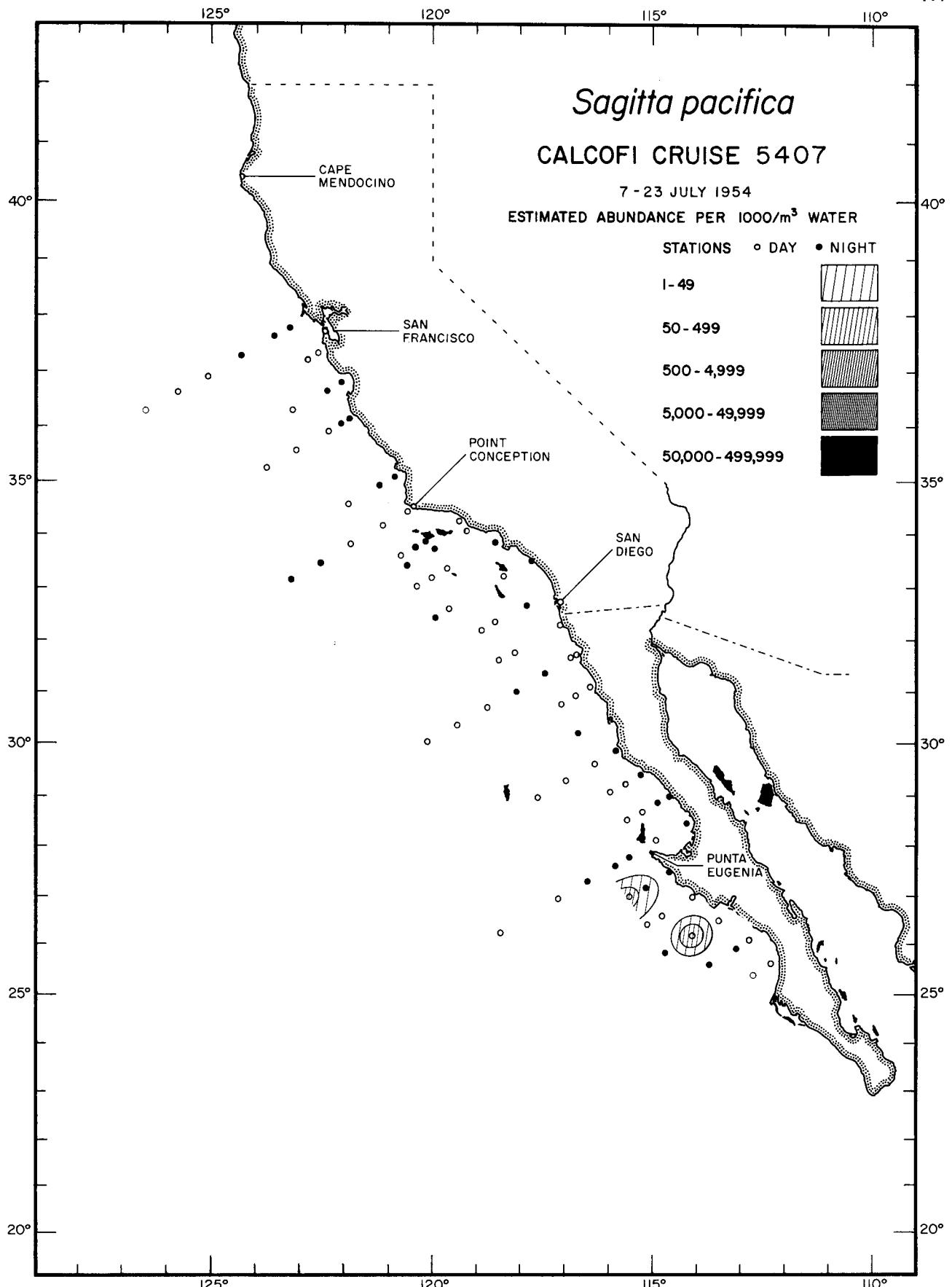
Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
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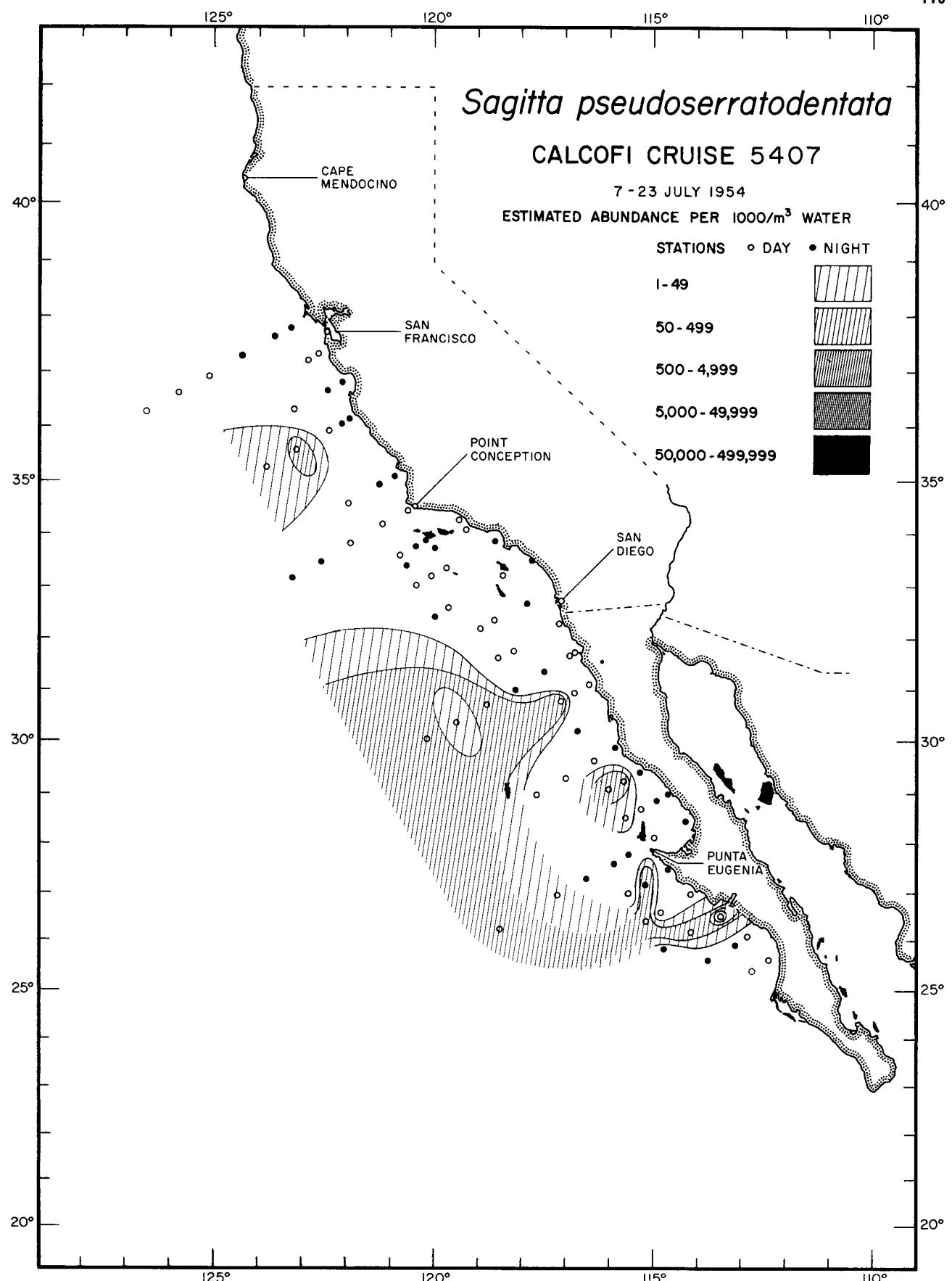
Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica
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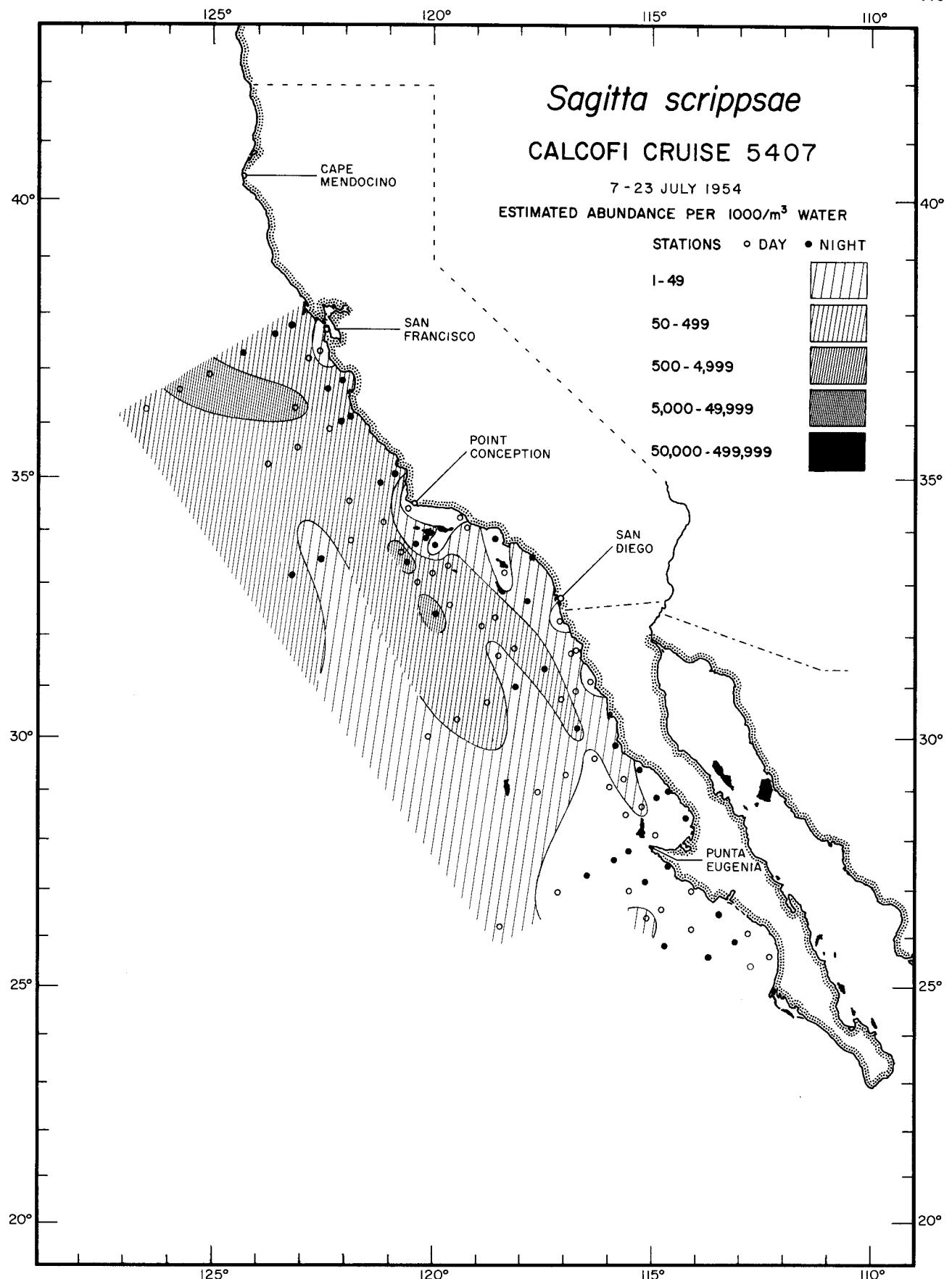




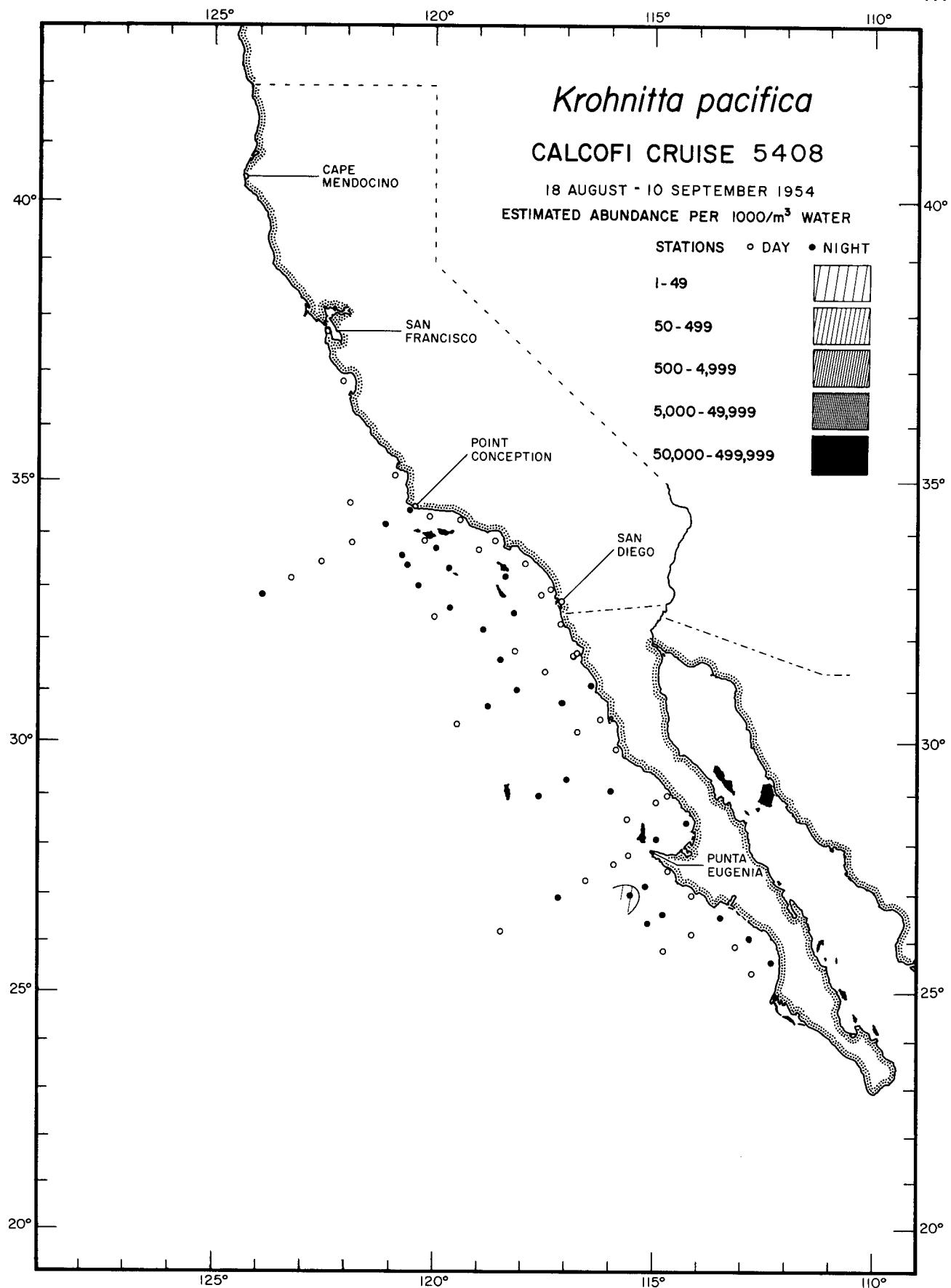


Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica
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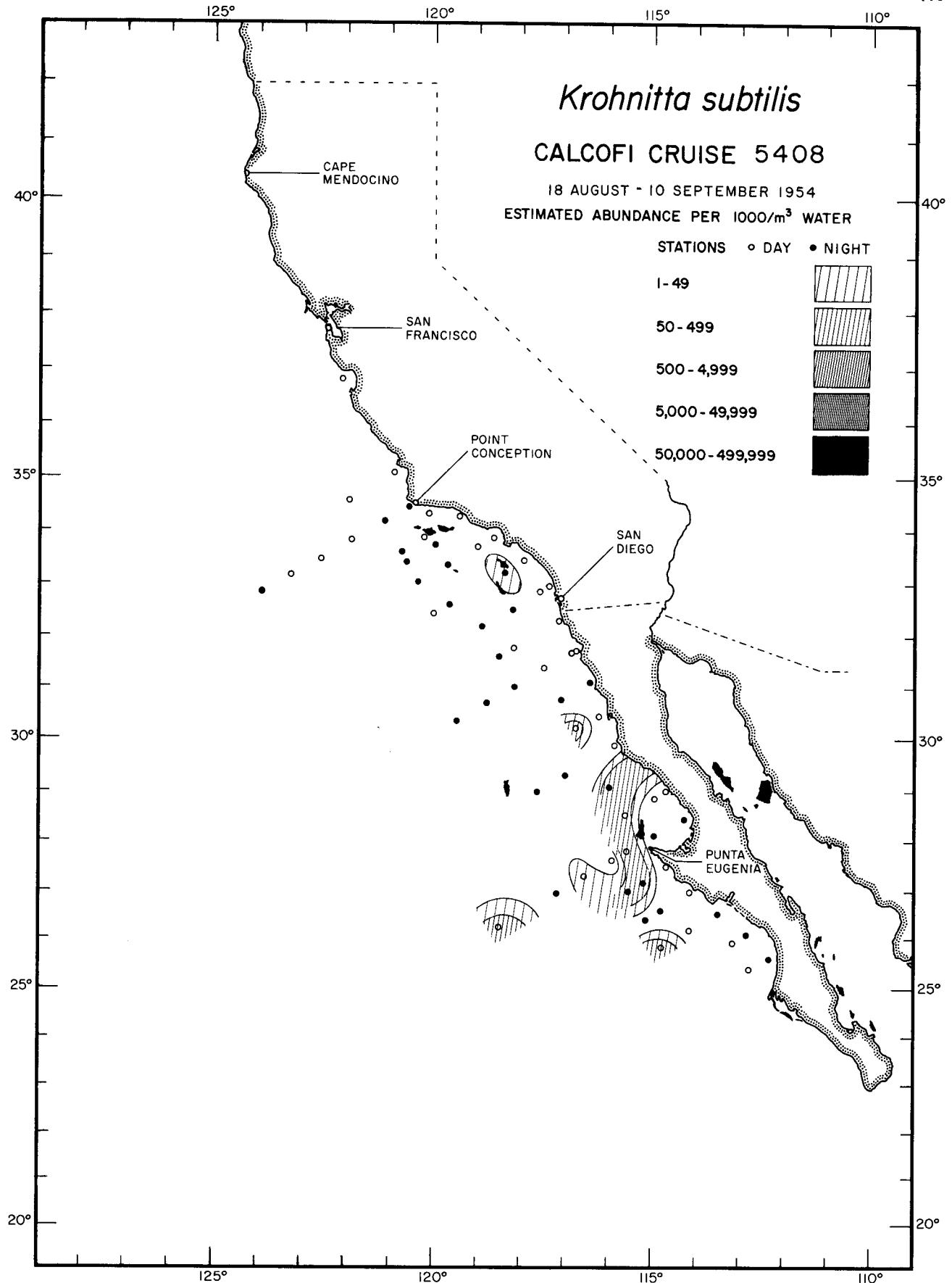




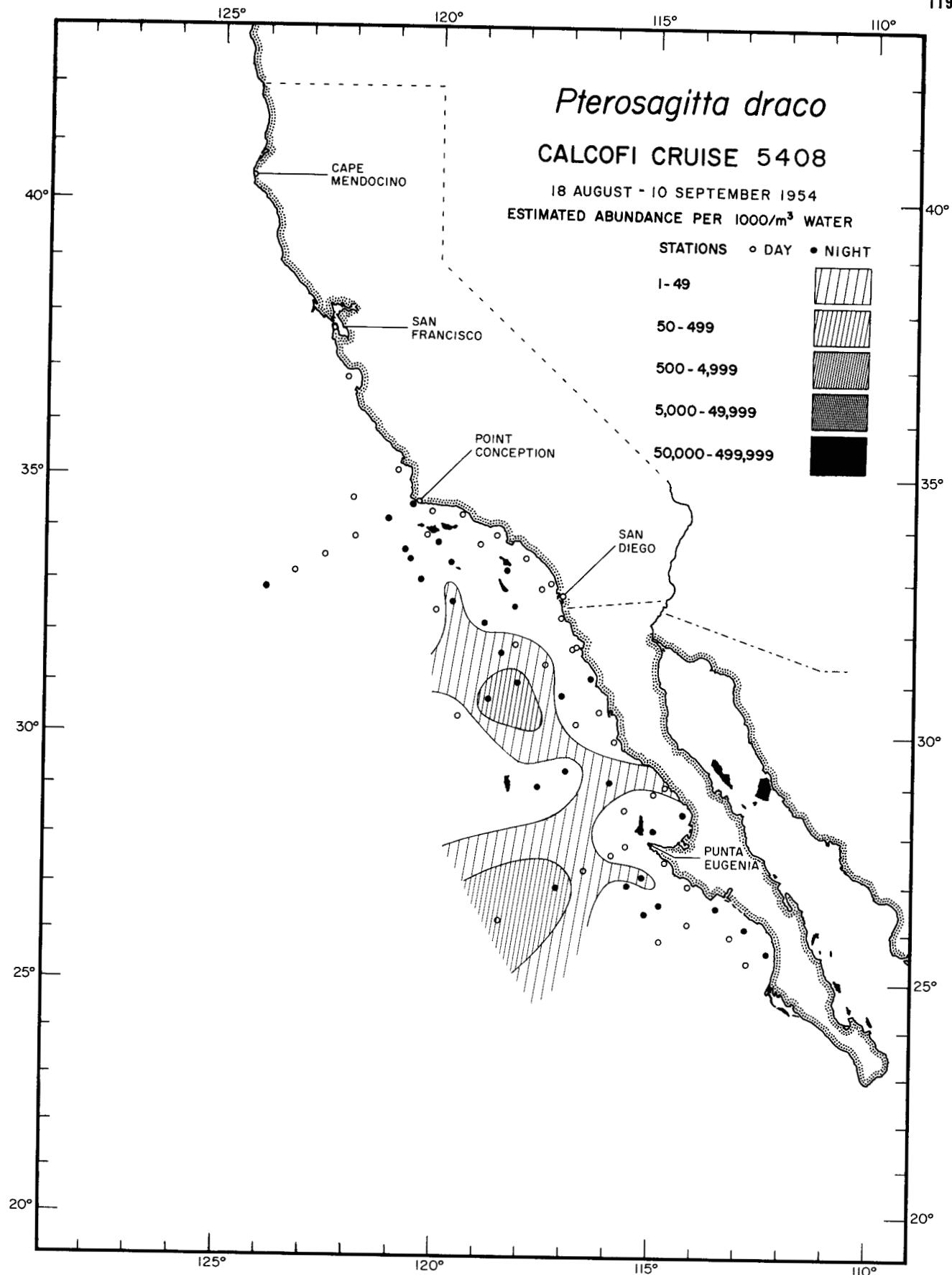
Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
5407



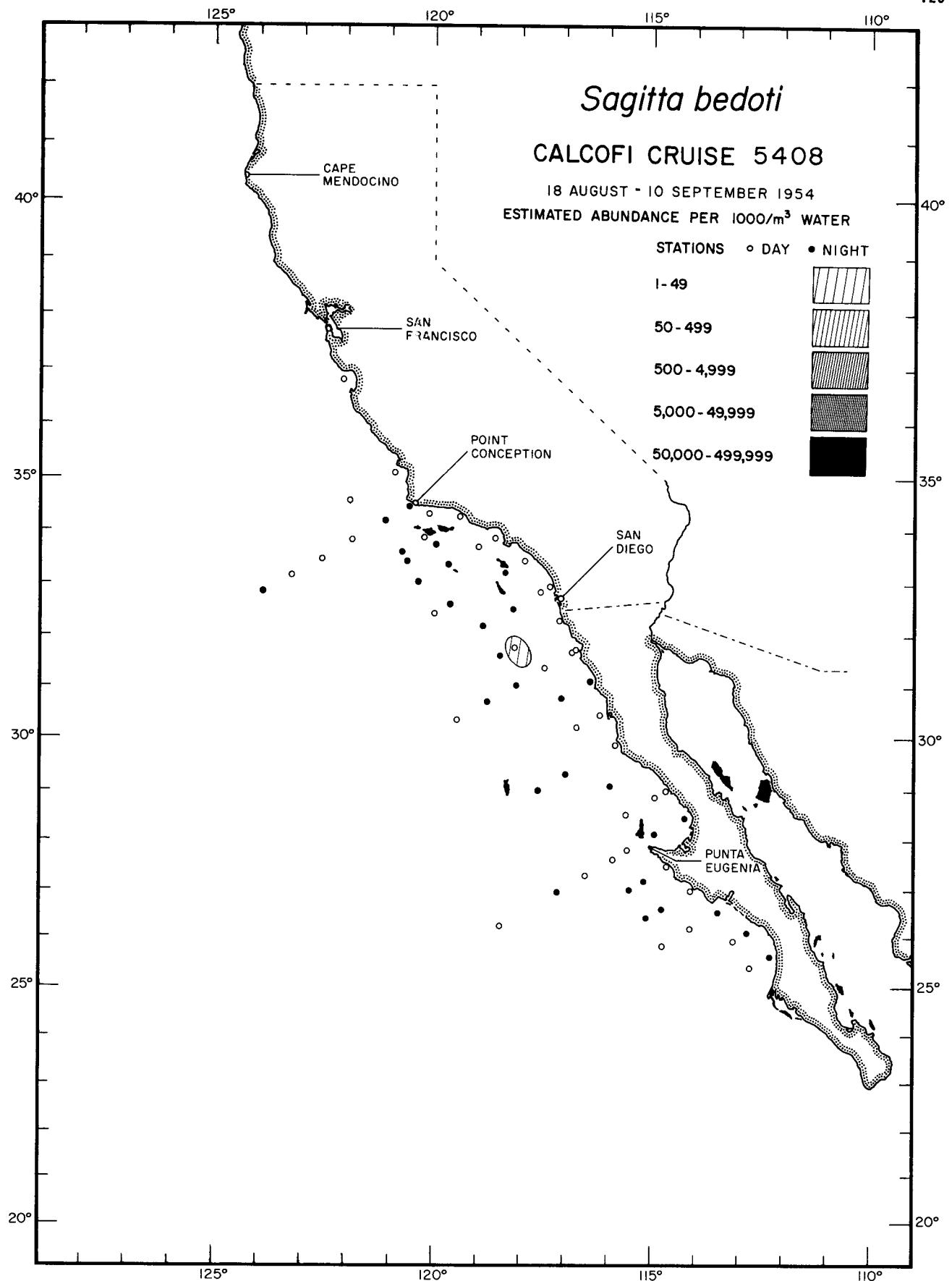
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta pacifica
5408

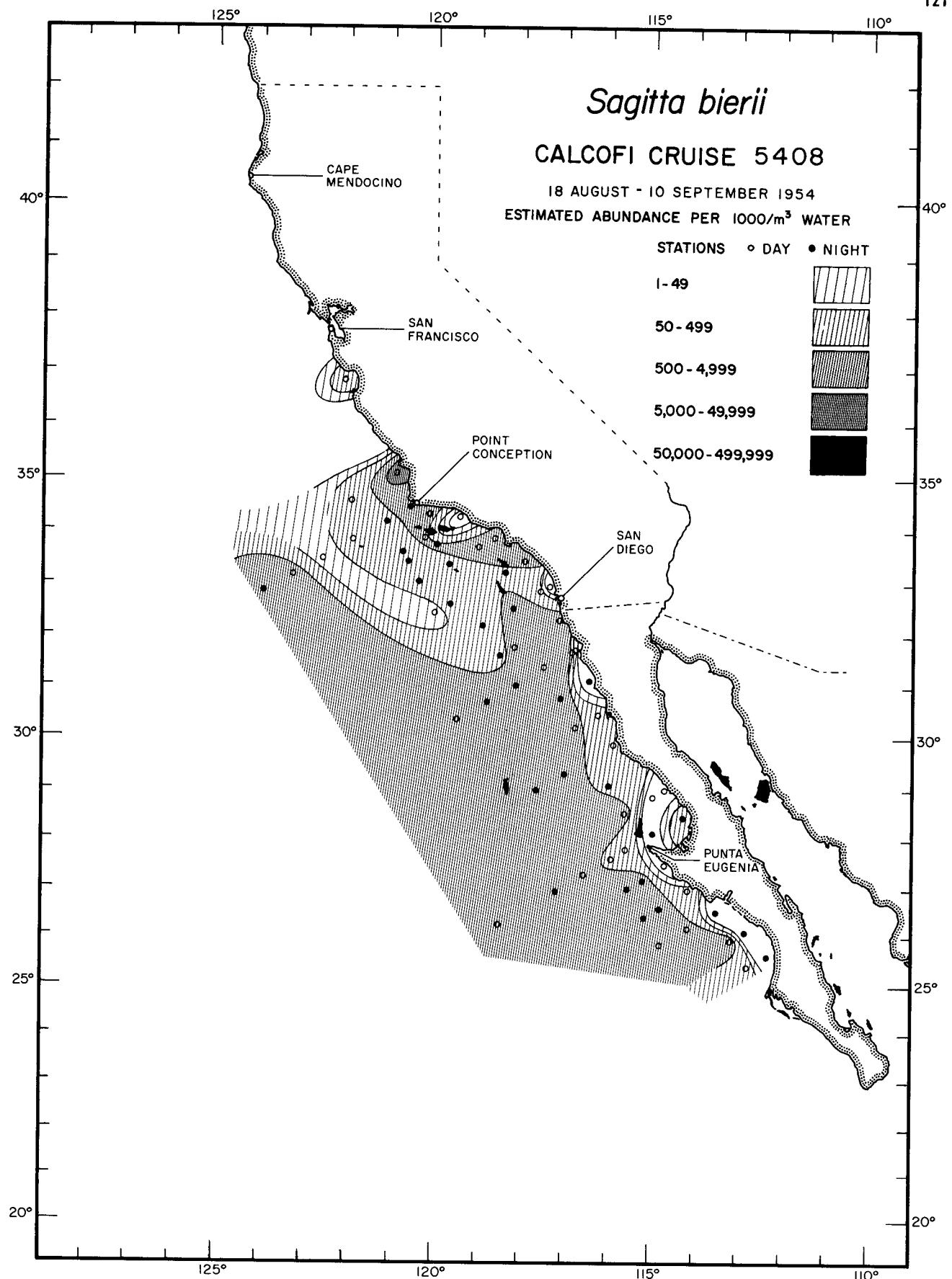


Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis
5408

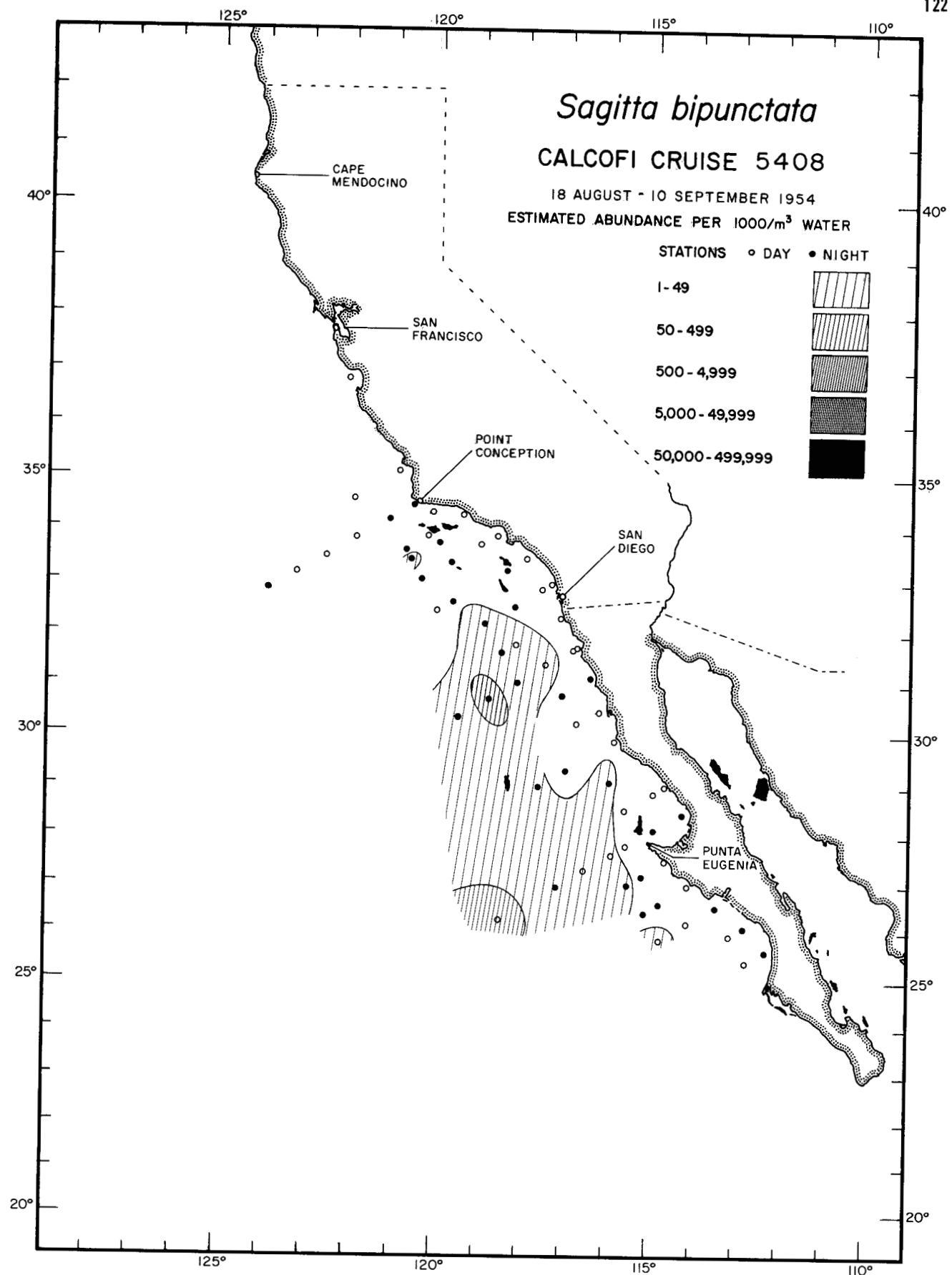


Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco
5408

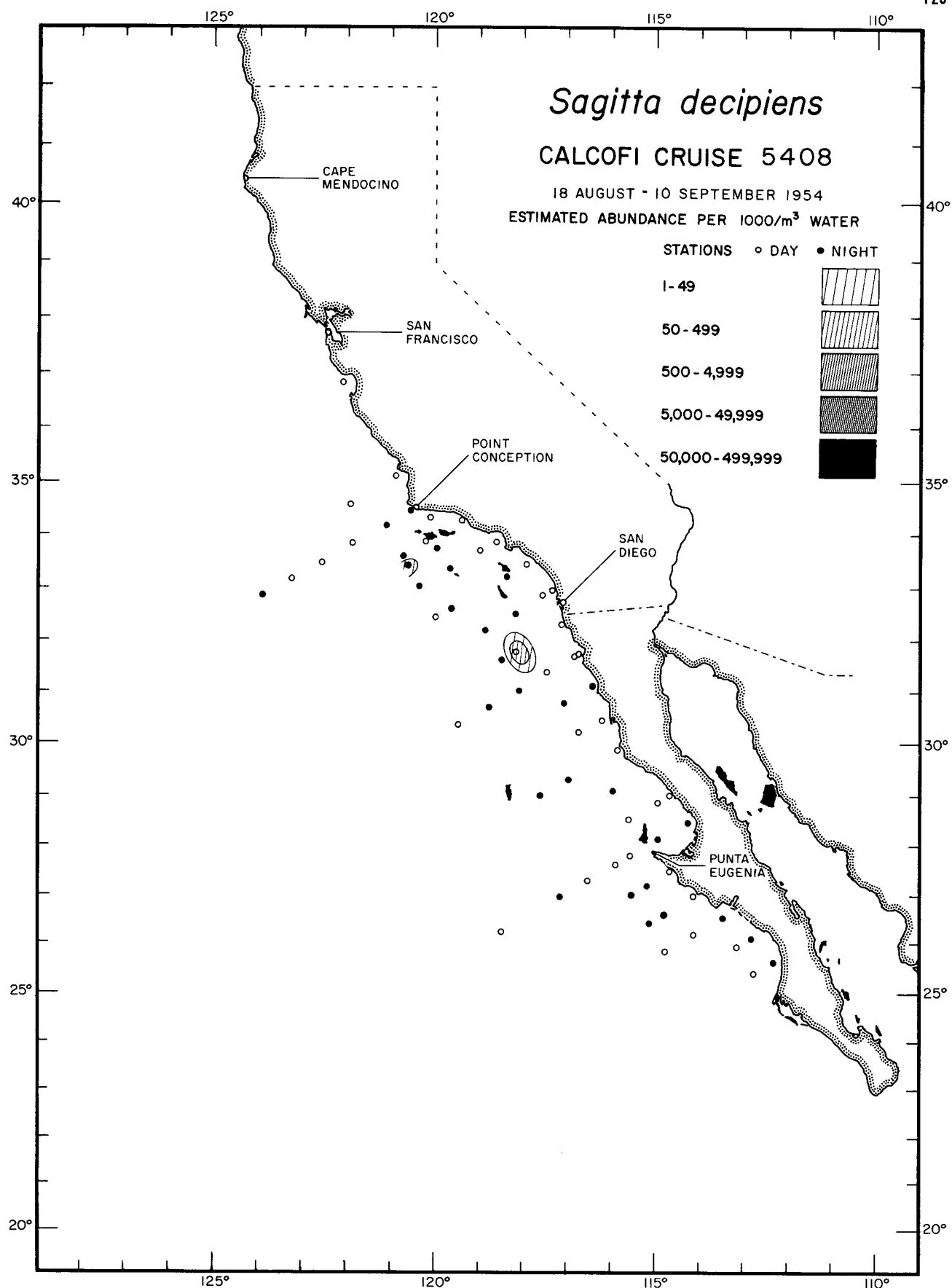




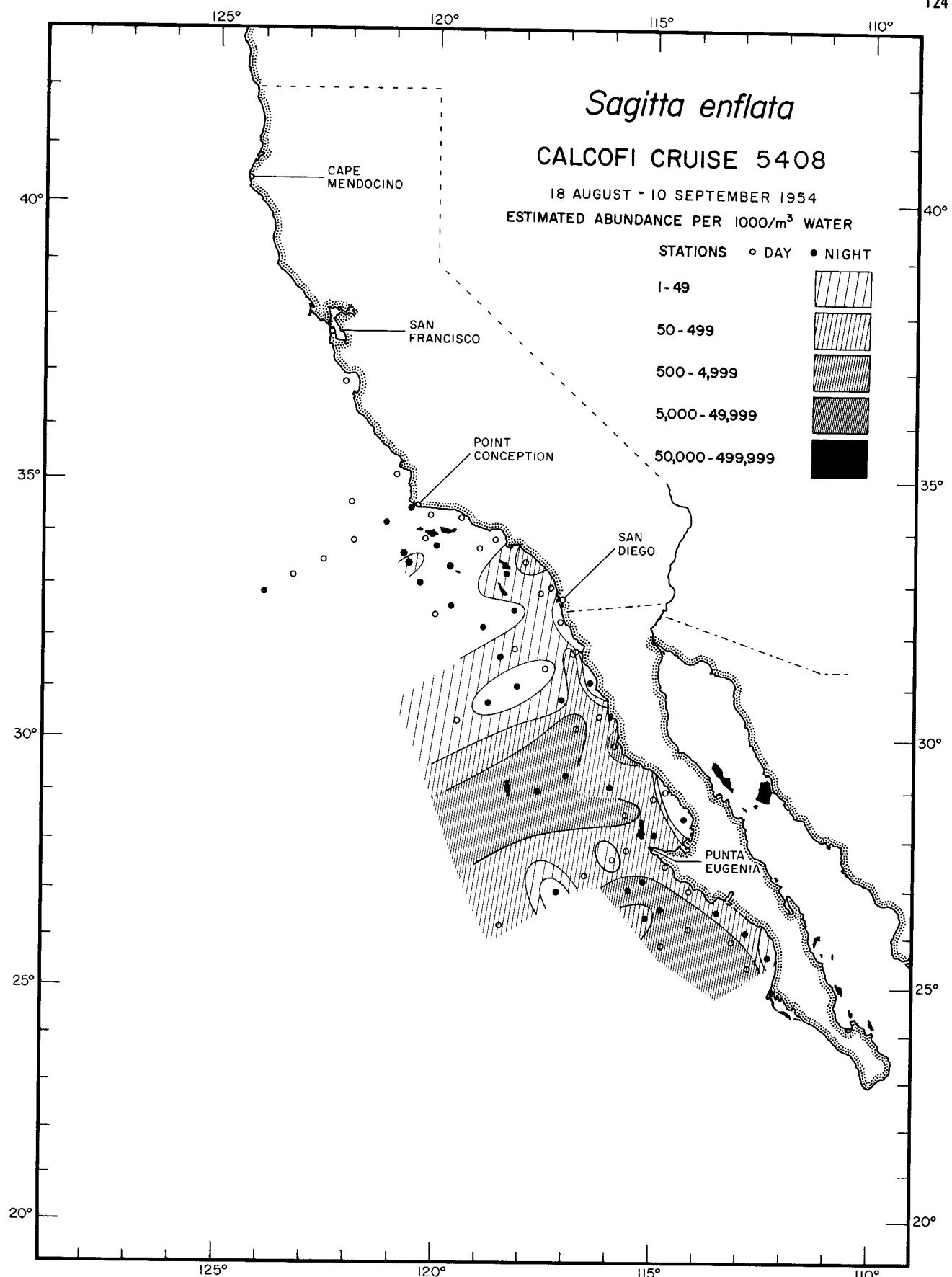
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
5408



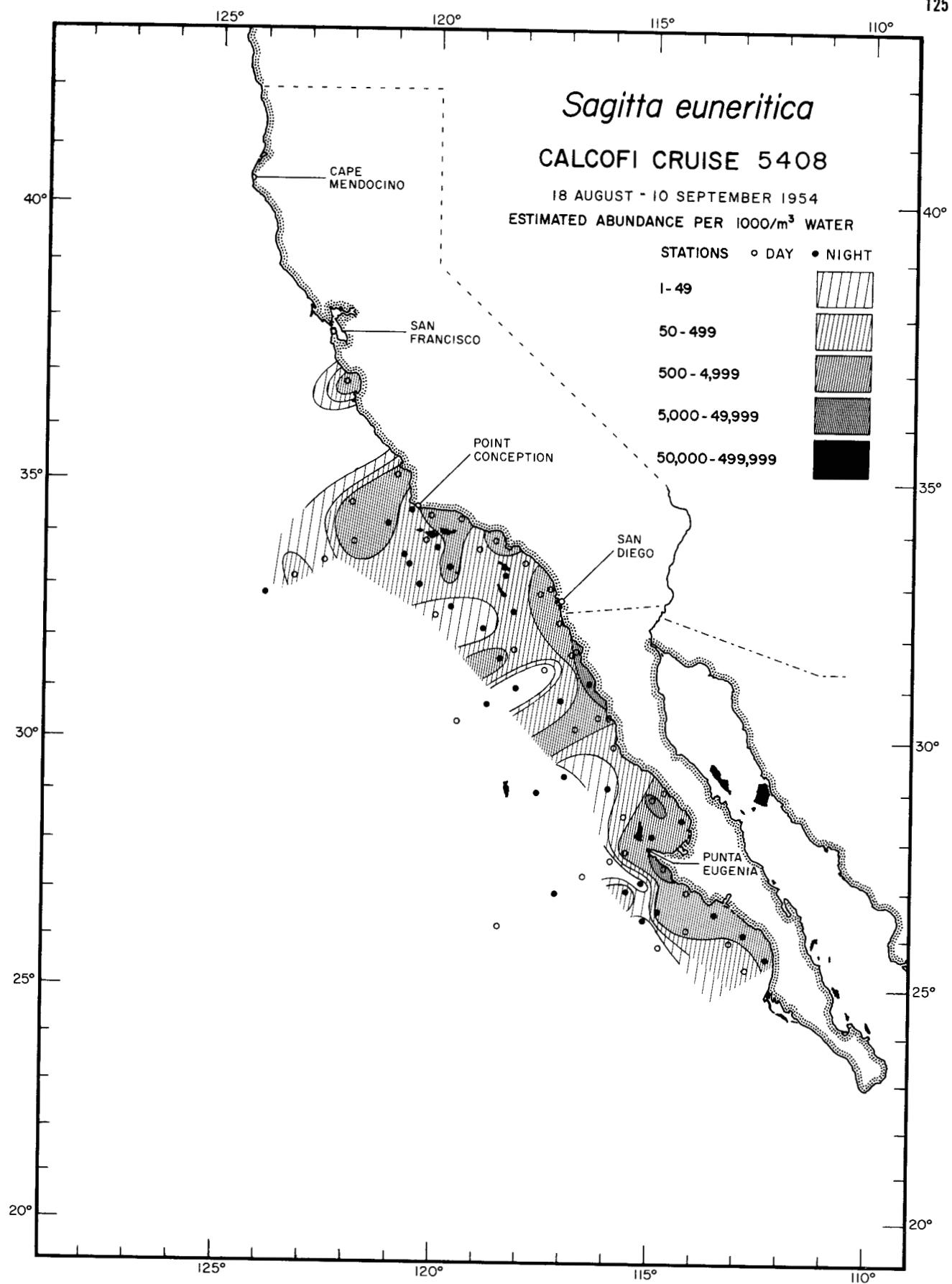
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bipunctata
5408



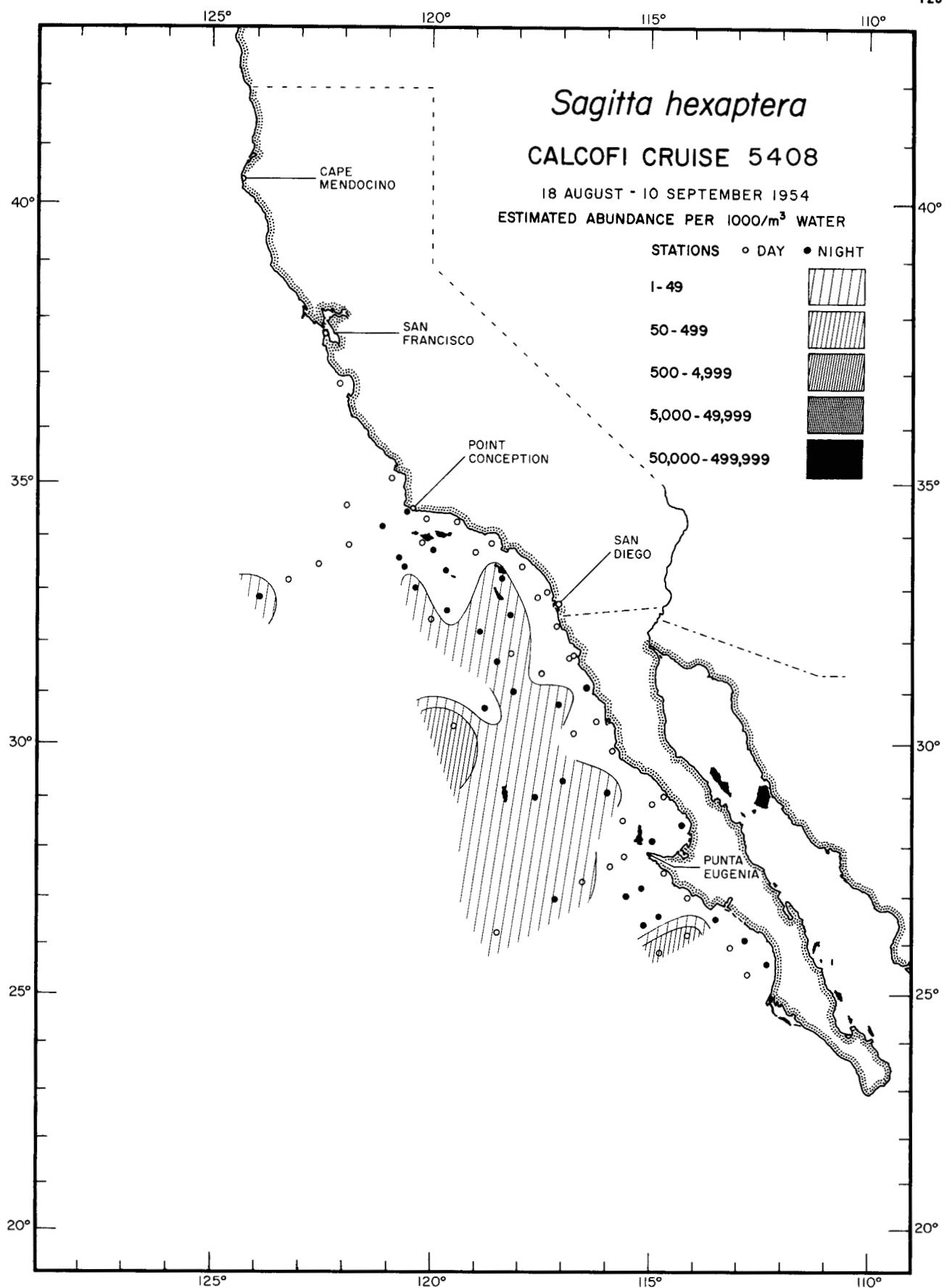
Chaetognatha
Sagitta decipiens
5408

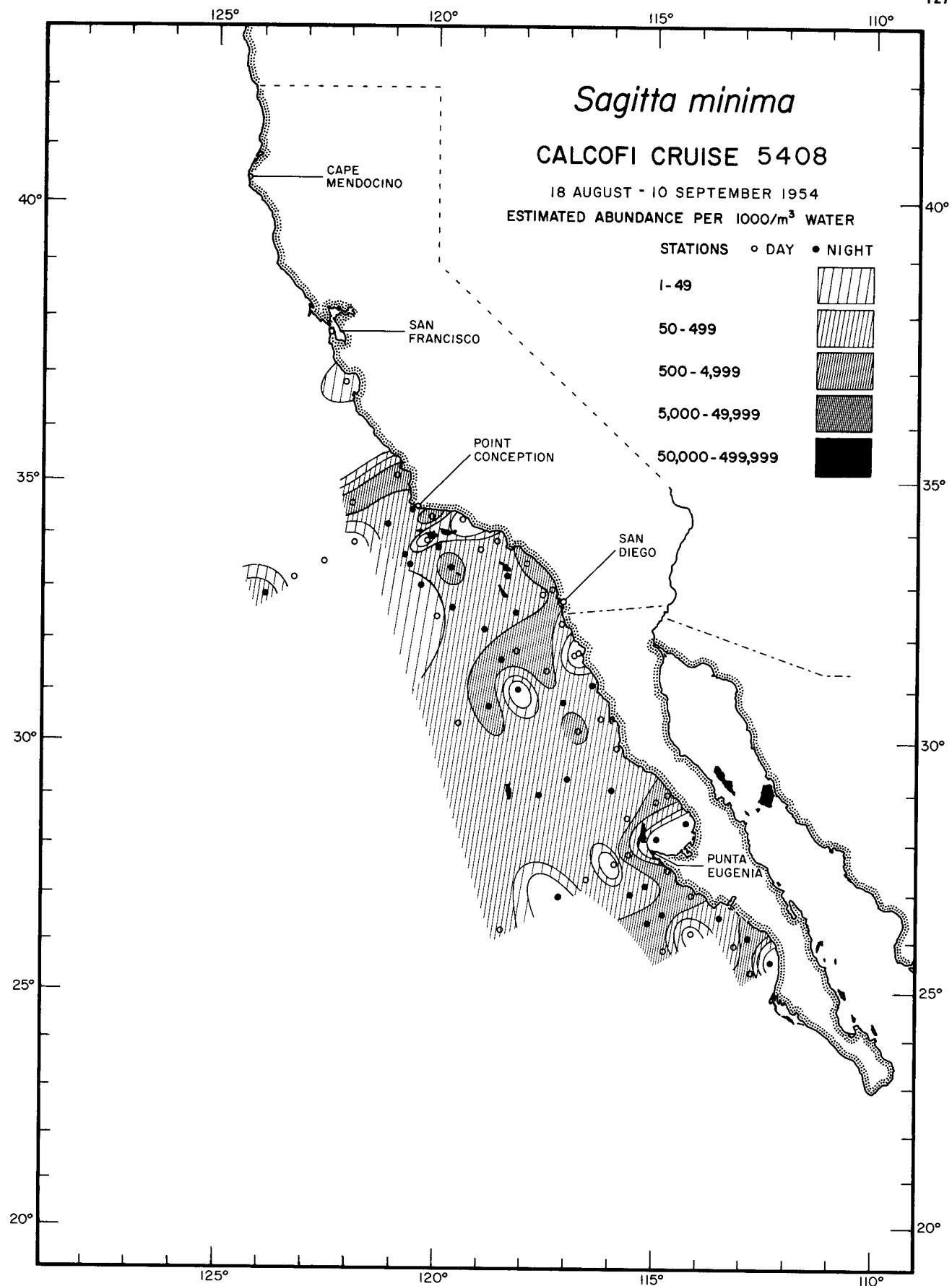


Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
5408

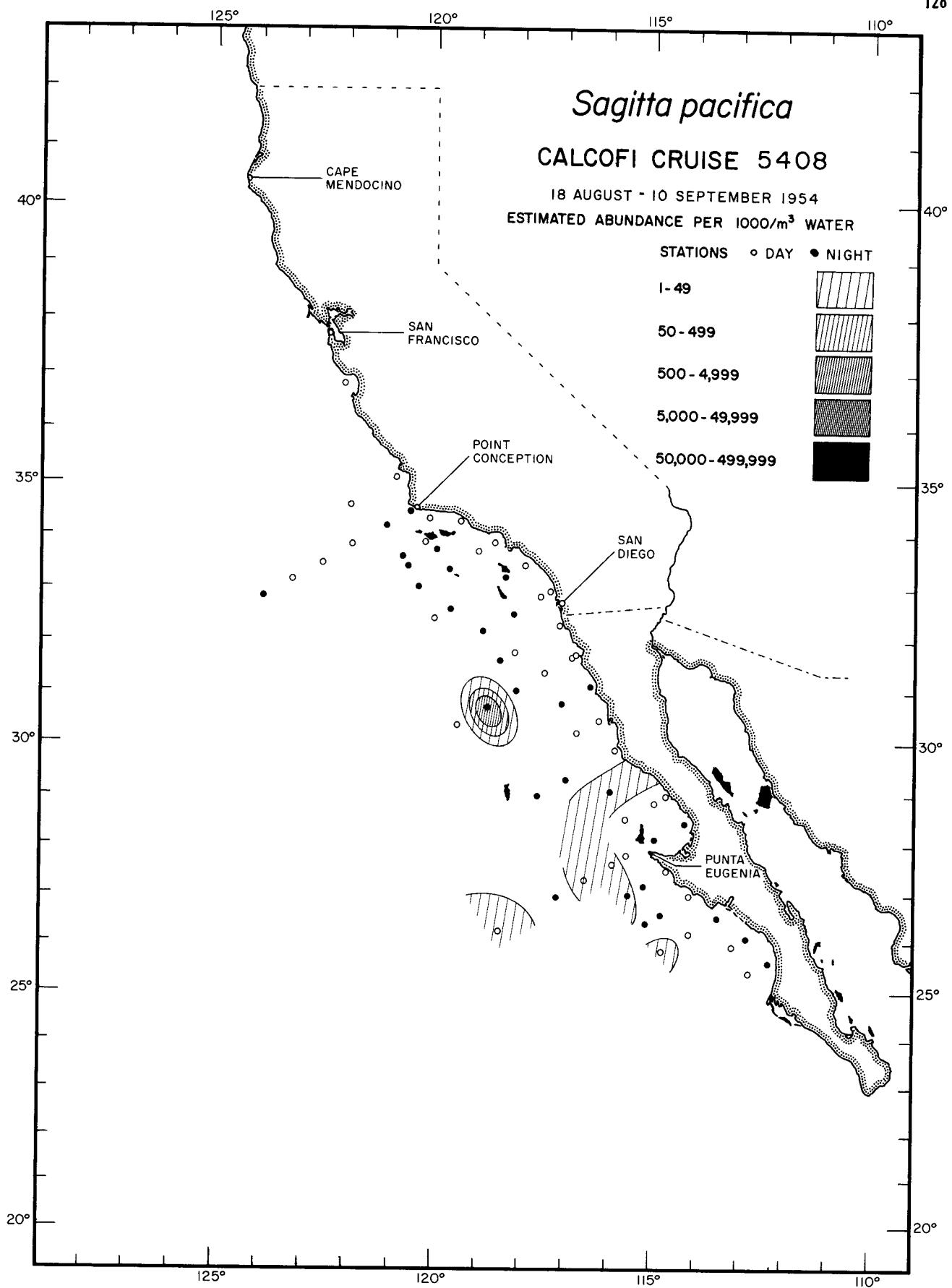


Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica
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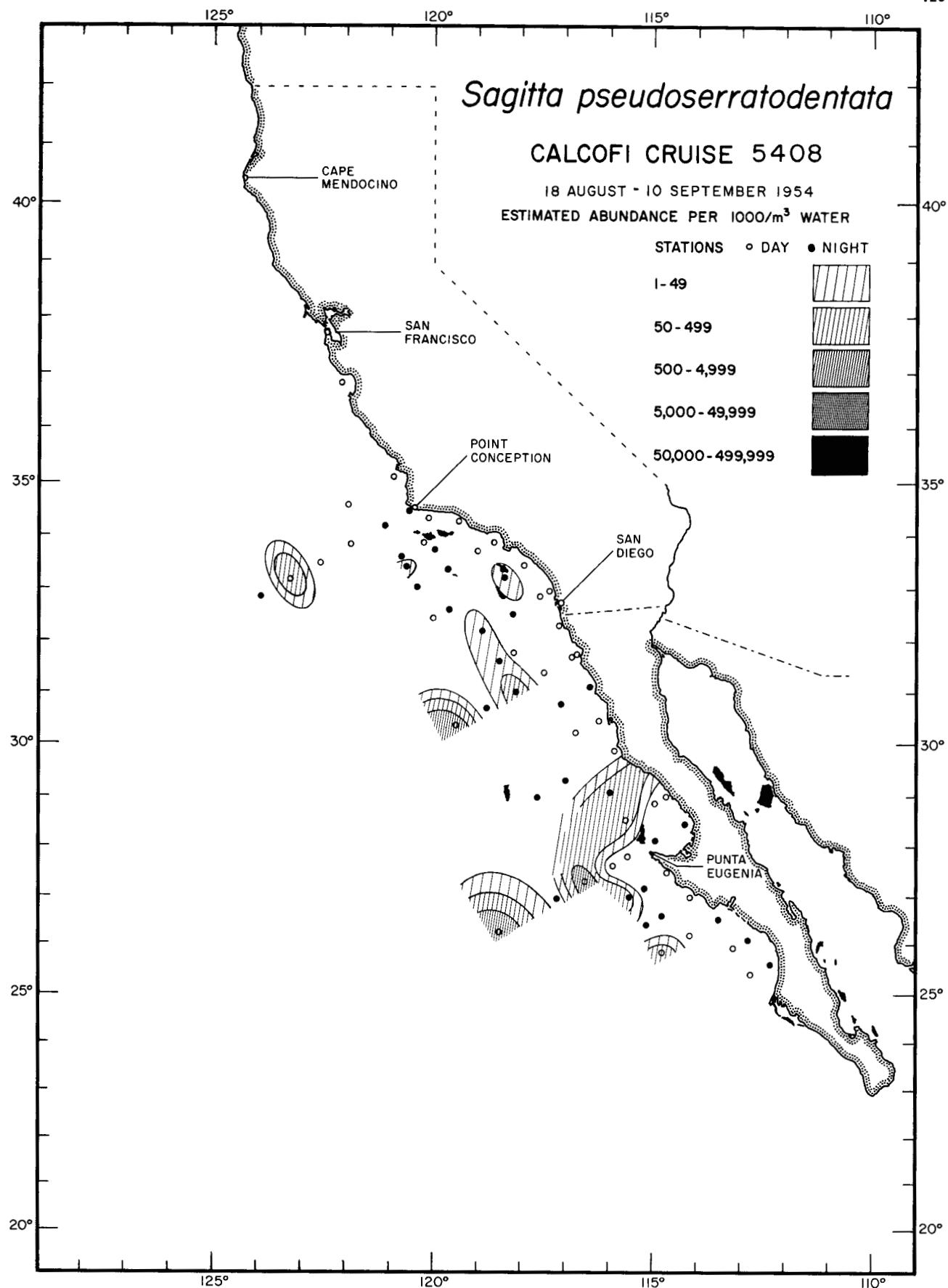




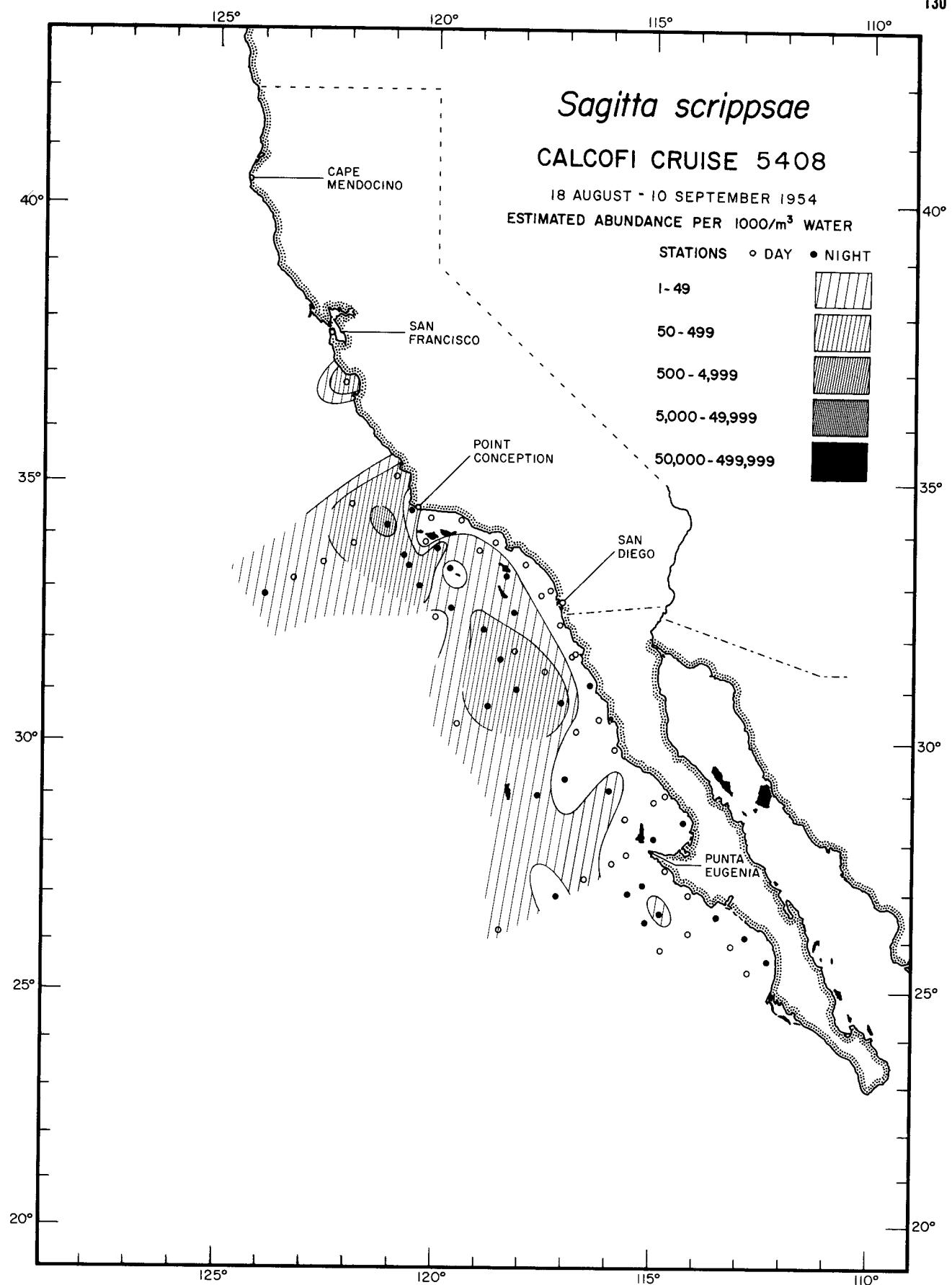
Chaetognatha
Sagitta minima
5408

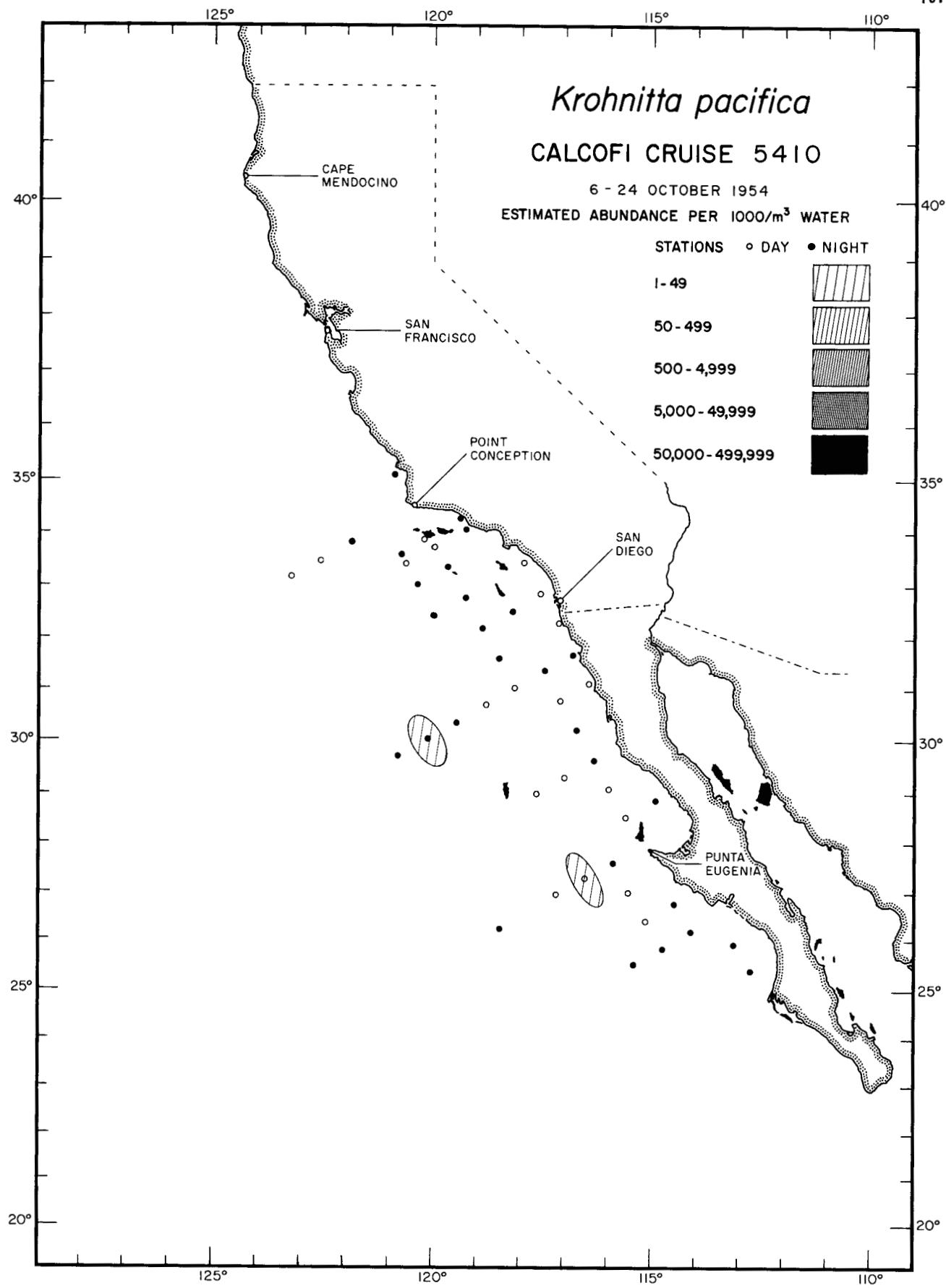


Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica
5408

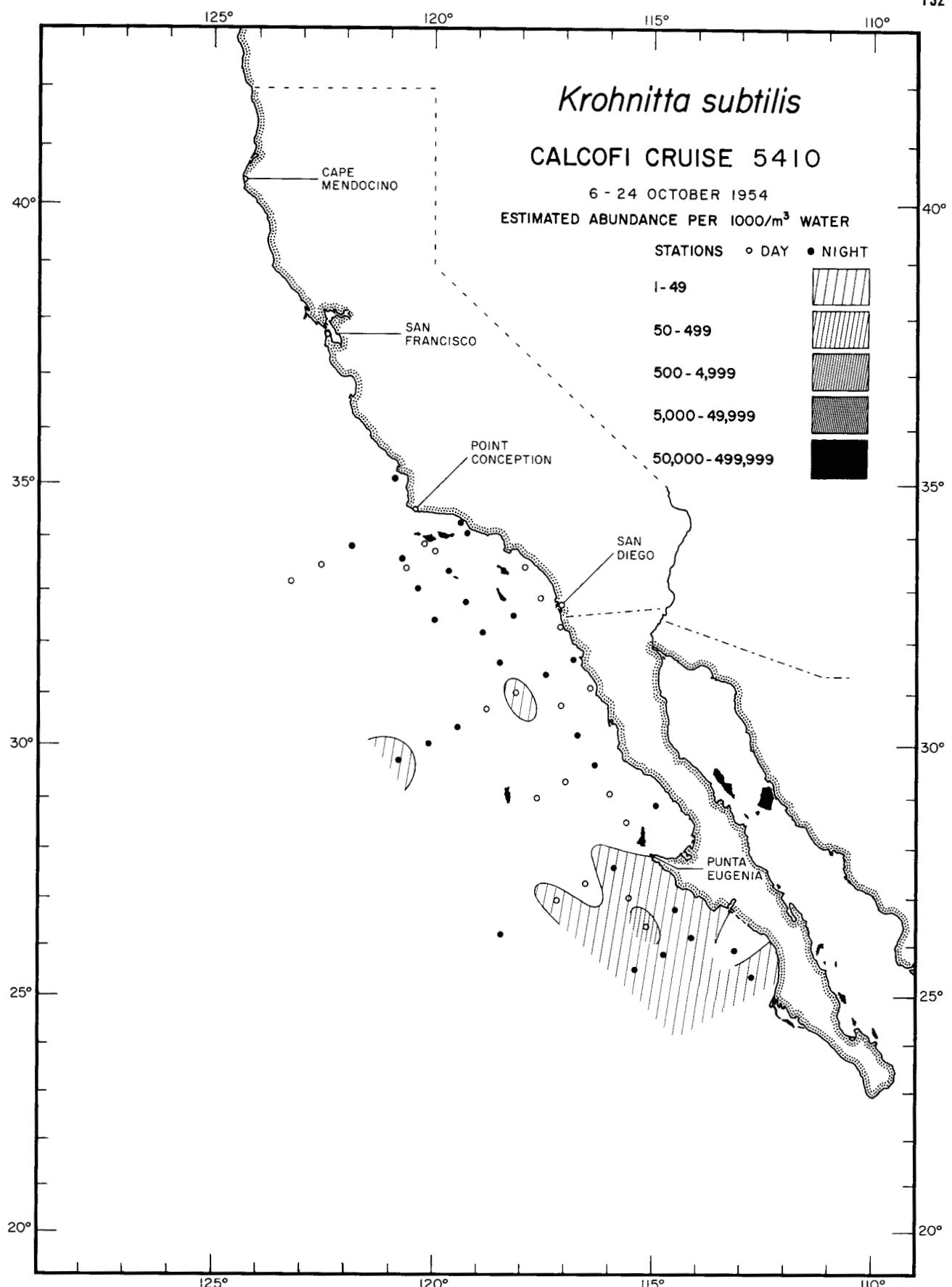


Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
5408

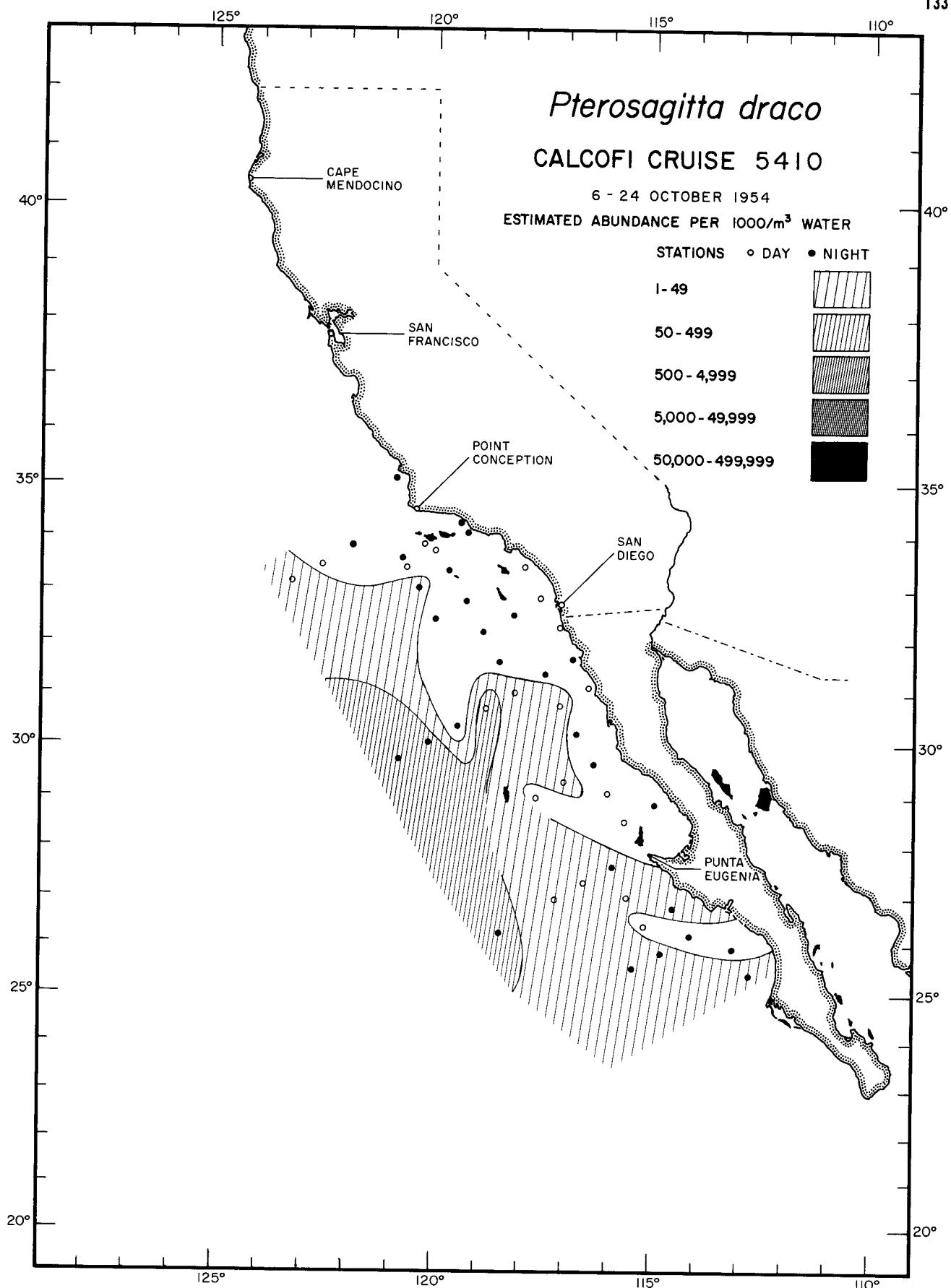




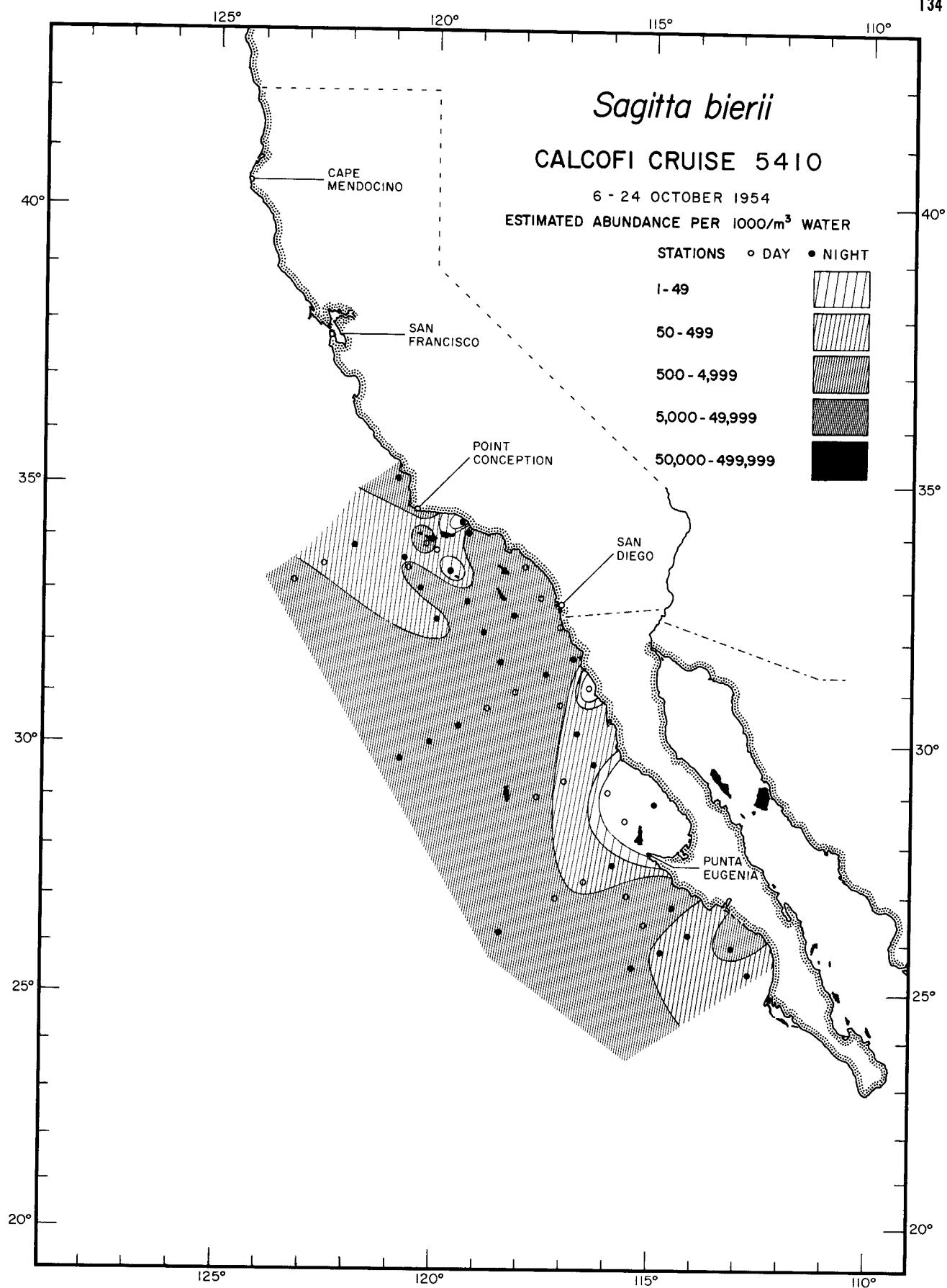
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta pacifica
5410



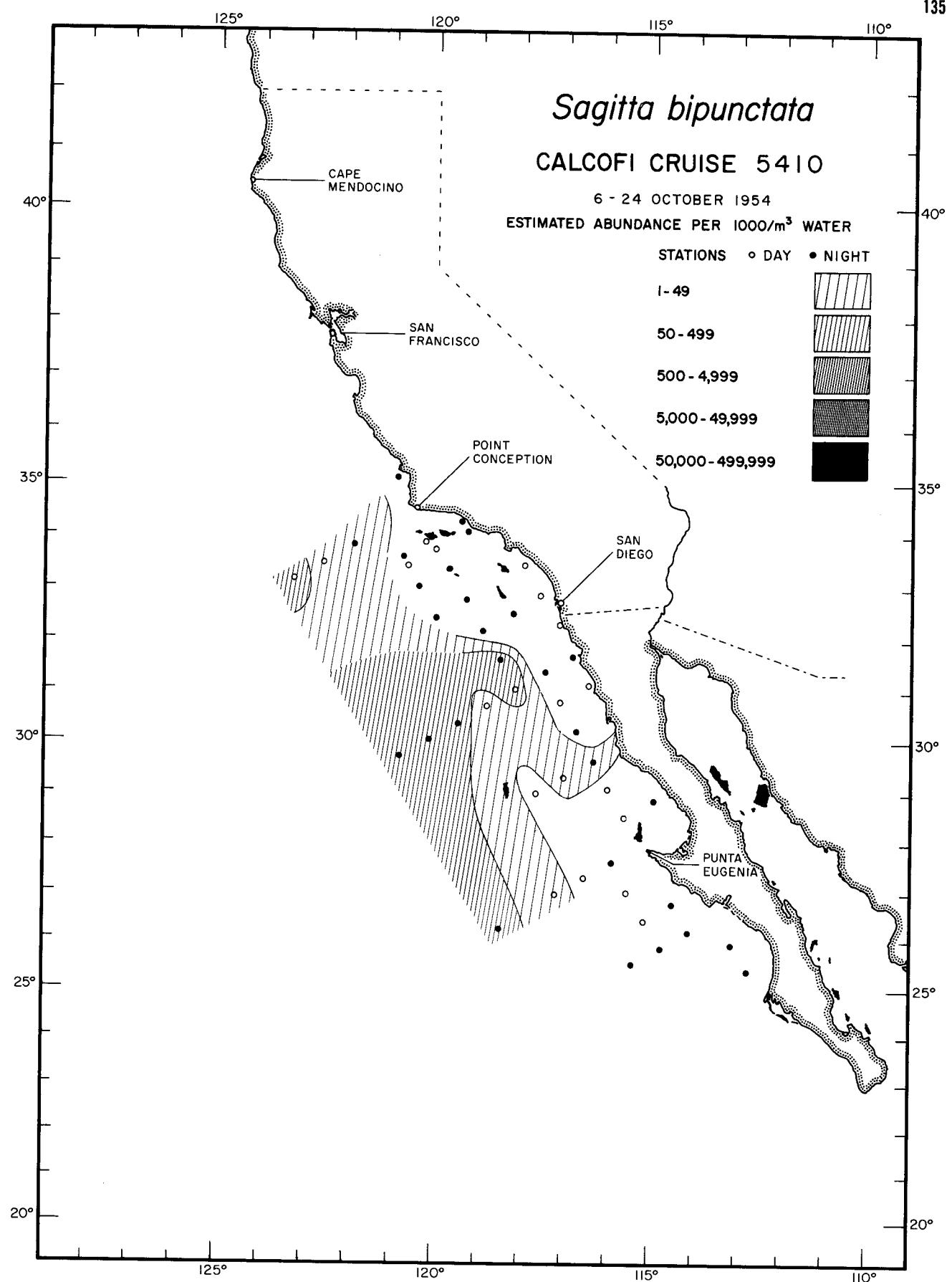
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis
5410

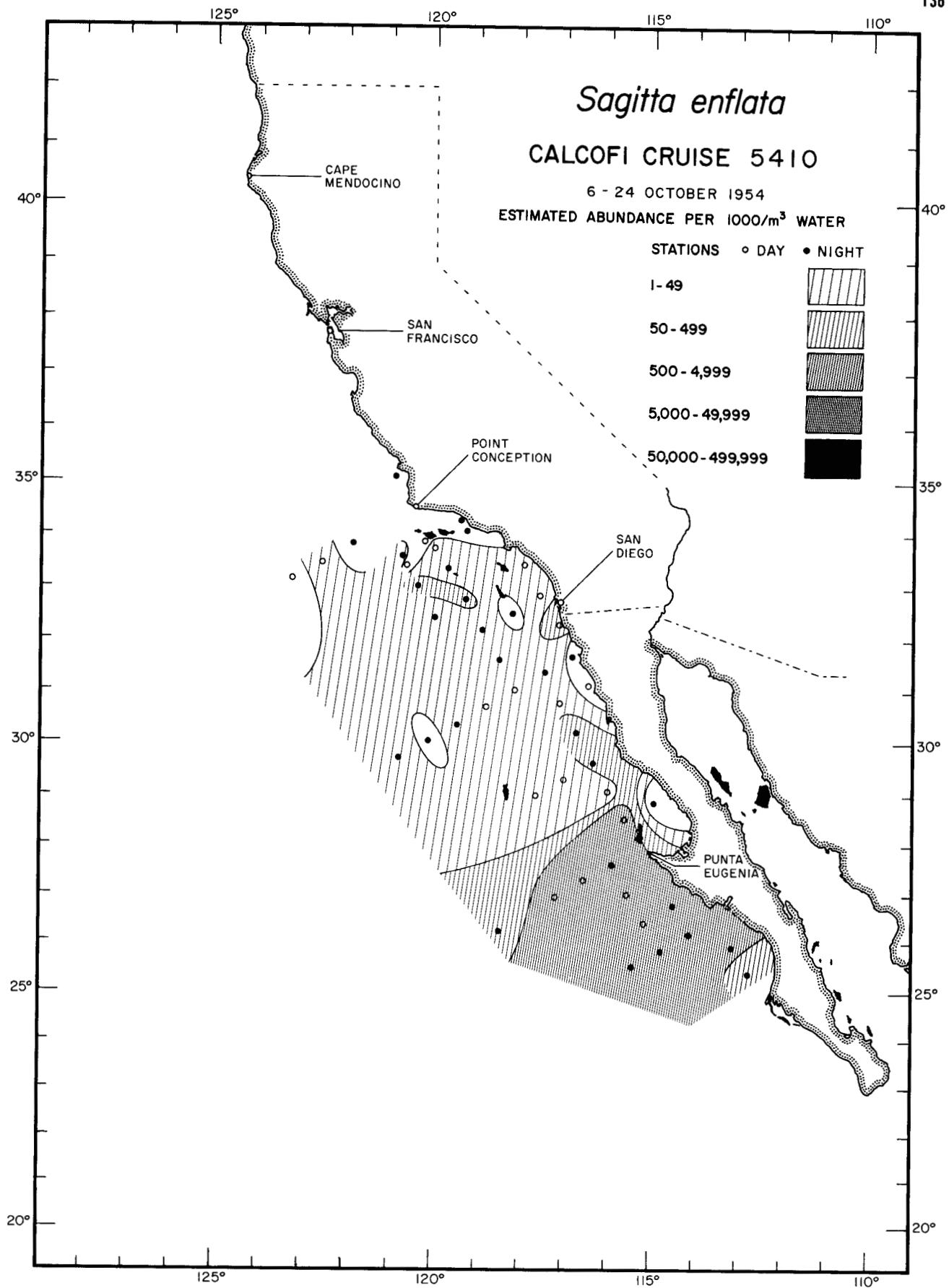


Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco
5410

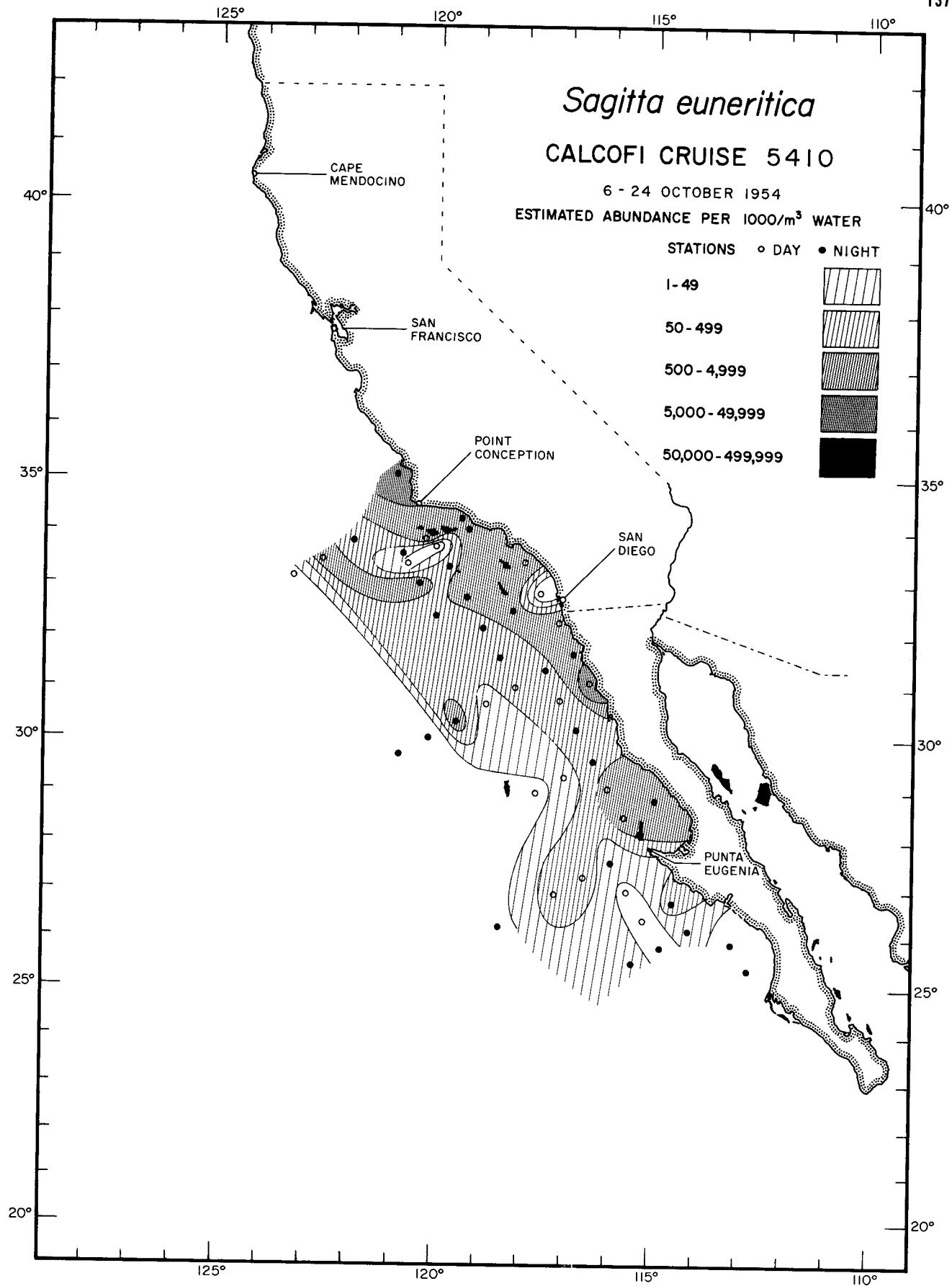


Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
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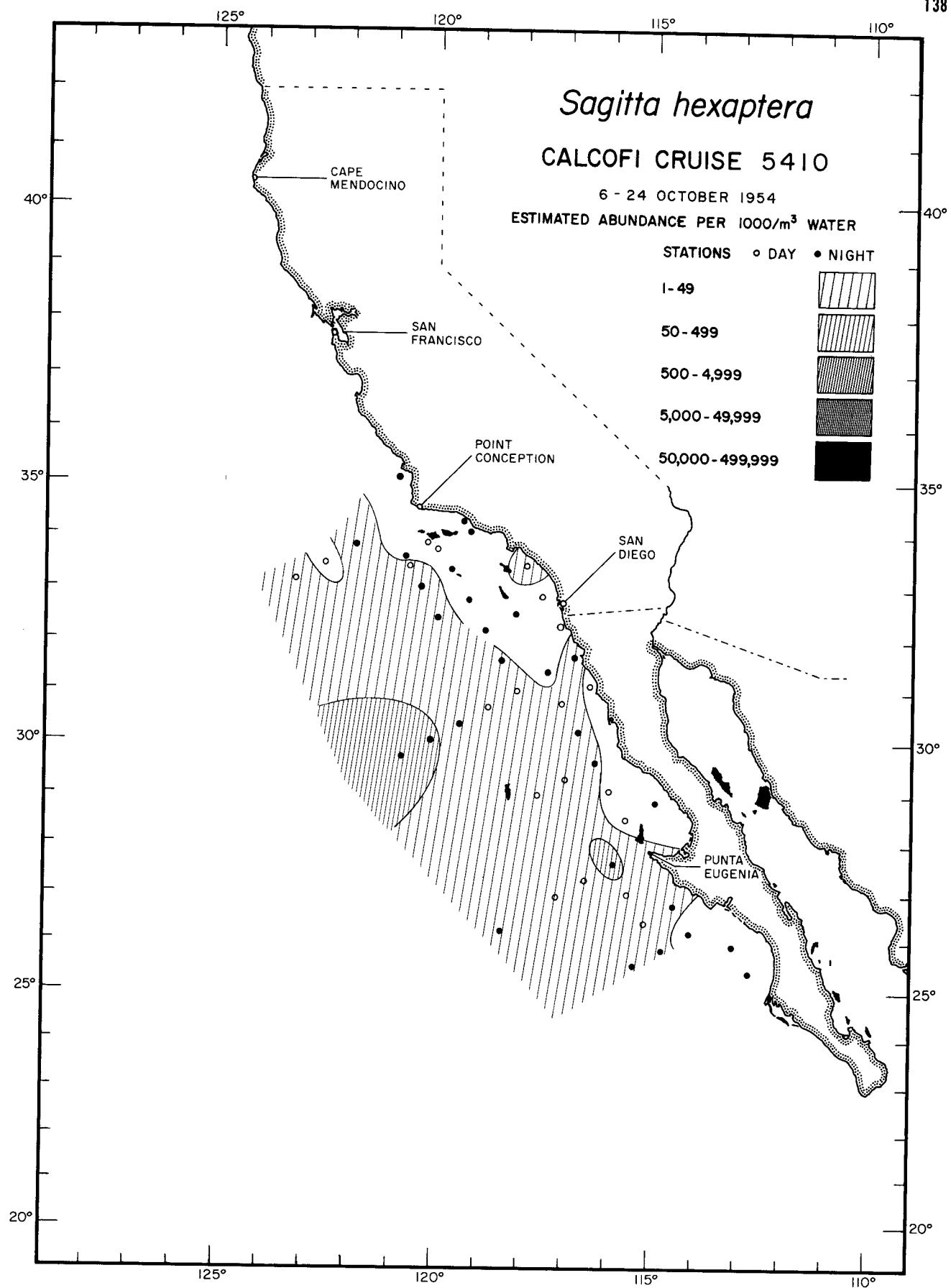




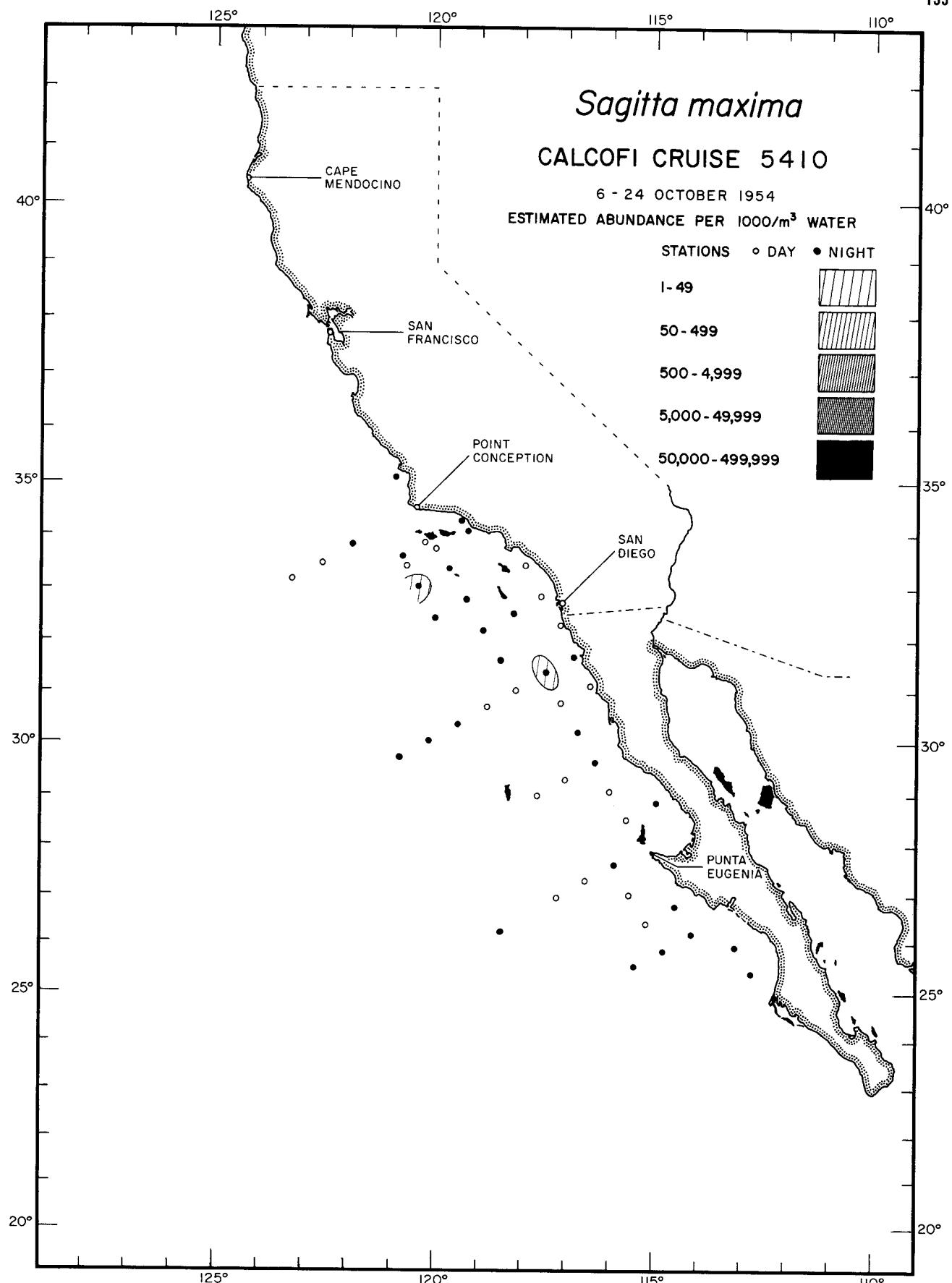
Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
5410



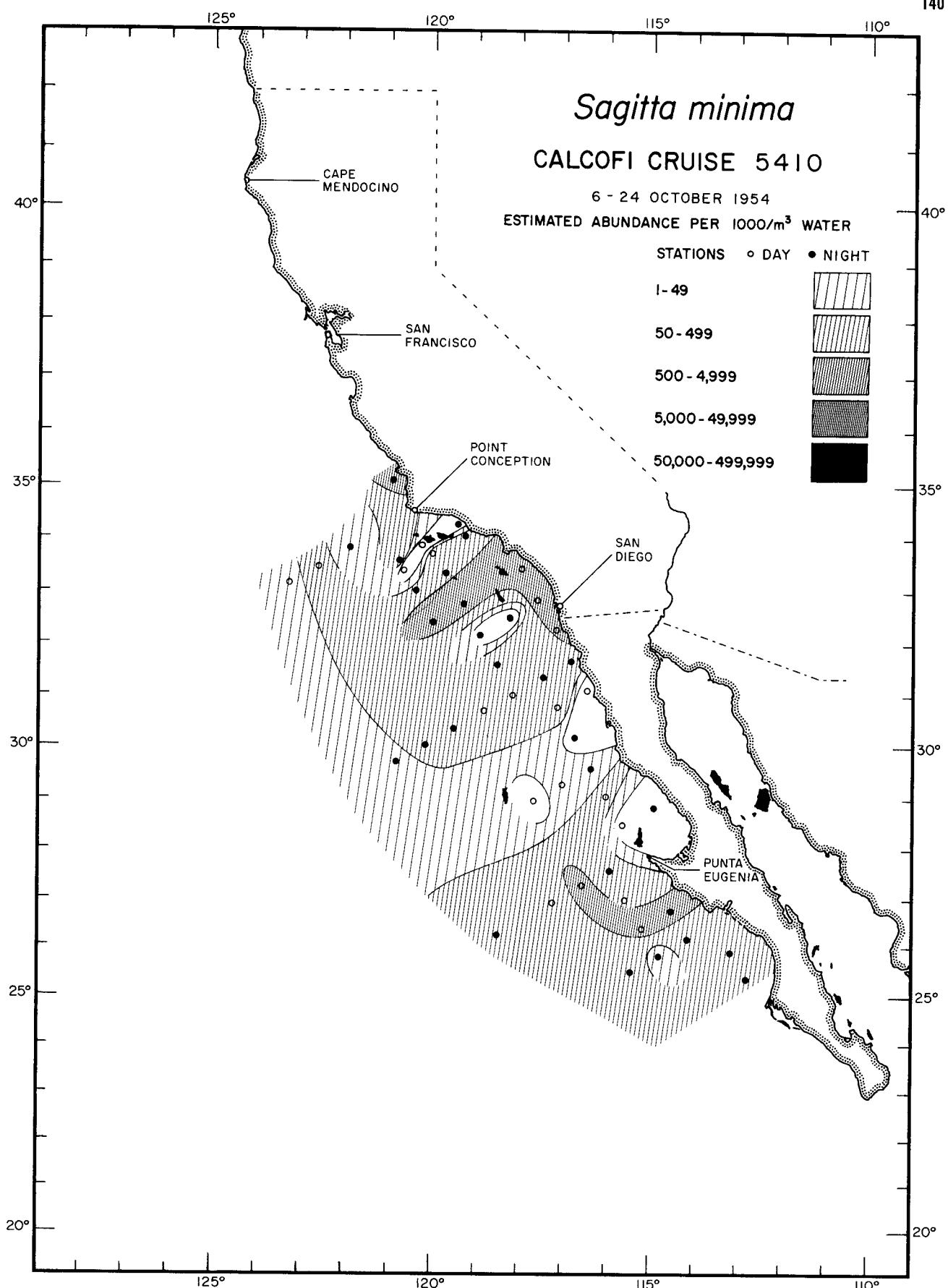
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Sagitta euneritica
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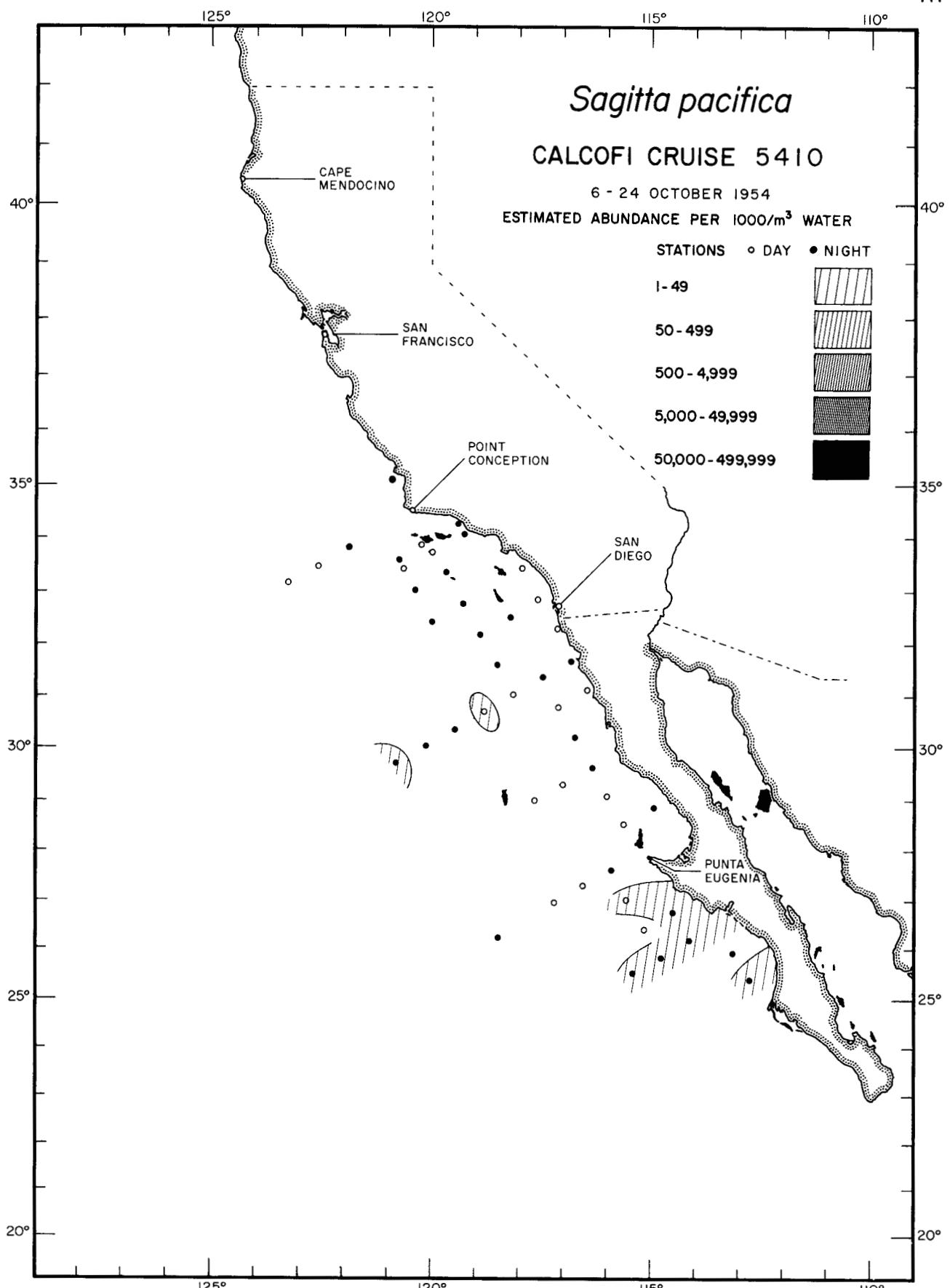


Chaetognatha
Sagitta hexaptera
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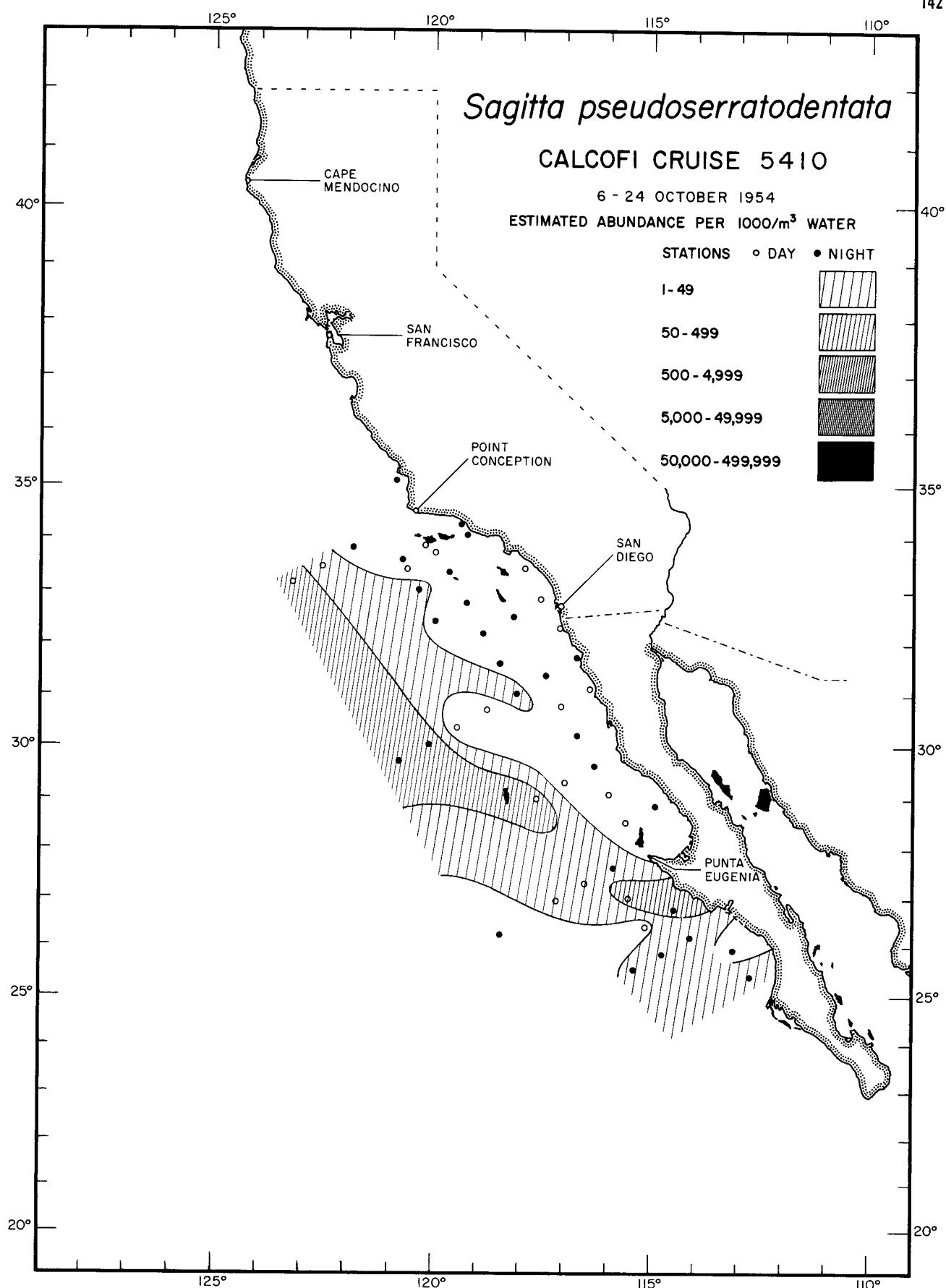


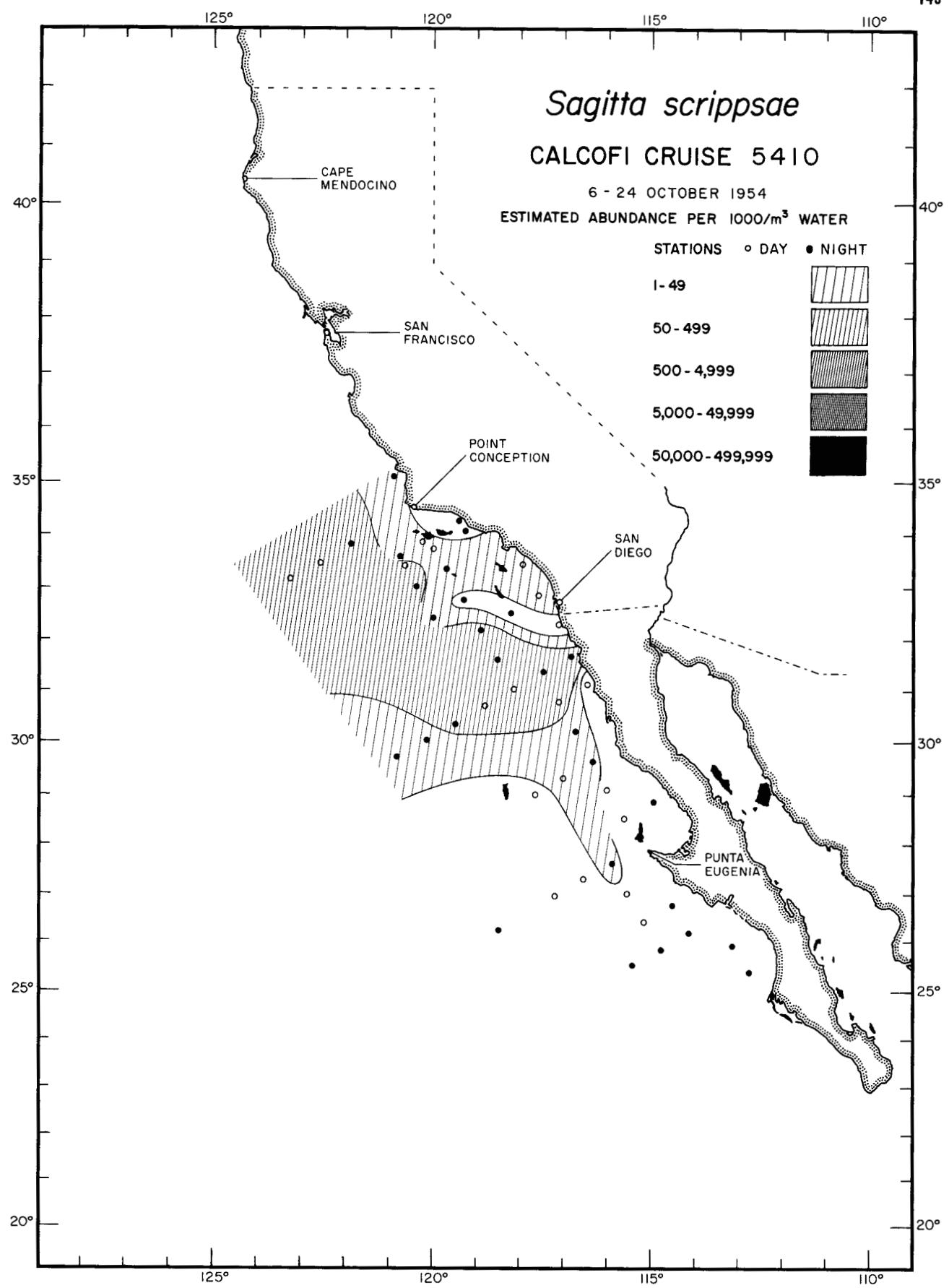
Chaetognatha
Sagitta maxima
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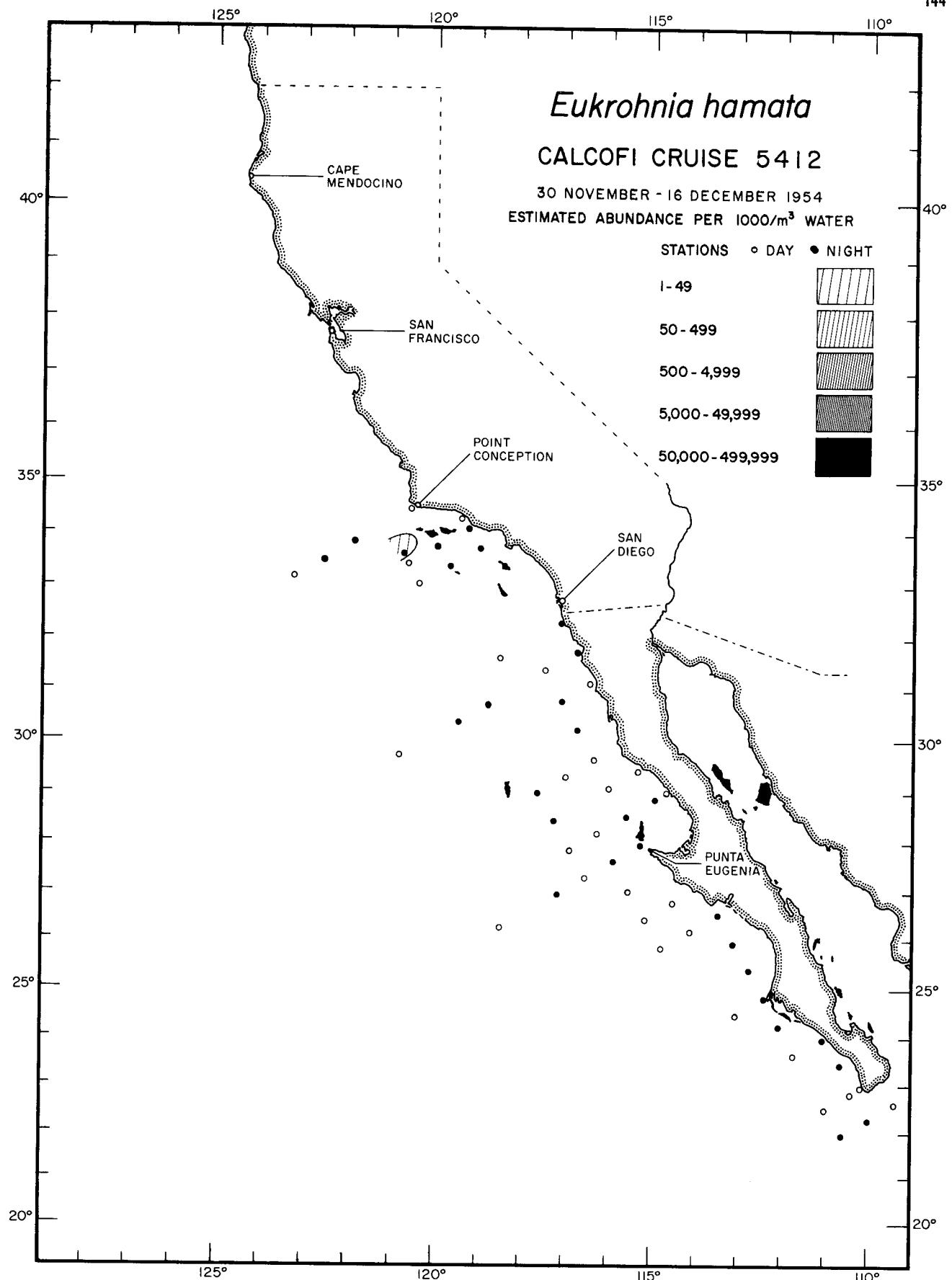


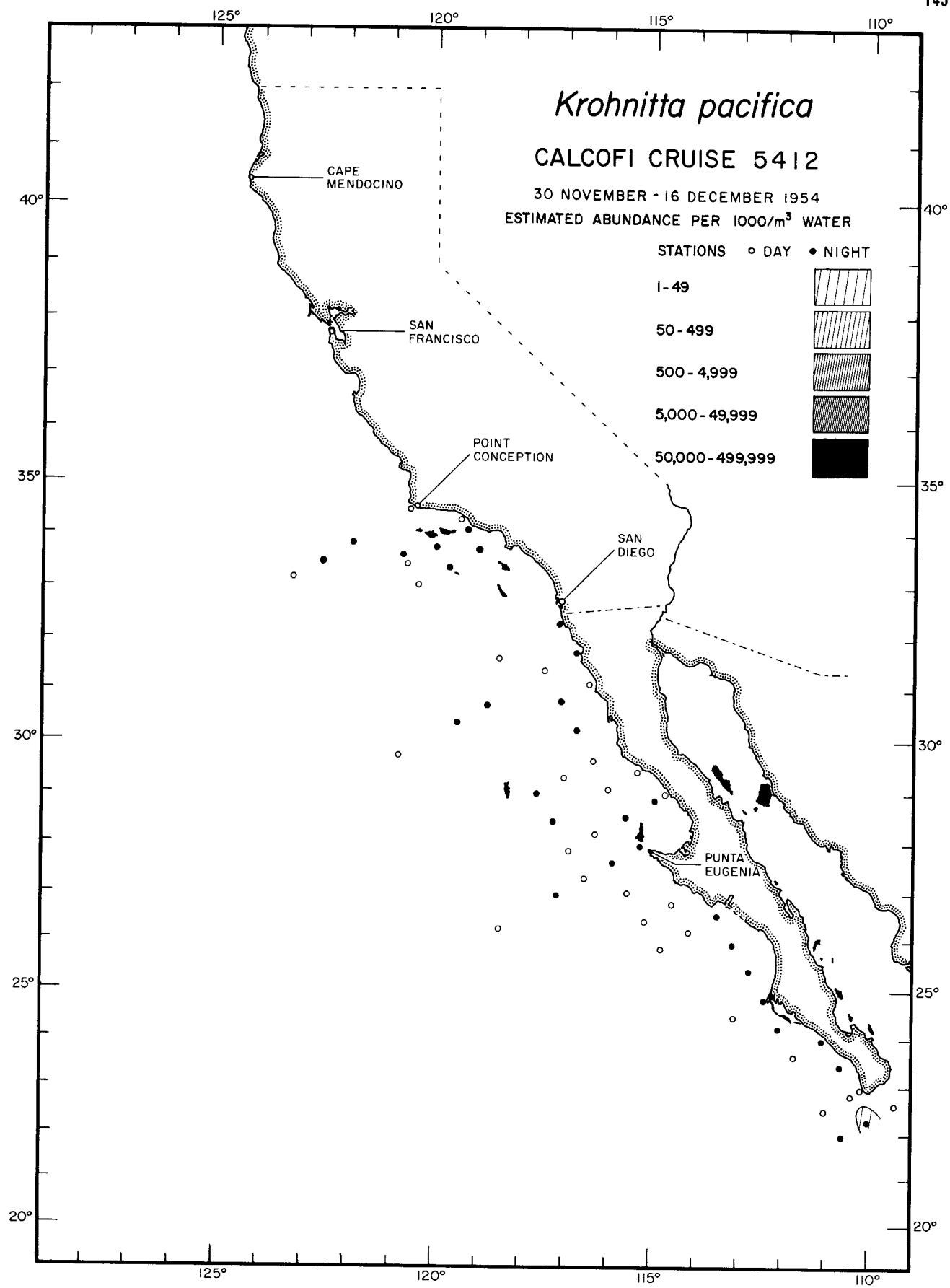
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica
5410



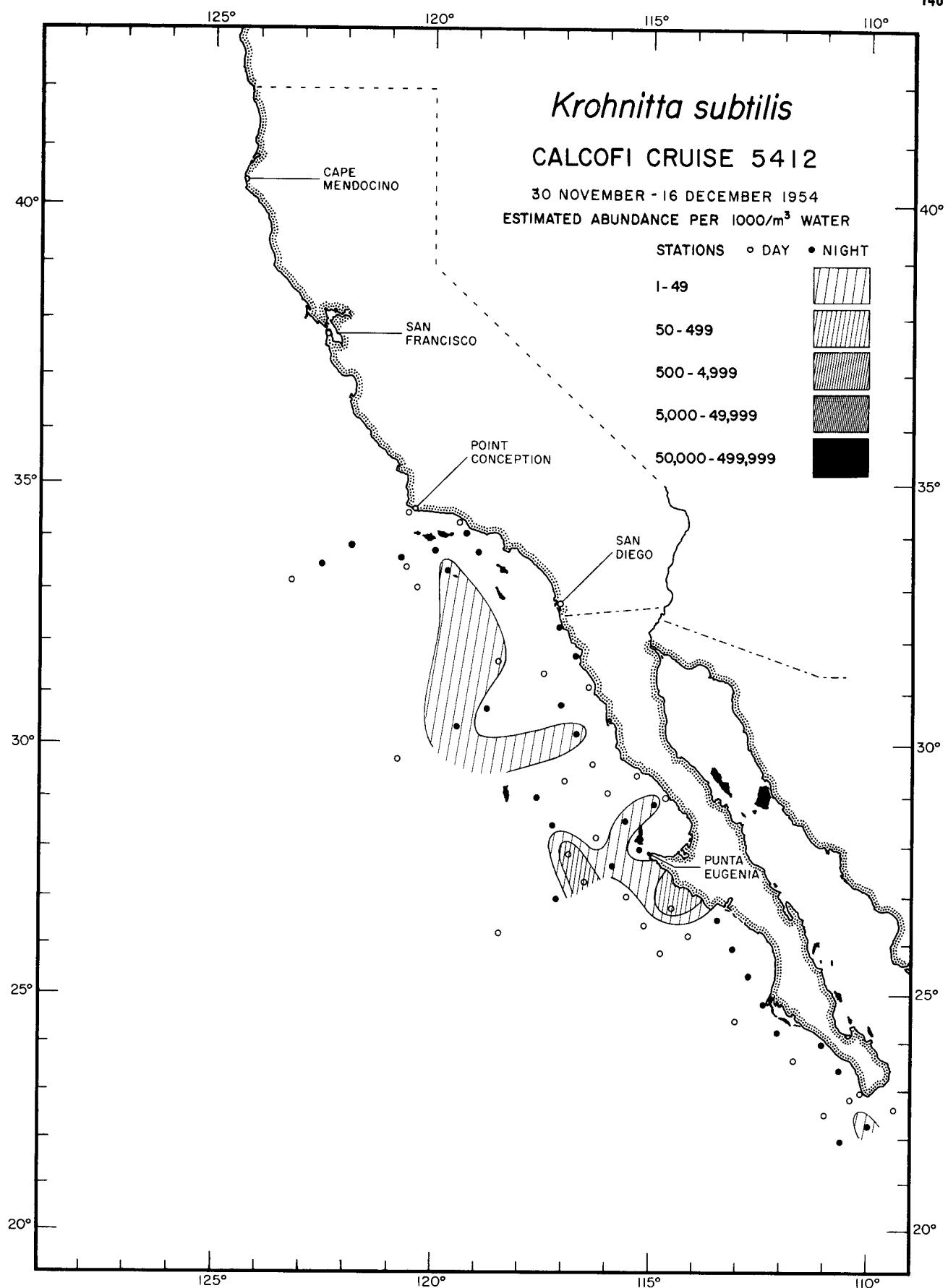


Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
5410

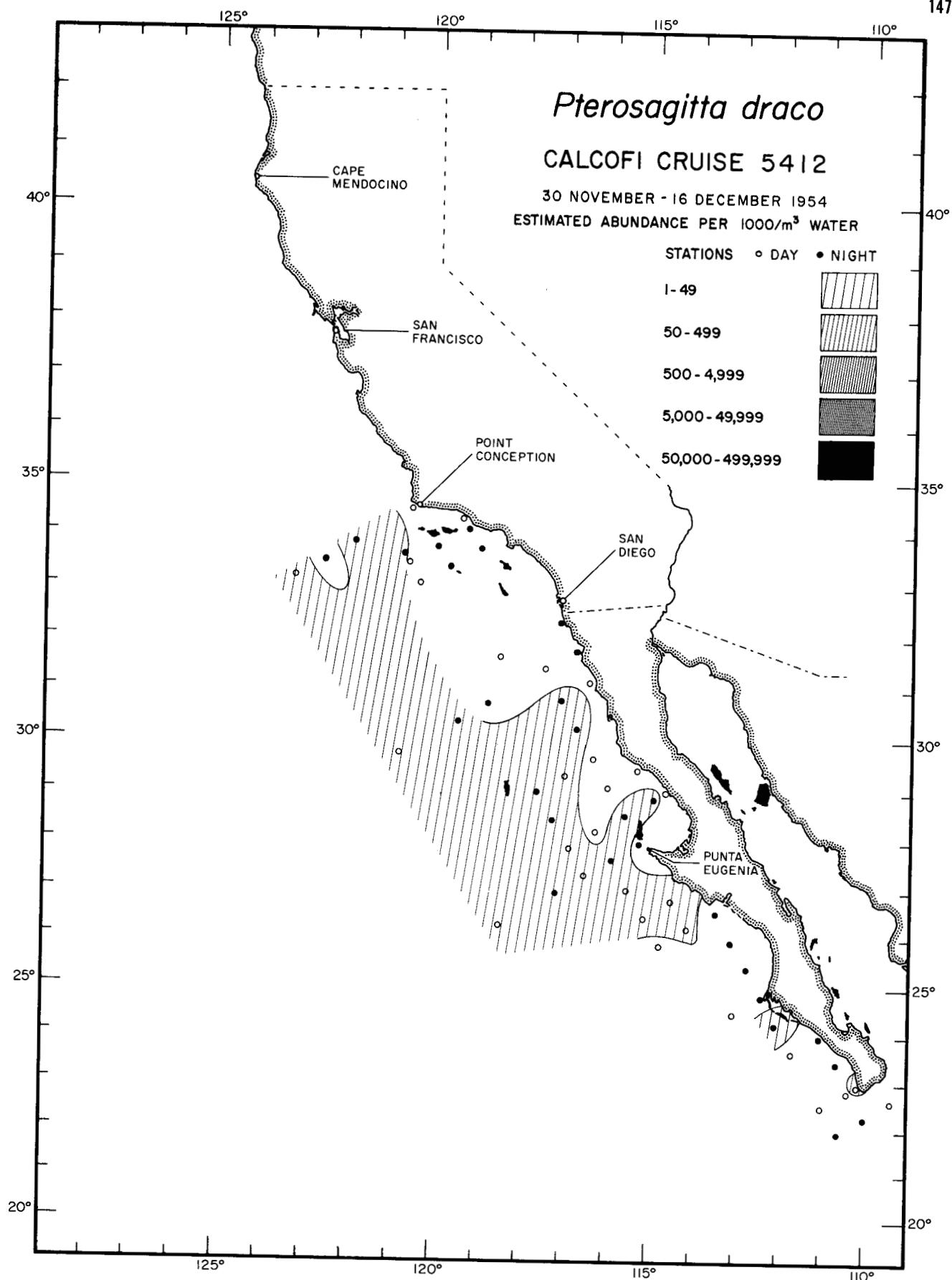




Chaetognatha
Krohnitta pacifica
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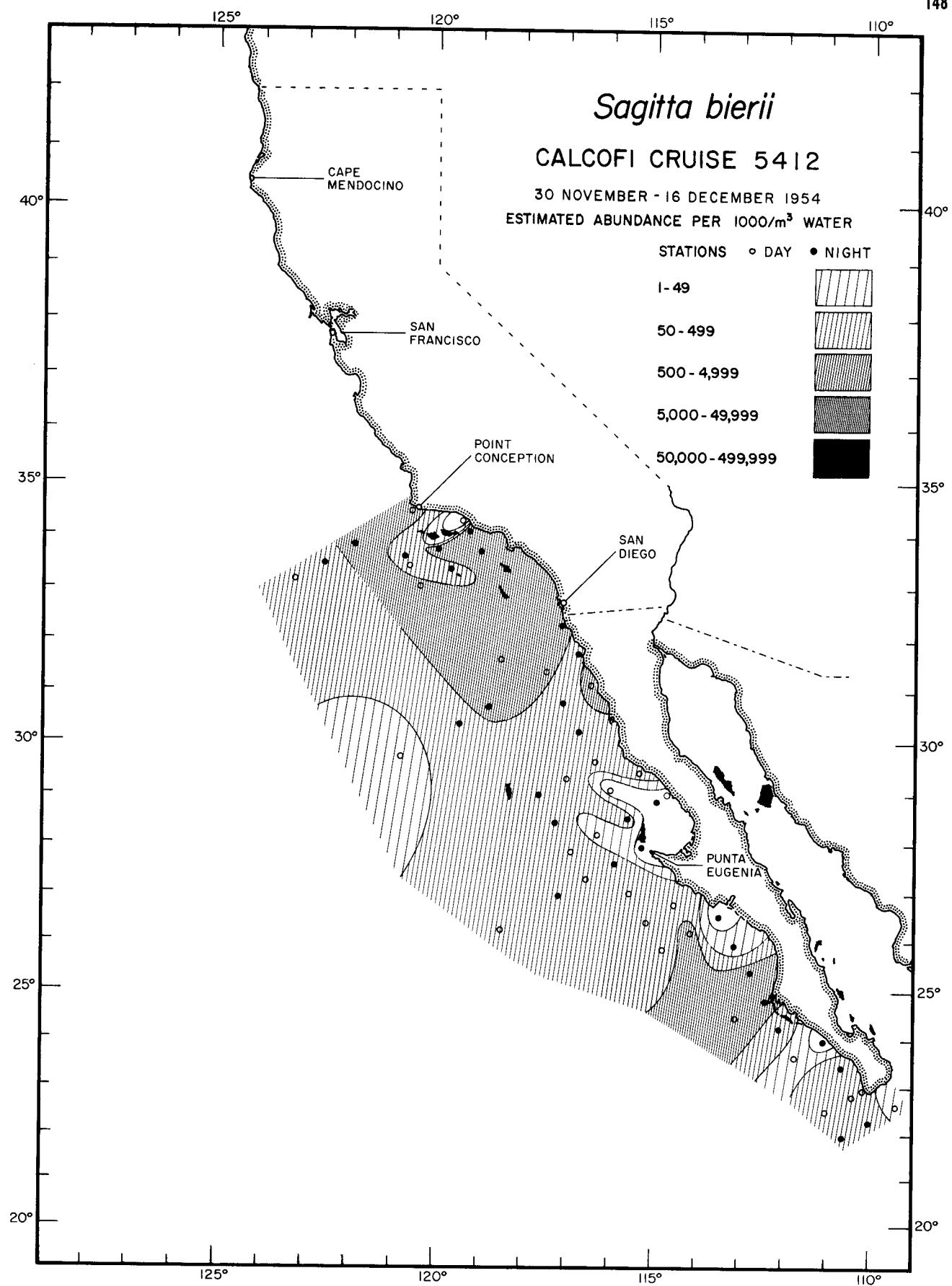


Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis
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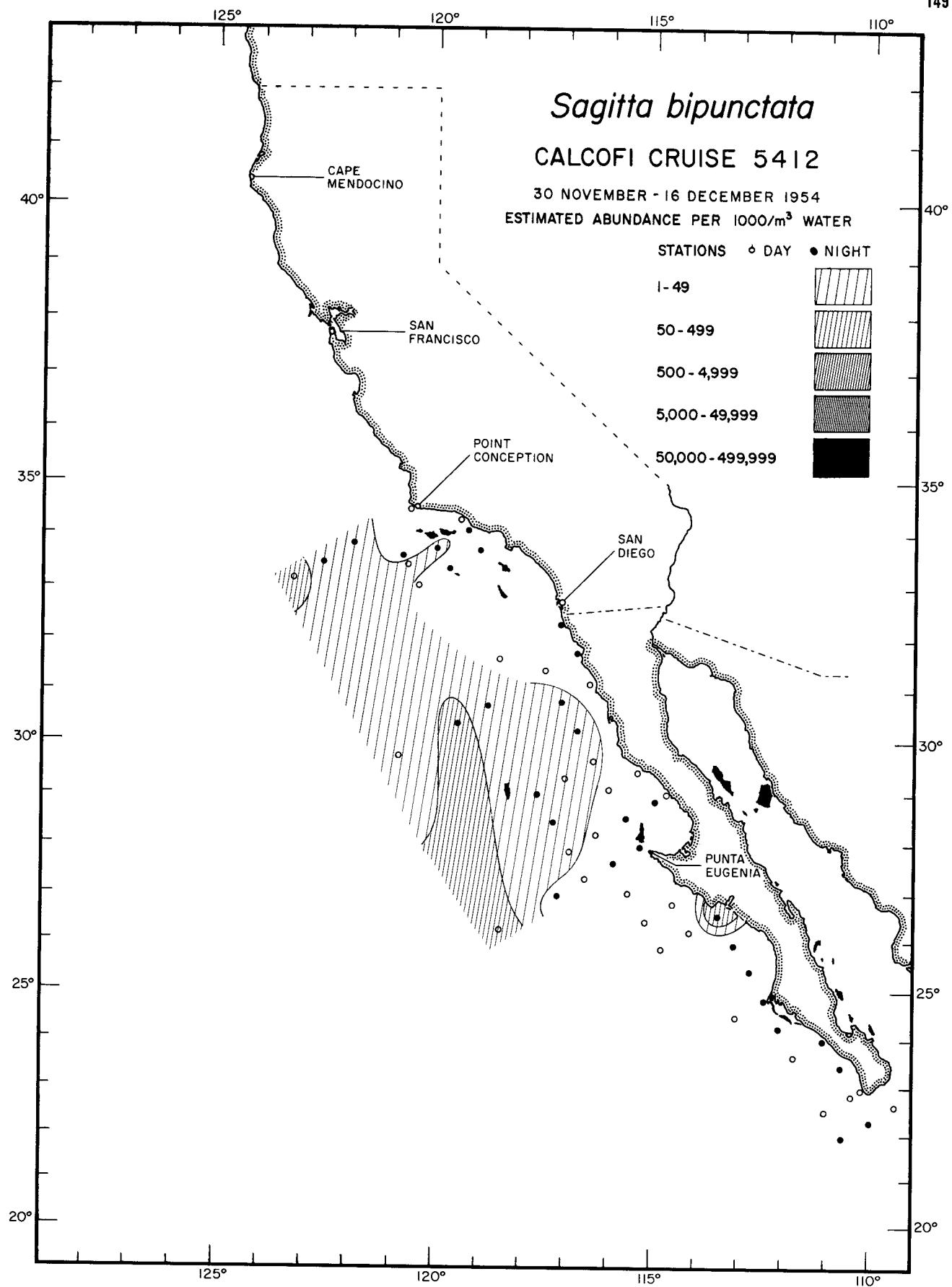


Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco

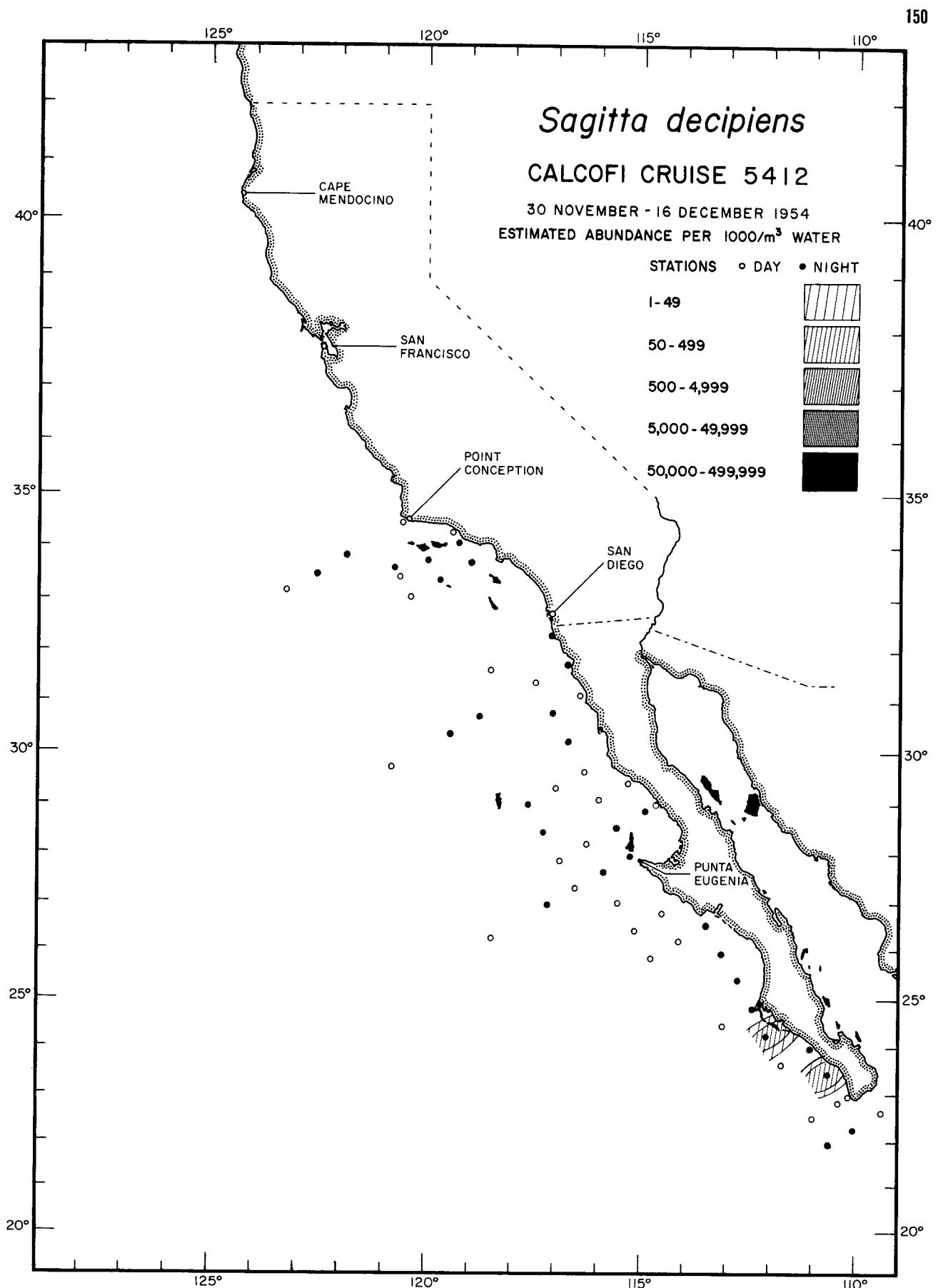
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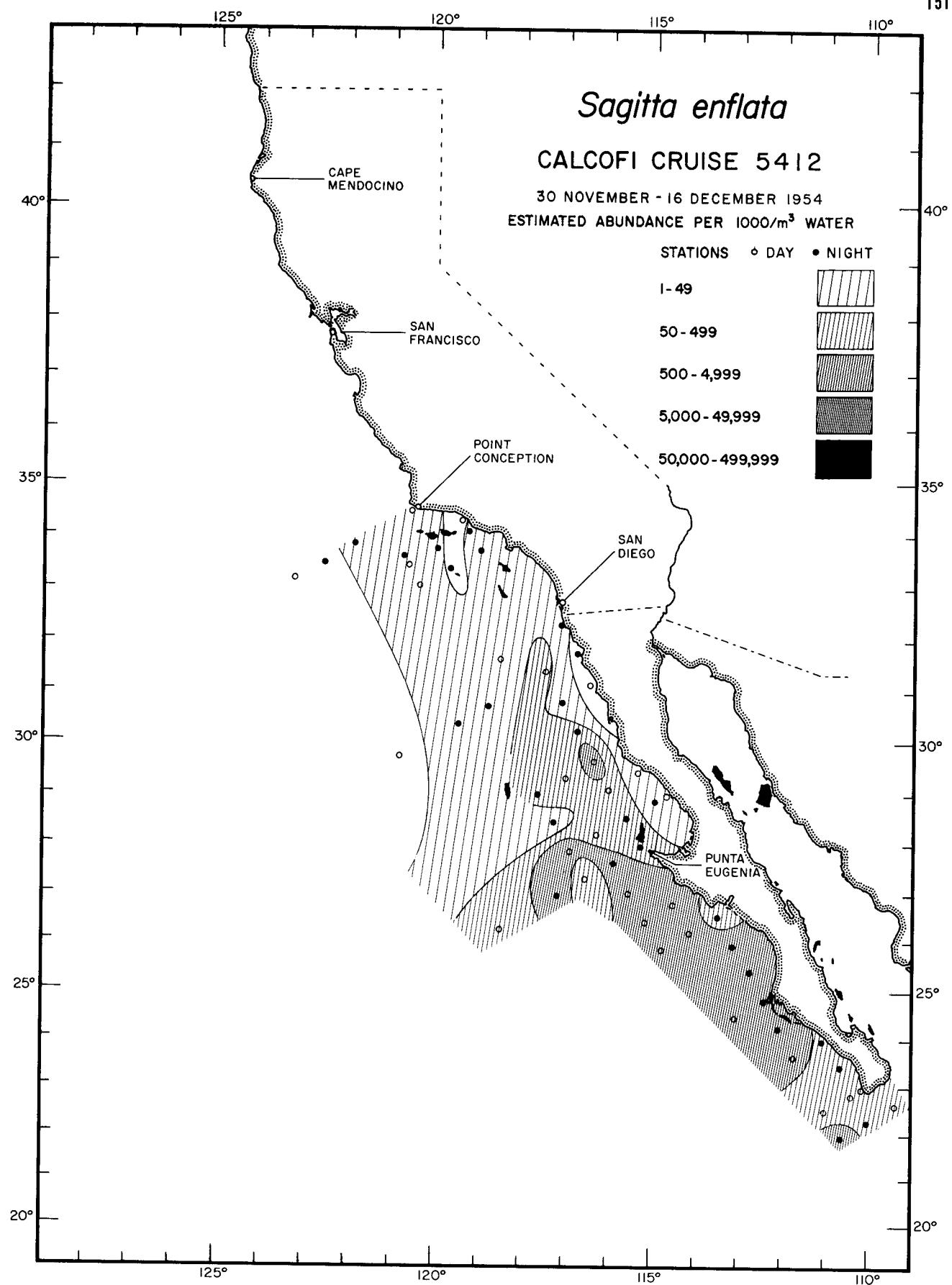
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
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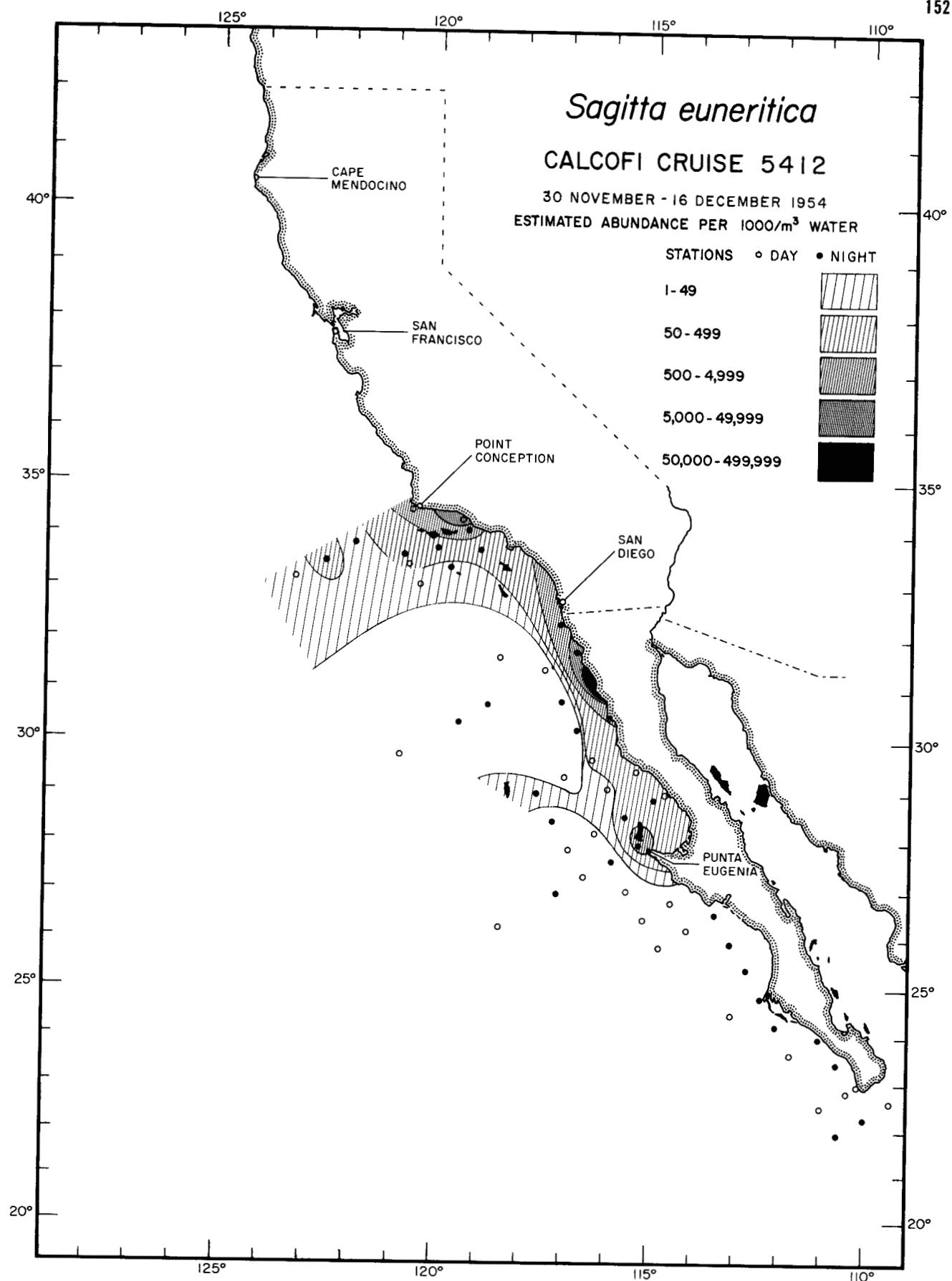
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bipunctata
5412



Chaetognatha
Sagitta decipiens
5412

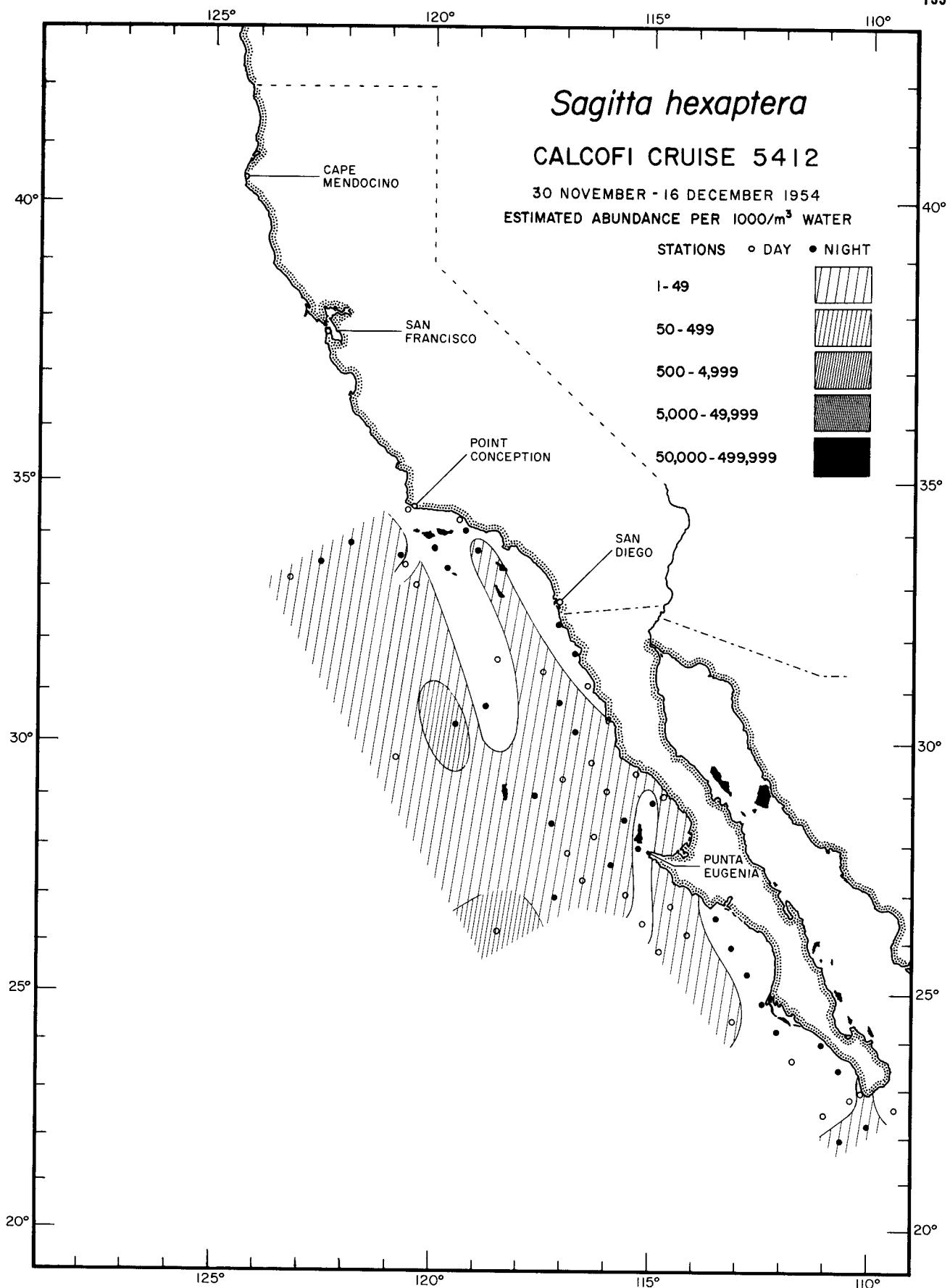


Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
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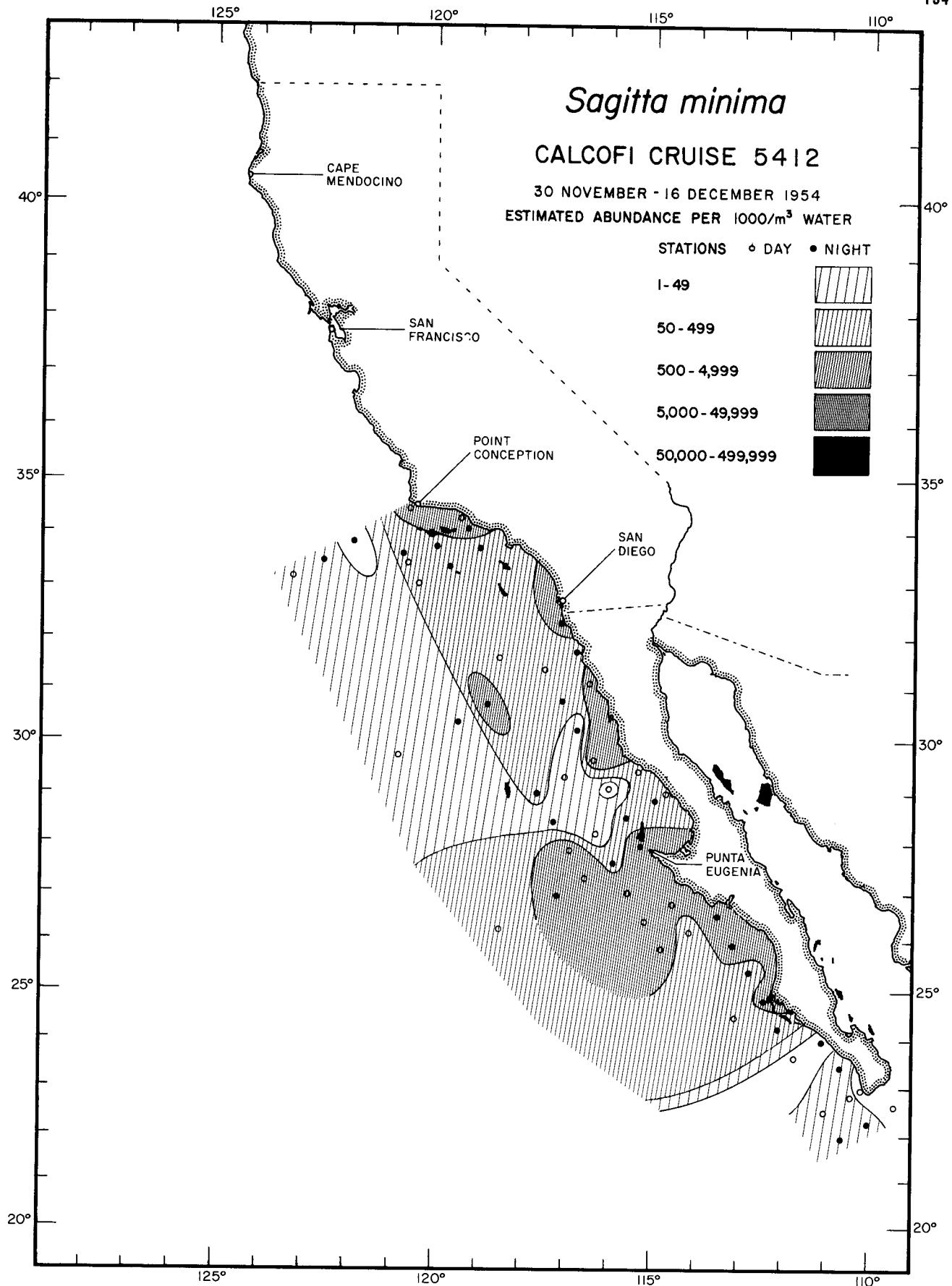


Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica

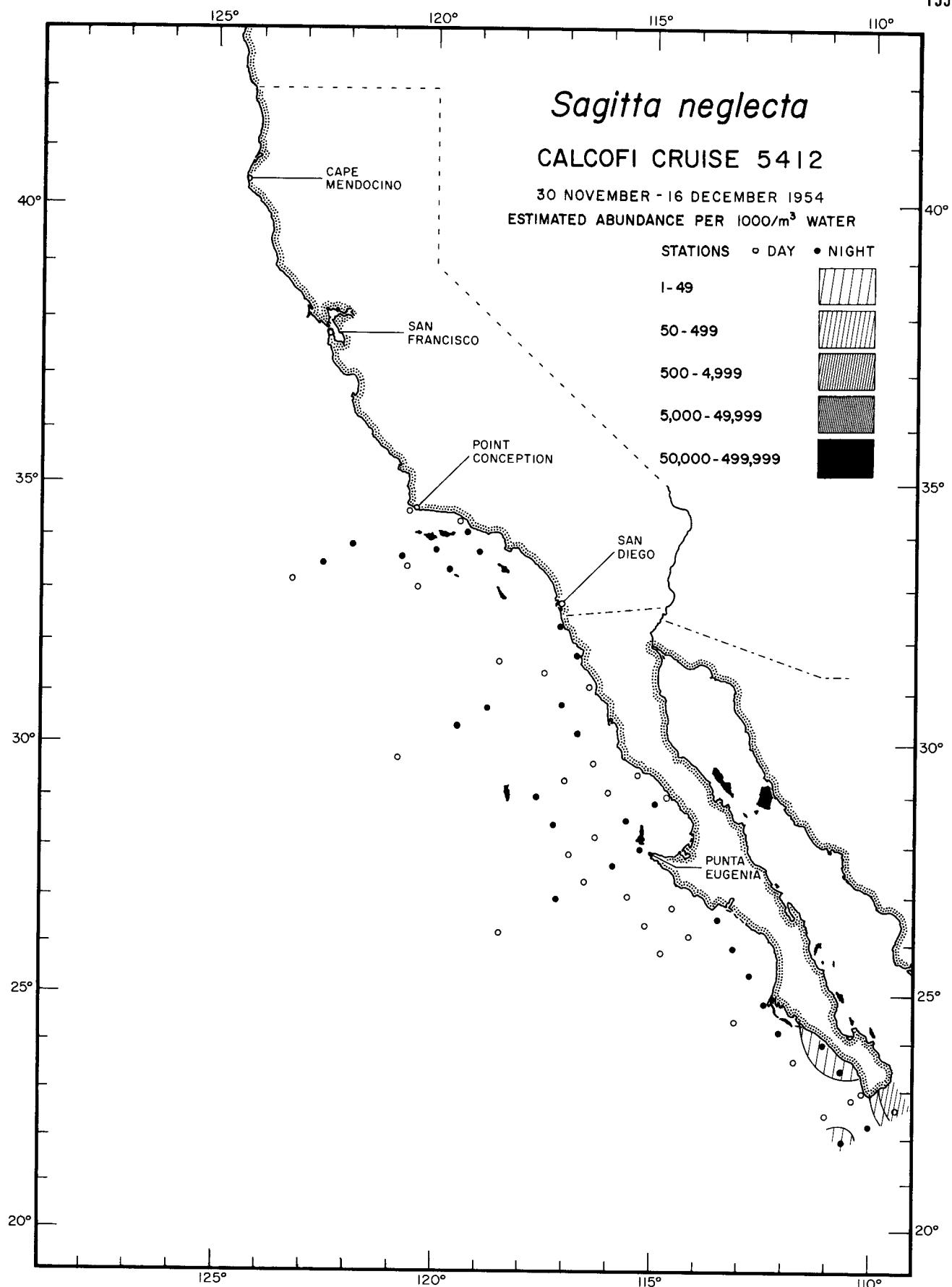
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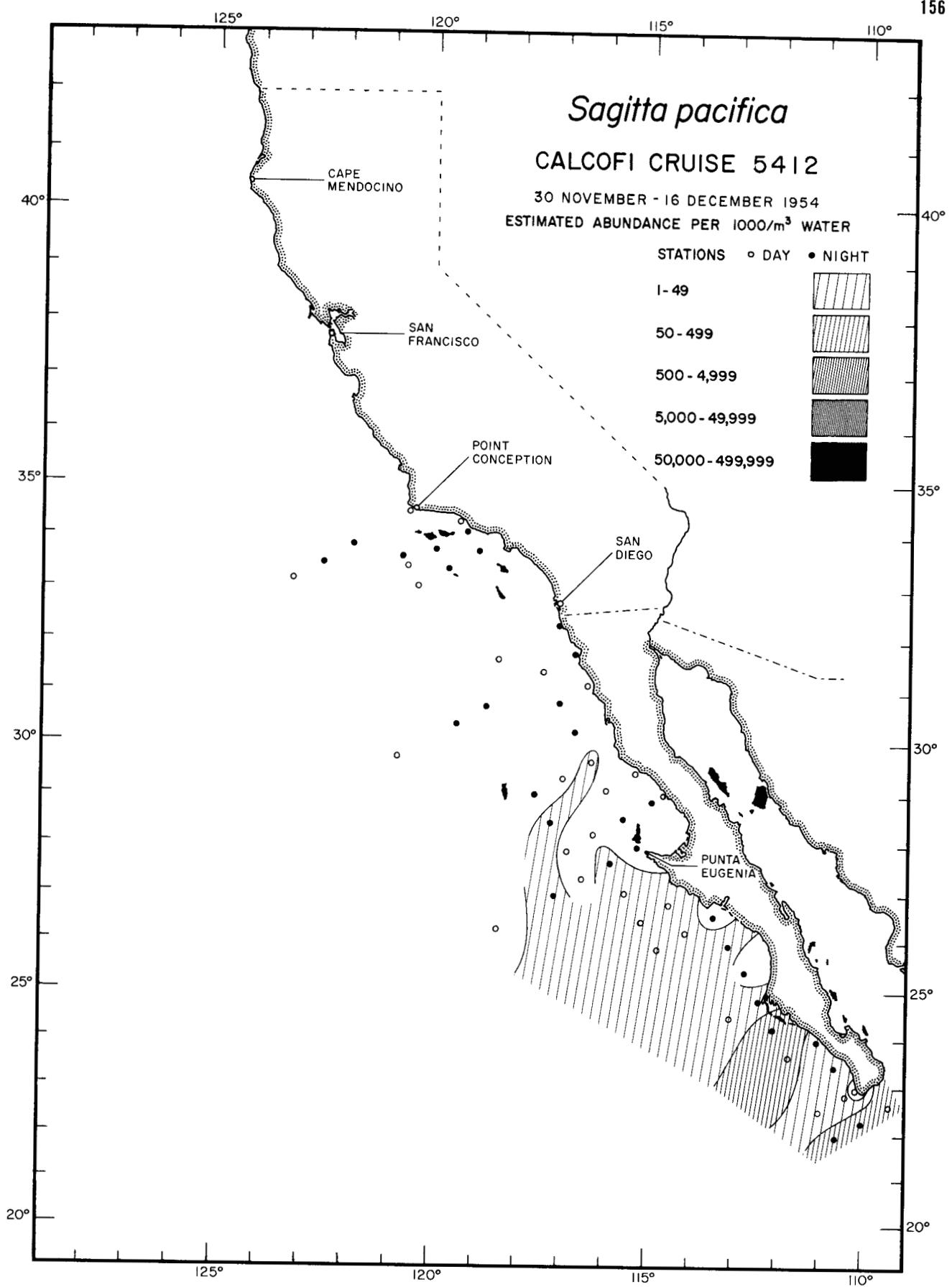
Chaetognatha
Sagitta hexaptera
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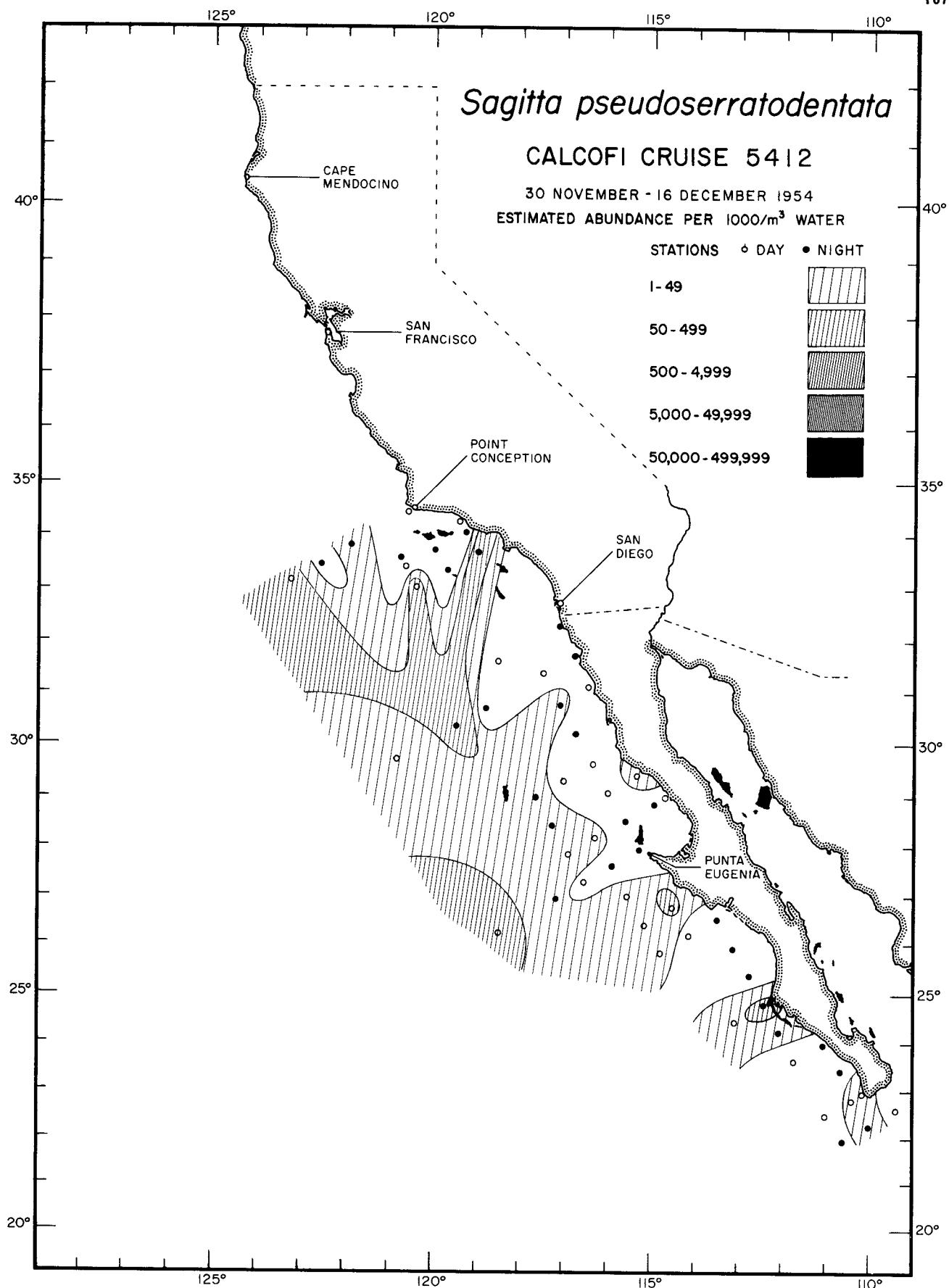


Chaetognatha
Sagitta minima
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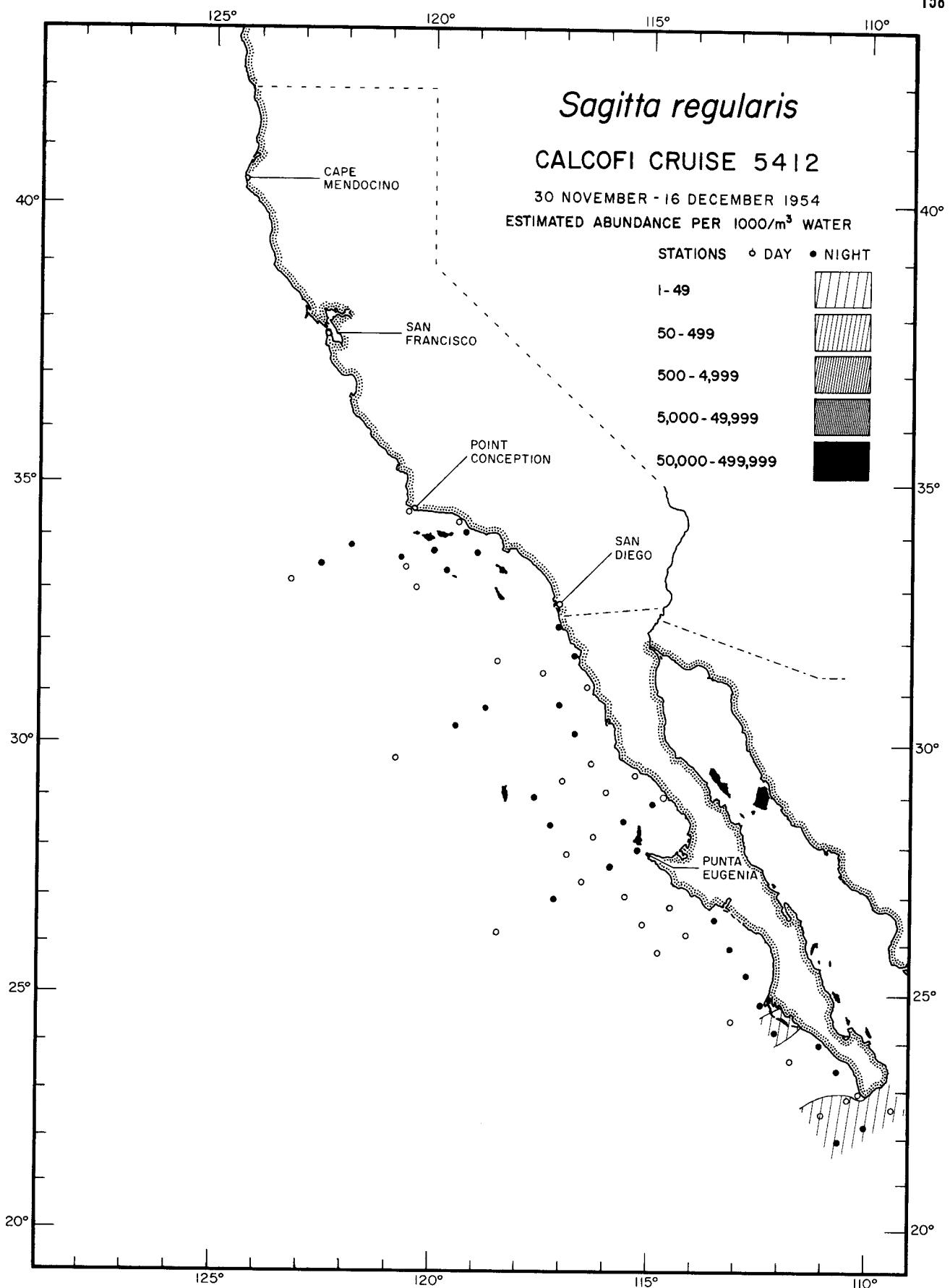


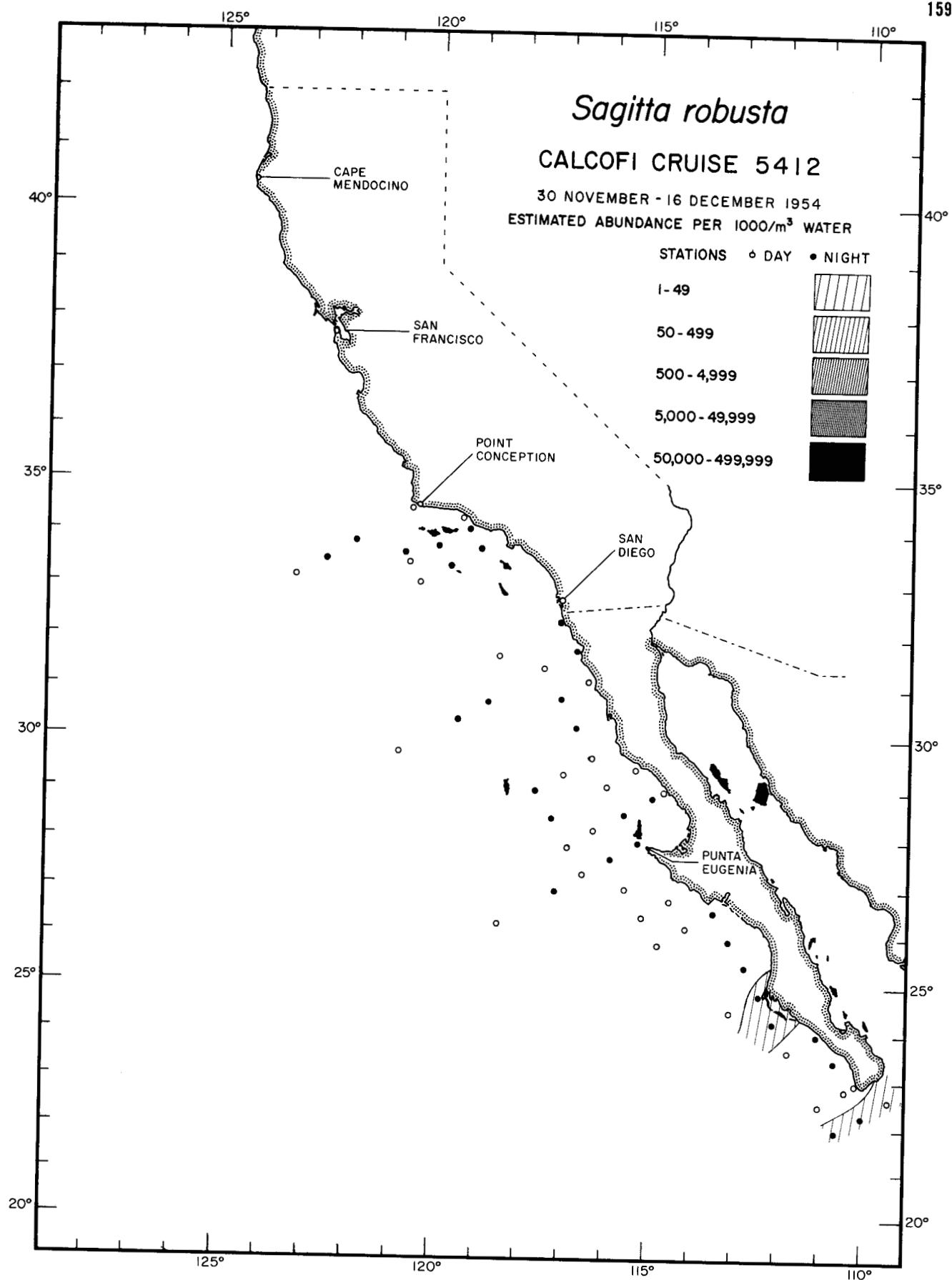
Chaetognatha
Sagitta neglecta
5412





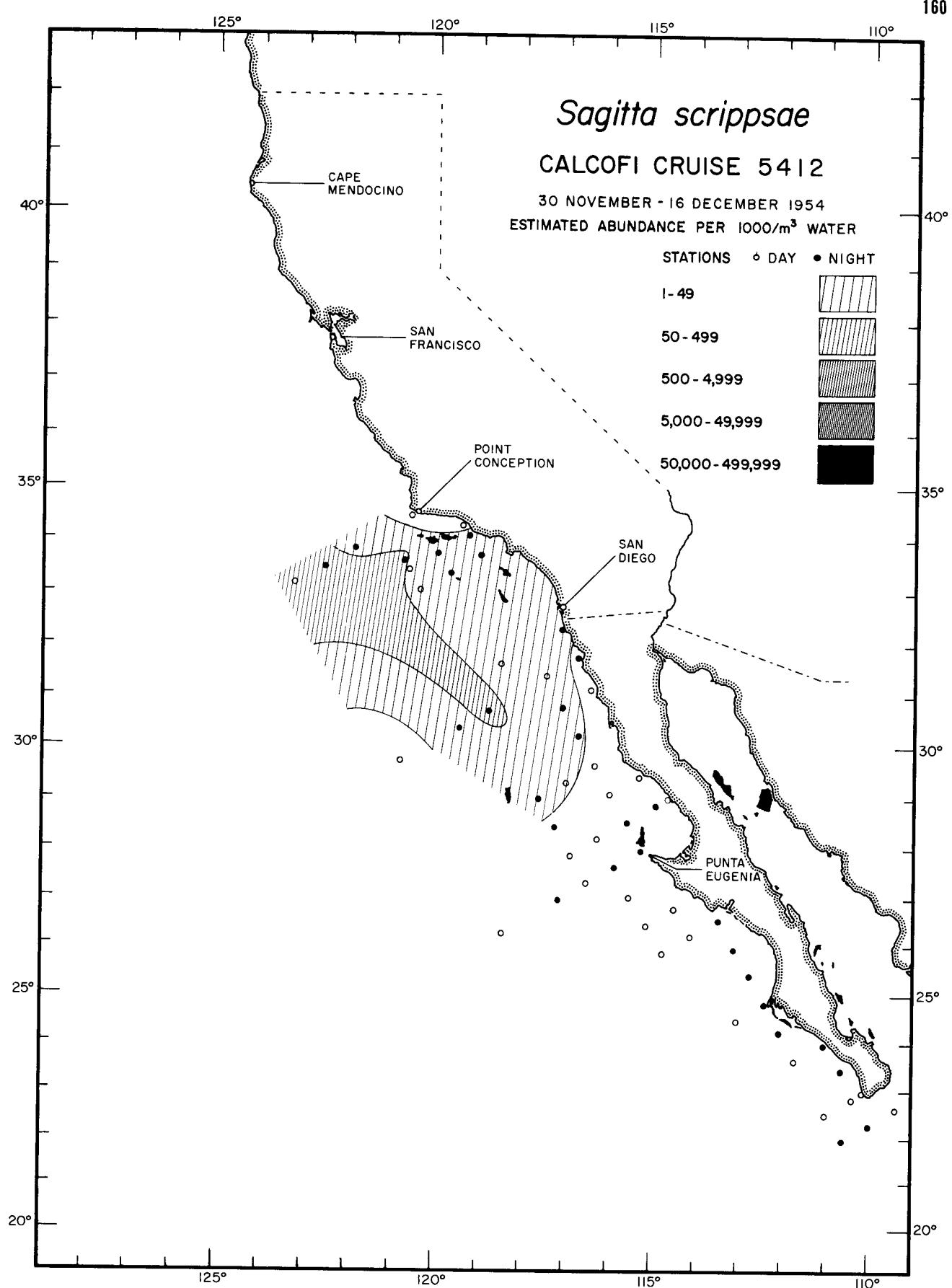
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
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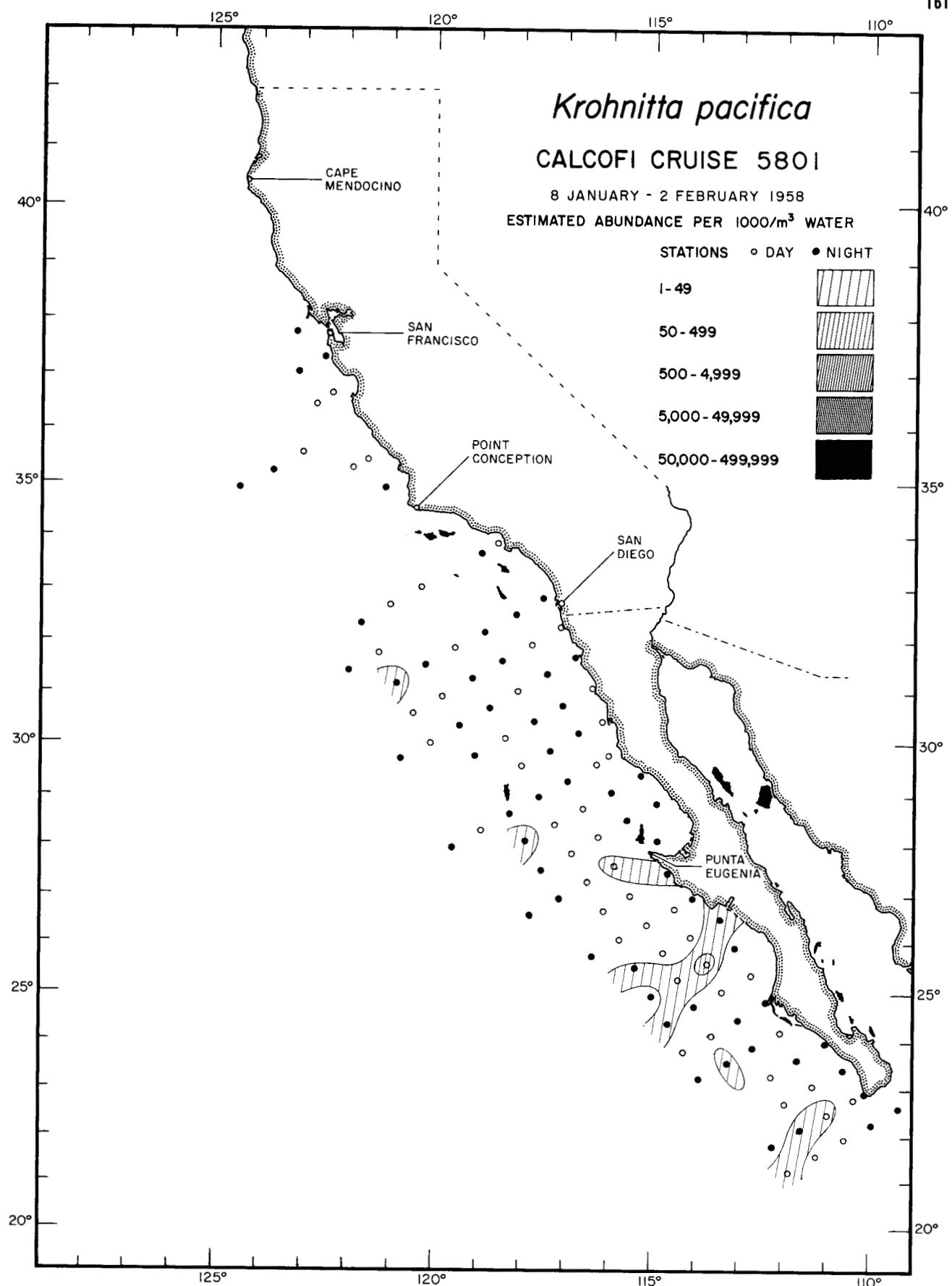




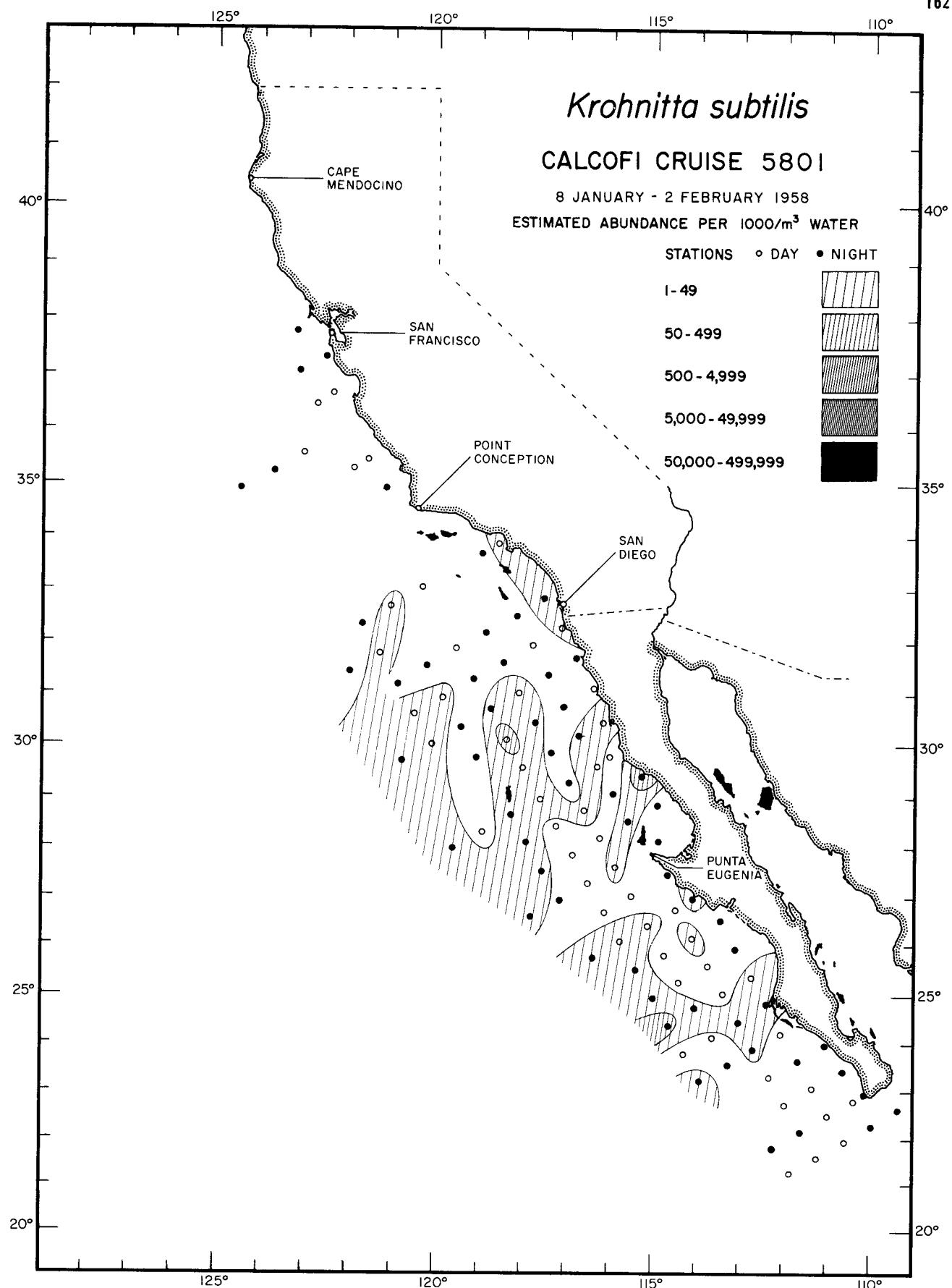
Chaetognatha
Sagitta robusta

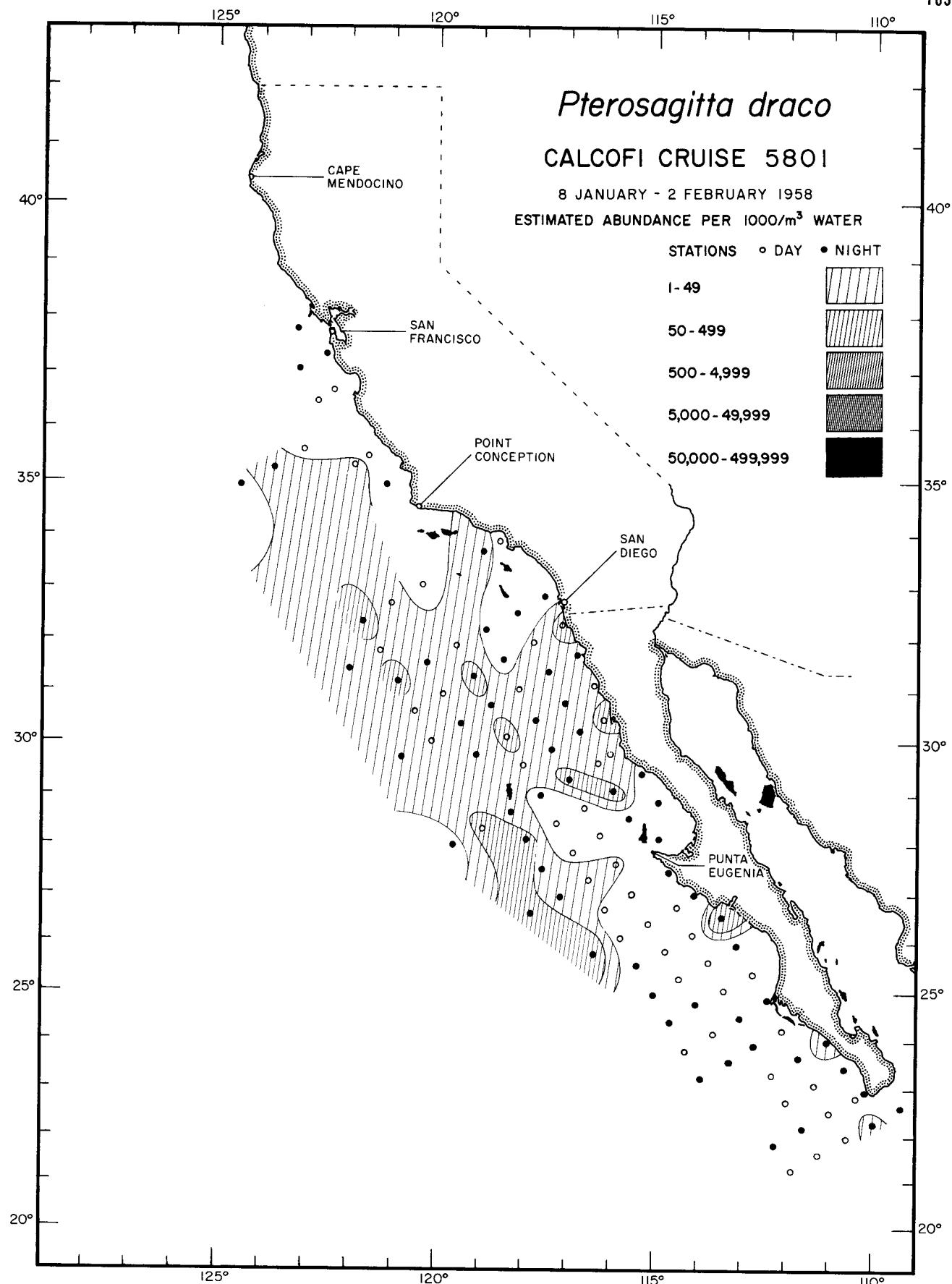
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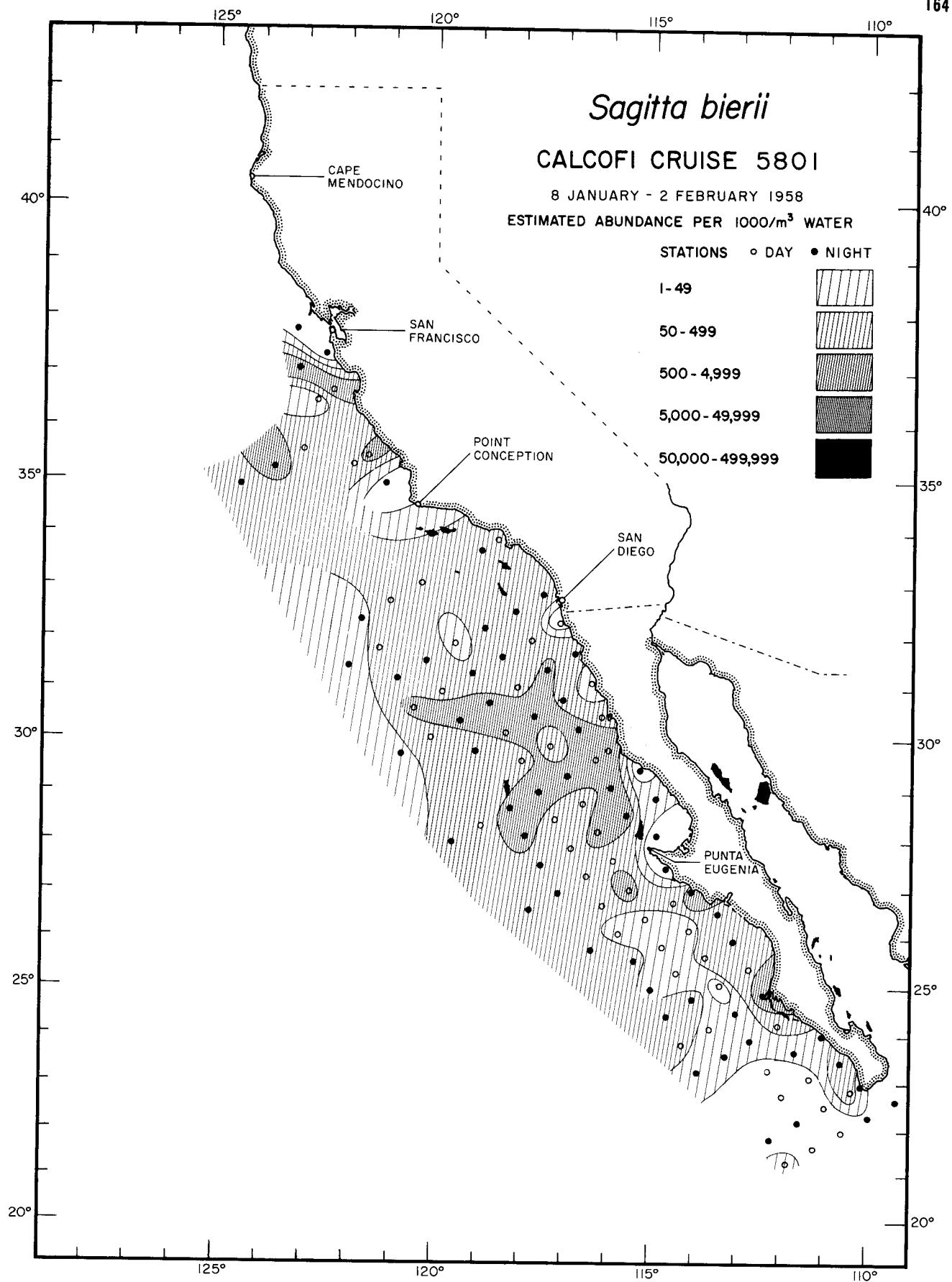


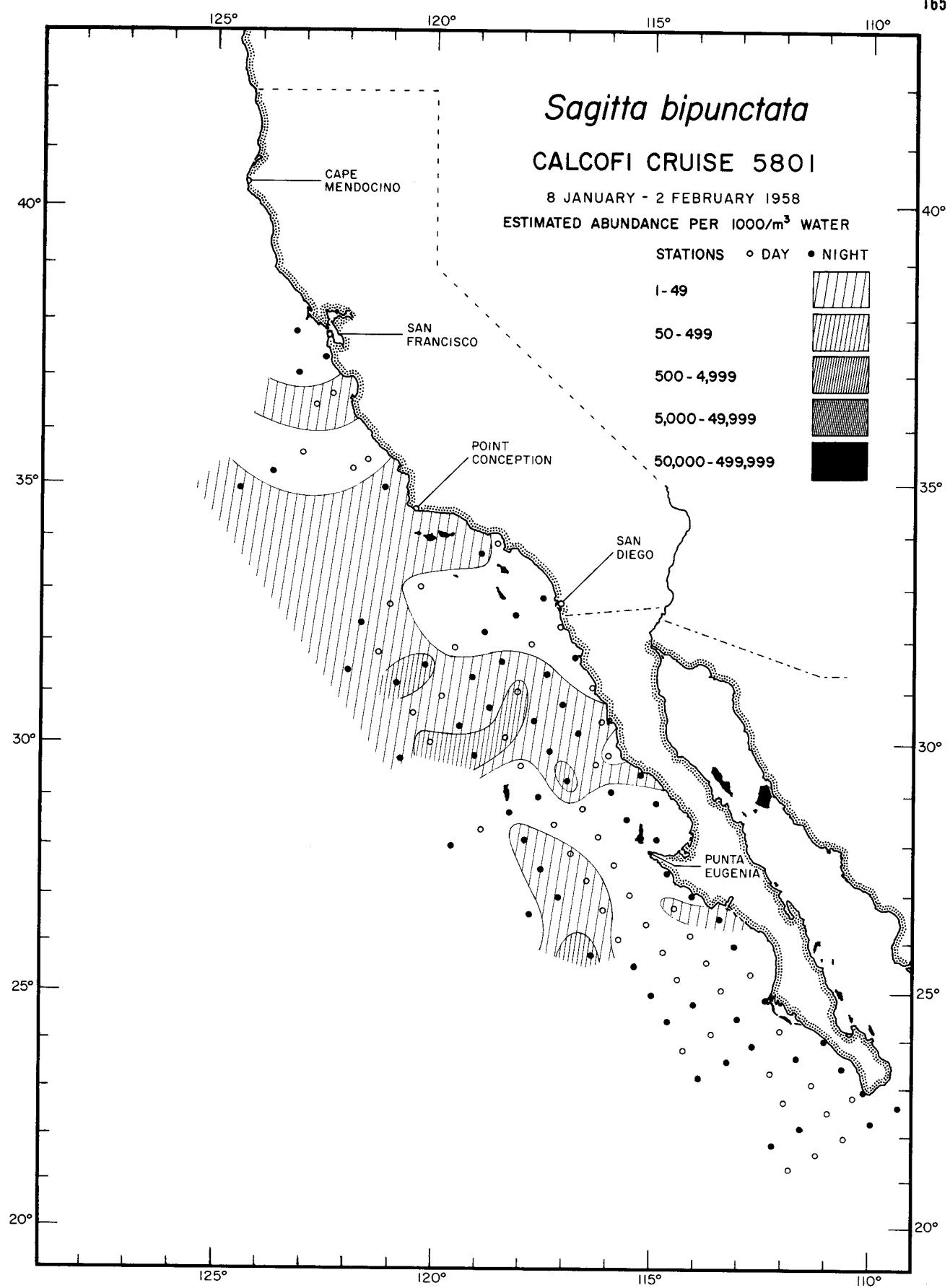


Chaetognatha
Krohnitta pacifica
5801

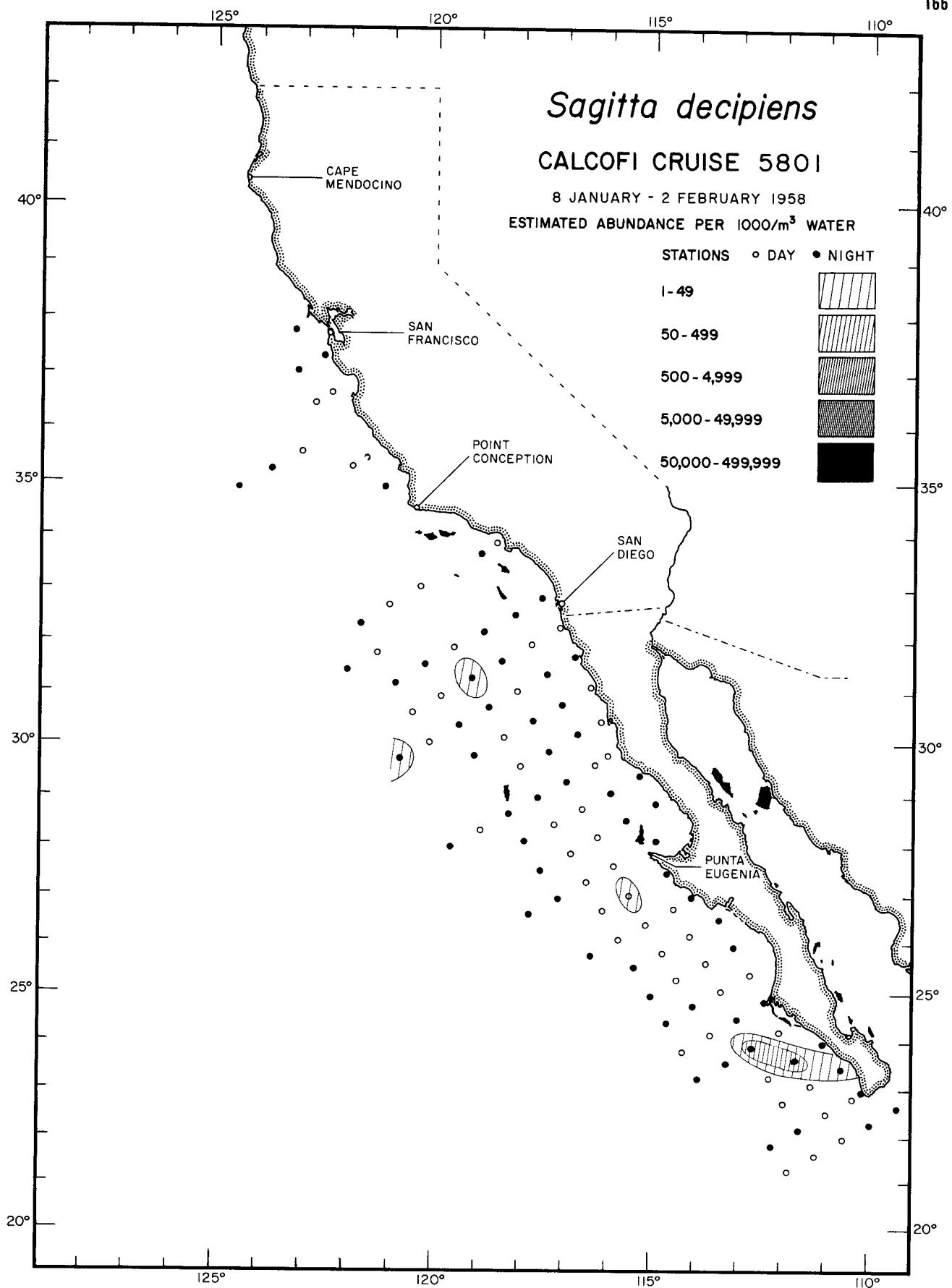




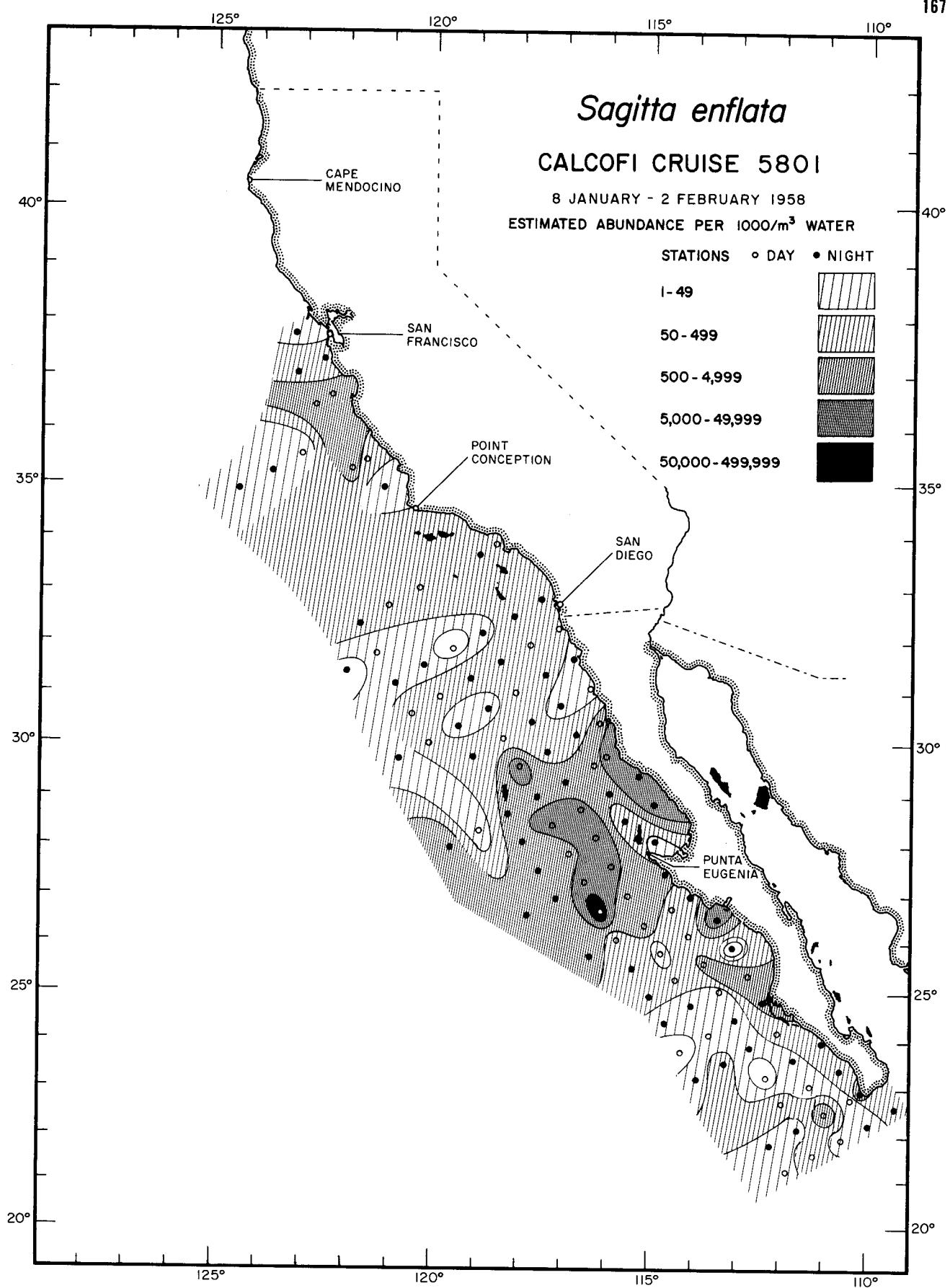




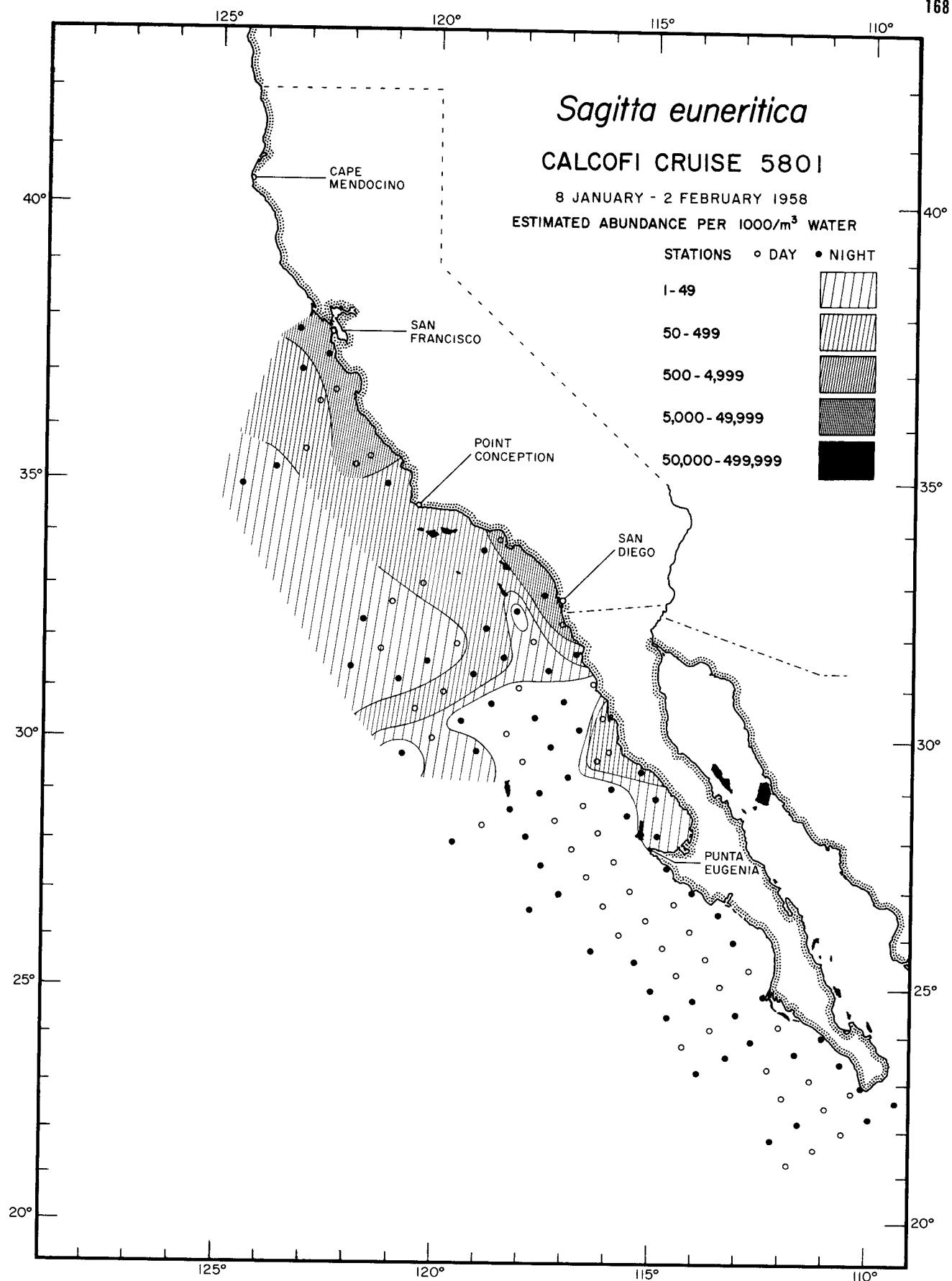
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bipunctata
5801



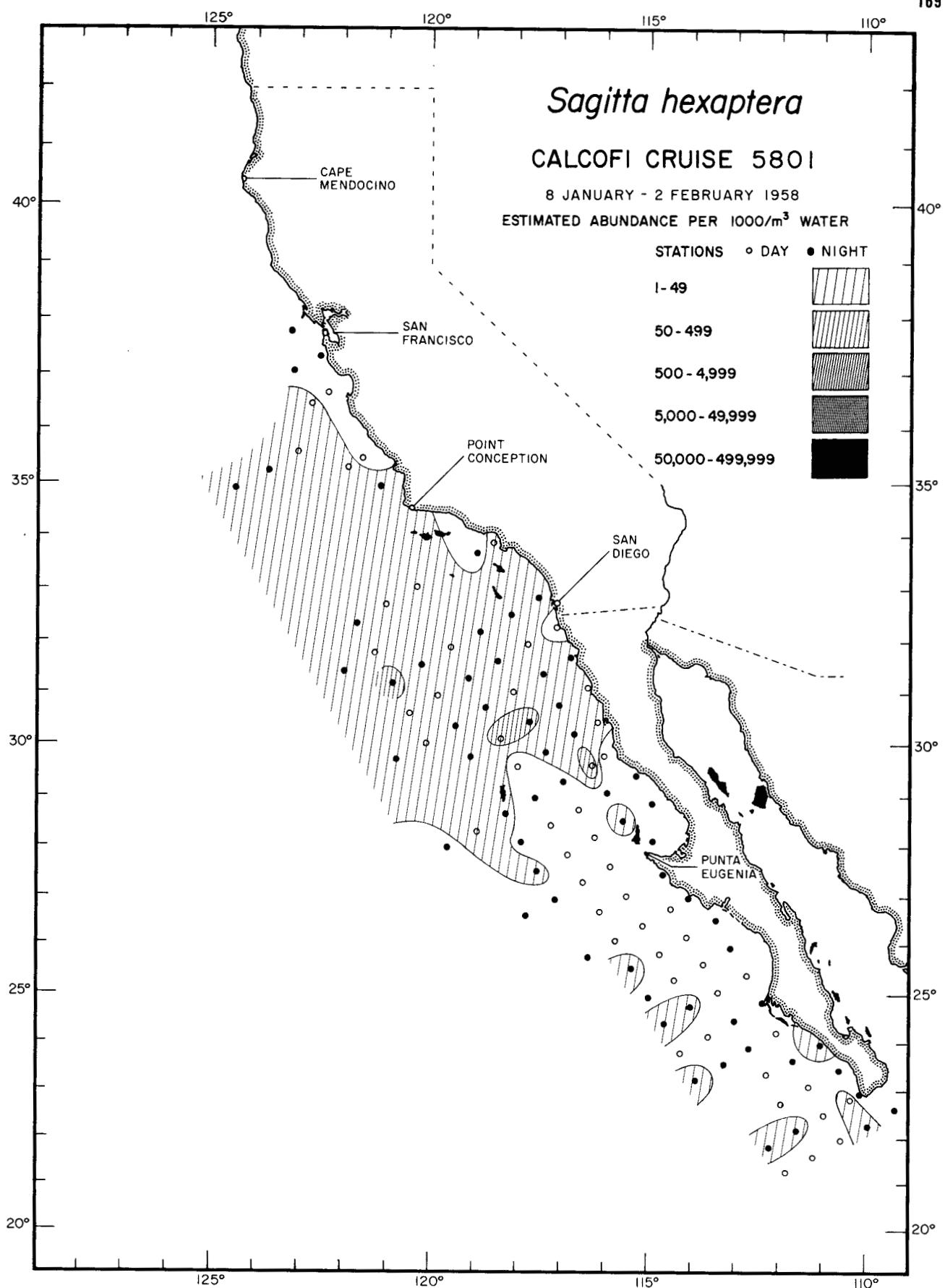
Chaetognatha
Sagitta decipiens
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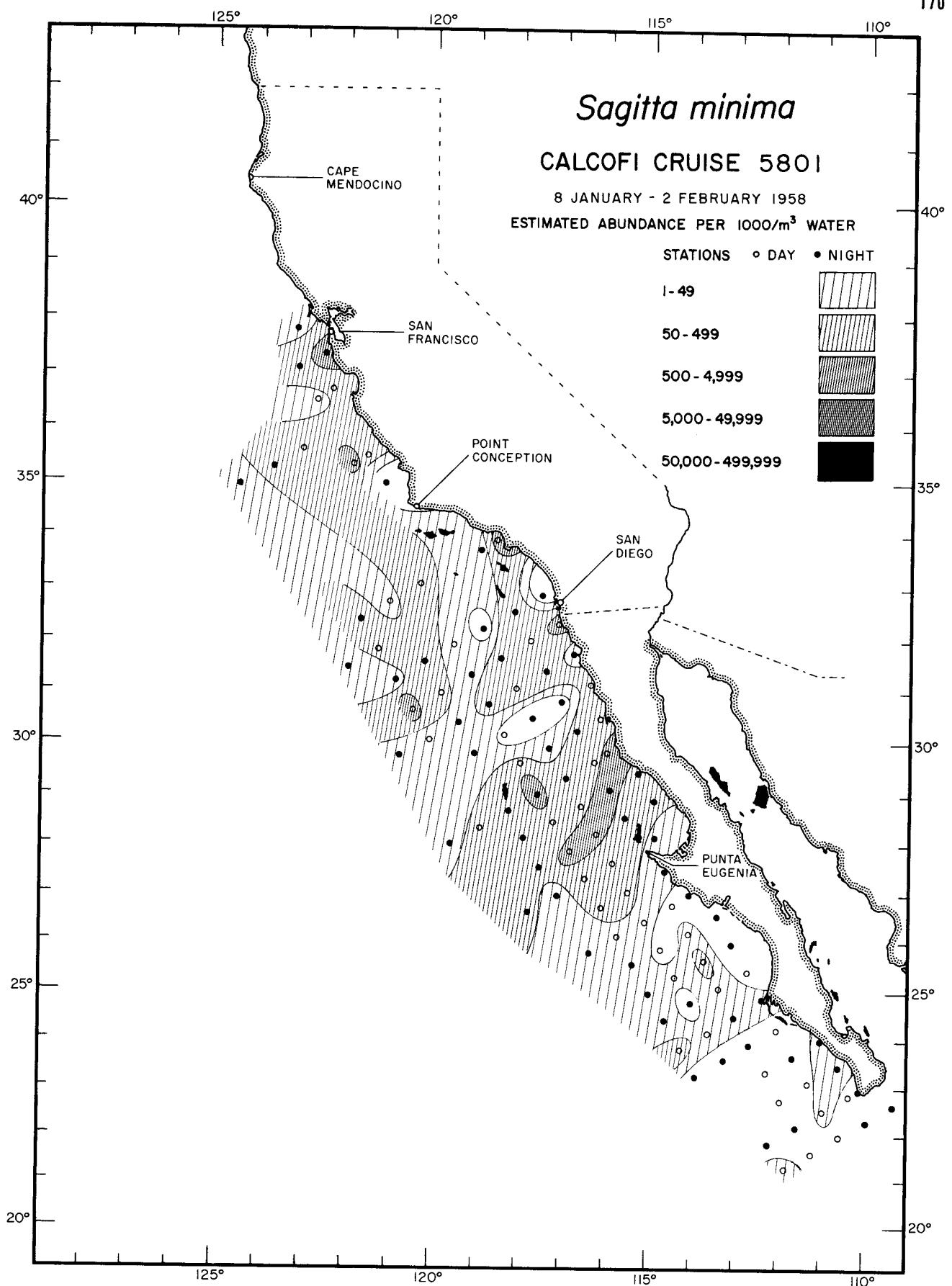
Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
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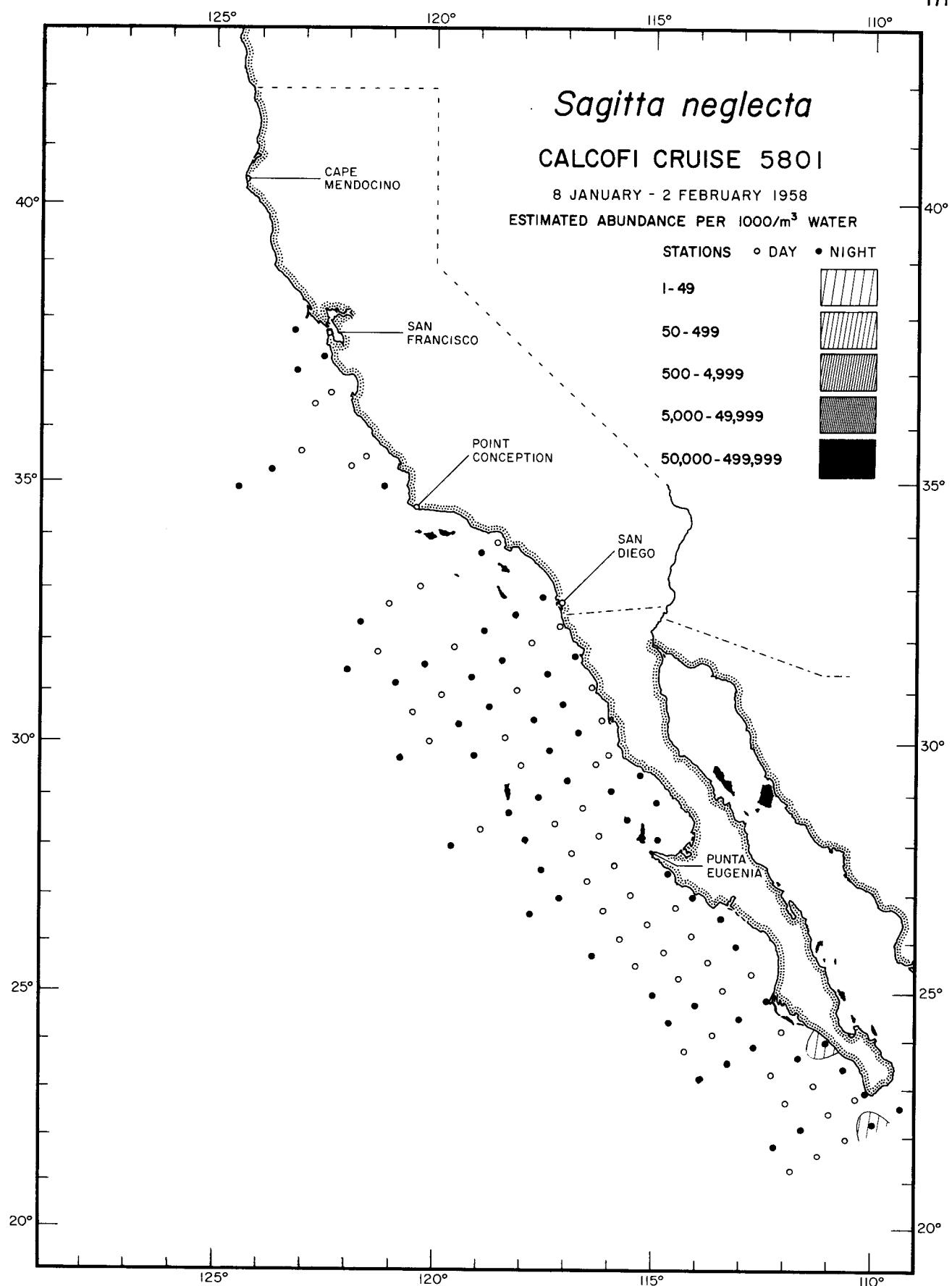
Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica
5801



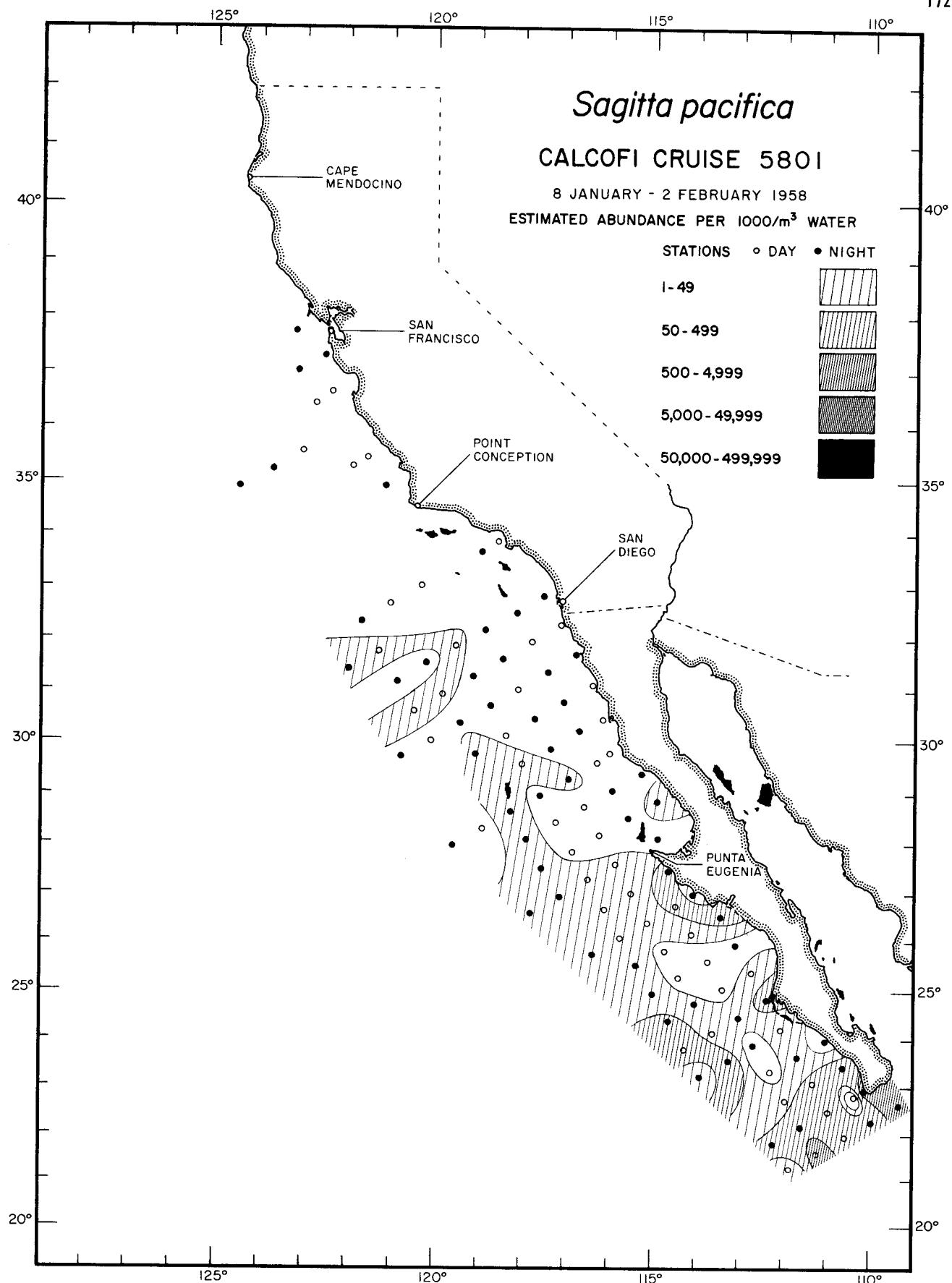
Chaetognatha
Sagitta hexaptera
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Chaetognatha
Sagitta minima
5801

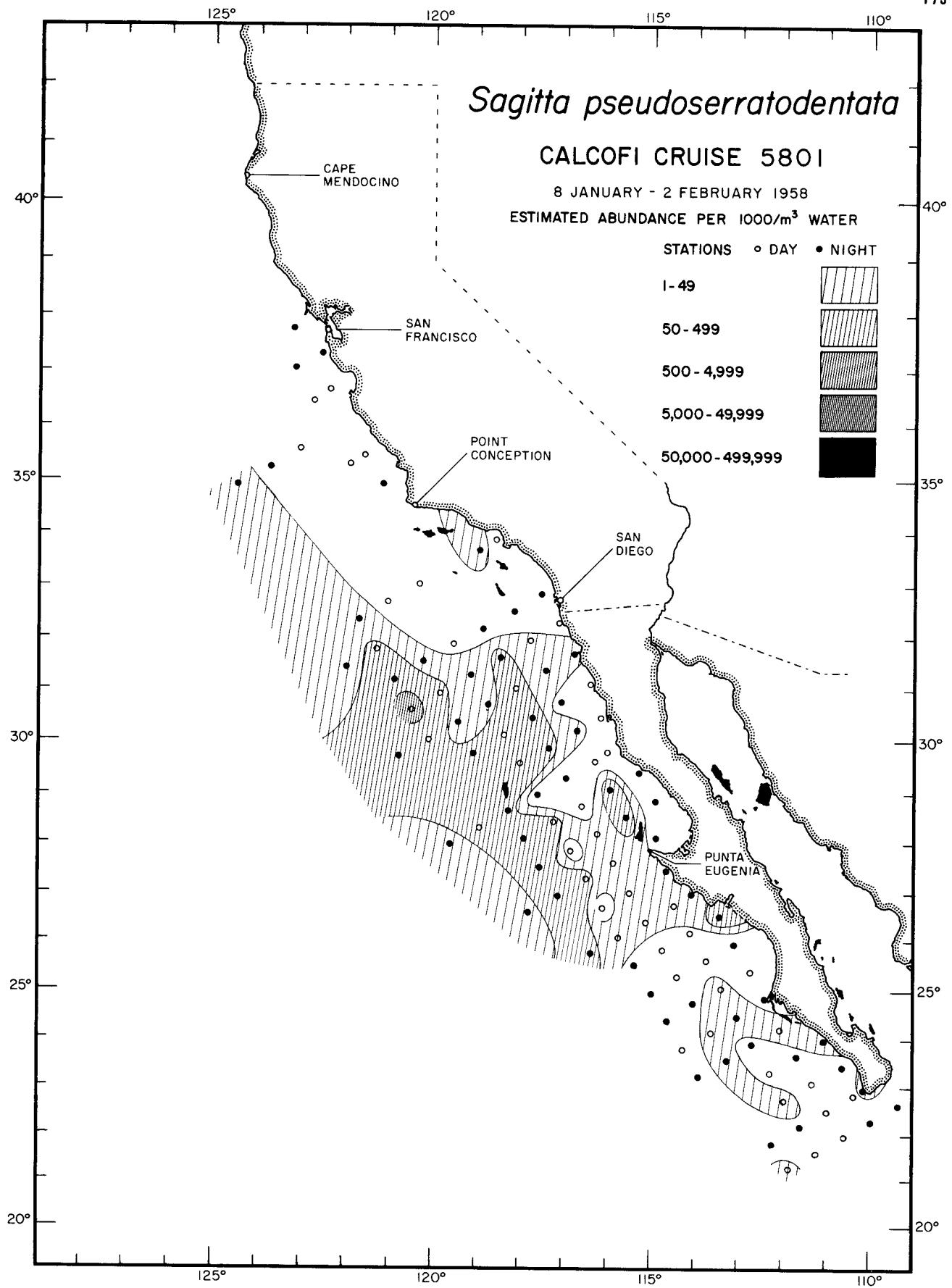


Chaetognatha
Sagitta neglecta
5801

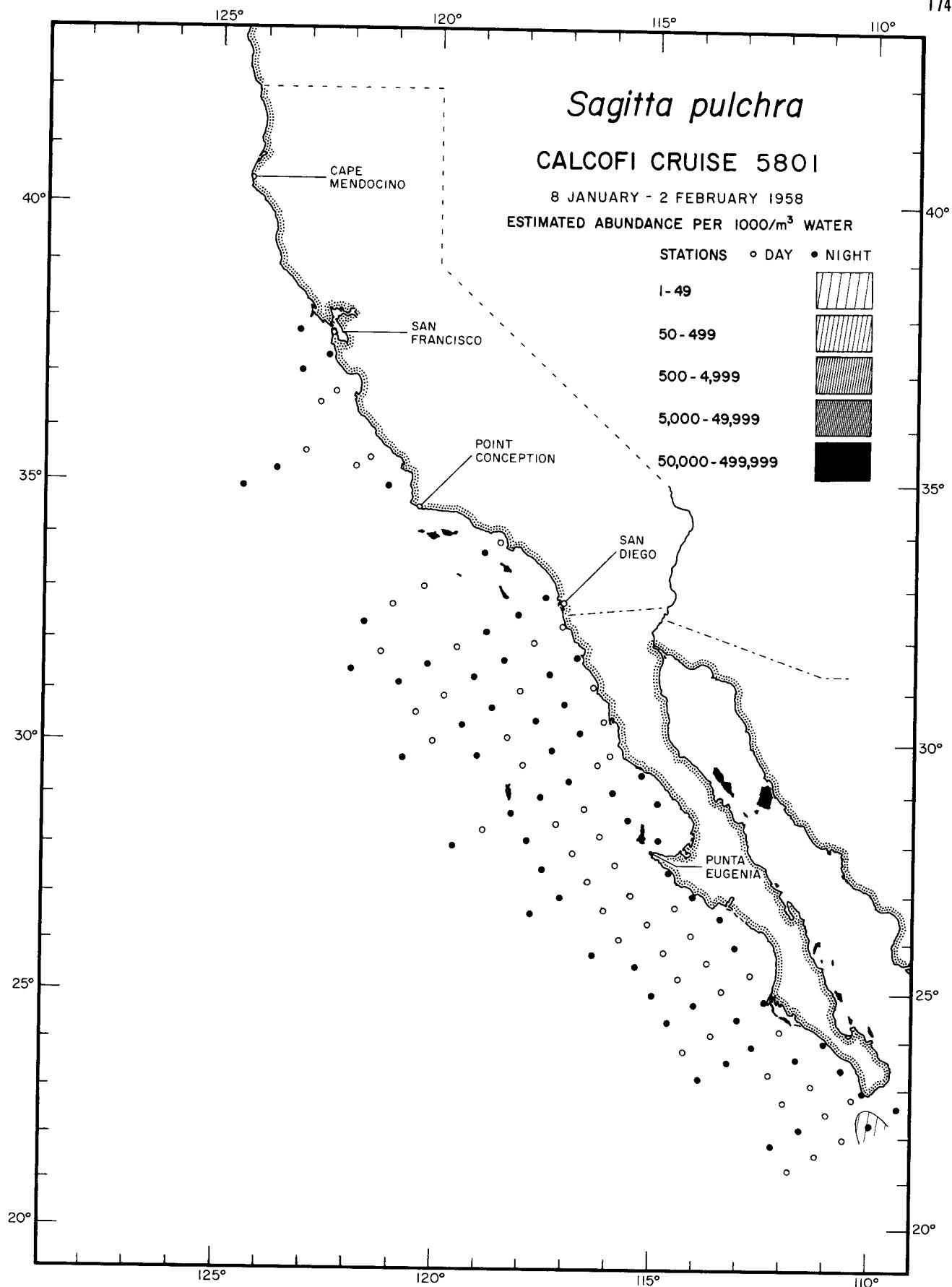


Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica

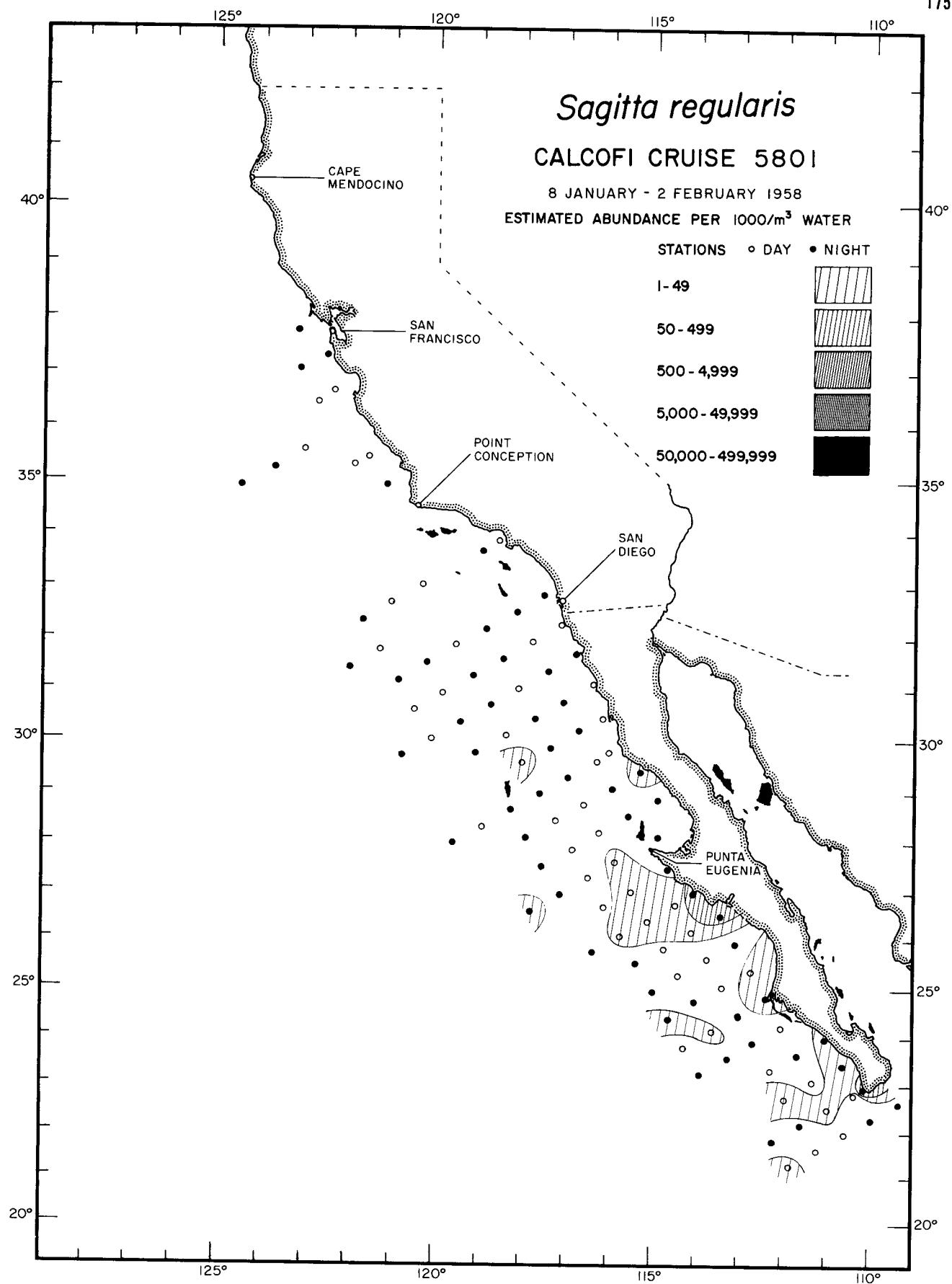
5801



Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
5801

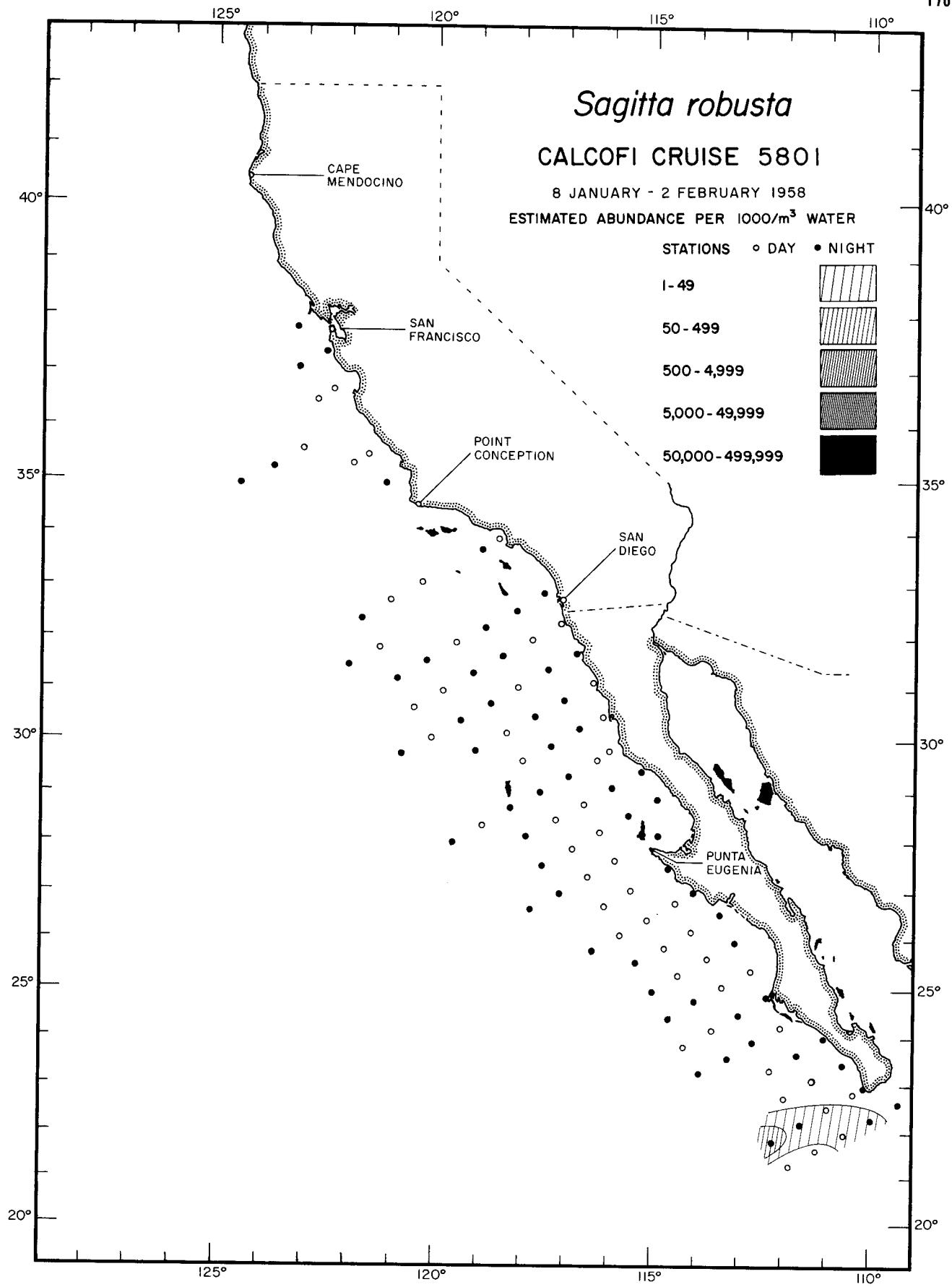


Chaetognatha
Sagitta pulchra
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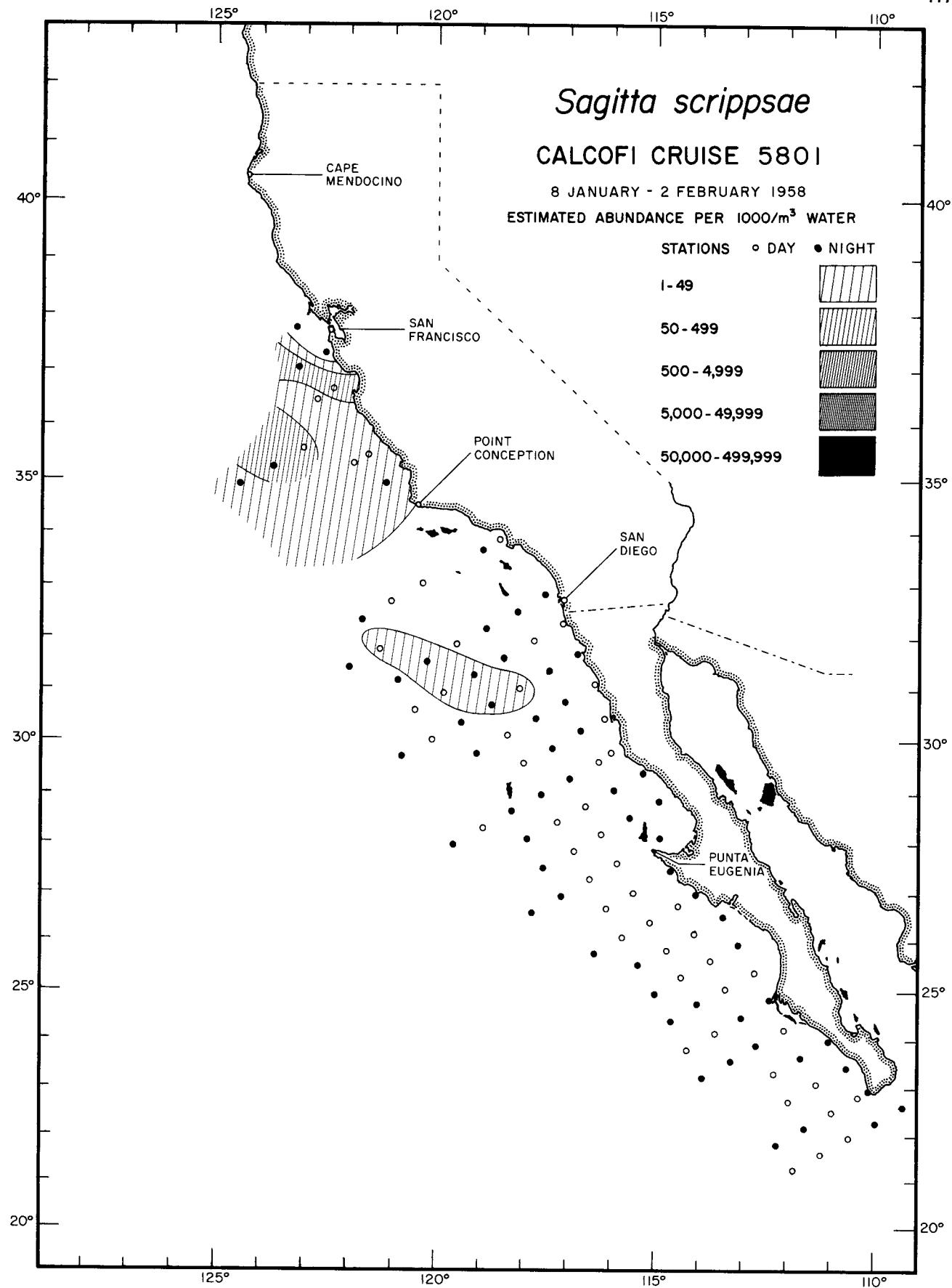


Chaetognatha
Sagitta regularis

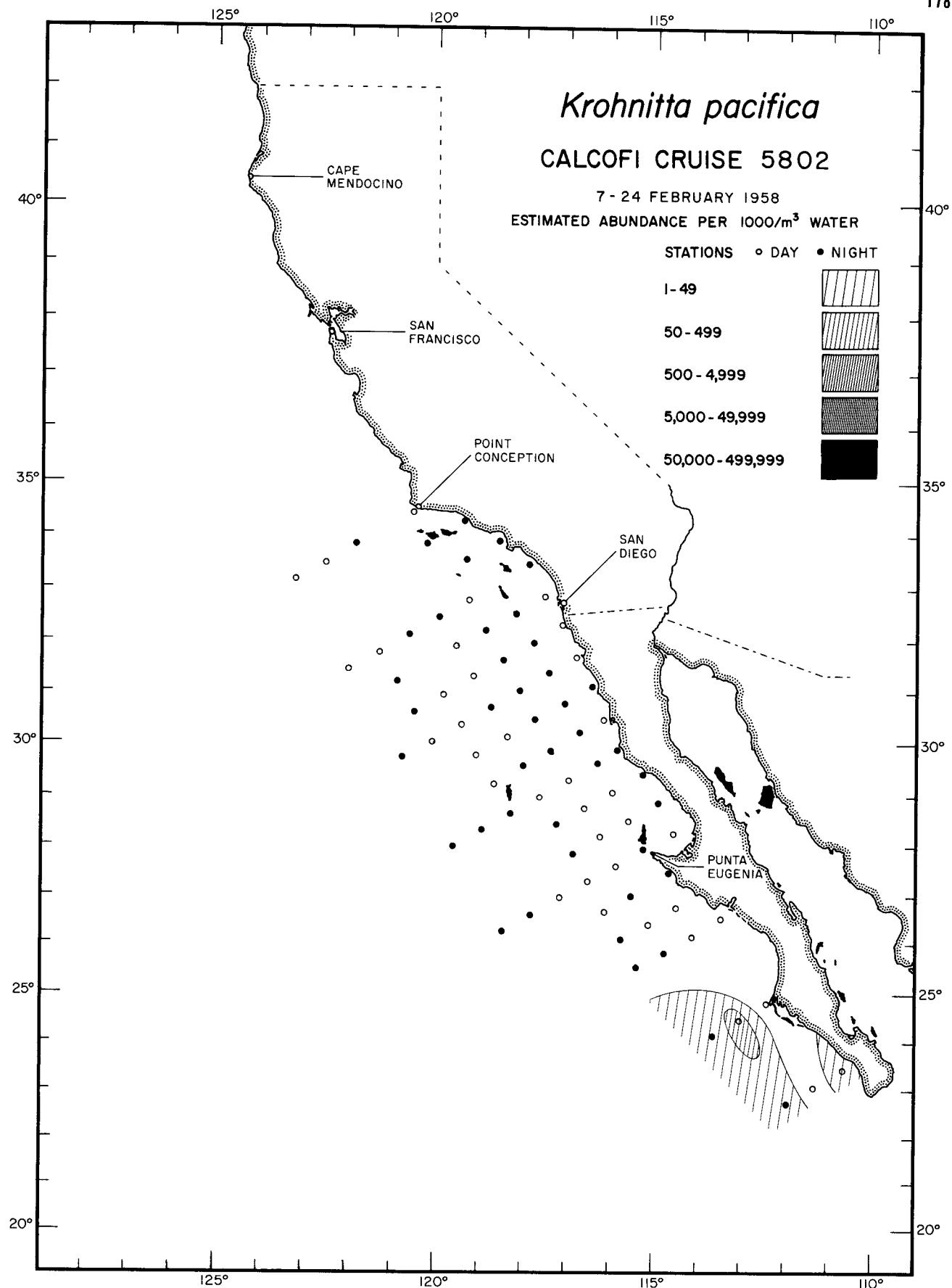
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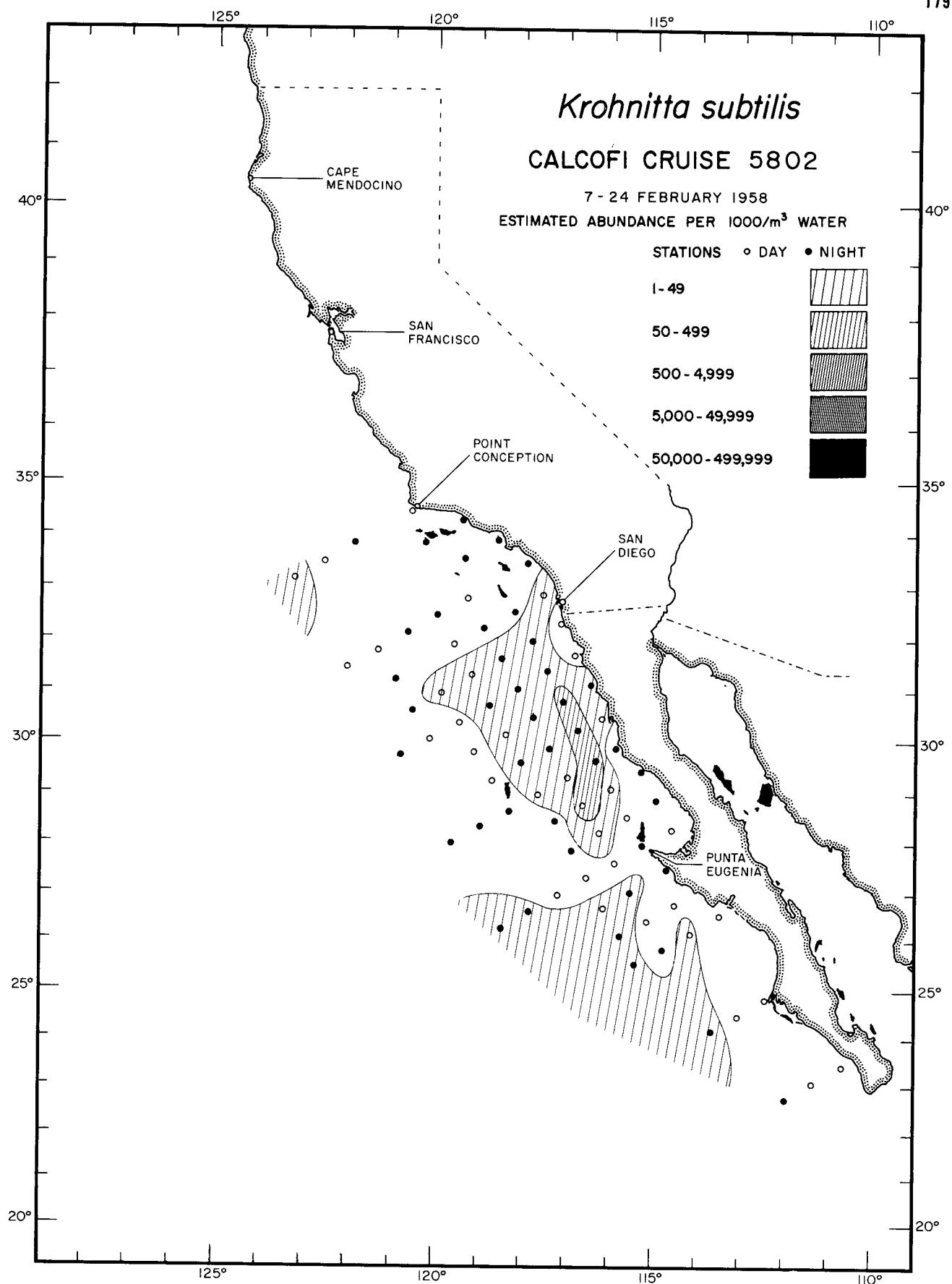
Chaetognatha
Sagitta robusta
 5801



Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
5801

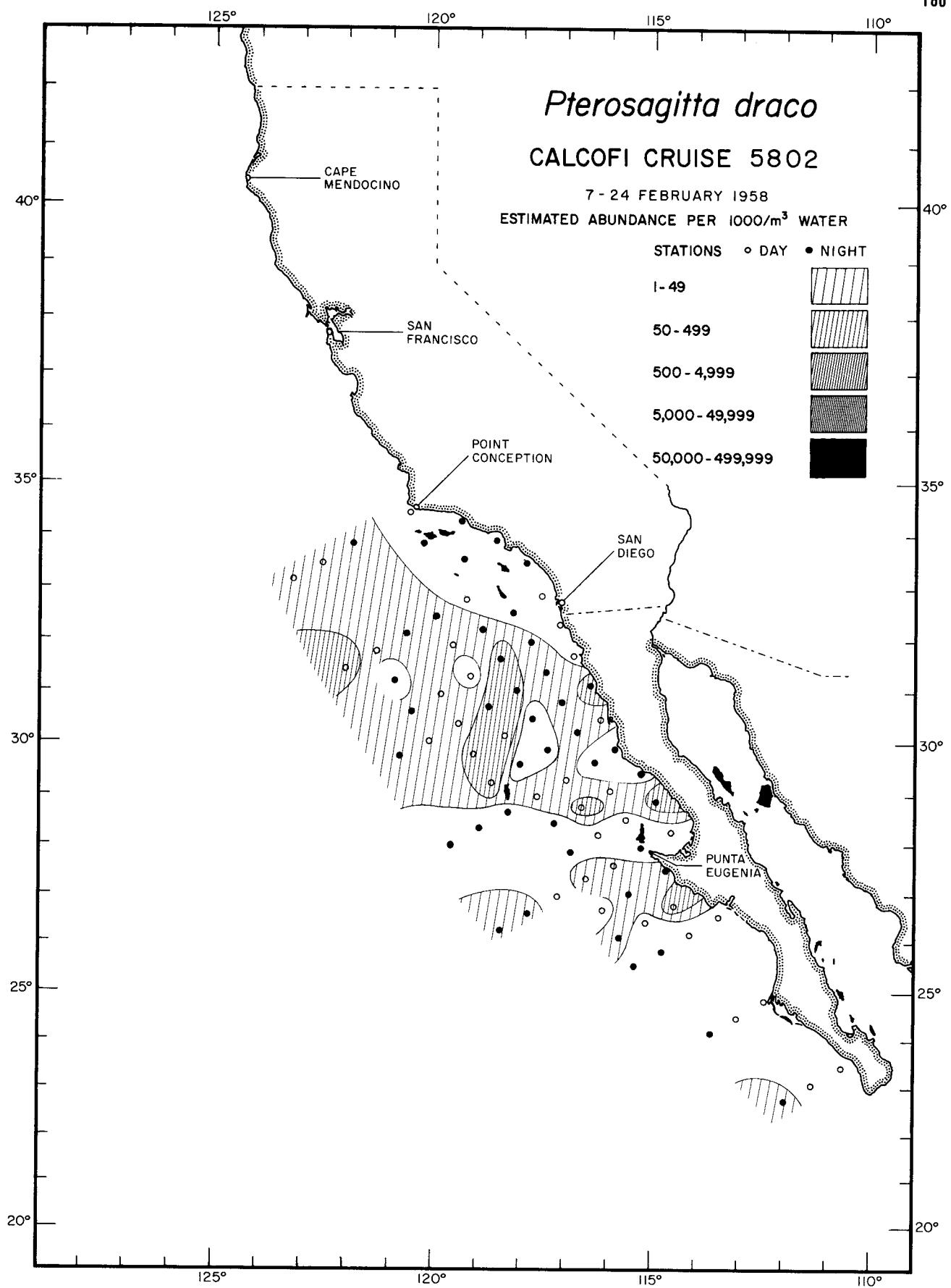


Chaetognatha
Krohnitta pacifica
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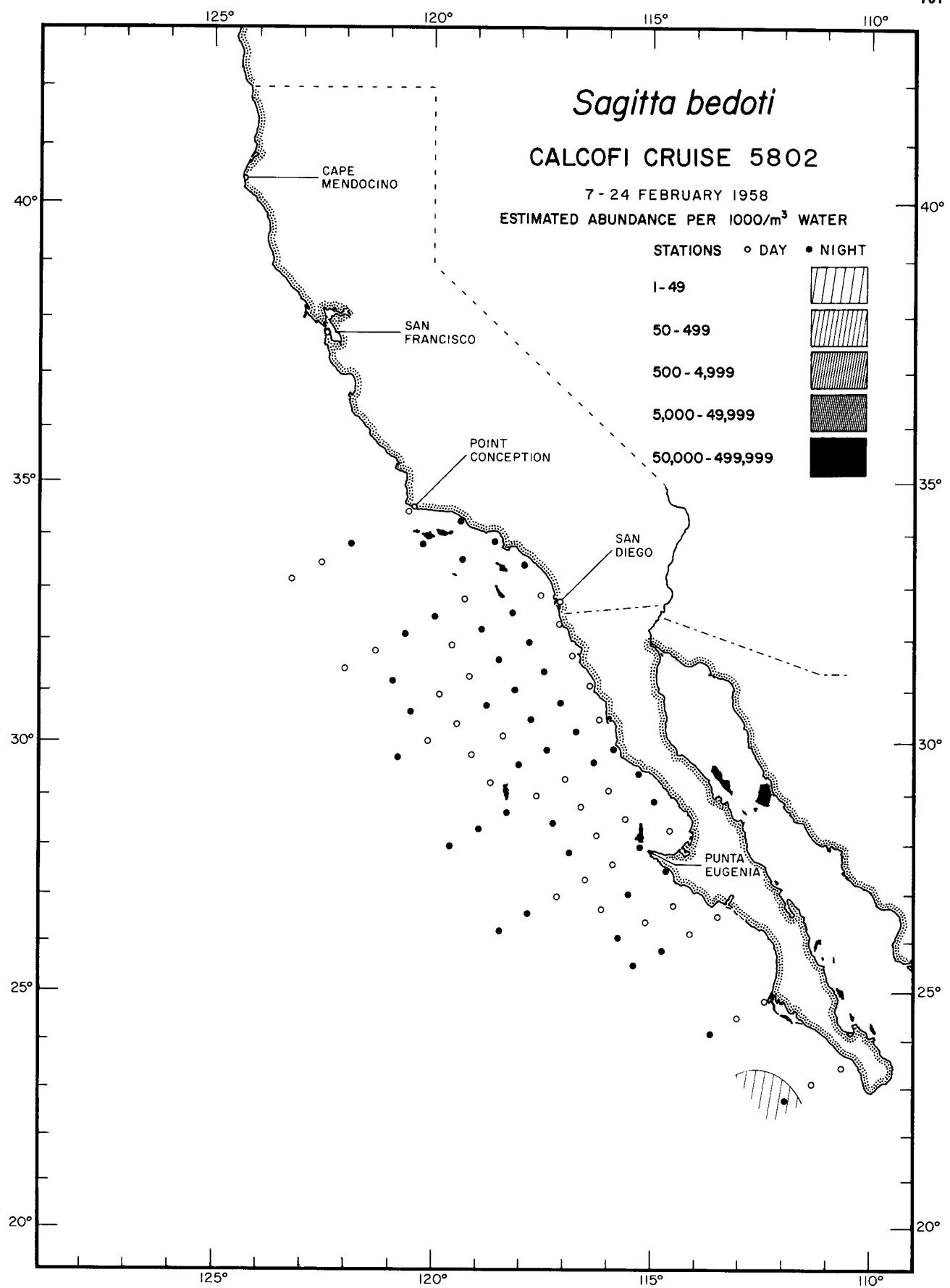


Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis

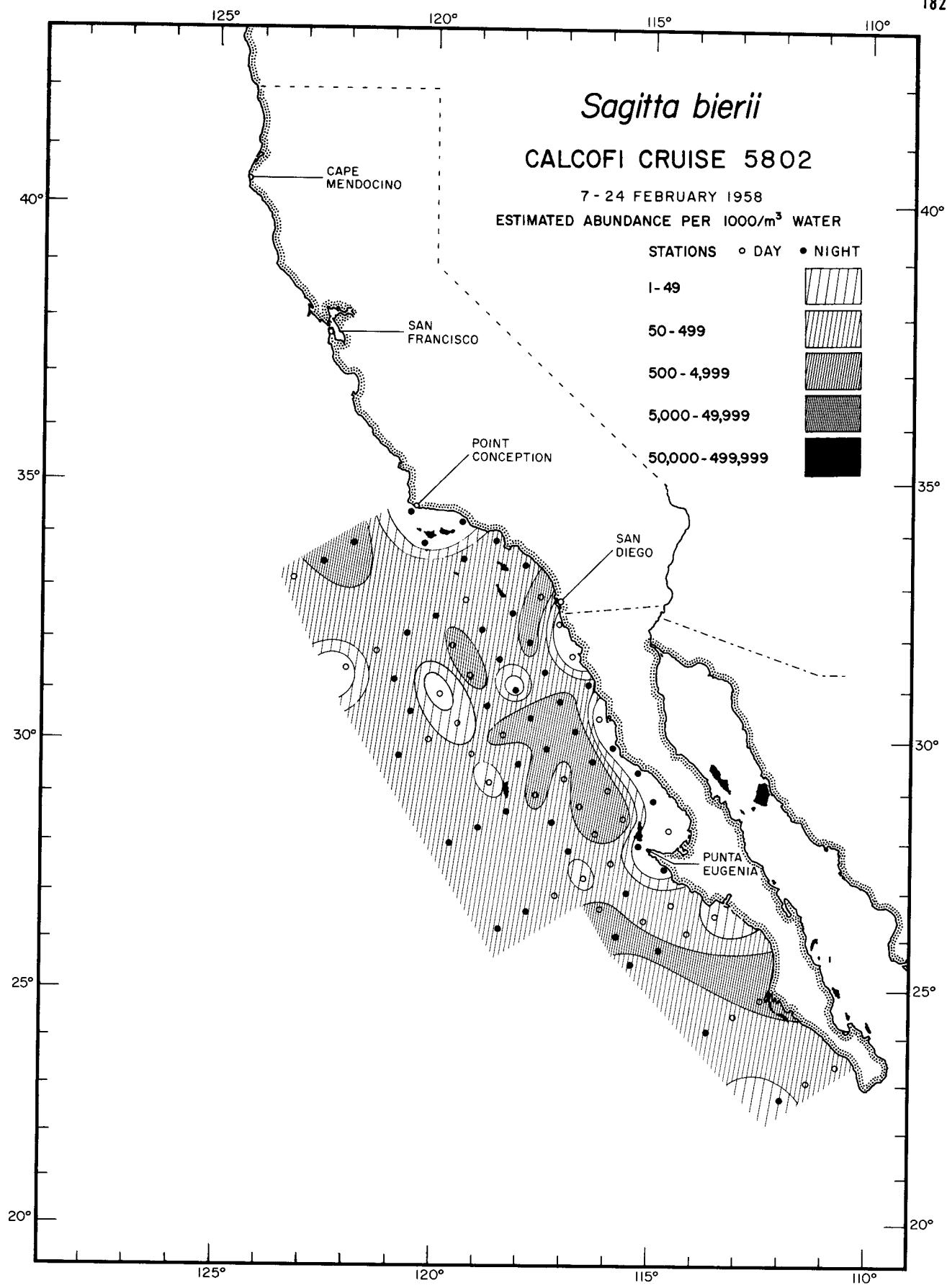
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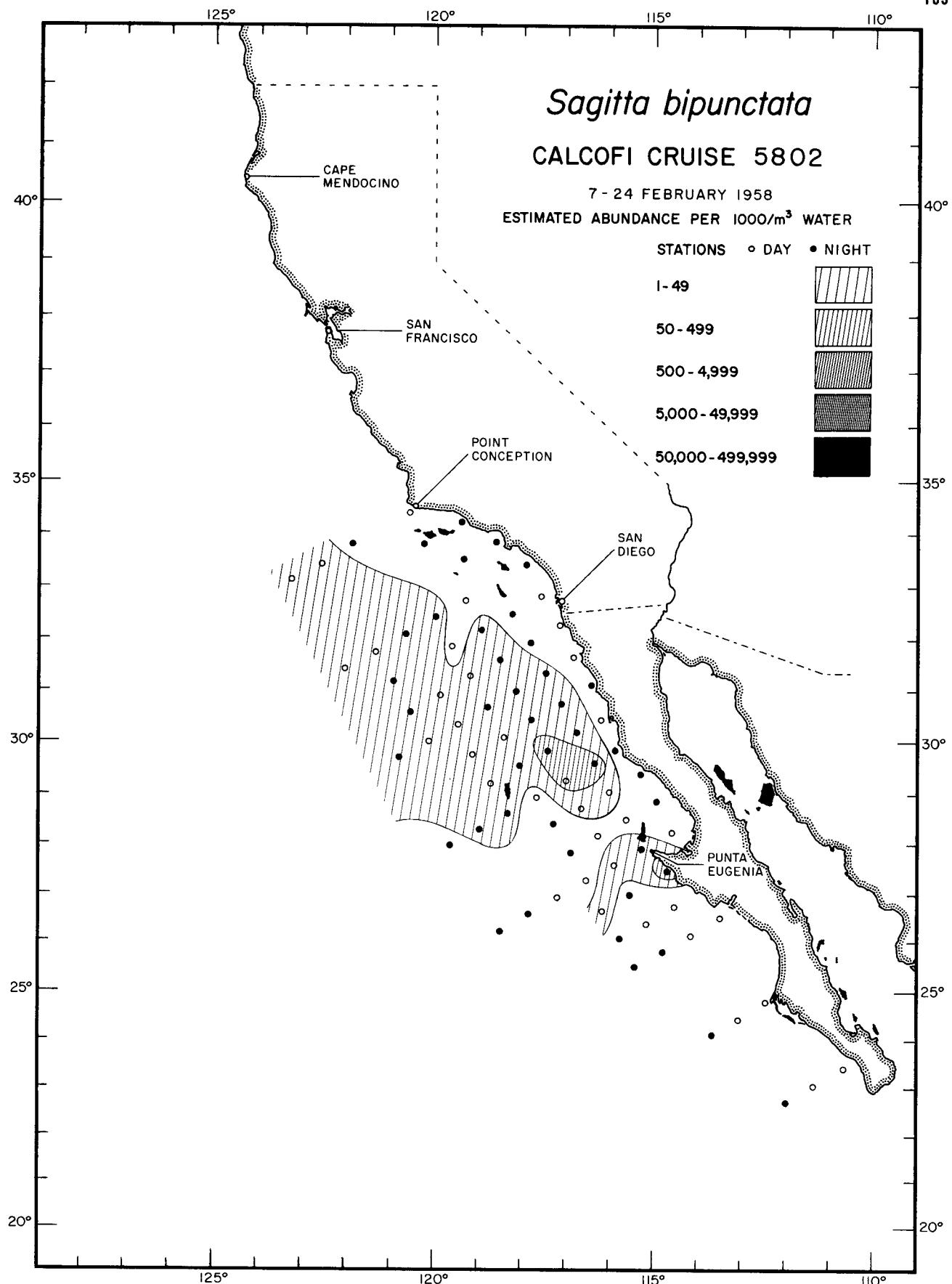
Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco
5802



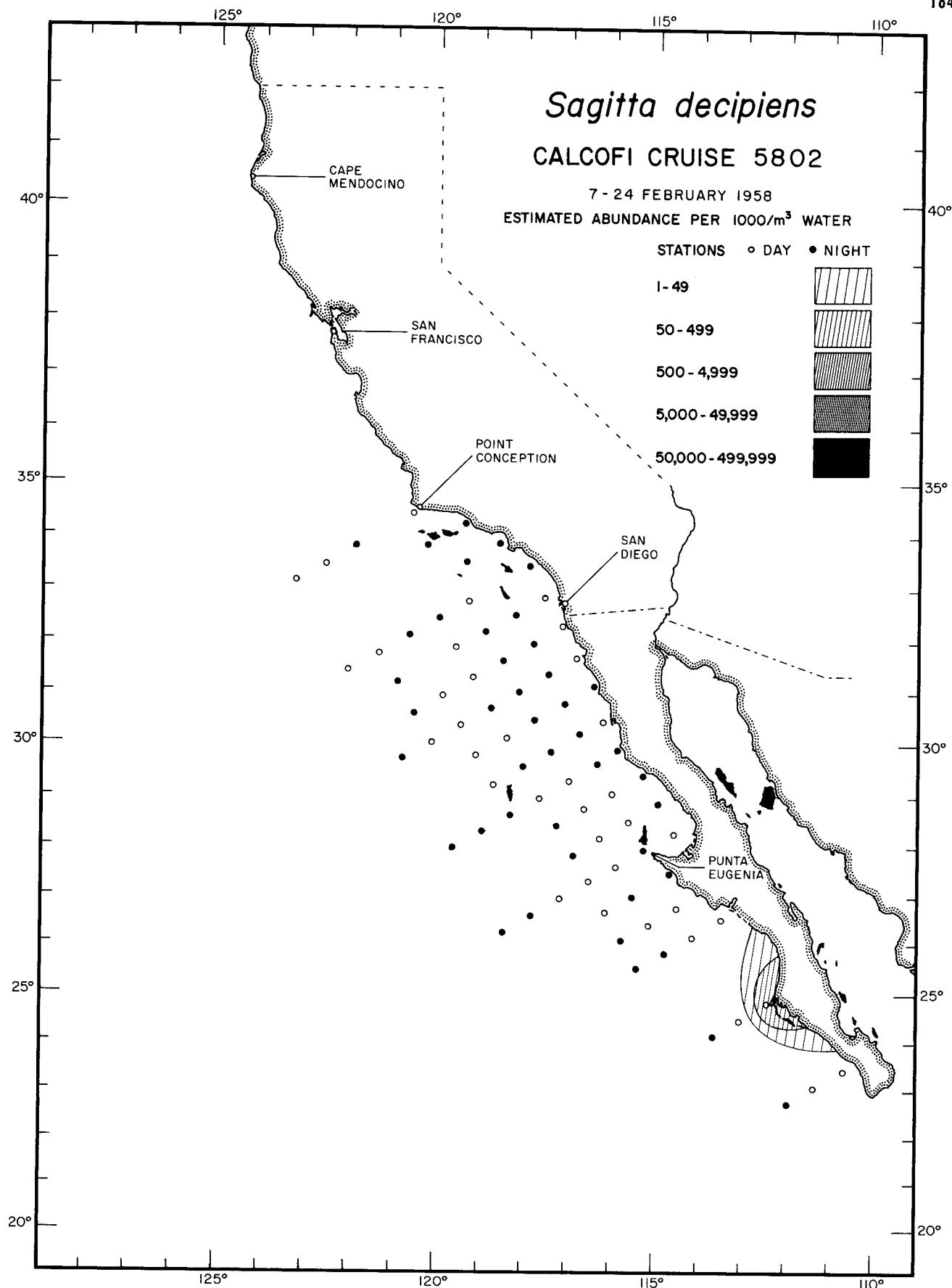
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bedoti
5802



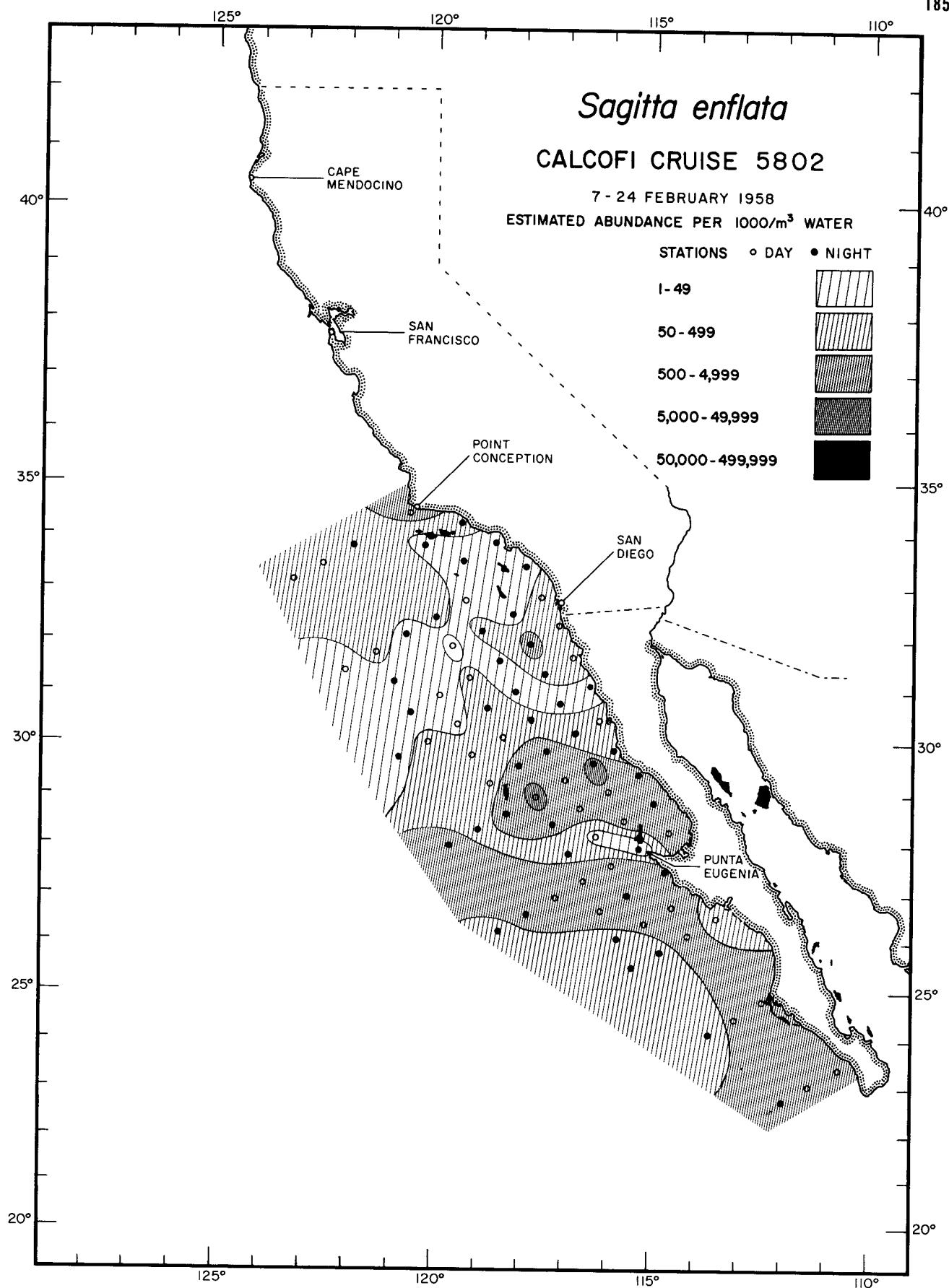
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
5802



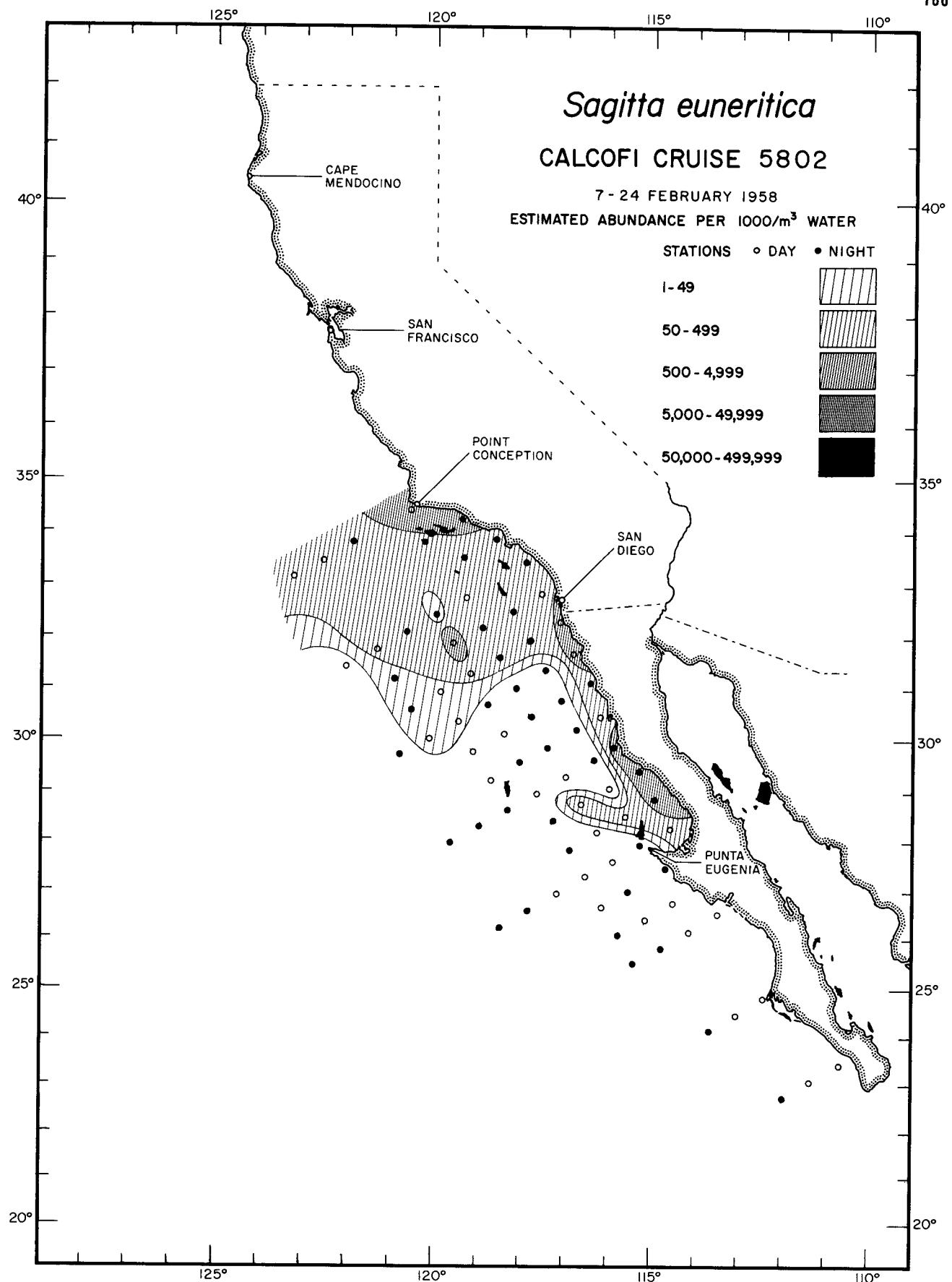
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bipunctata
5802



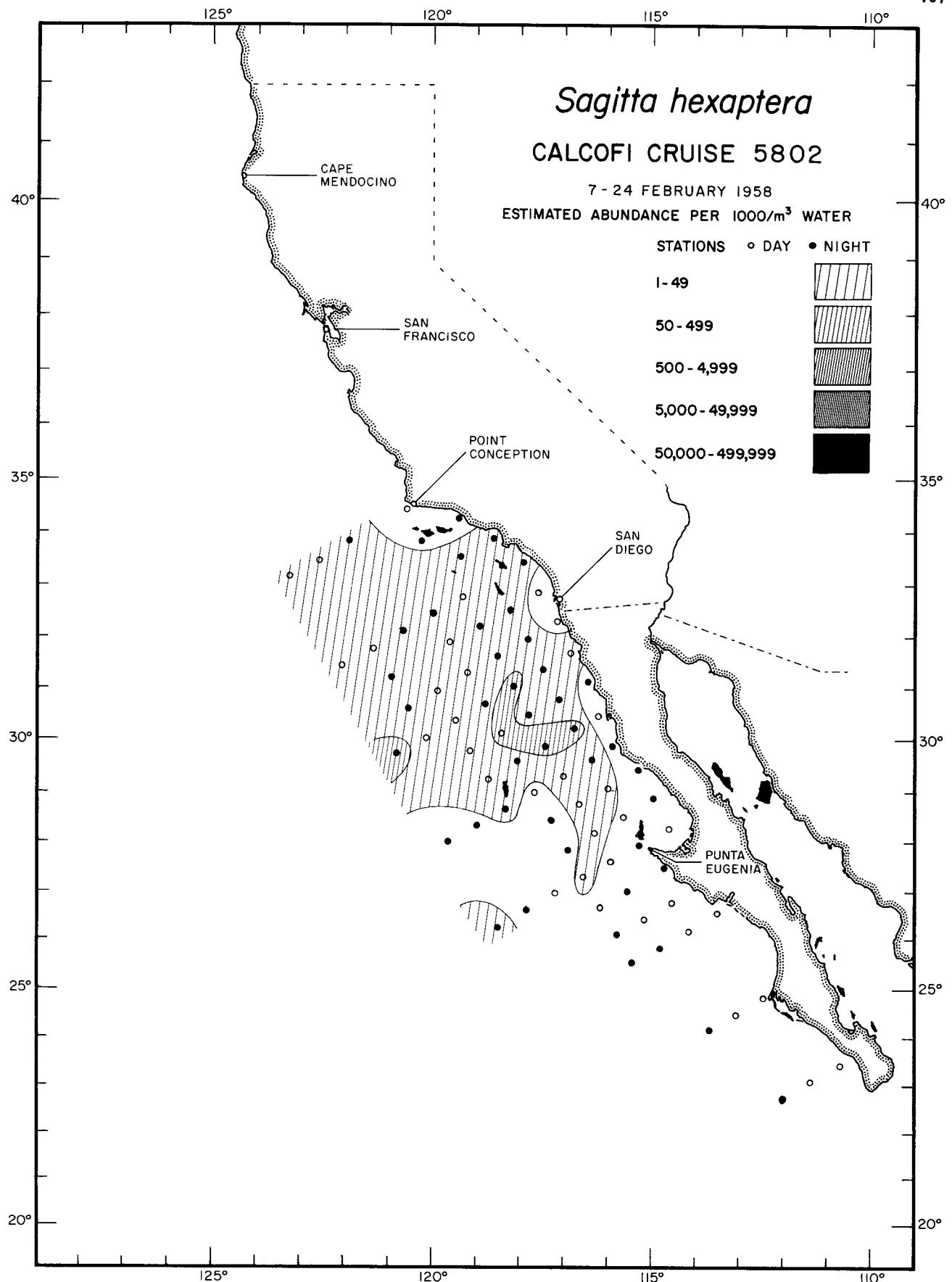
Chaetognatha
Sagitta decipiens
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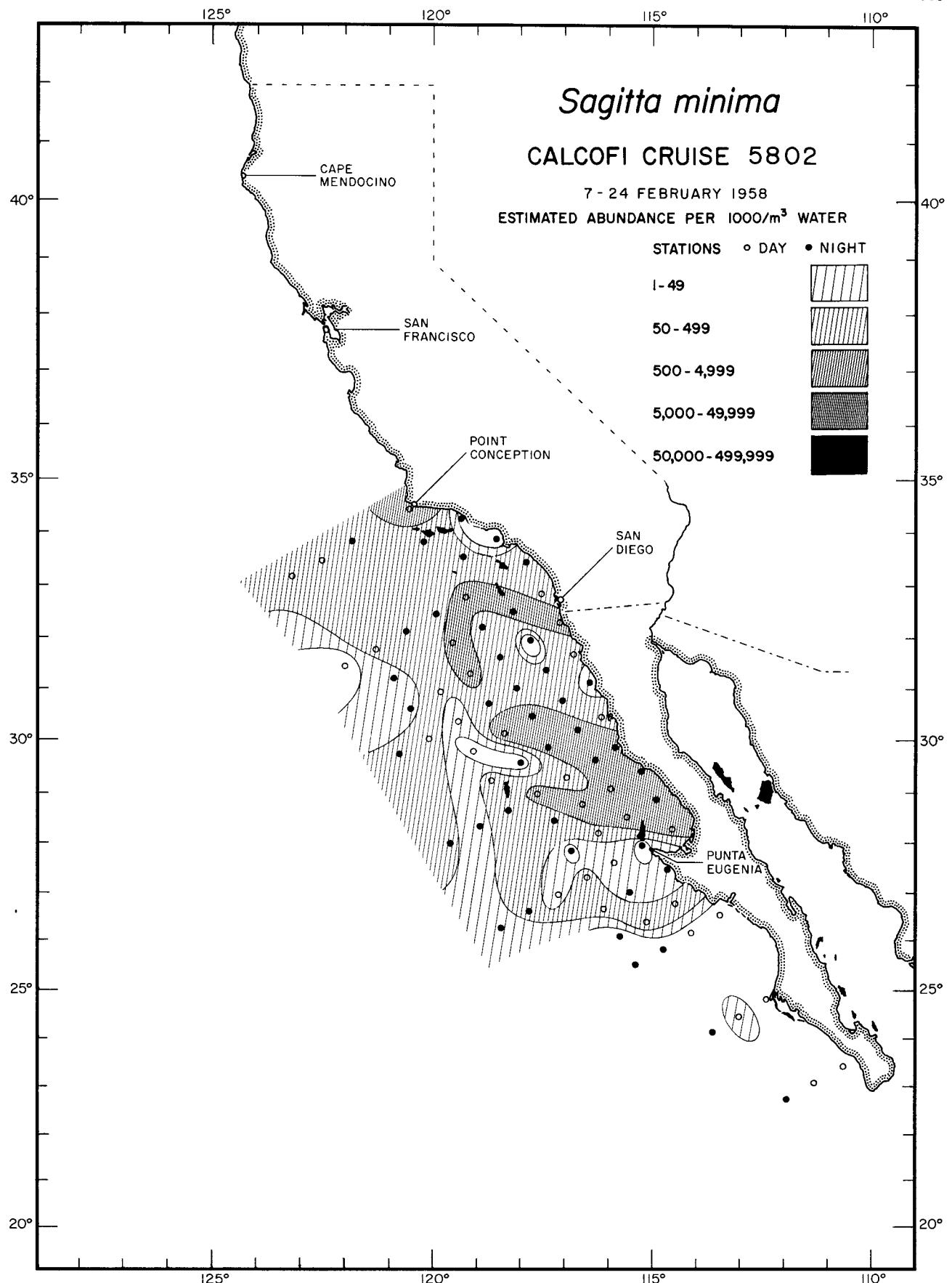
Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
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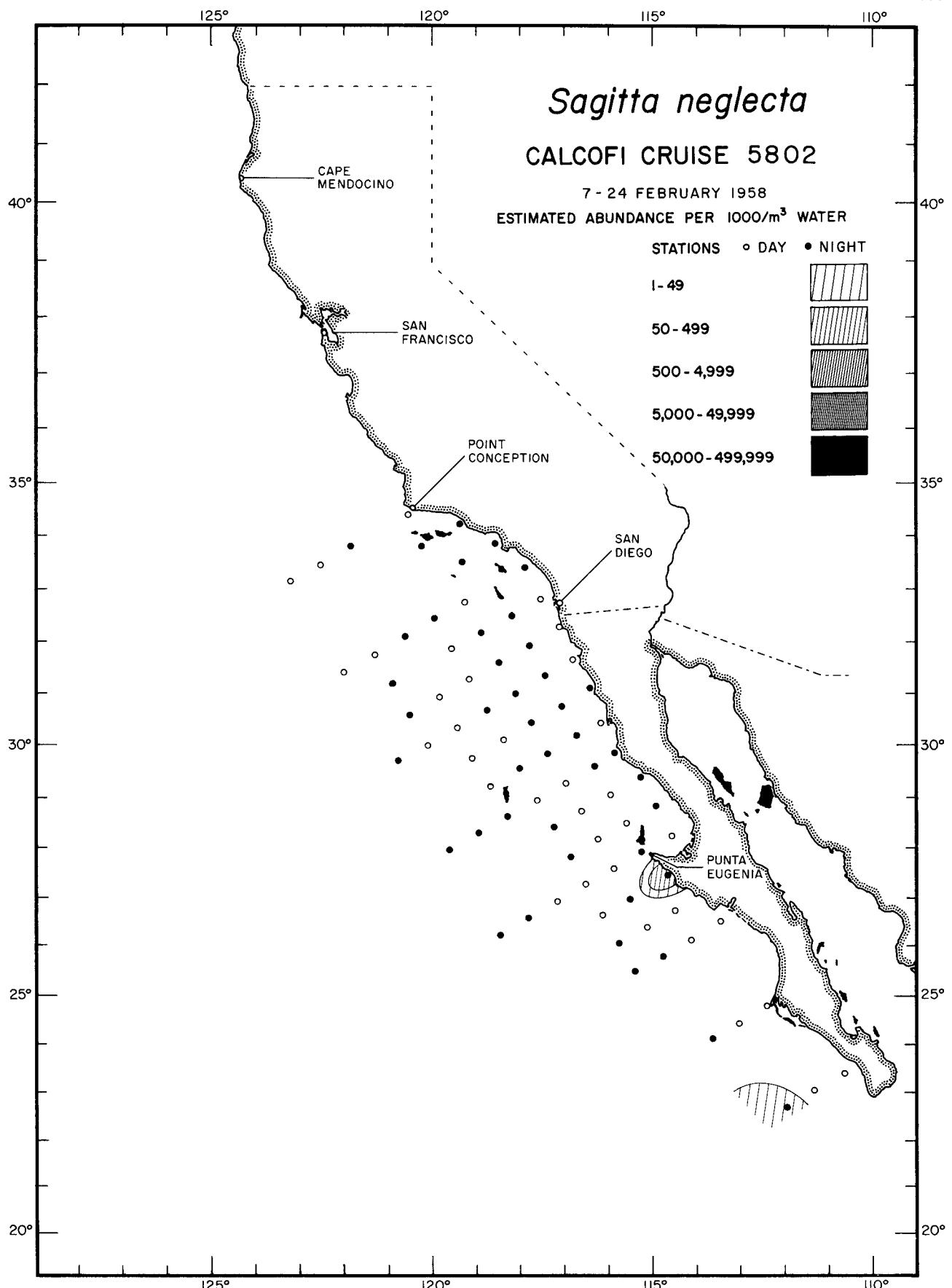
Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica
5802



Chaetognatha
Sagitta hexaptera
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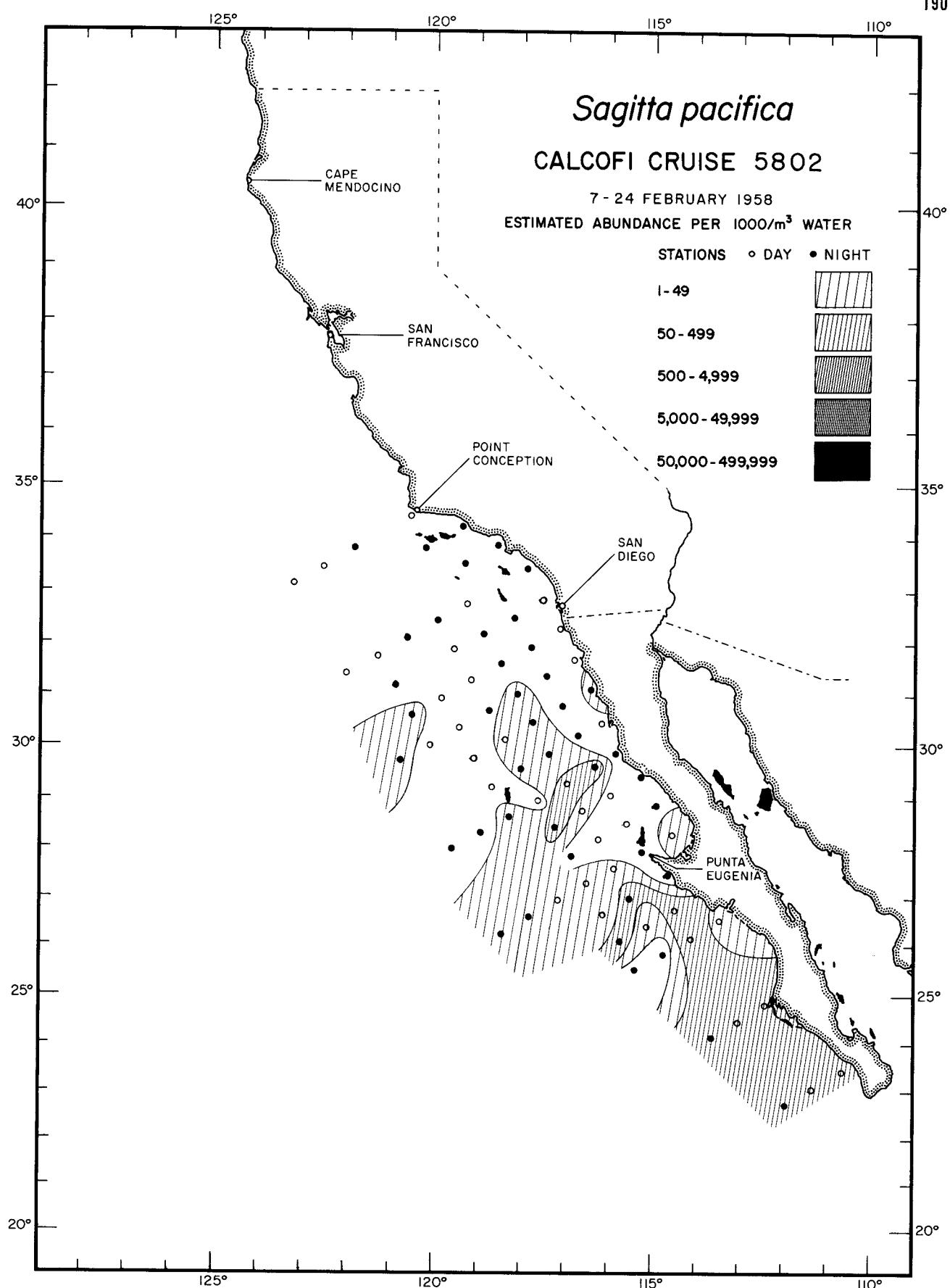


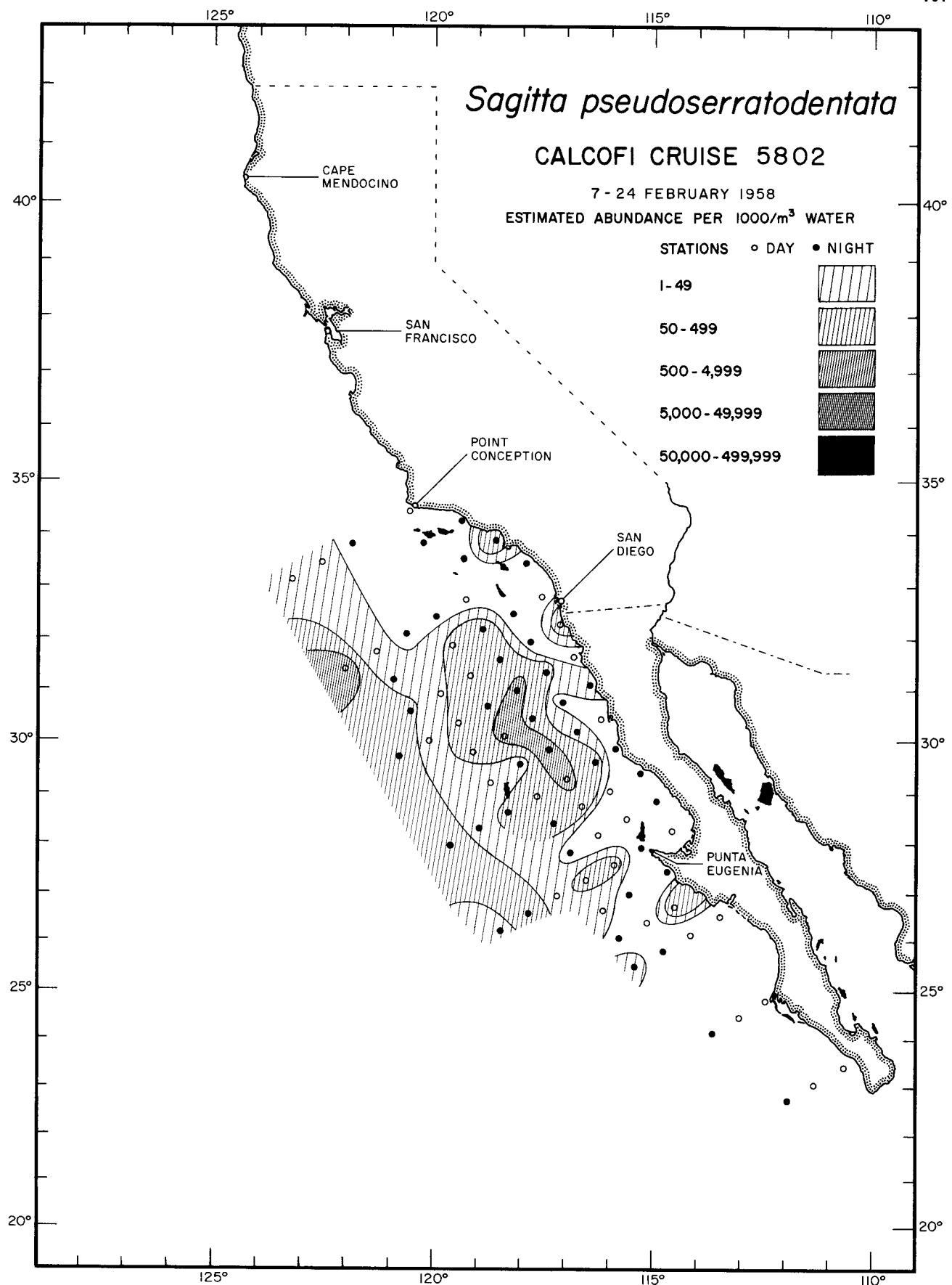
Chaetognatha
Sagitta minima
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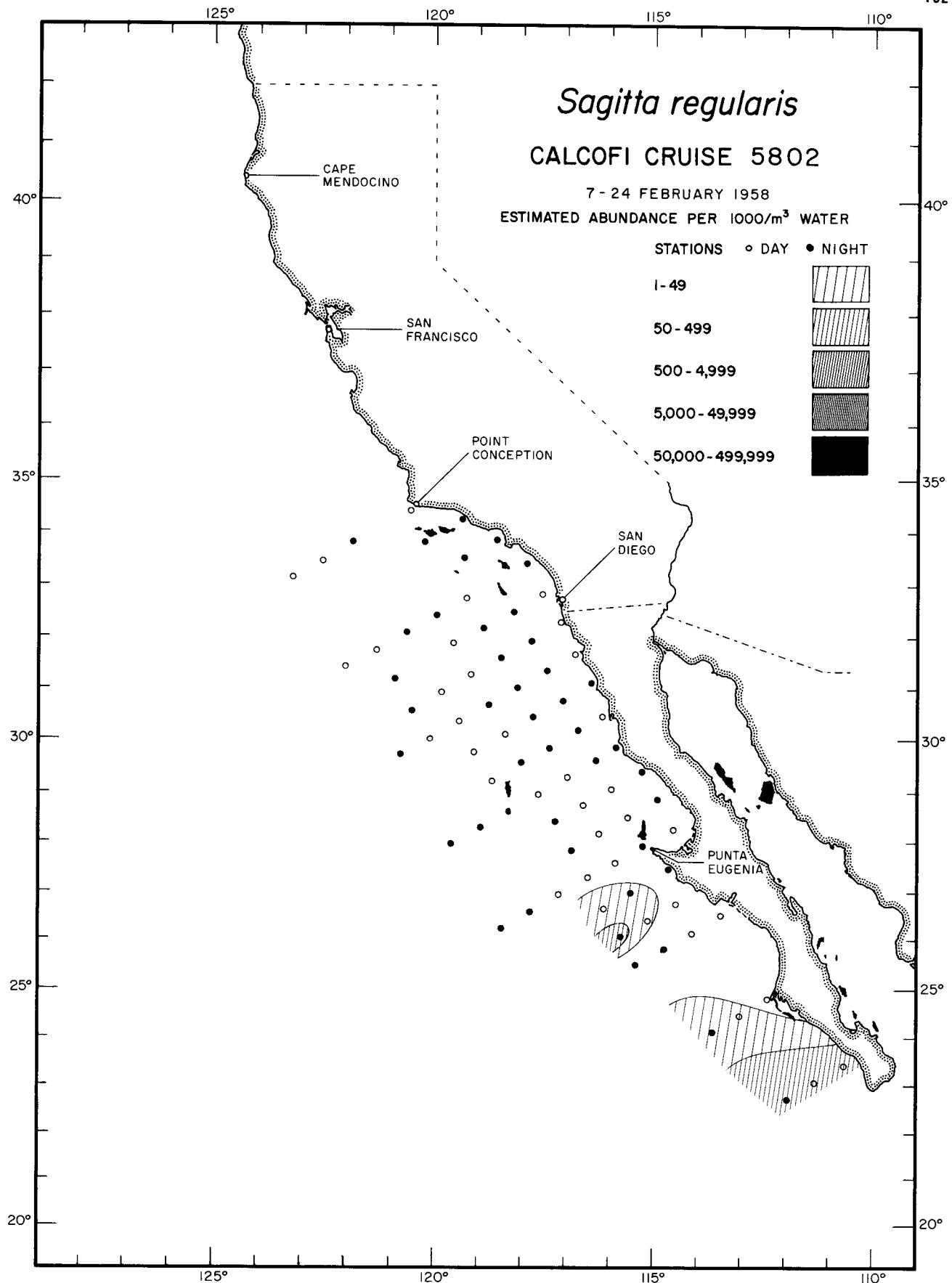
Chaetognatha
Sagitta neglecta
5802

190

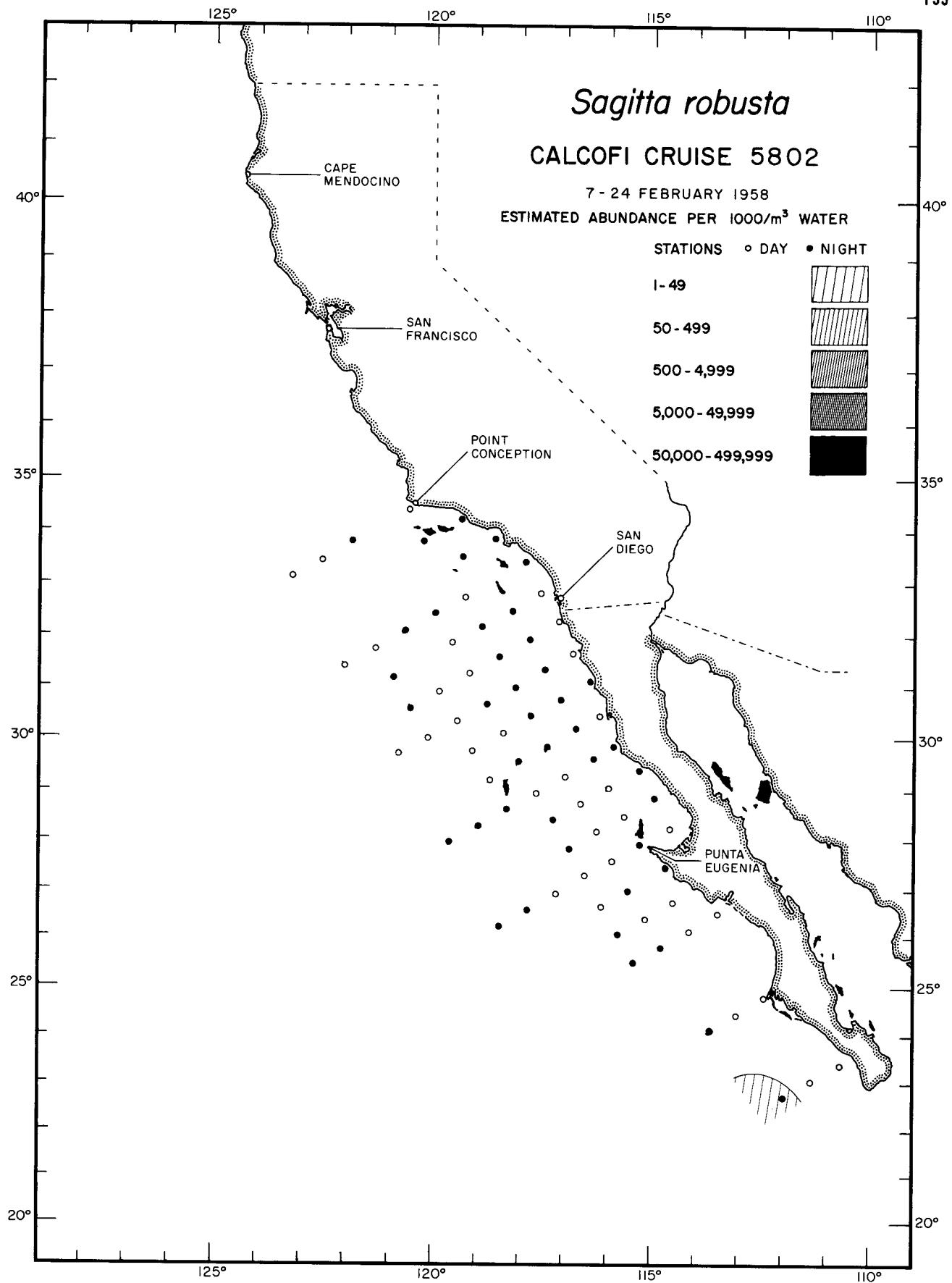




Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
5802

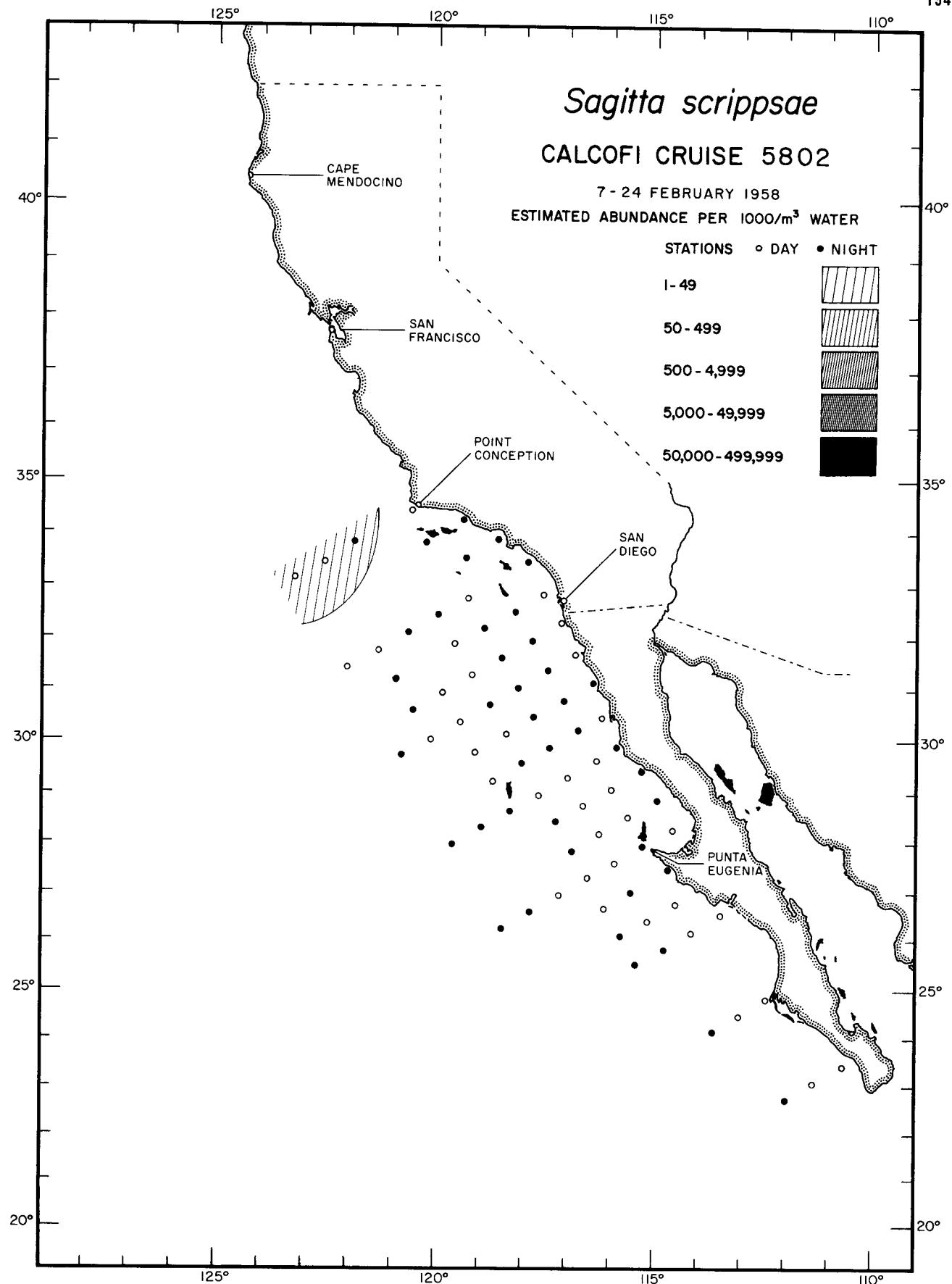


Chaetognatha
Sagitta regularis
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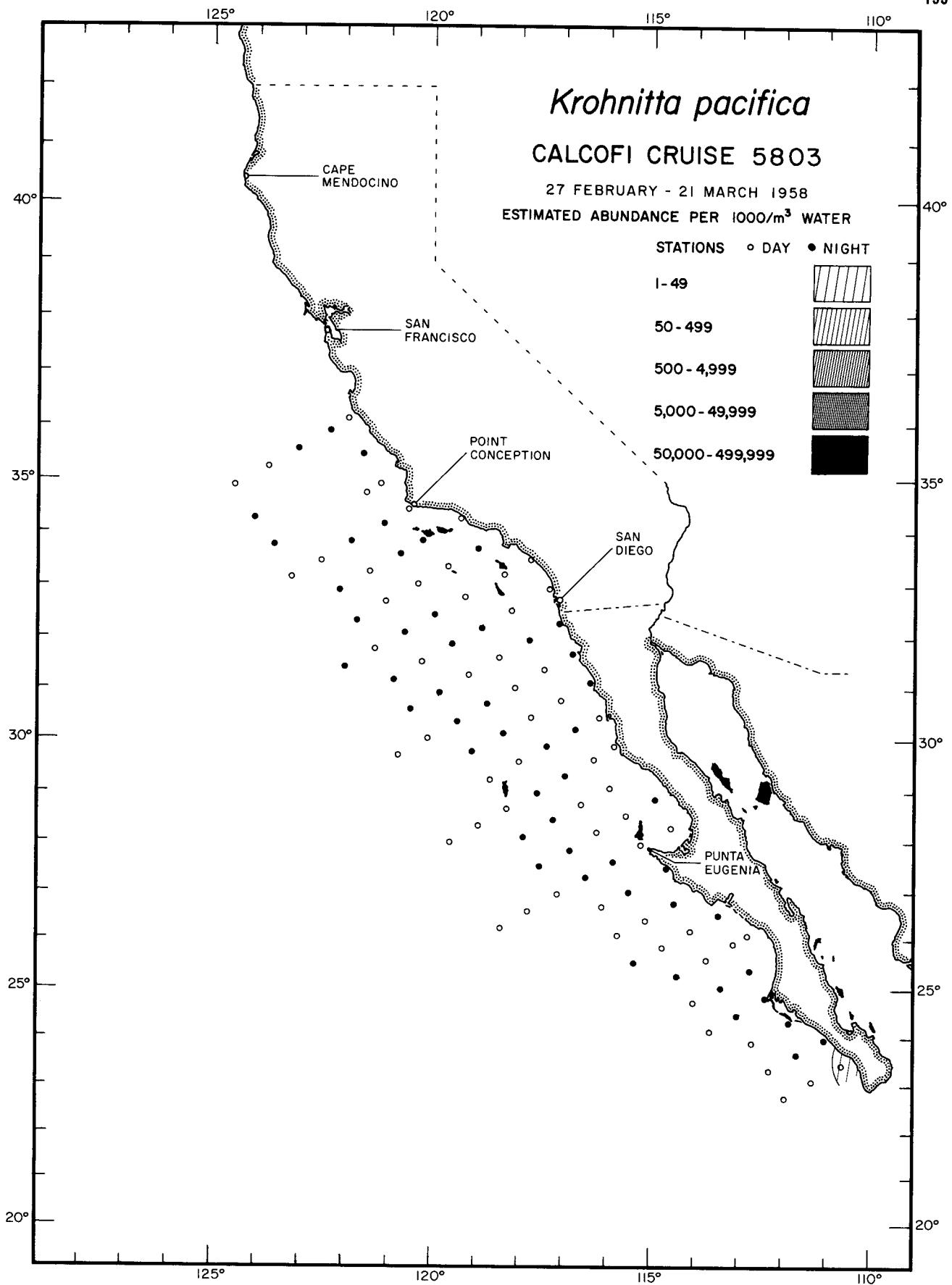


Chaetognatha
Sagitta robusta

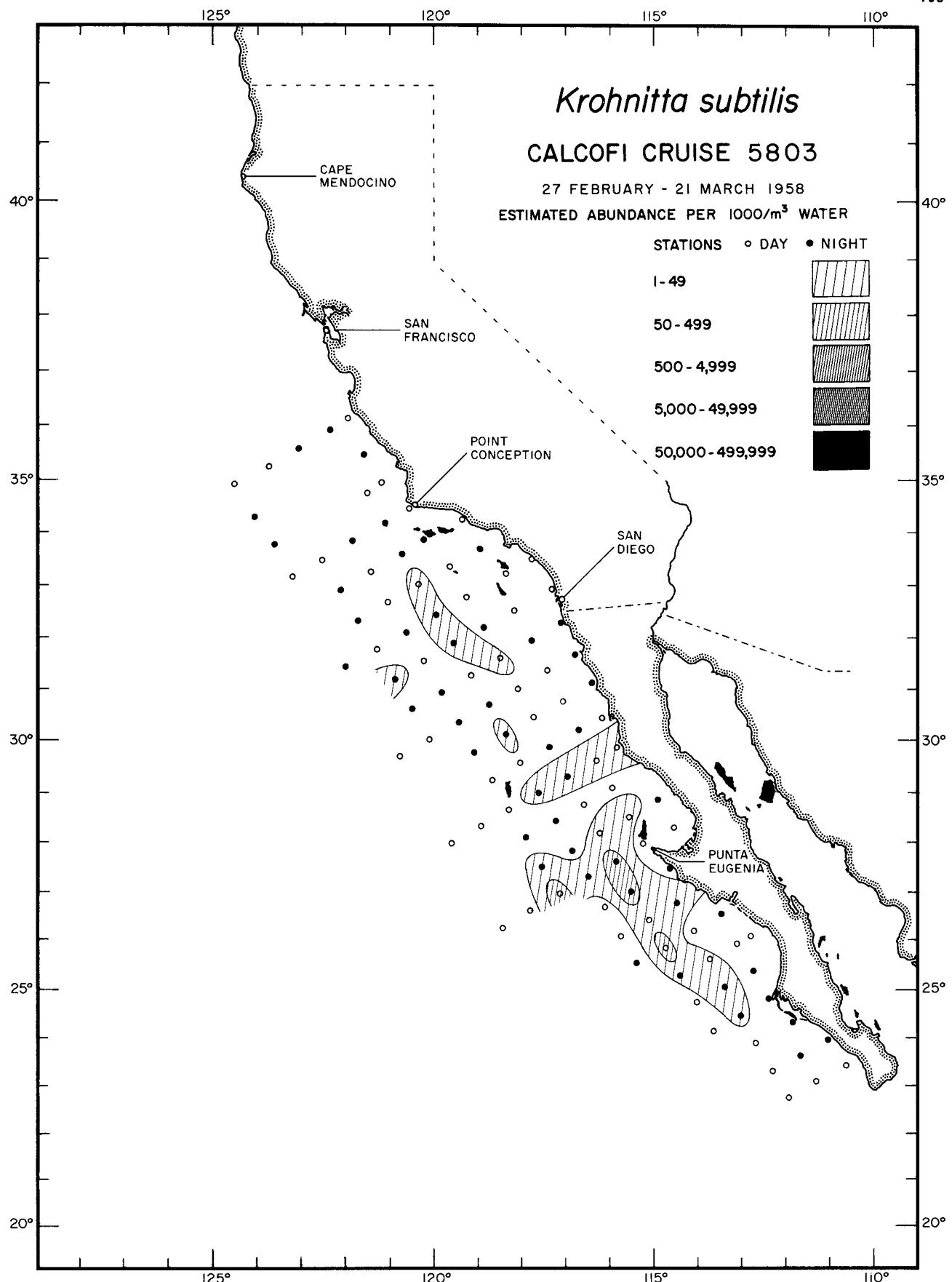
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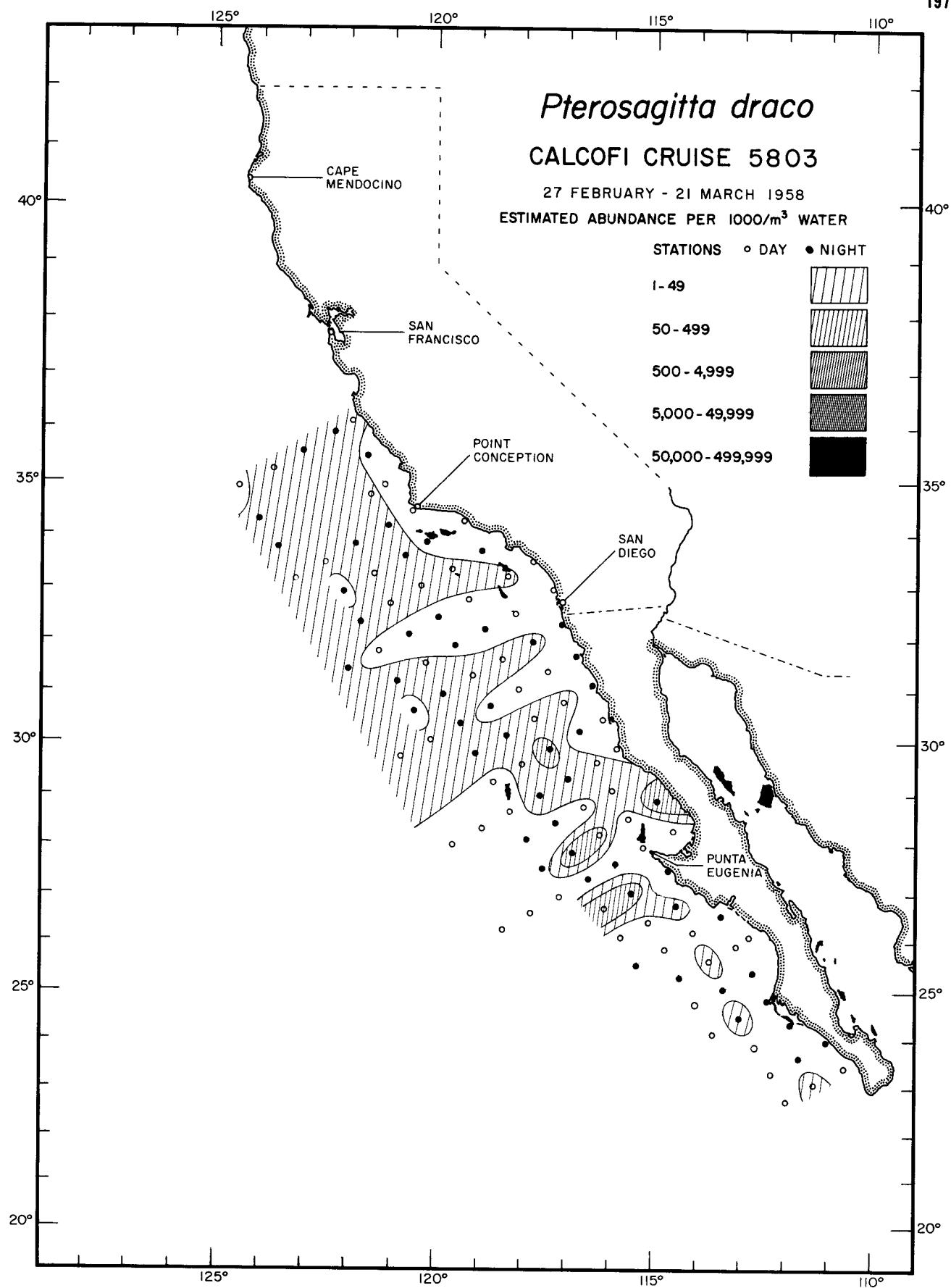
Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
5802



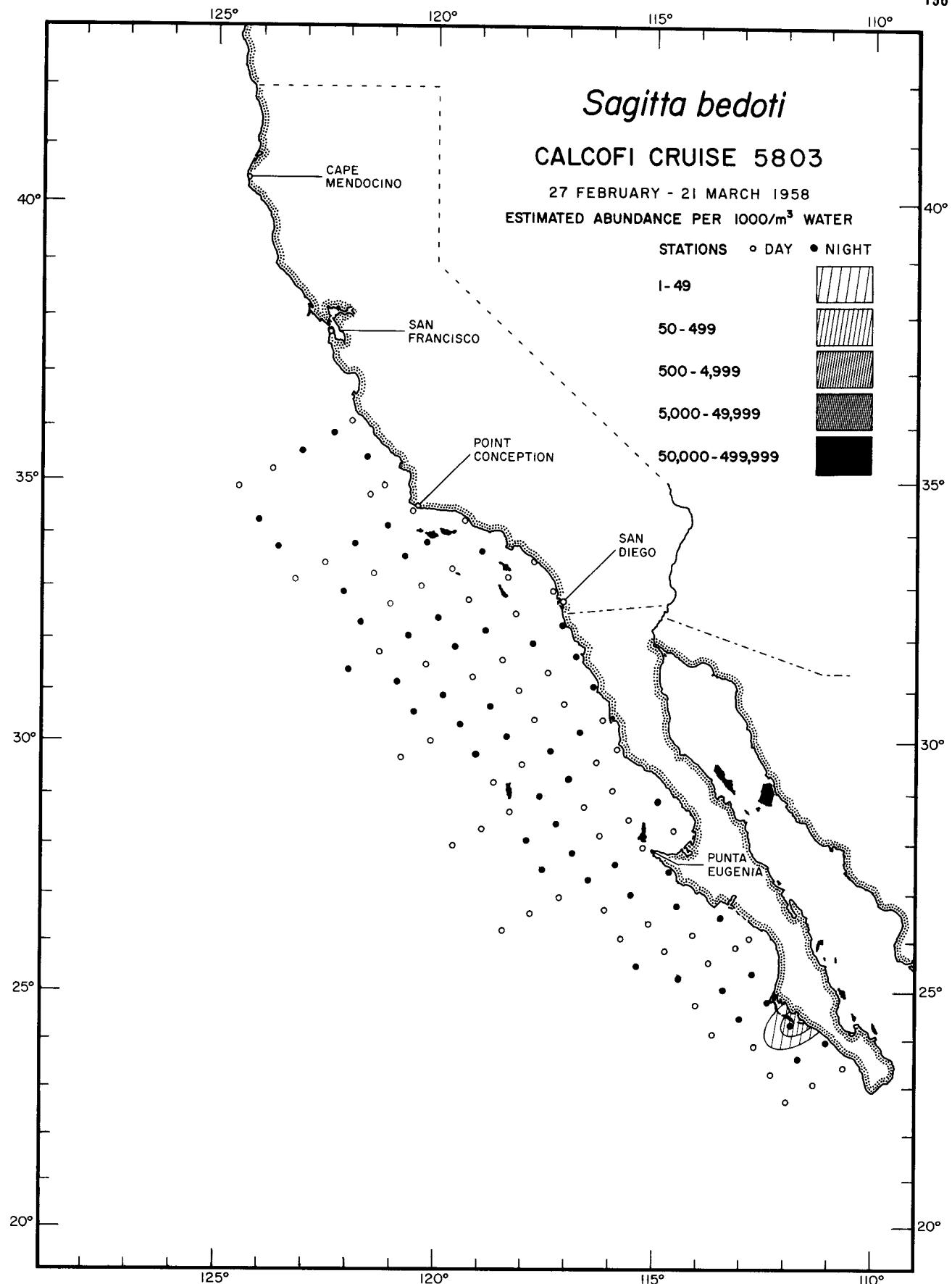
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta pacifica
5803



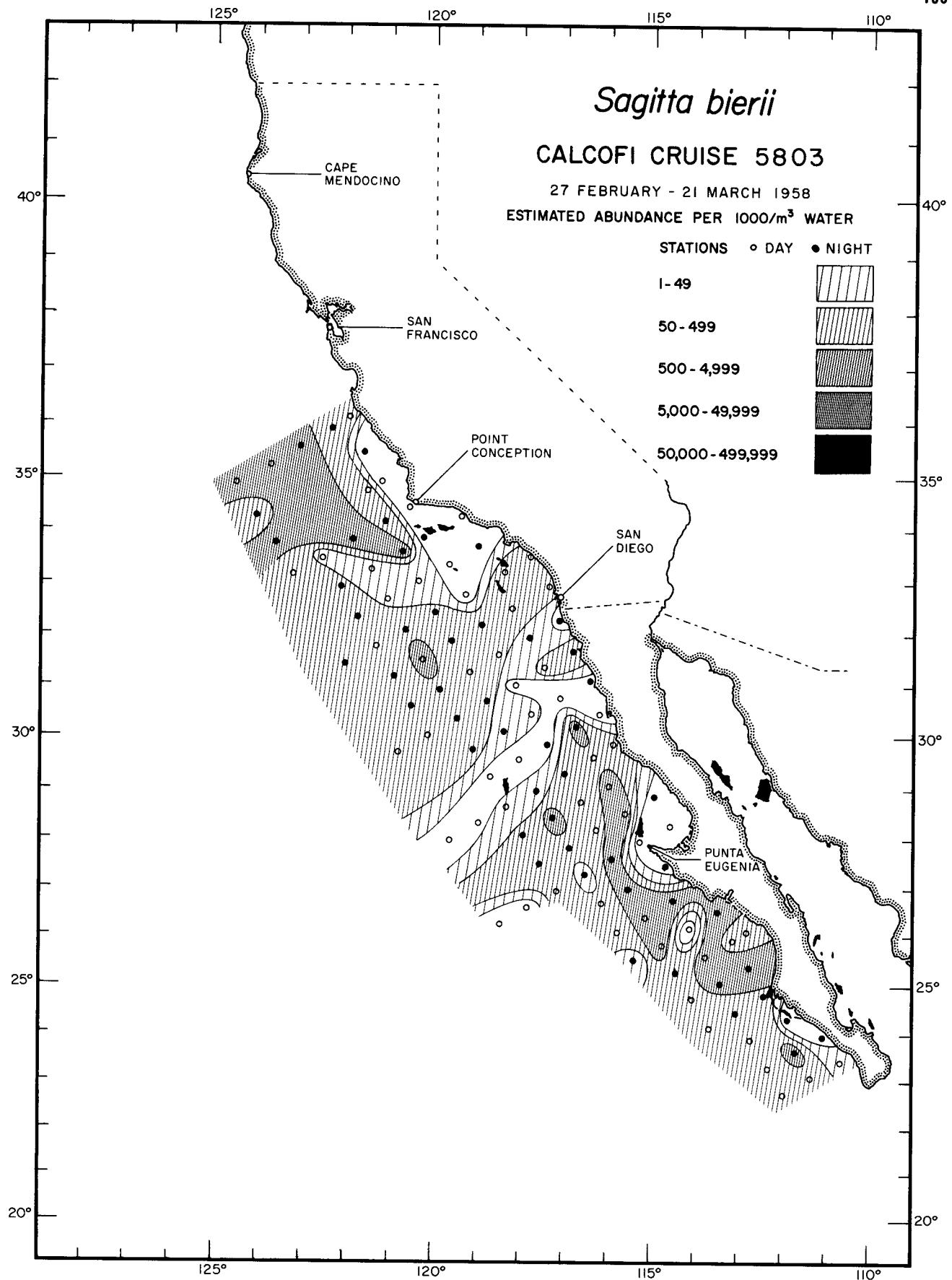
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis
5803



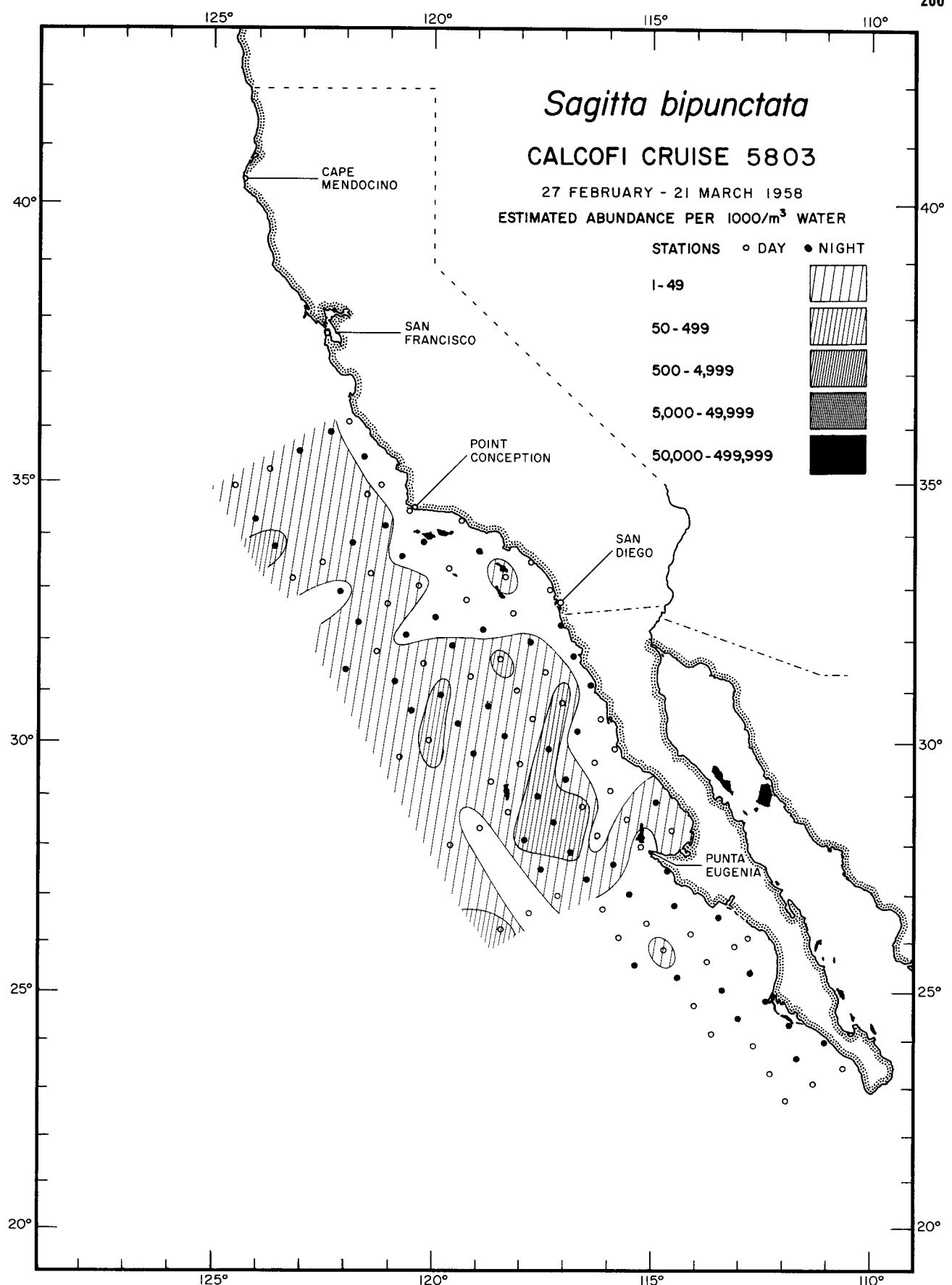
Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco
5803



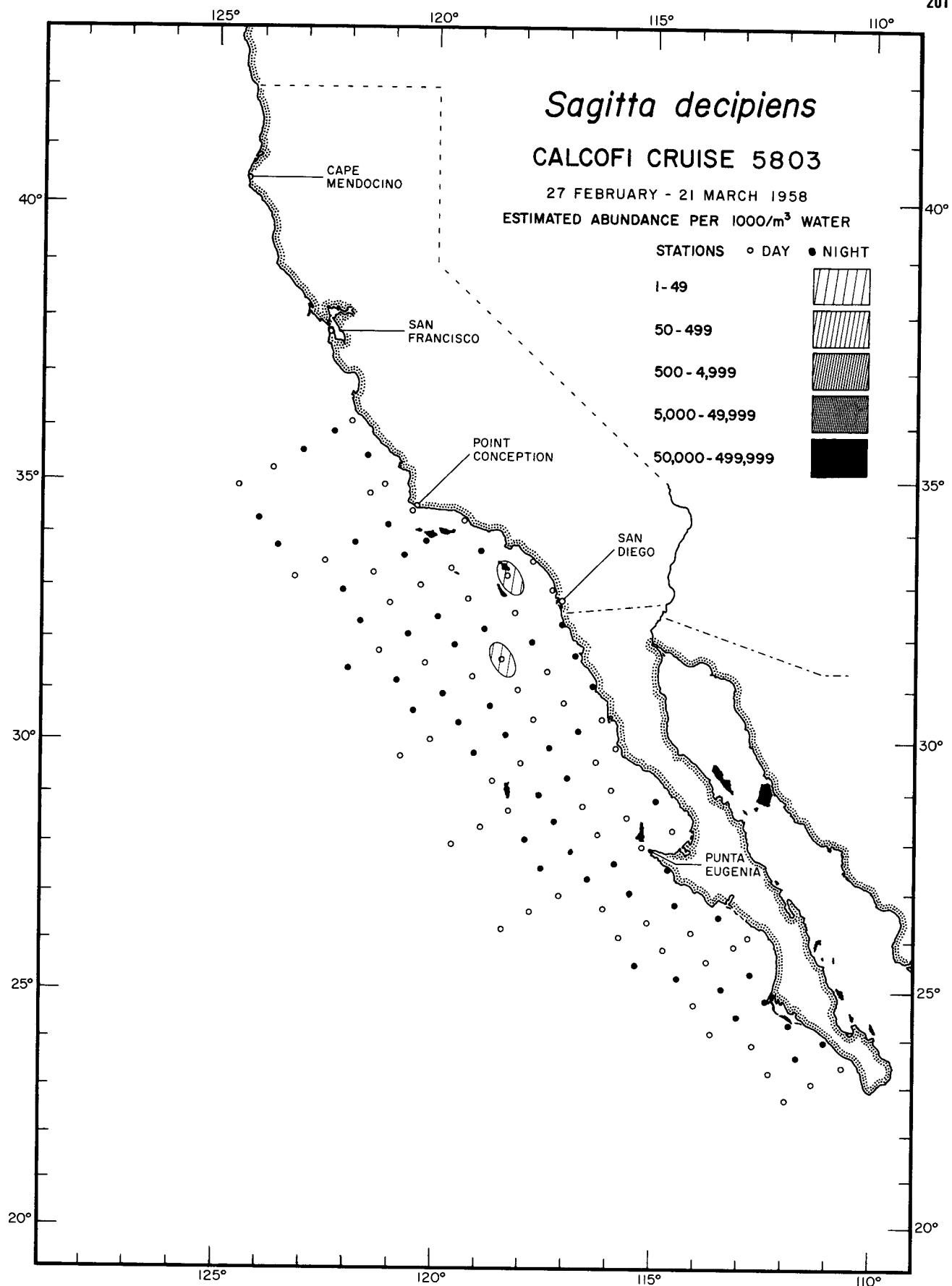
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bedoti
5803



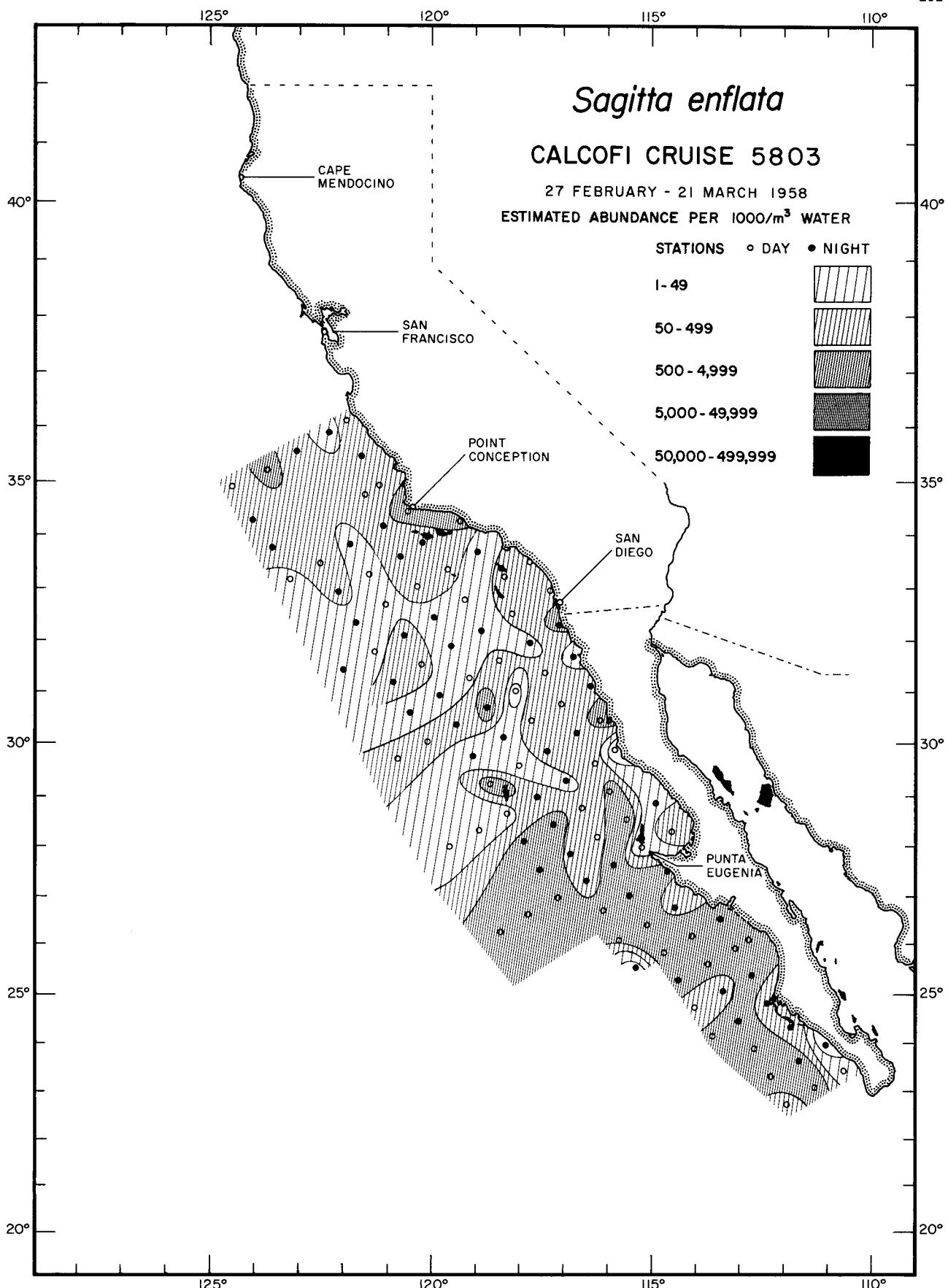
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
5803



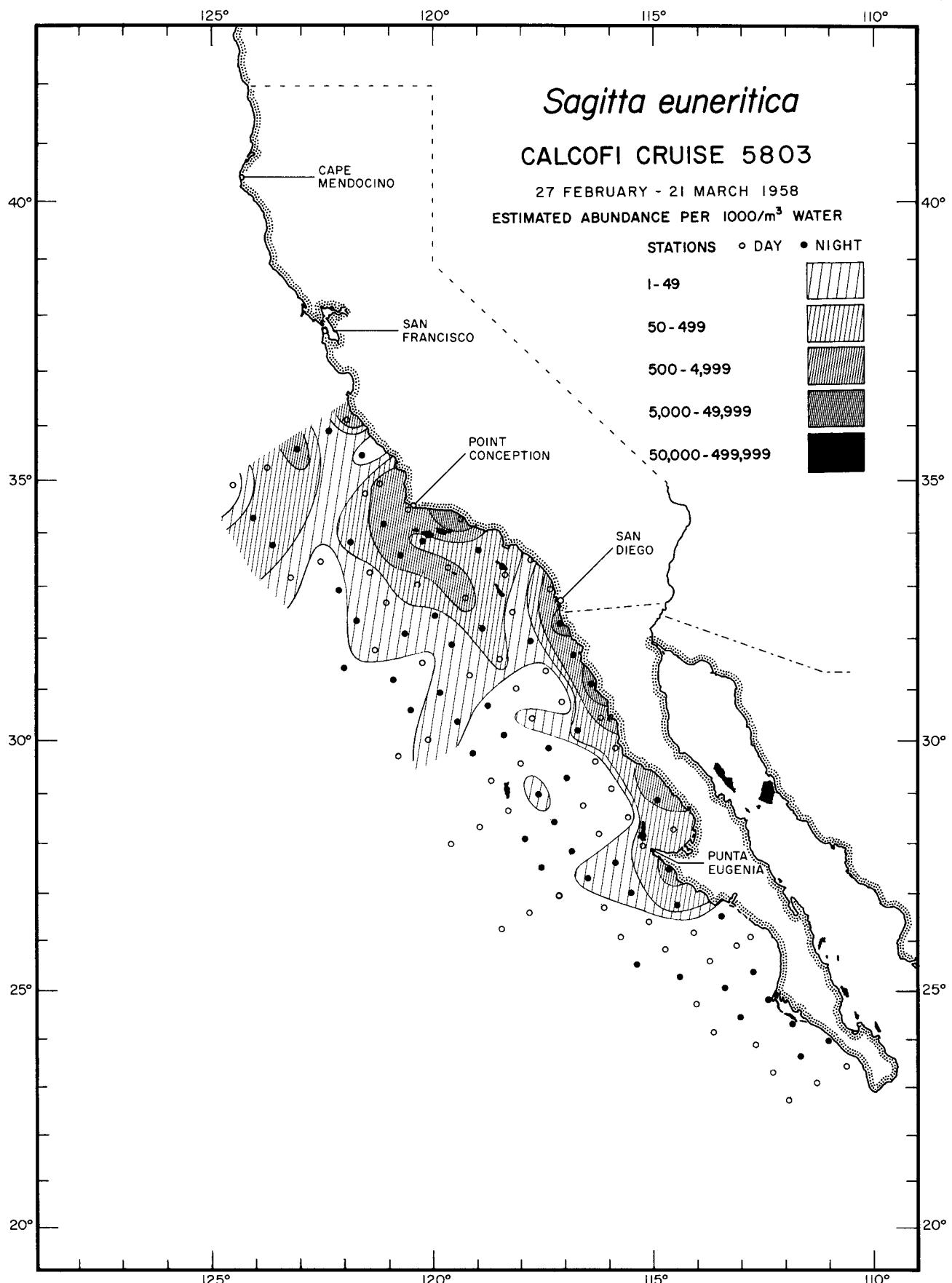
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Sagitta bipunctata
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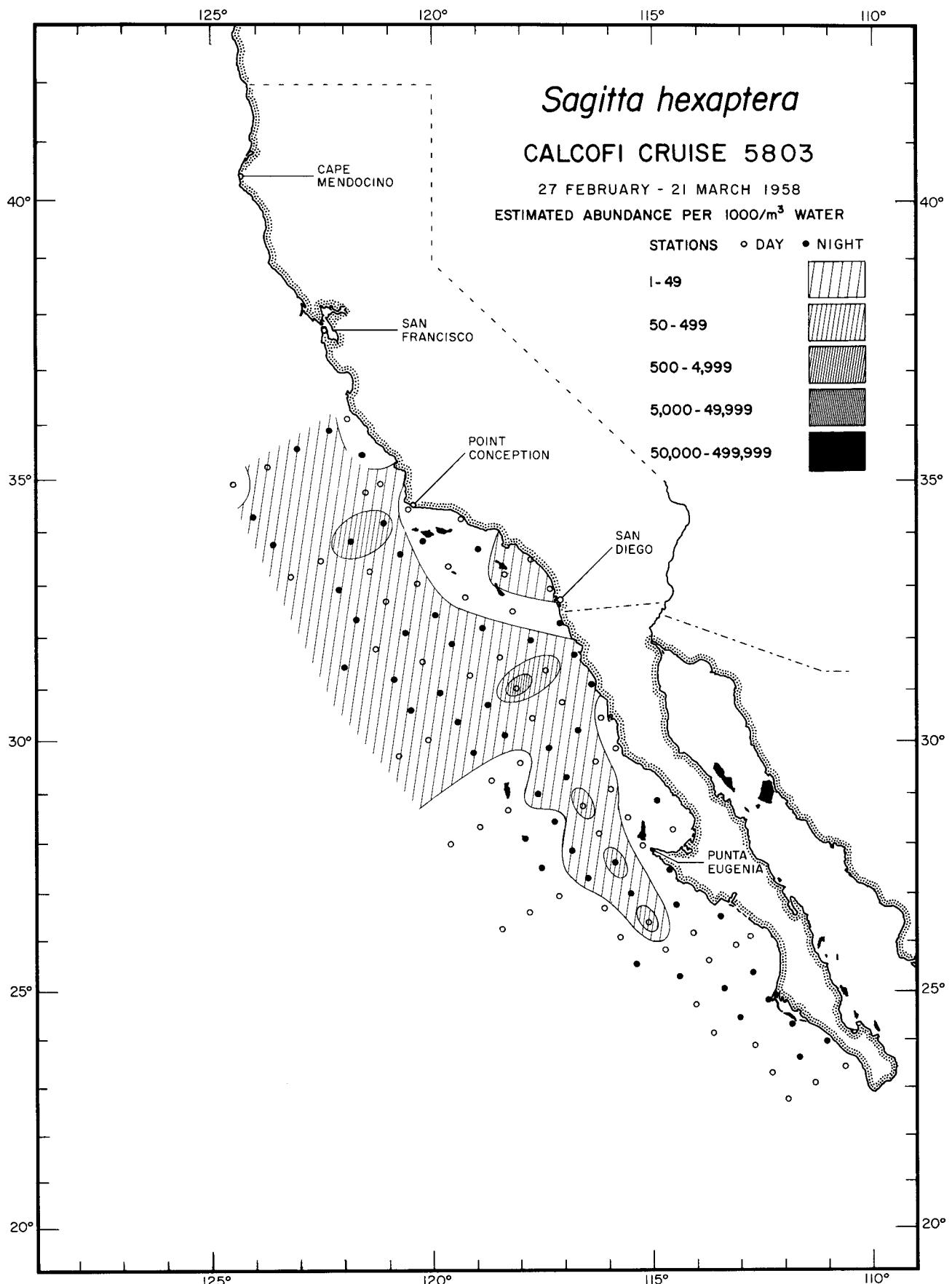
Chaetognatha
Sagitta decipiens
5803



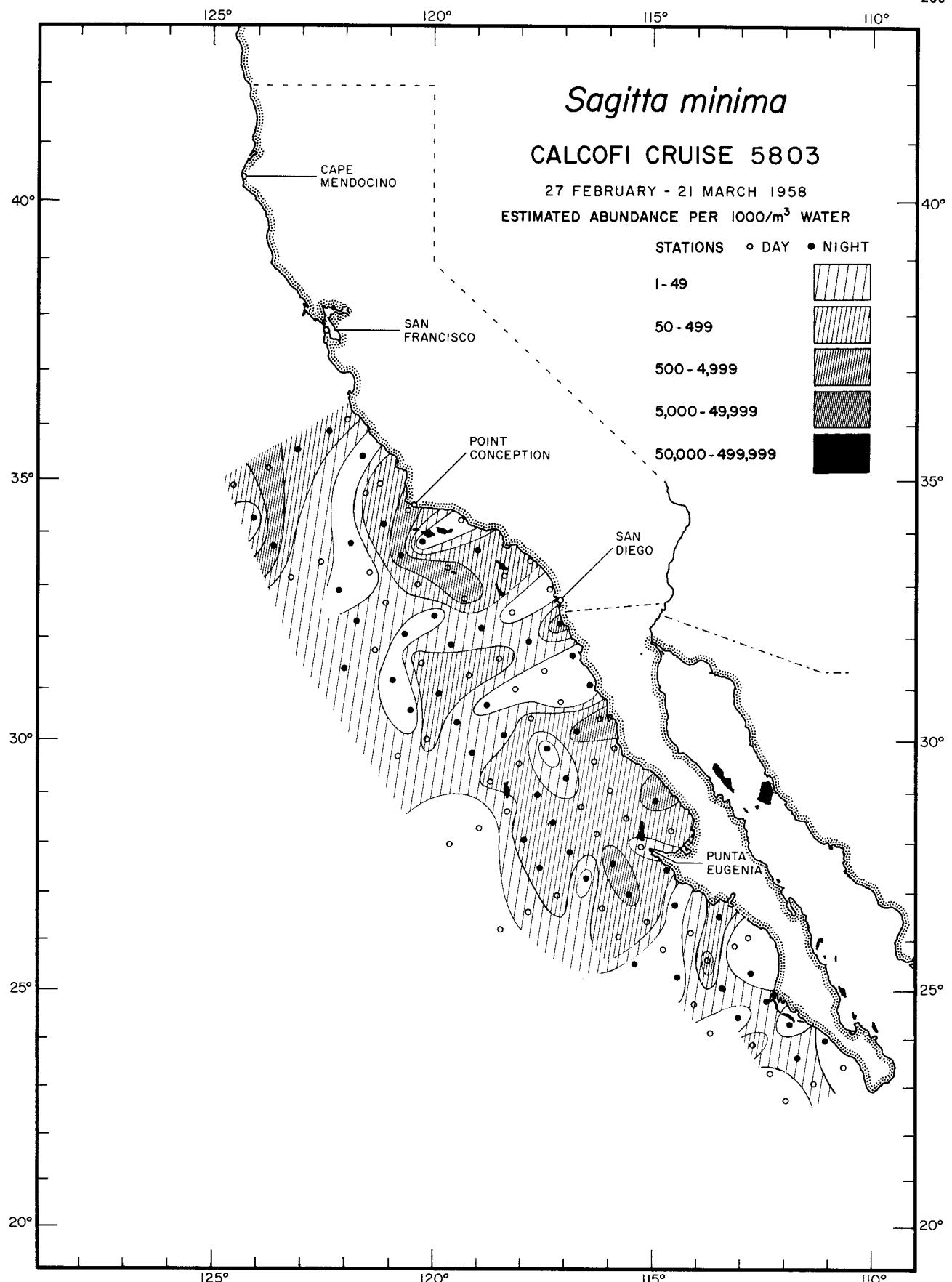
Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
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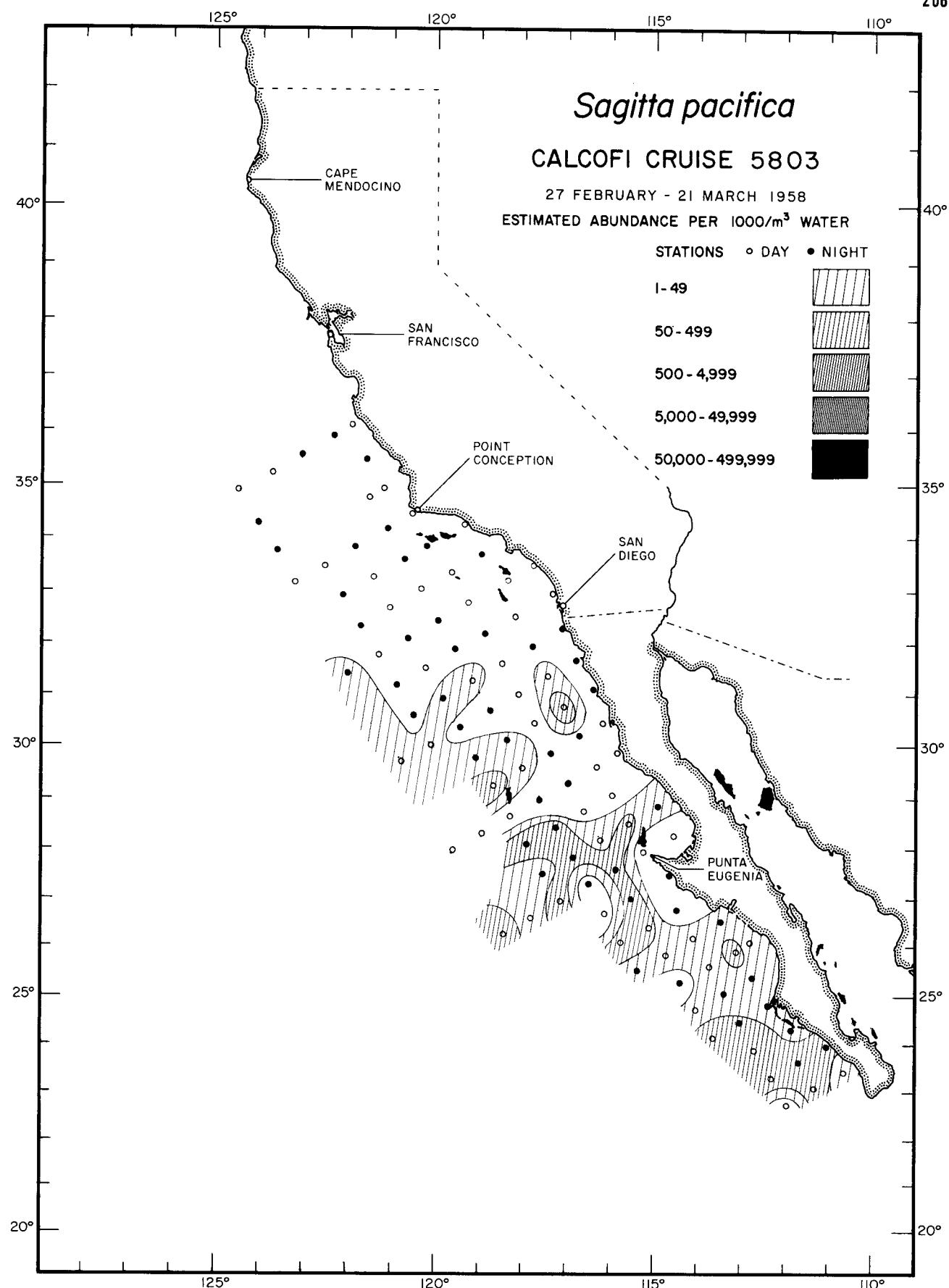
Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica
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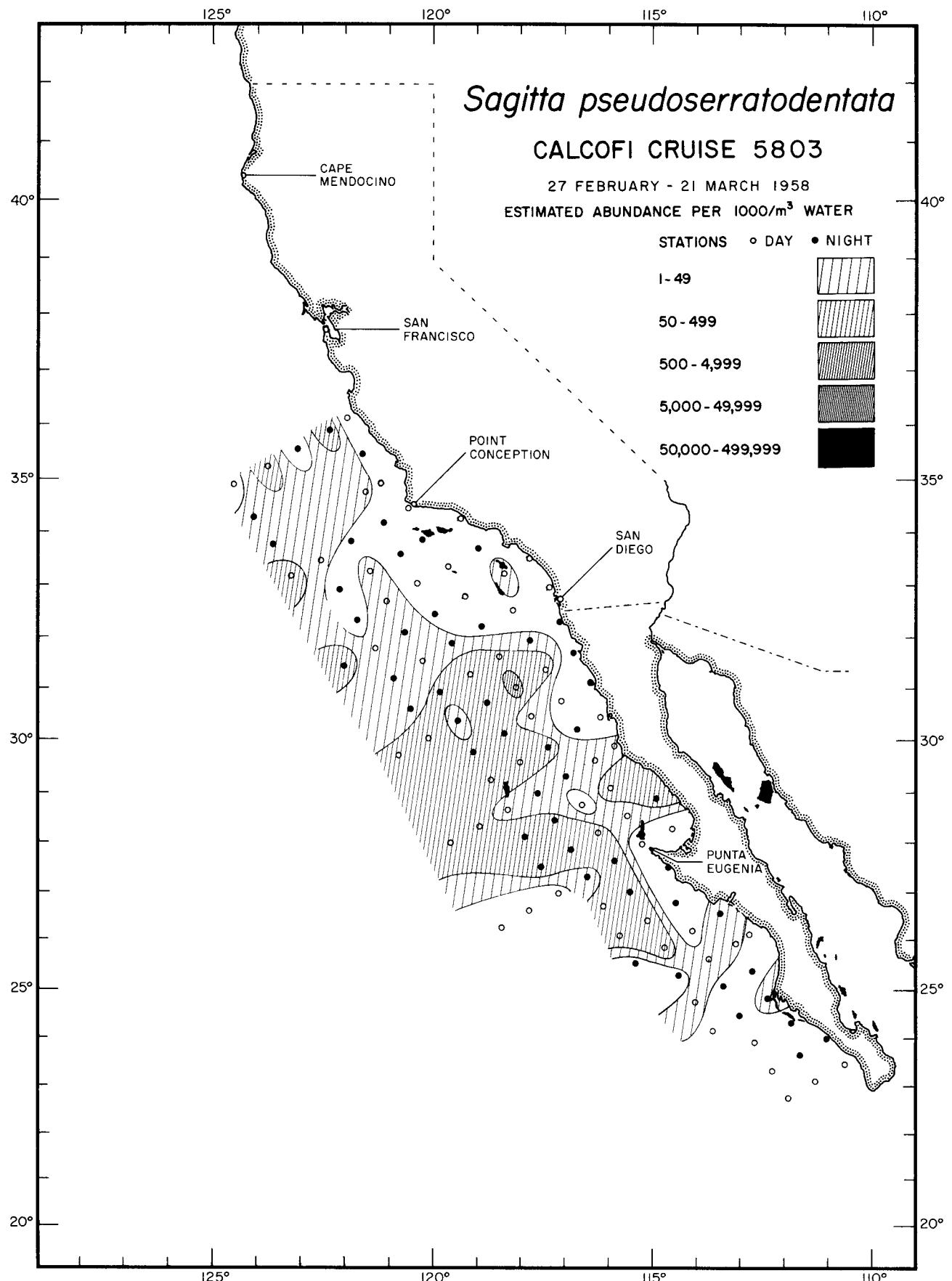
Chaetognatha
Sagitta hexaptera
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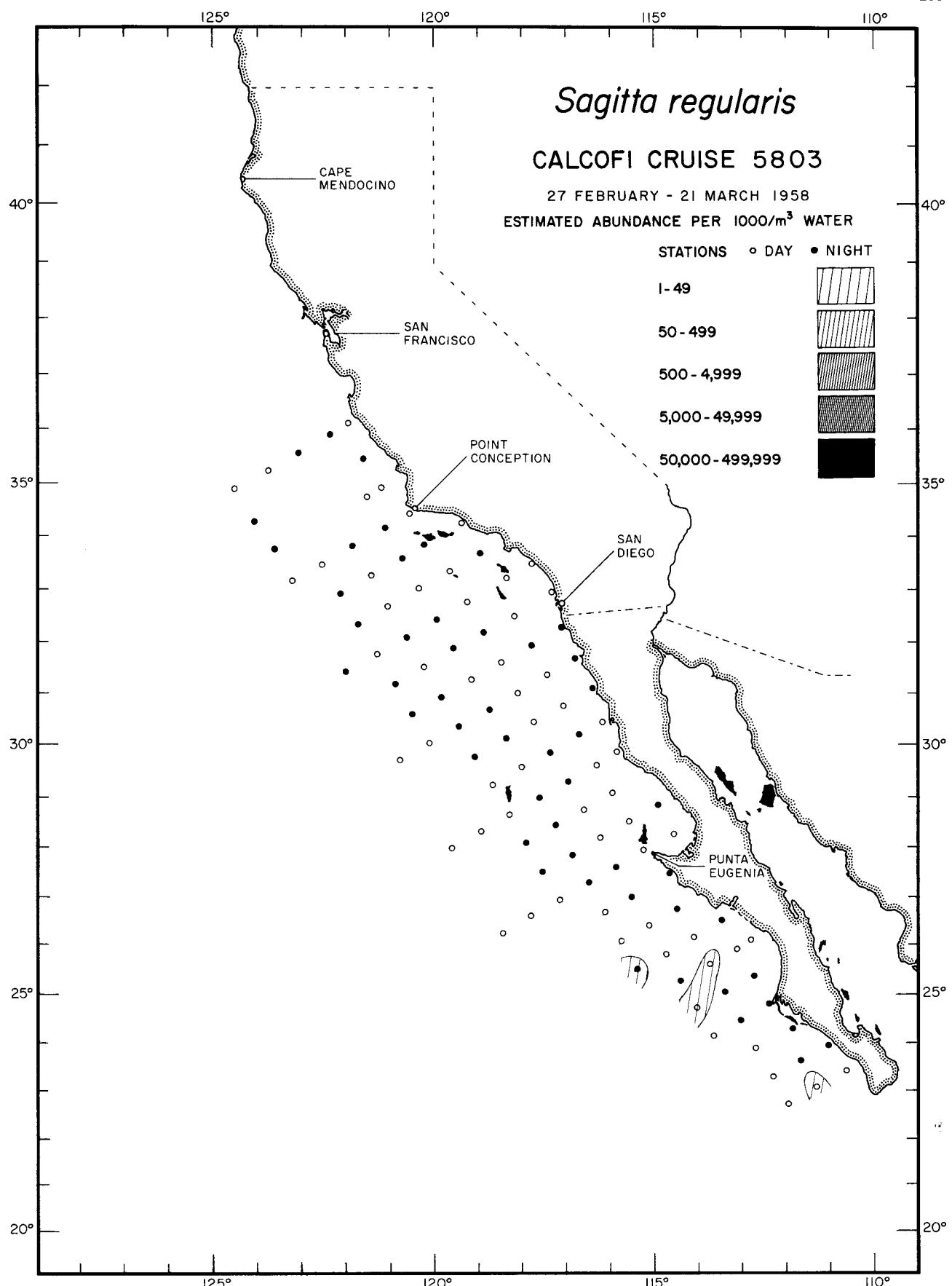
Chaetognatha
Sagitta minima
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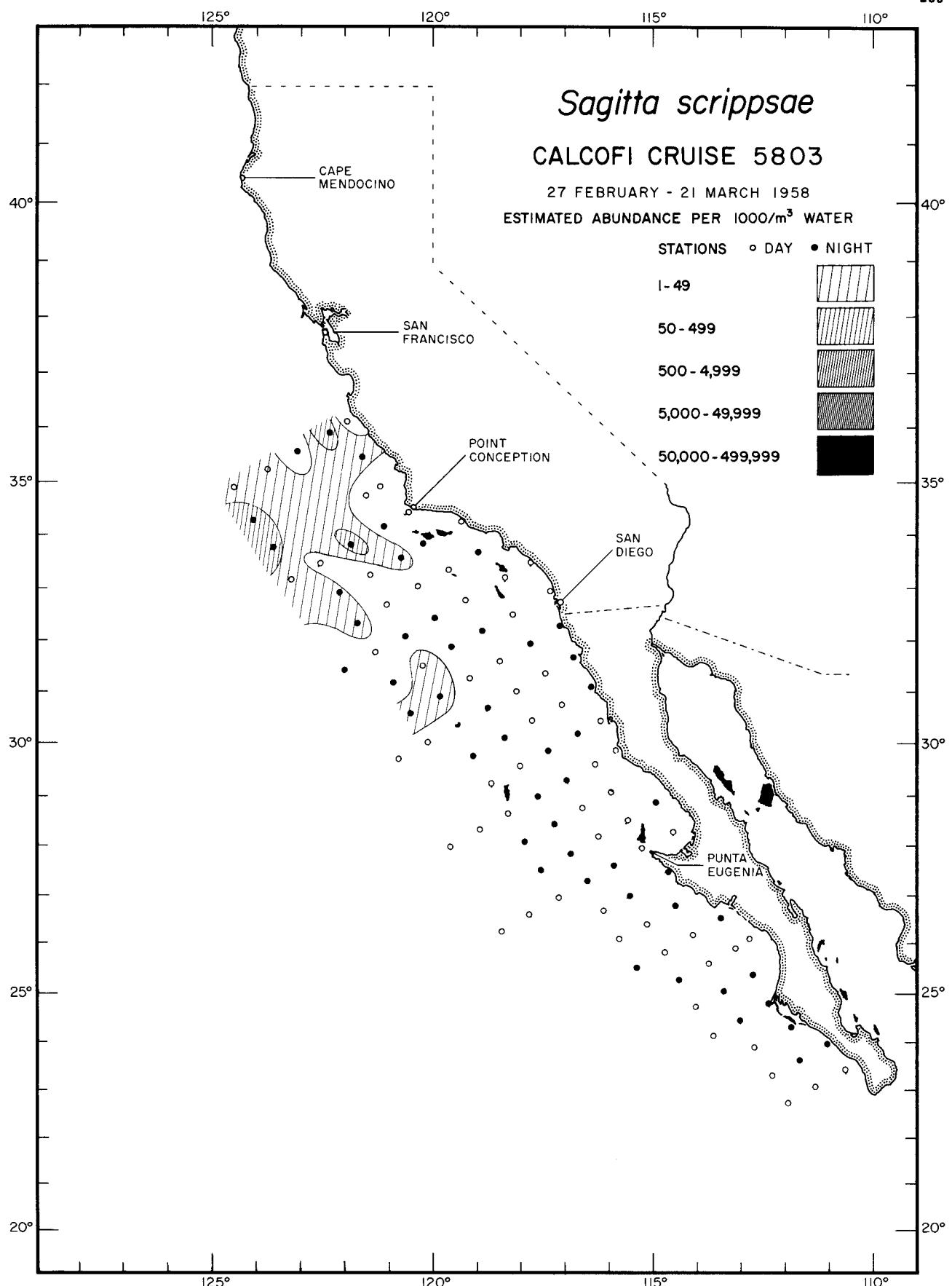
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica
5803



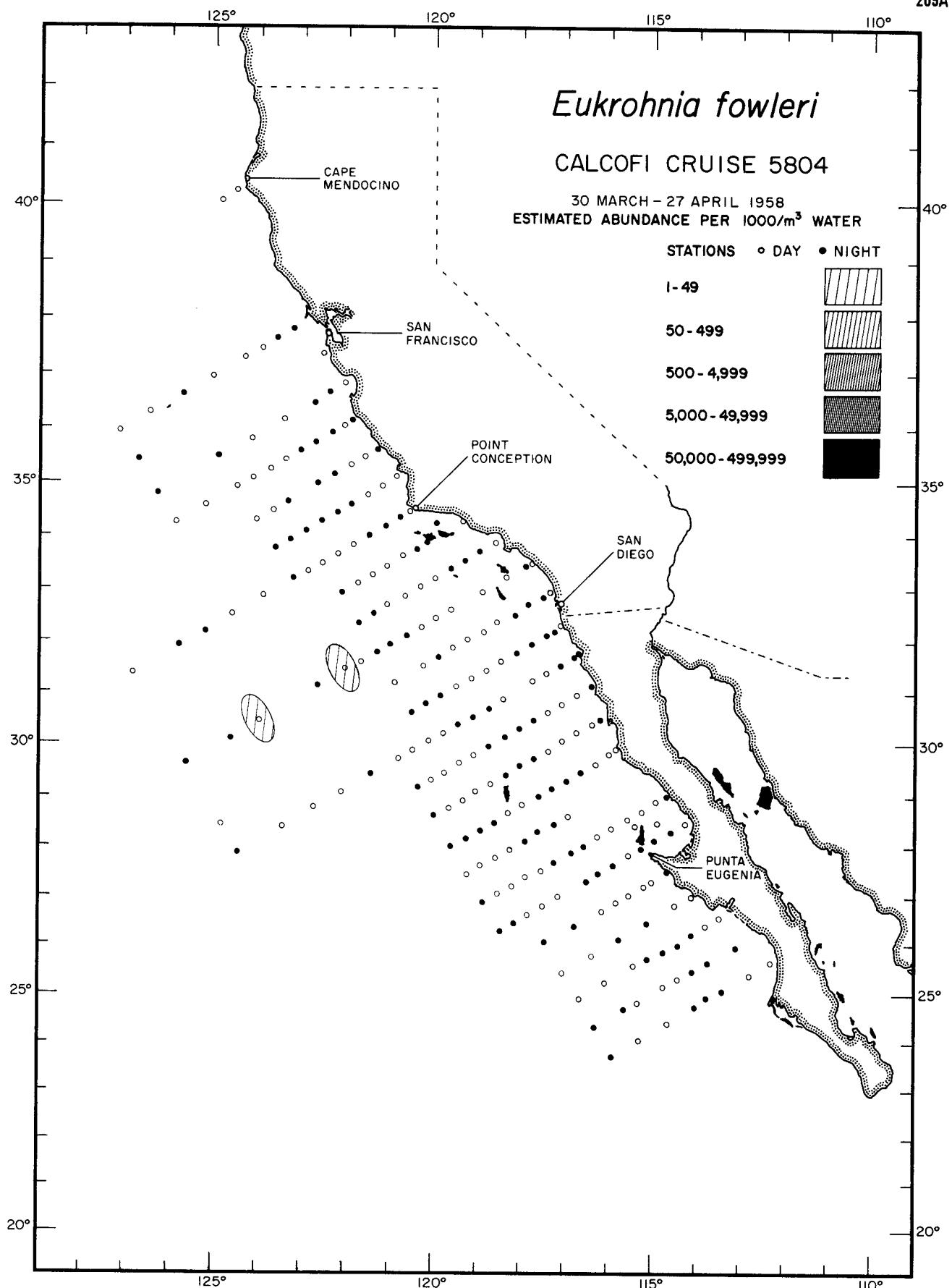
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
5803



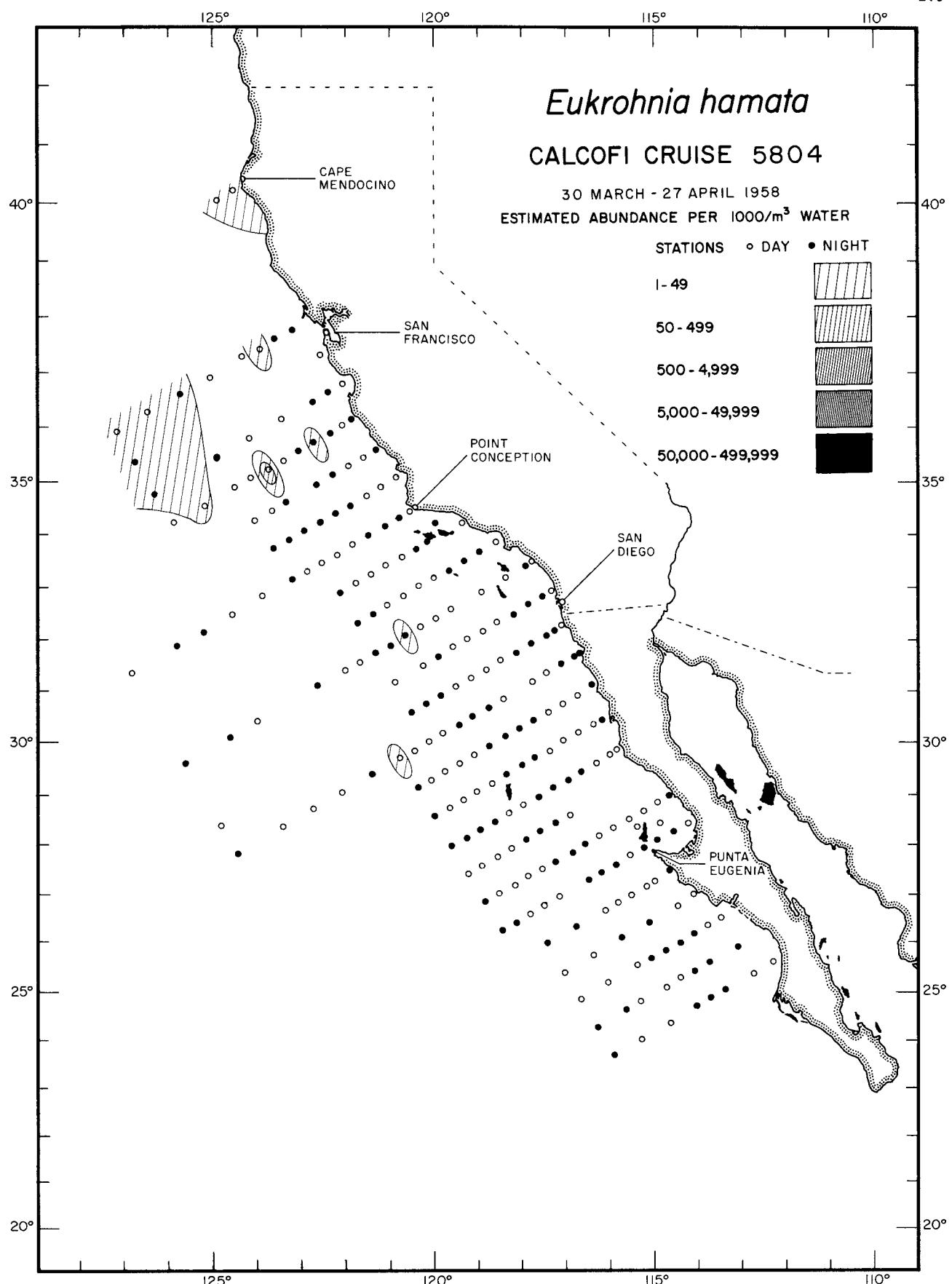
Chaetognatha
Sagitta regularis
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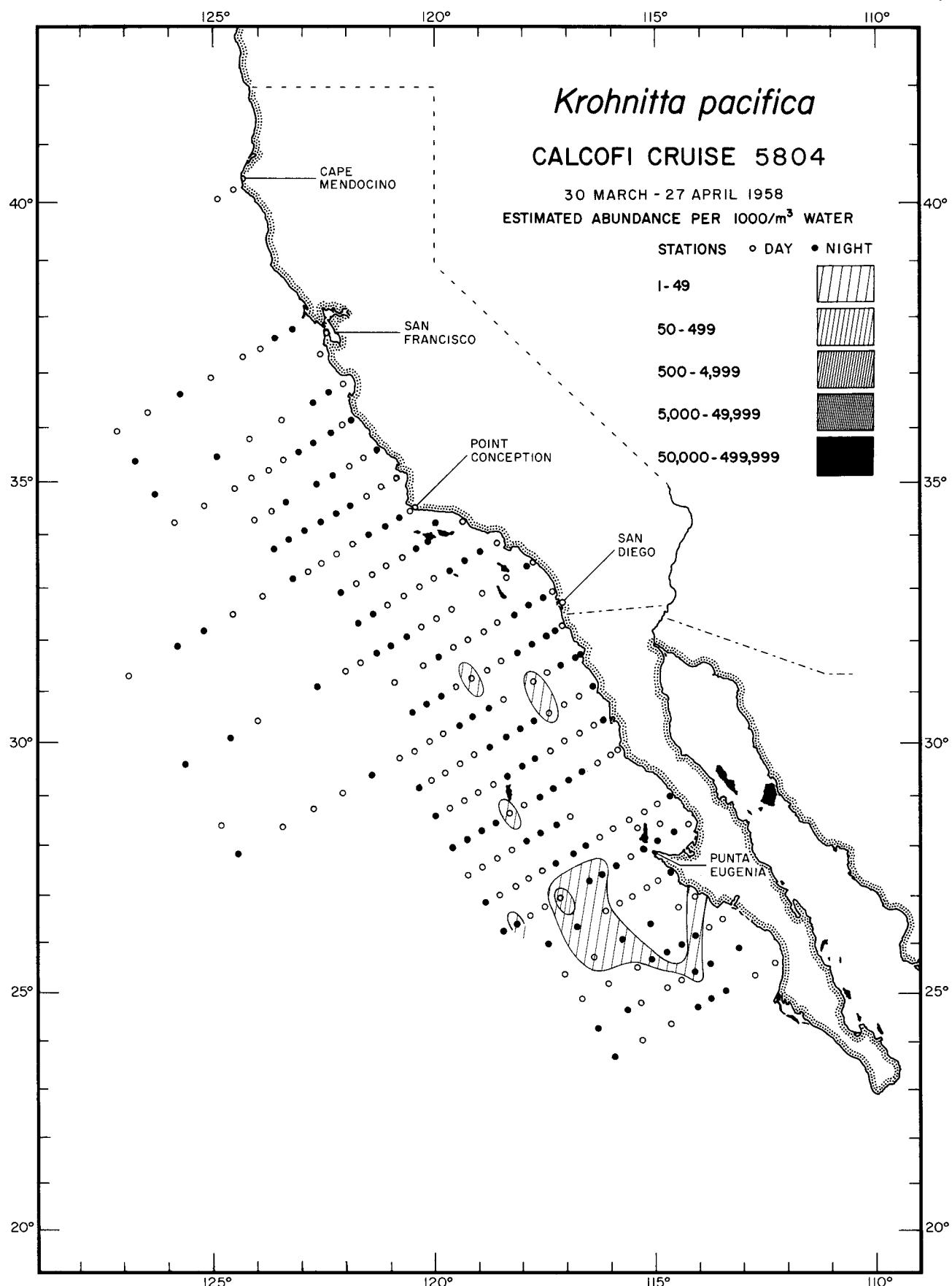
Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
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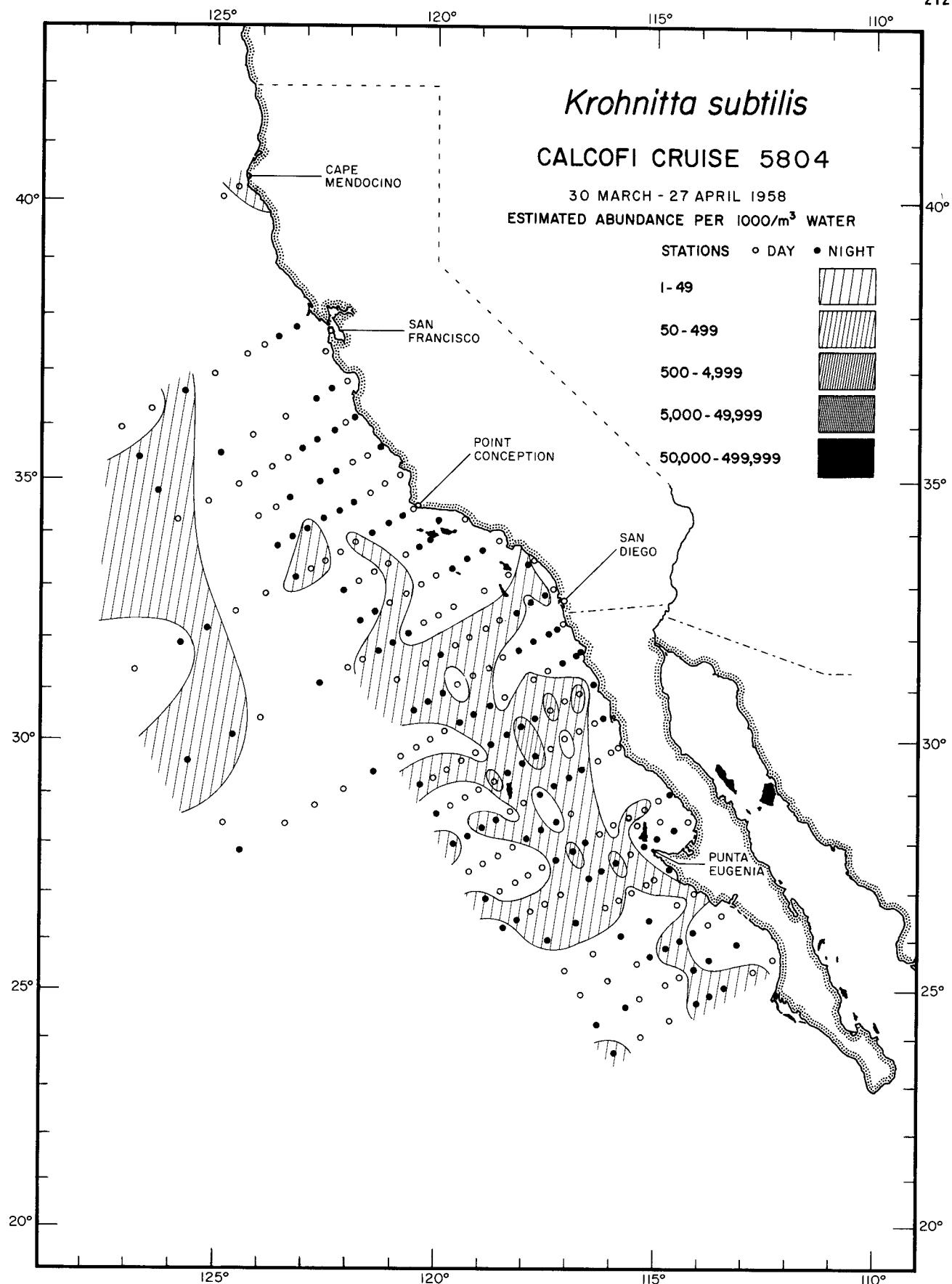
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Eukrohnia fowleri
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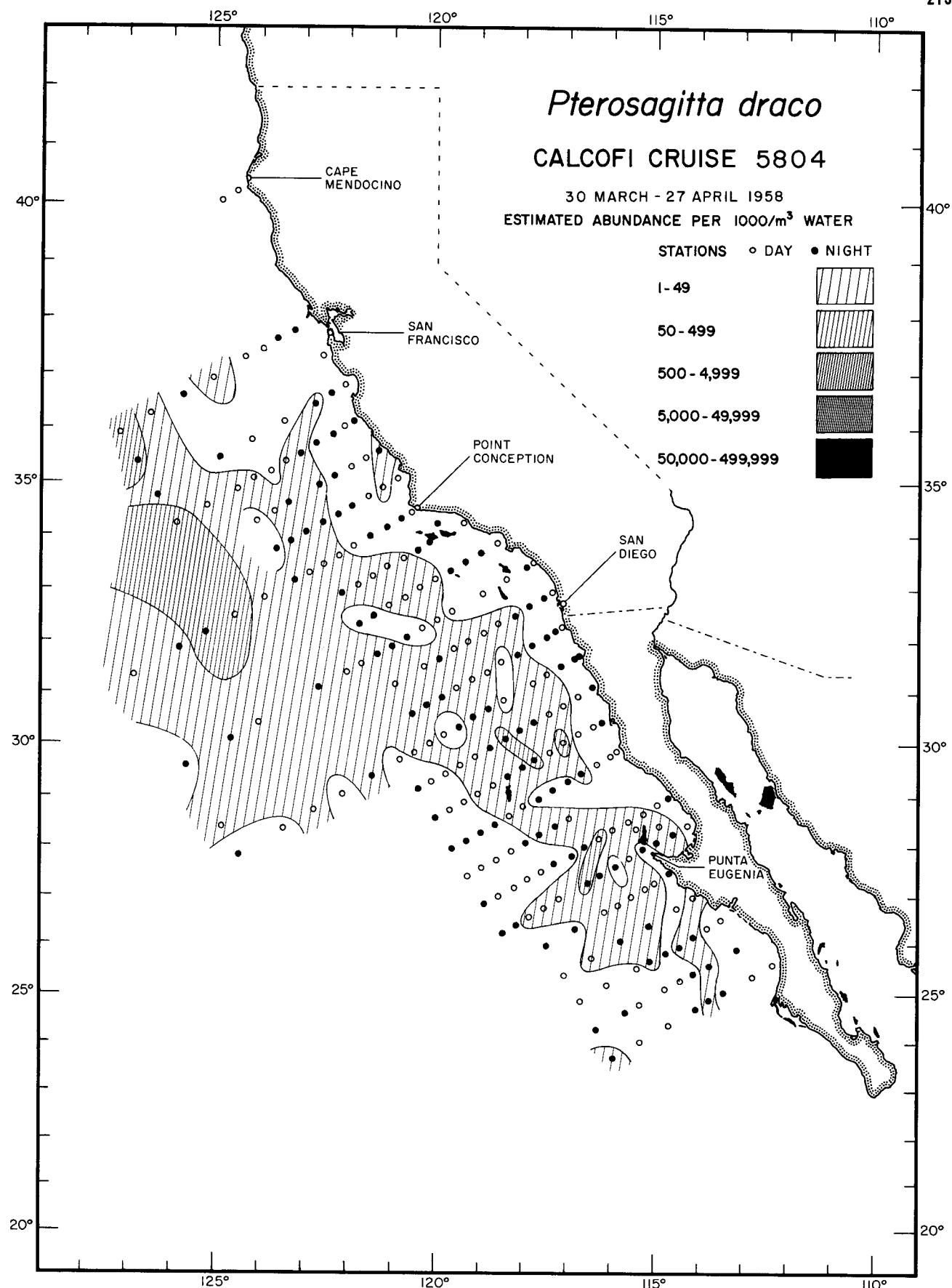
Chaetognatha
Eukrohnia hamata
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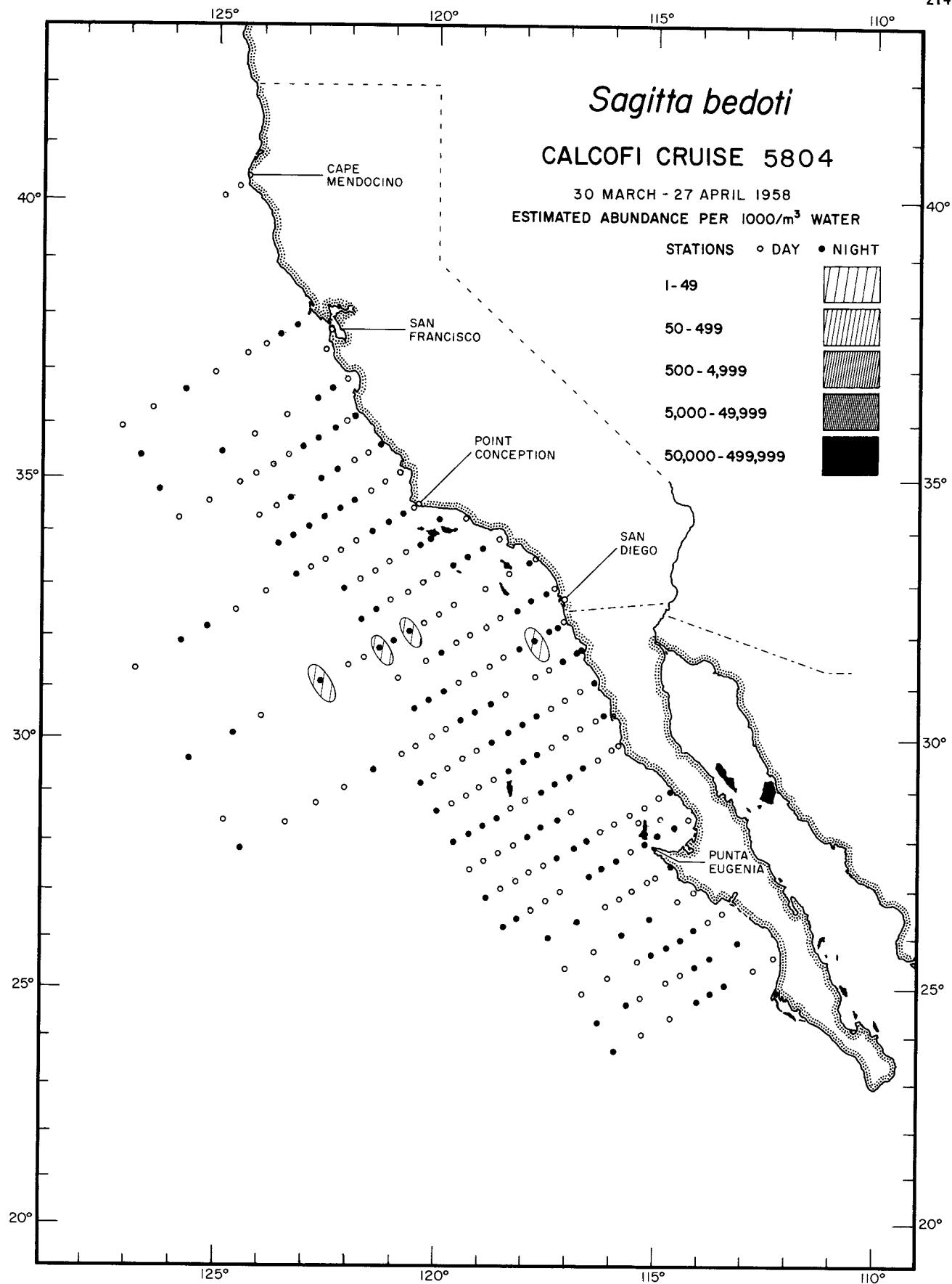
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta pacifica
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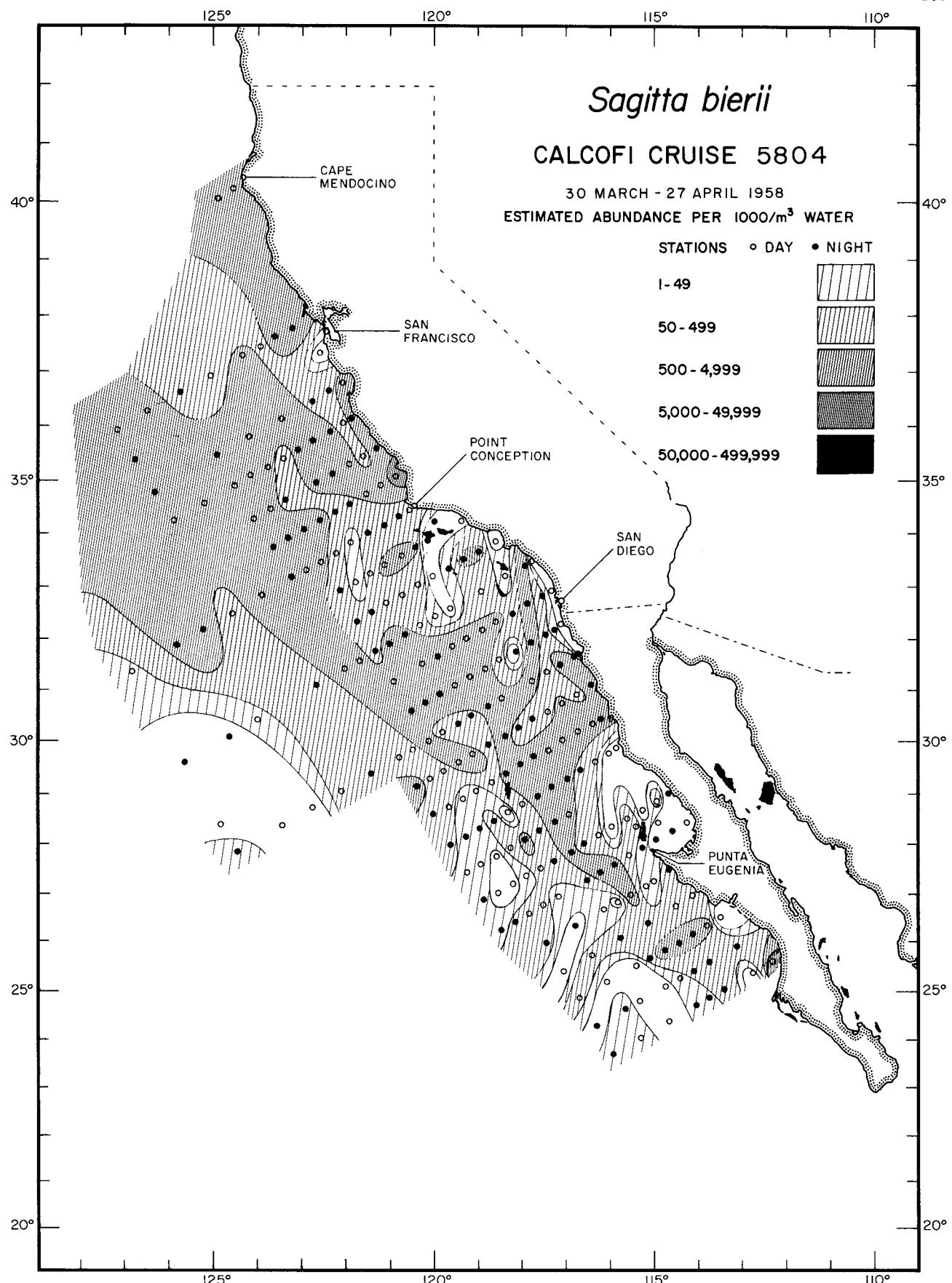
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis
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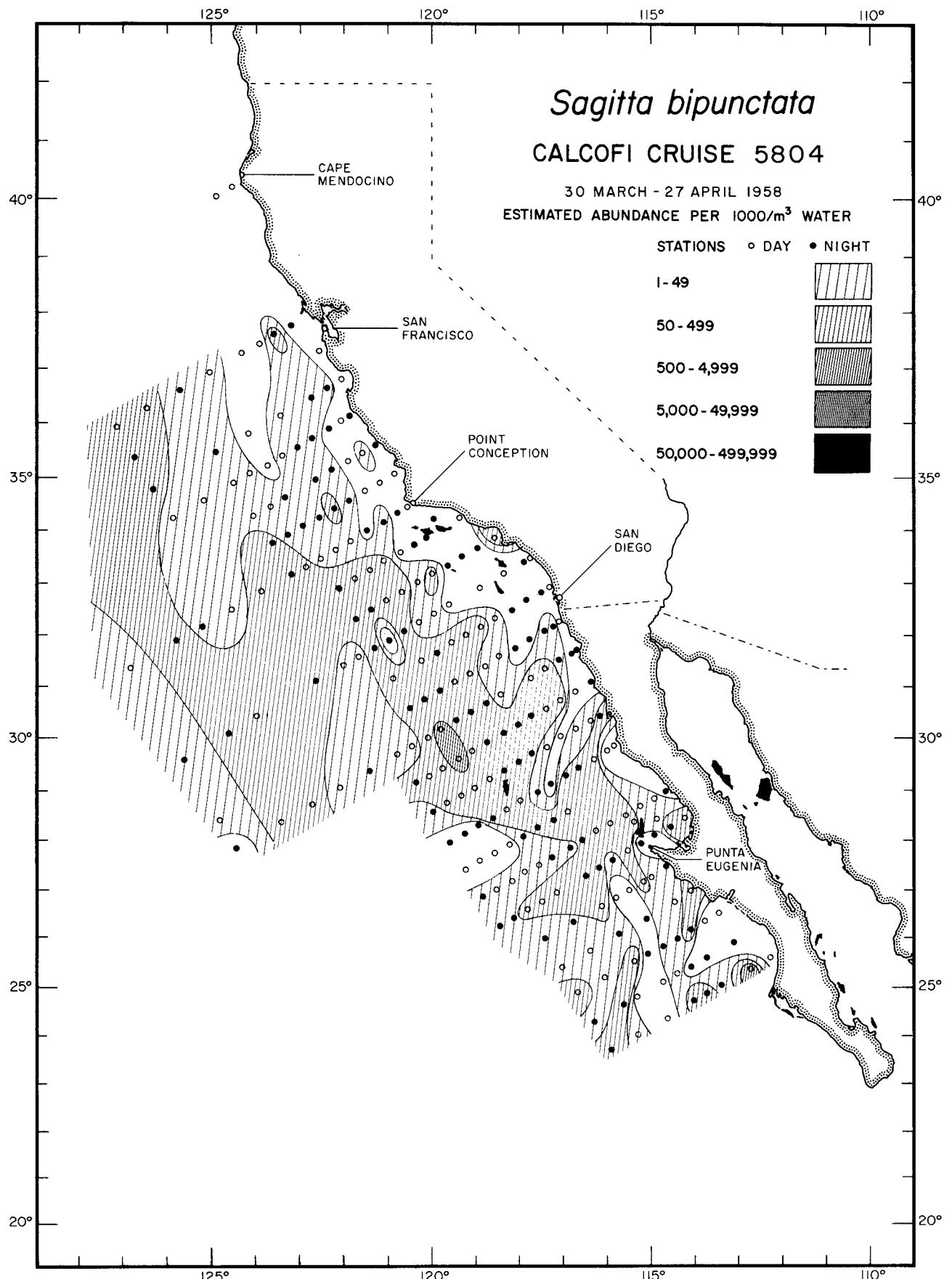
Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco
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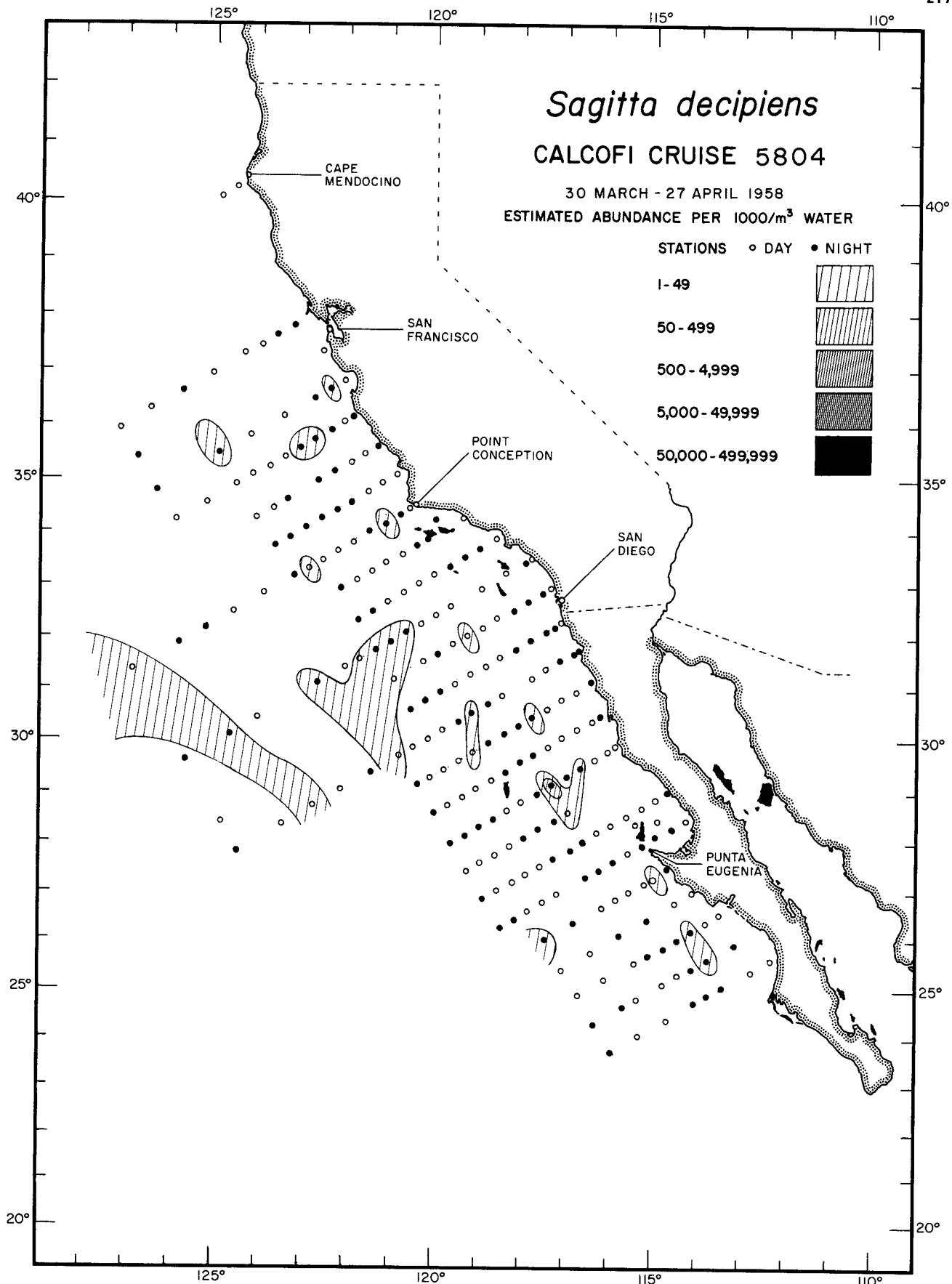
Chaetognatha
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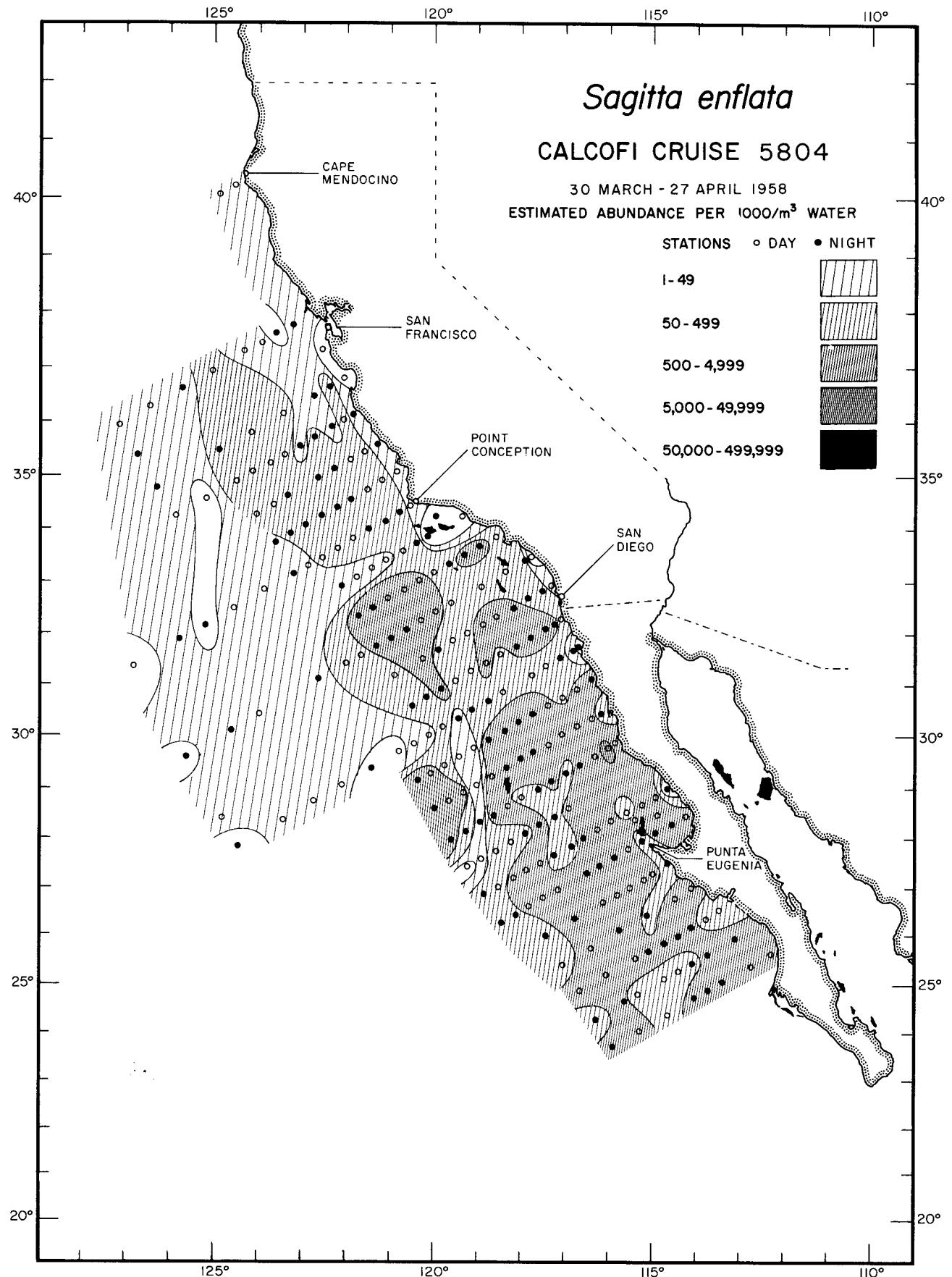
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
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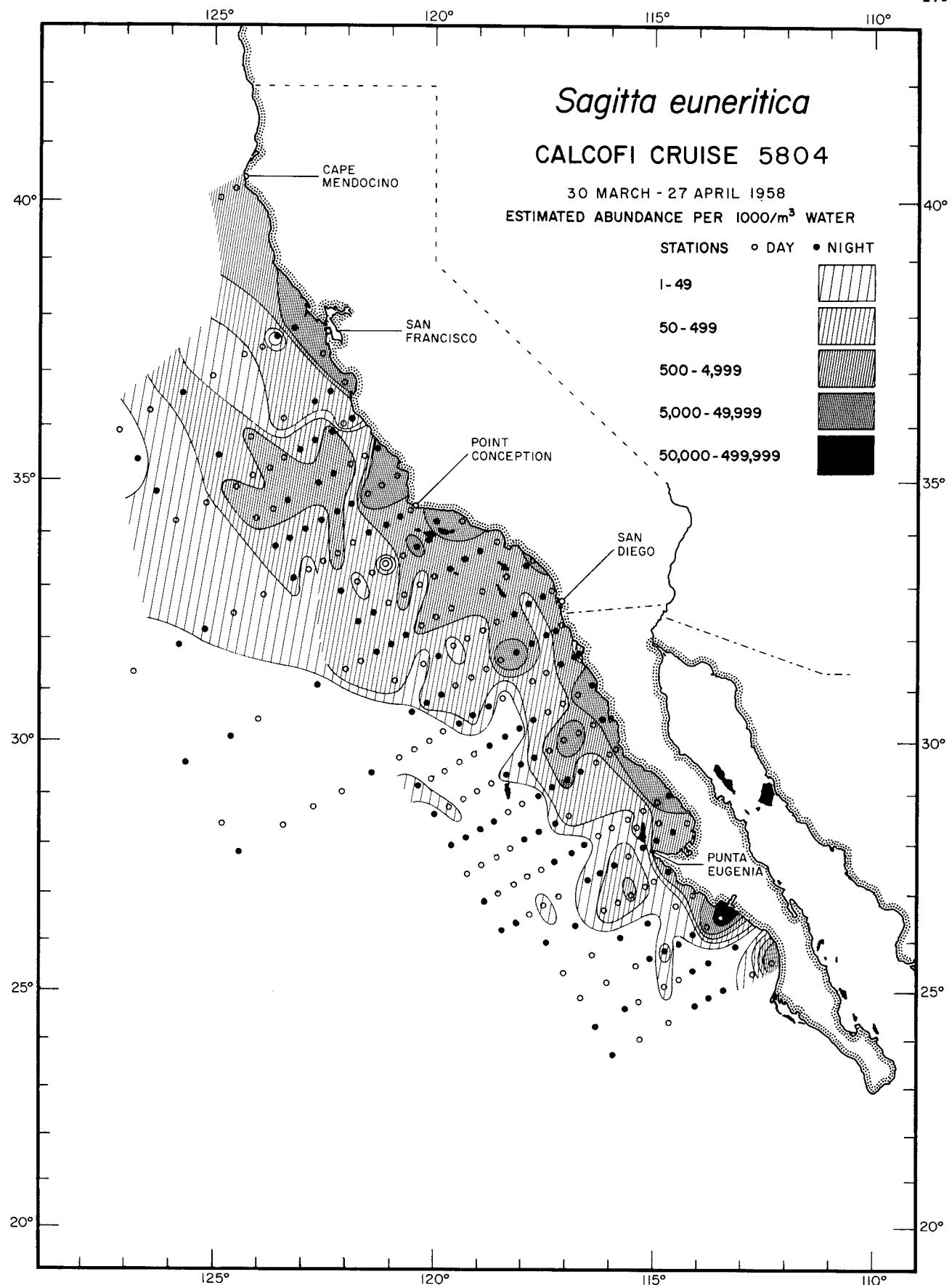
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bipunctata
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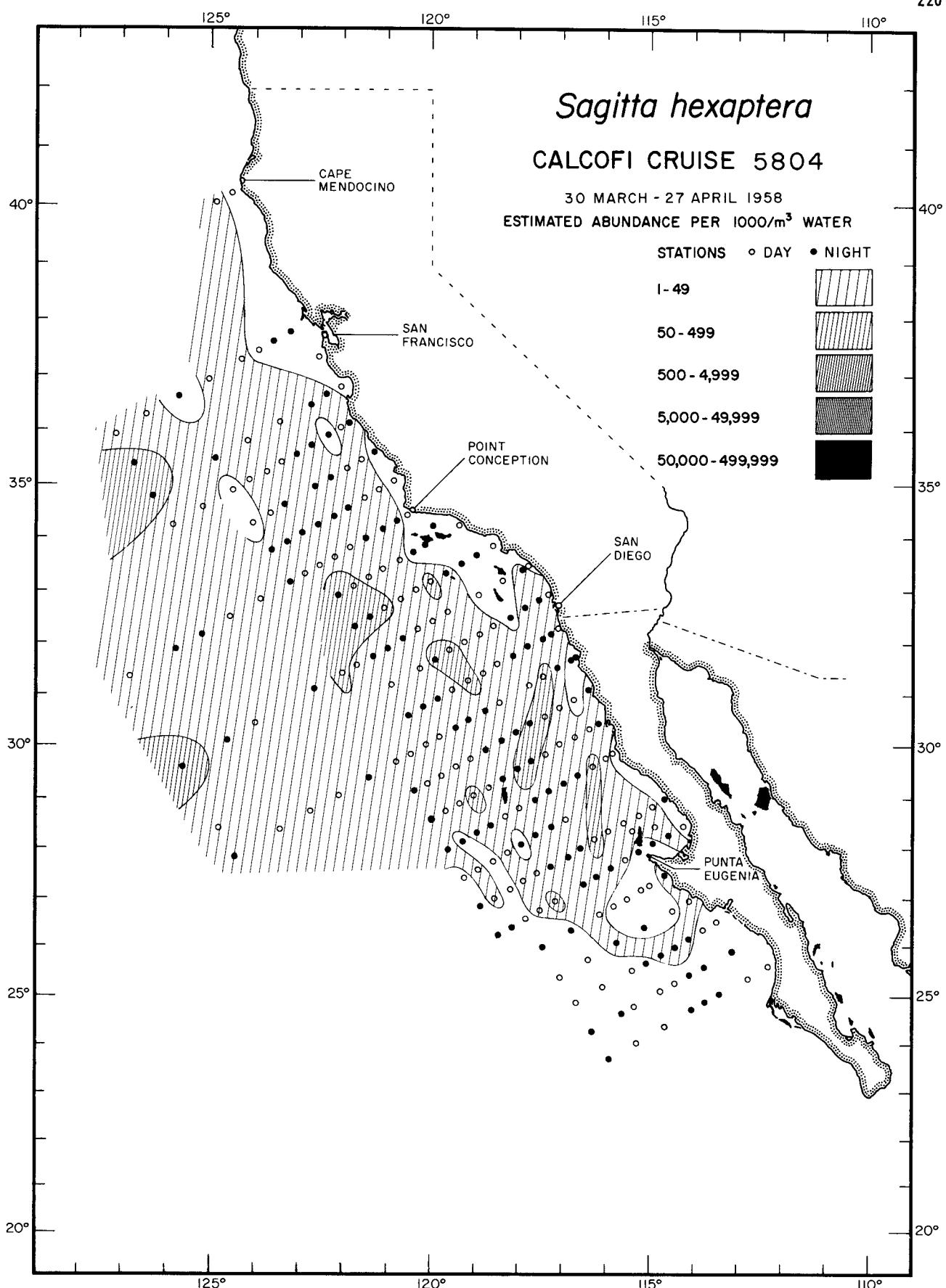
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Sagitta decipiens
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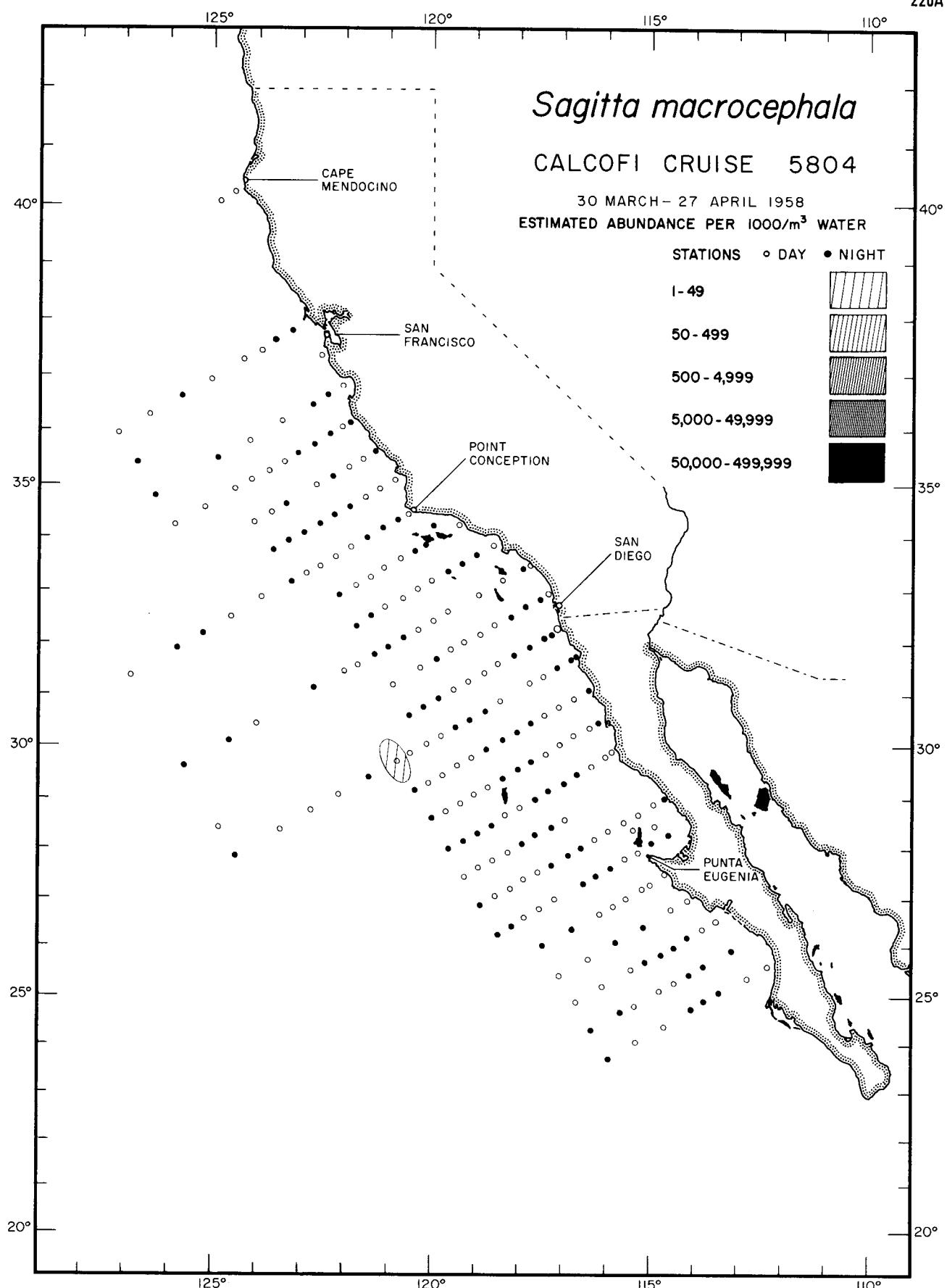


Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
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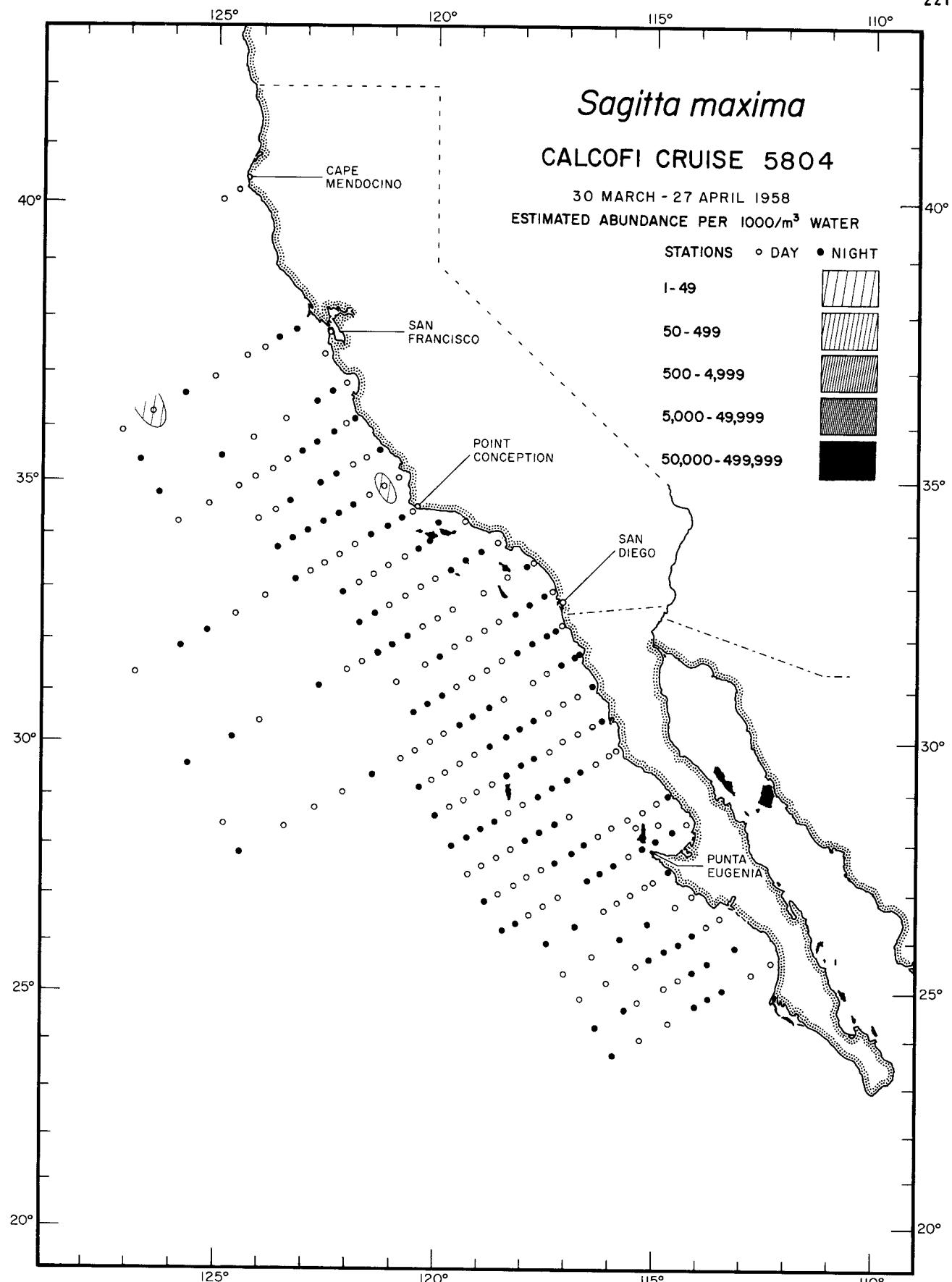


Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica
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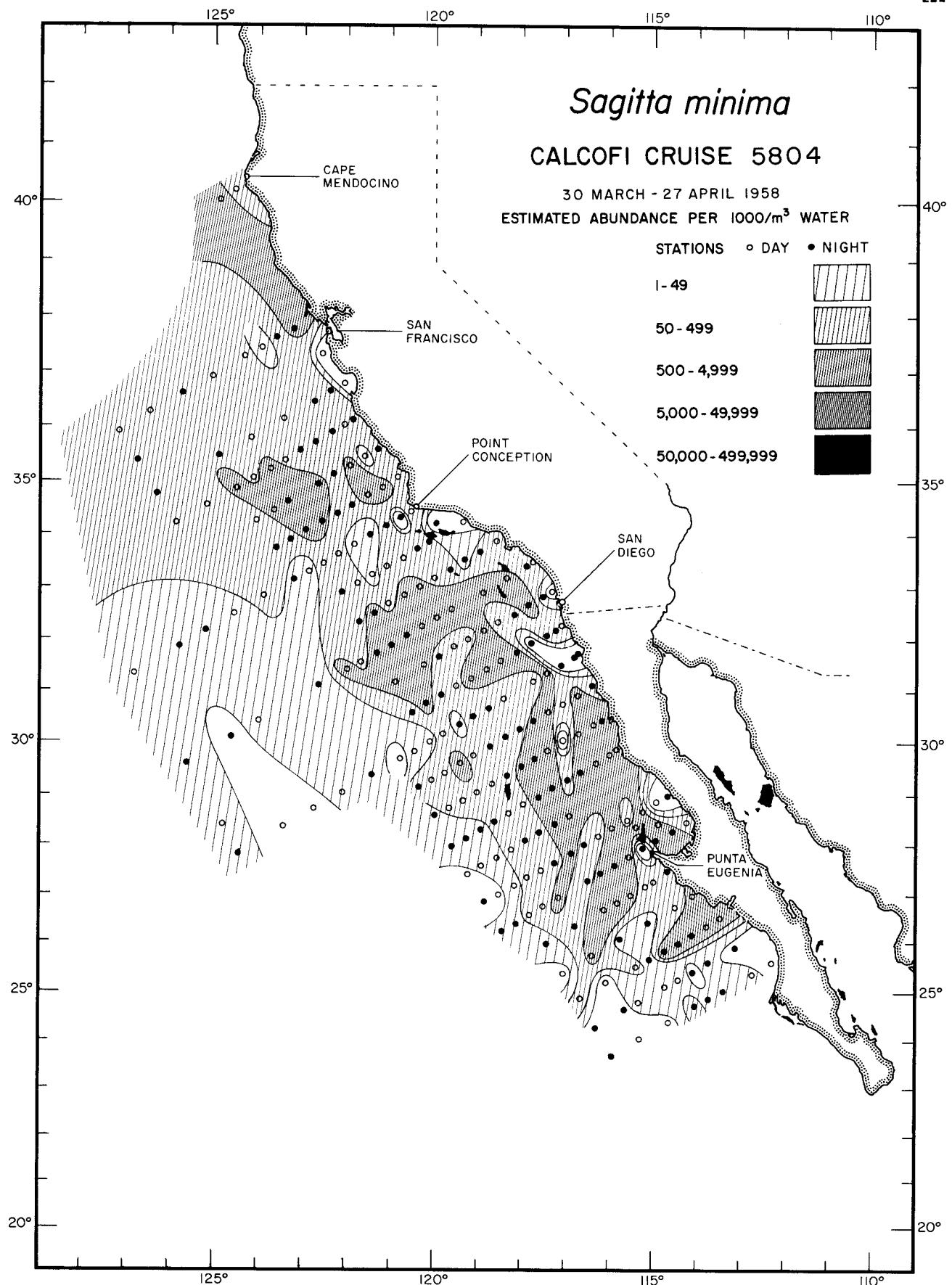




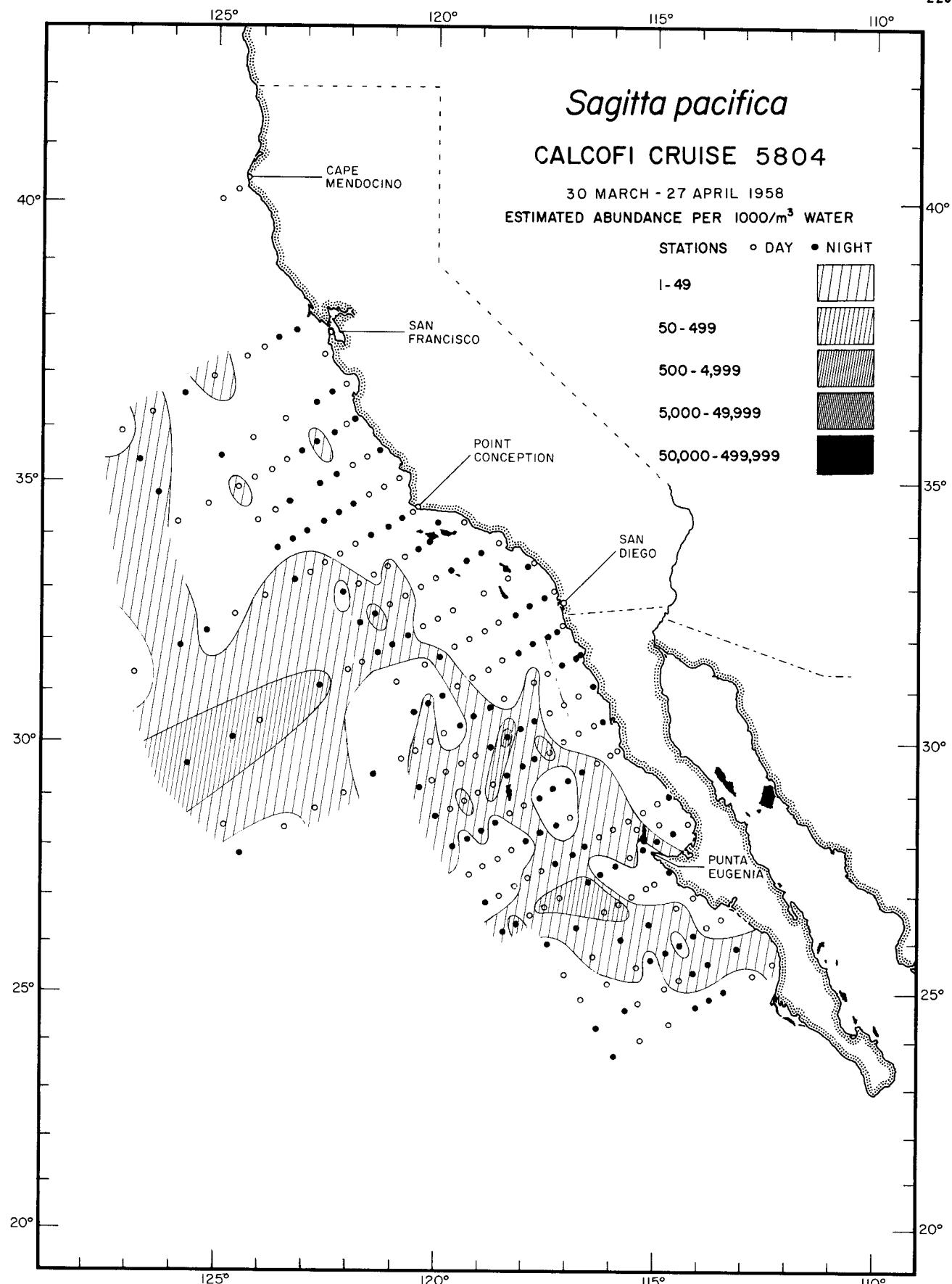
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Sagitta macrocephala
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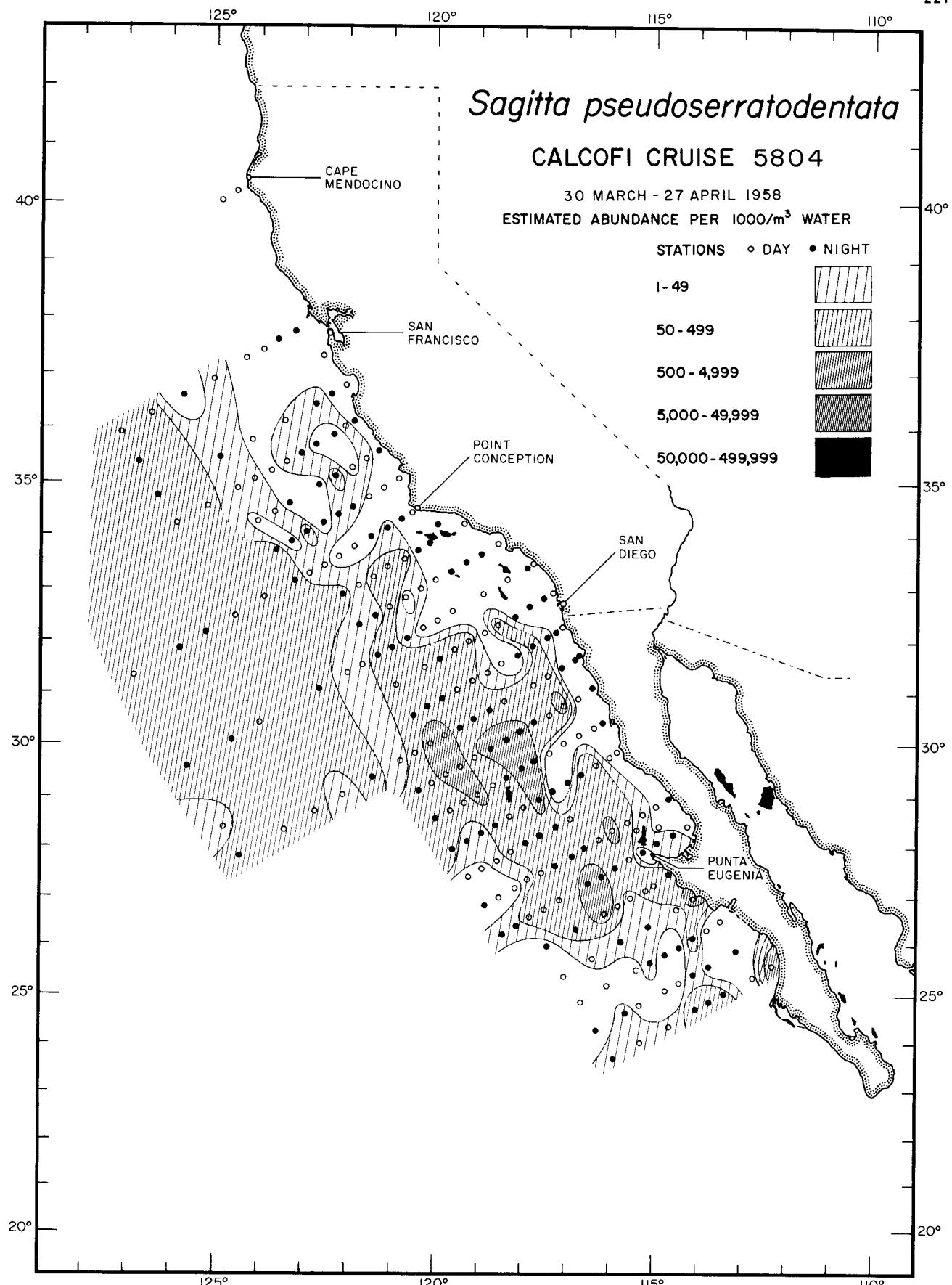
Chaetognatha
Sagitta maxima
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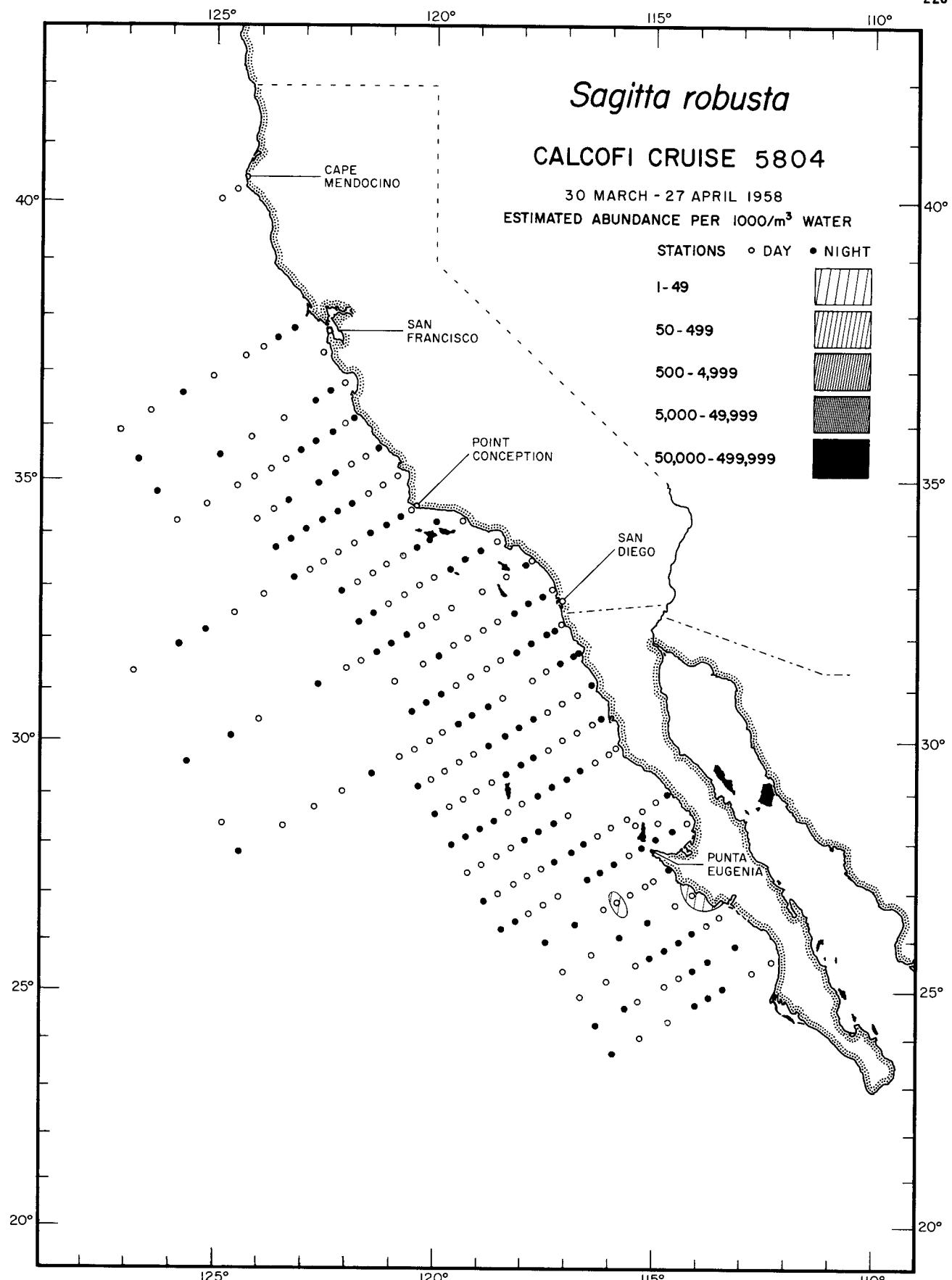
Chaetognatha
Sagitta minima
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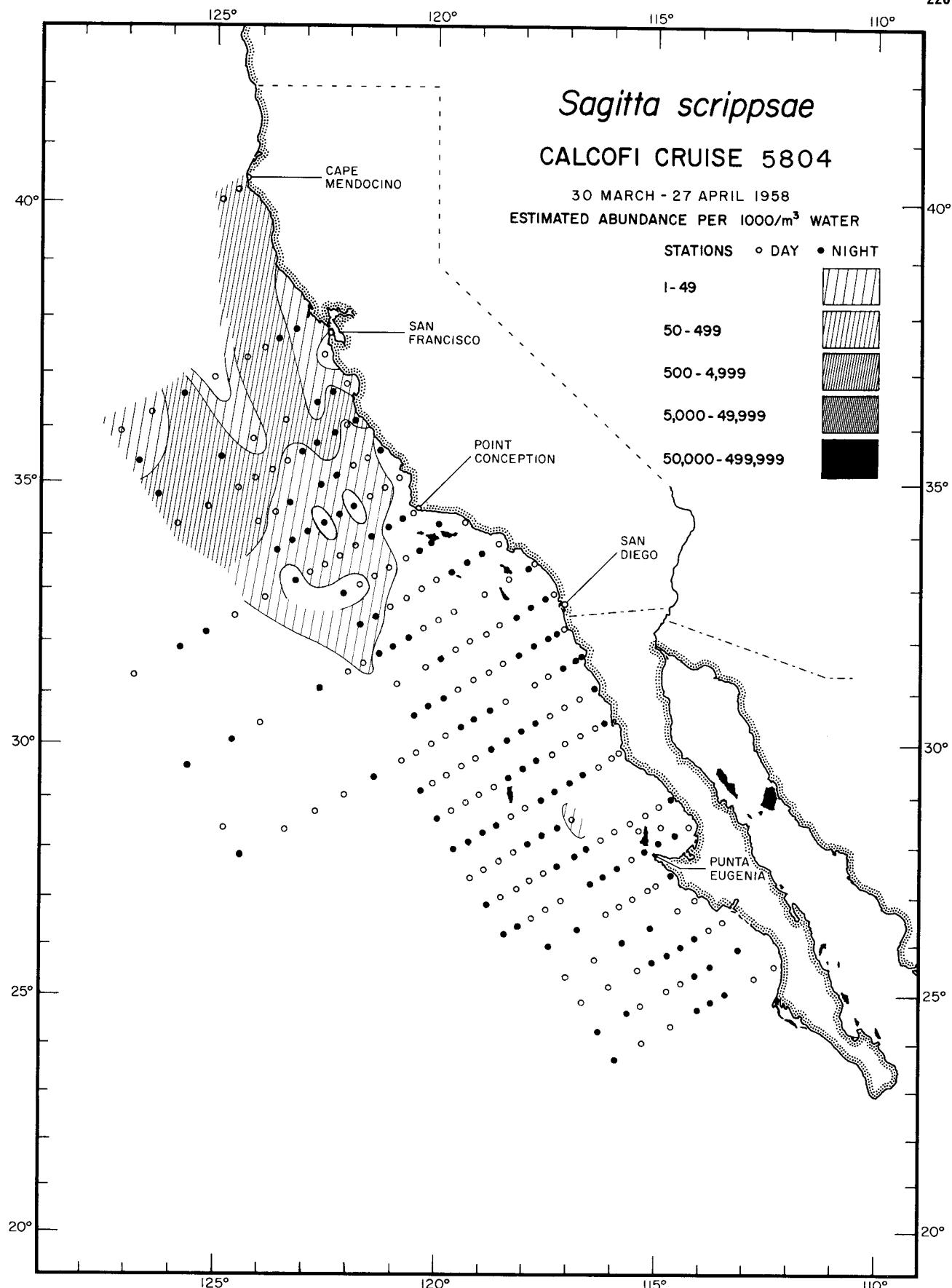
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica
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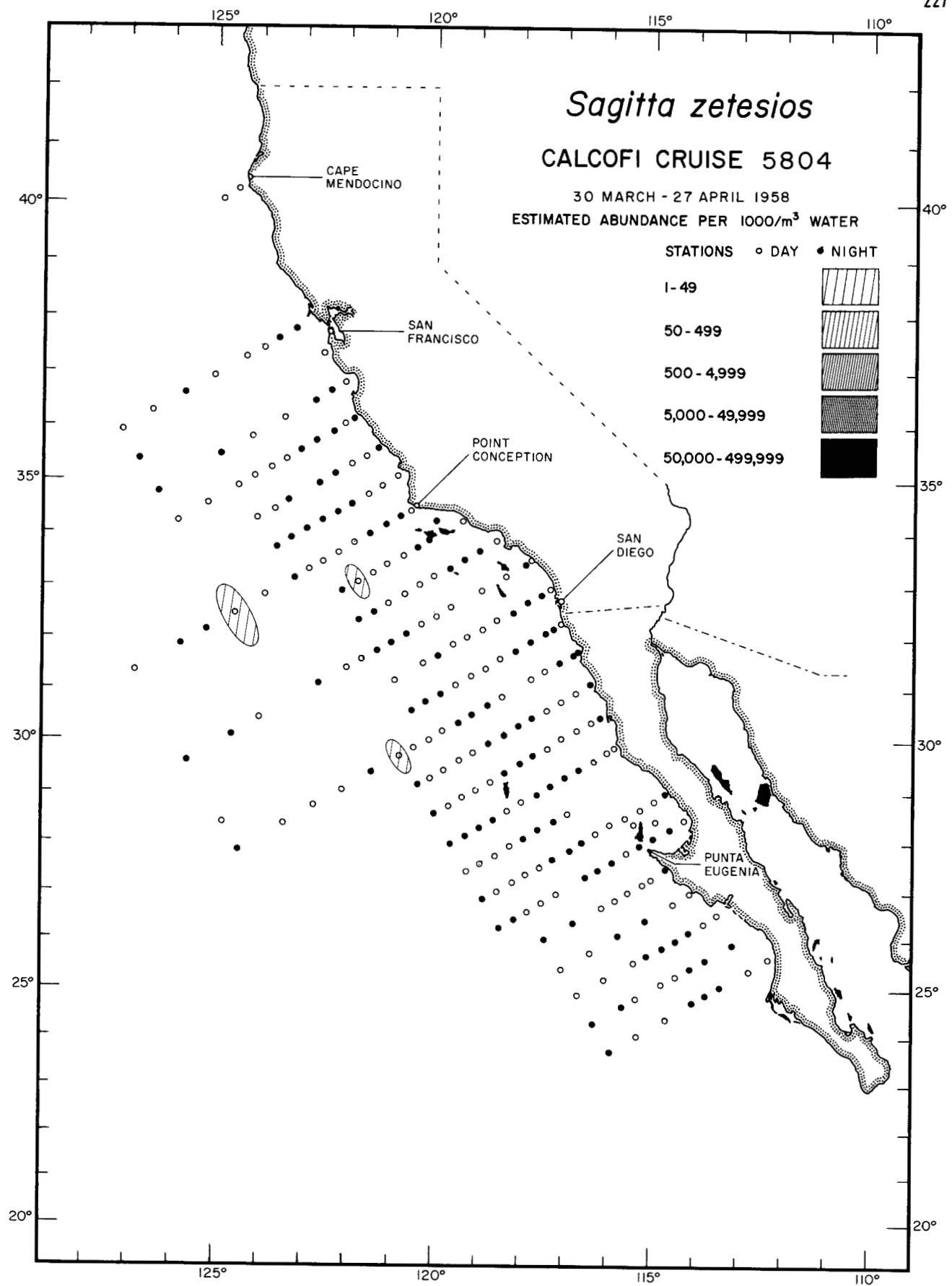
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
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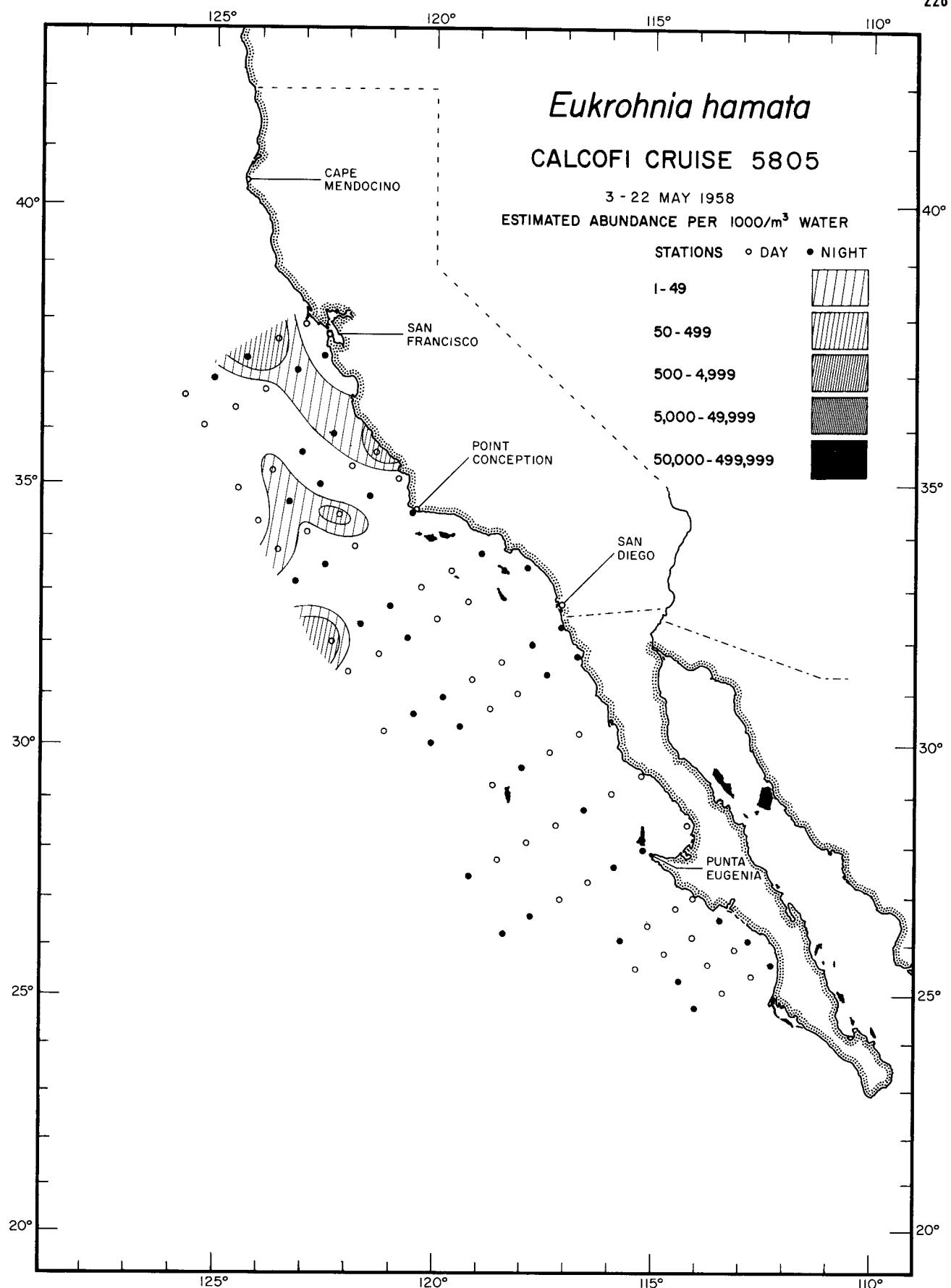
Chaetognatha
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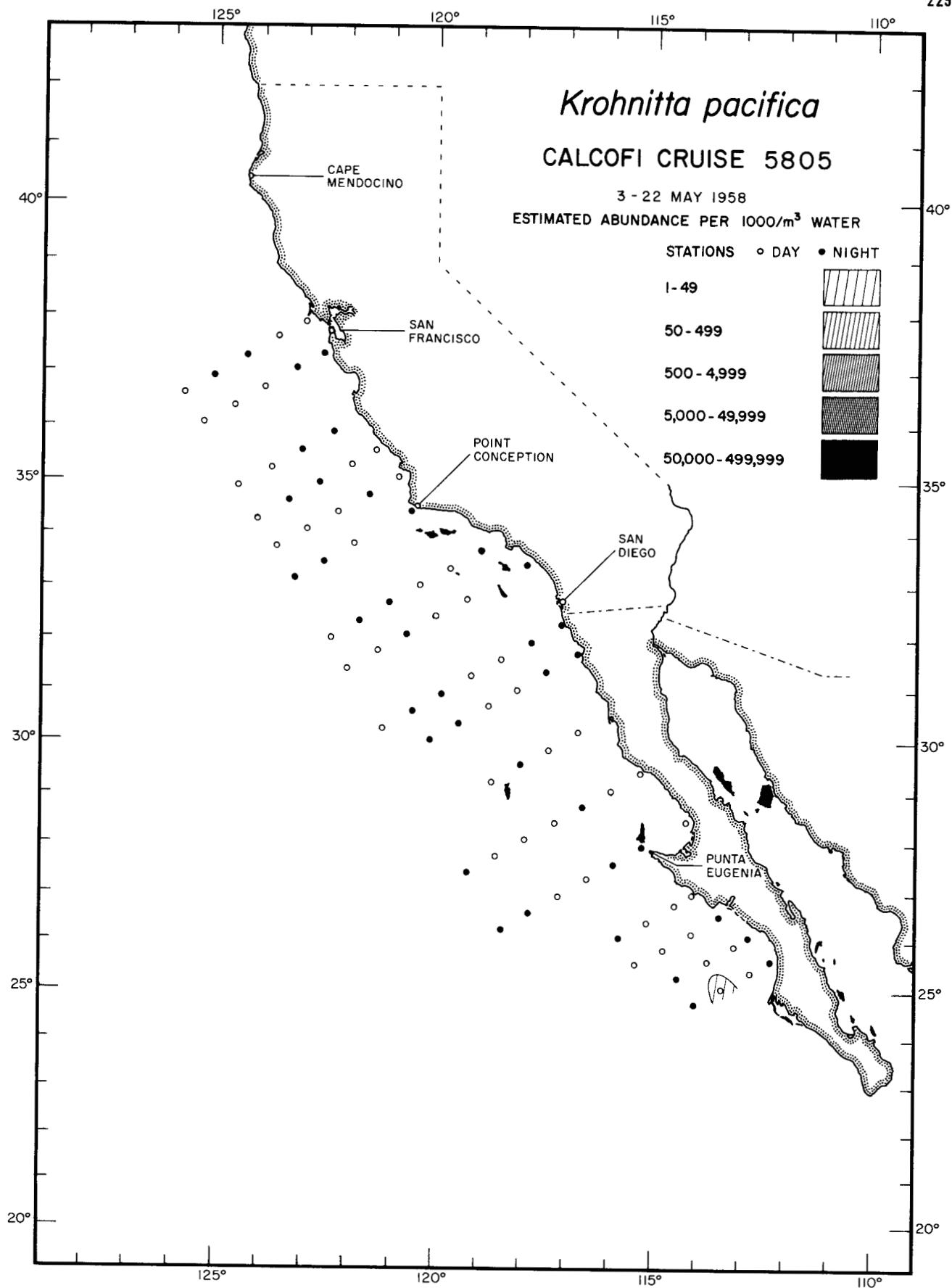
Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
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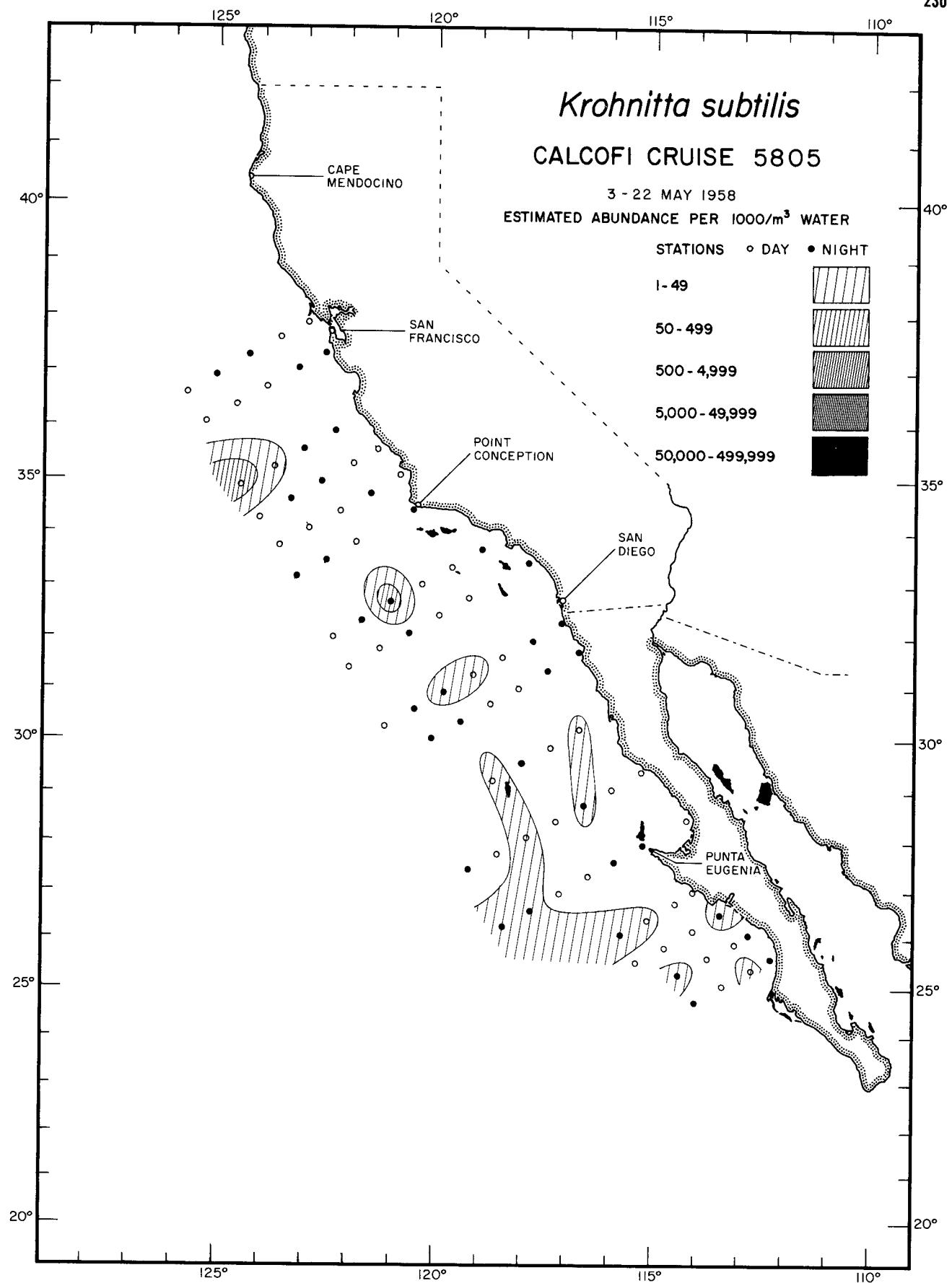
Chaetognatha
Sagitta zetesios
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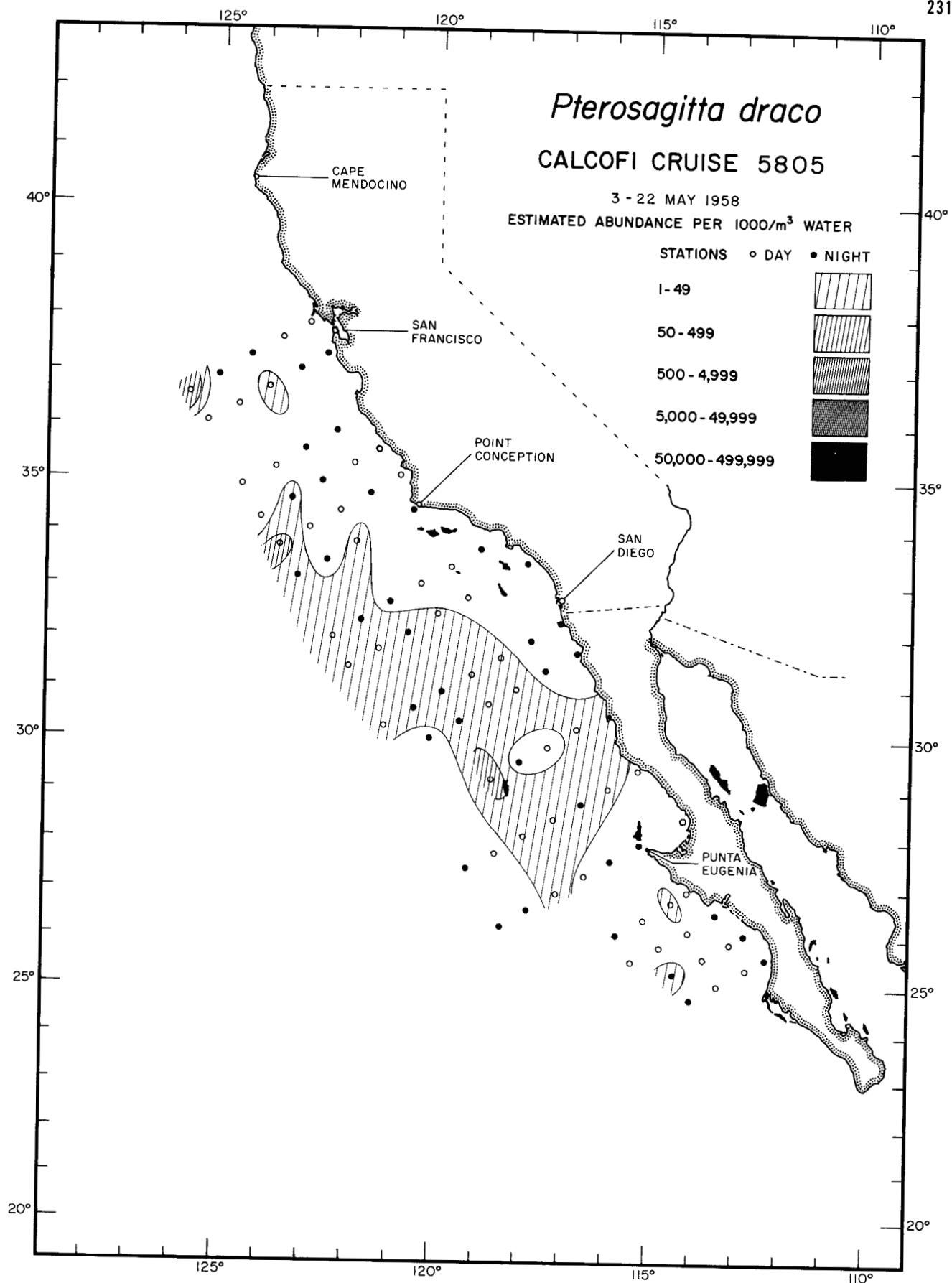
Chaetognatha
Eukrohnia hamata
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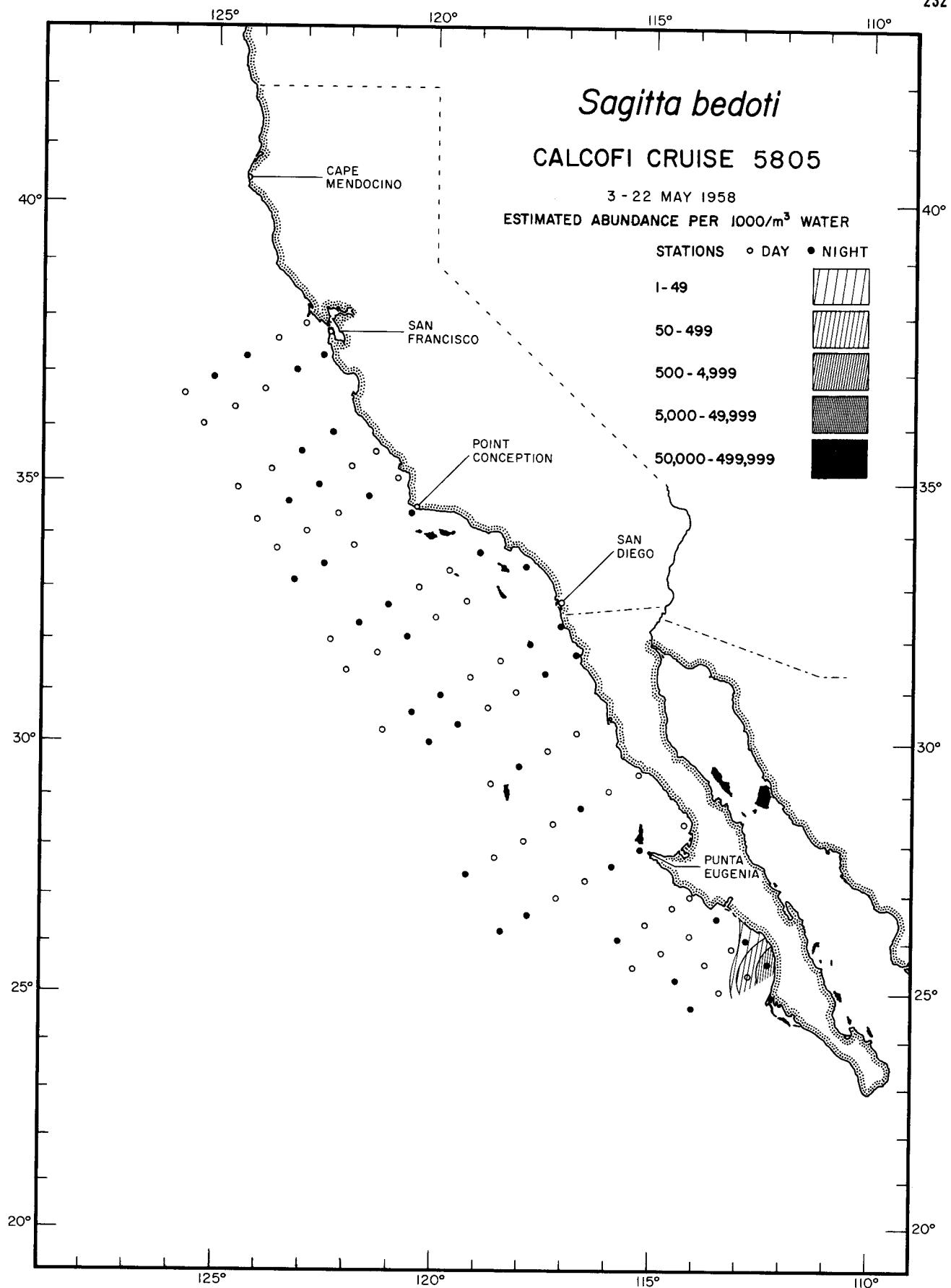
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta pacifica
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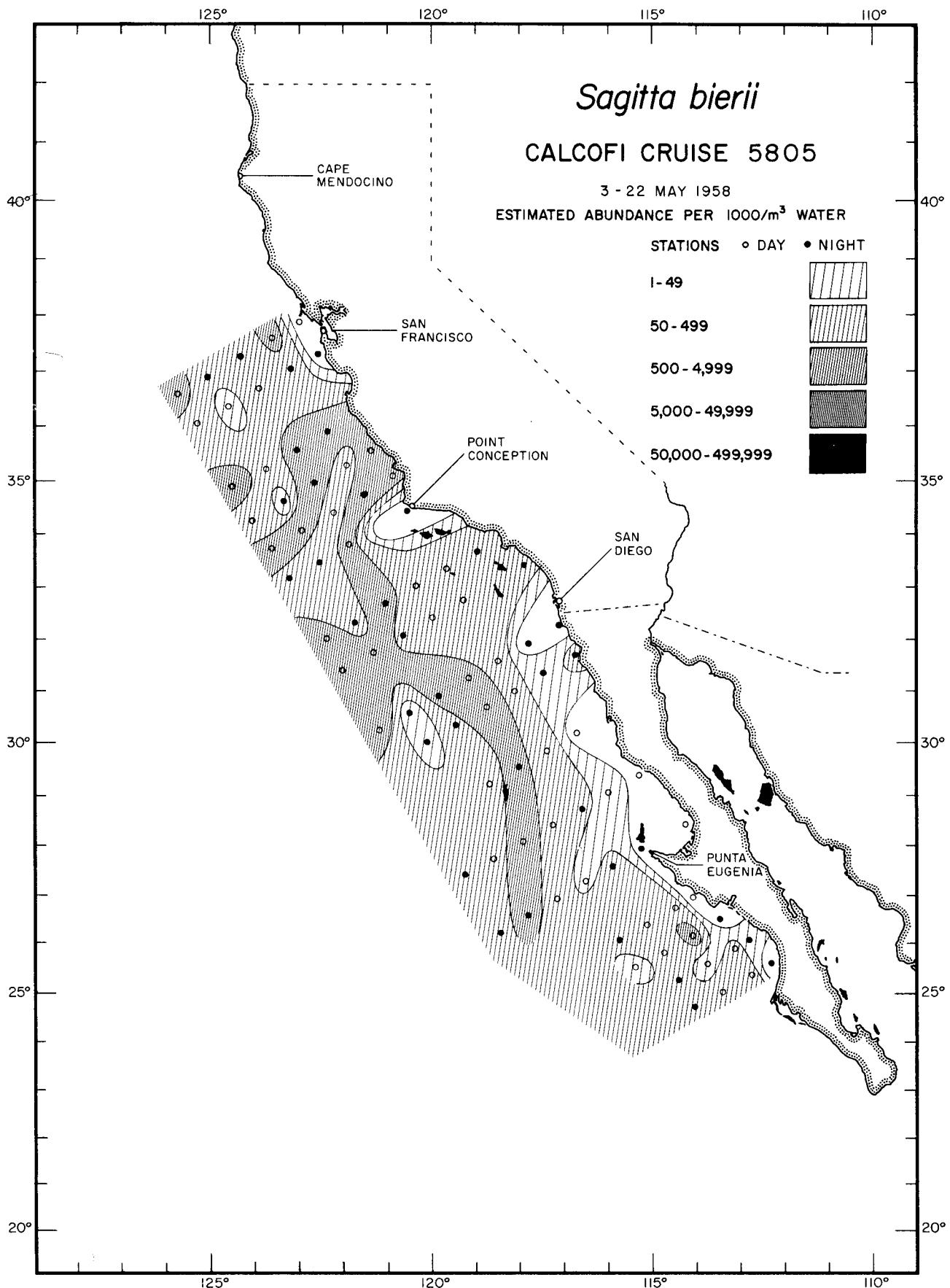
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis
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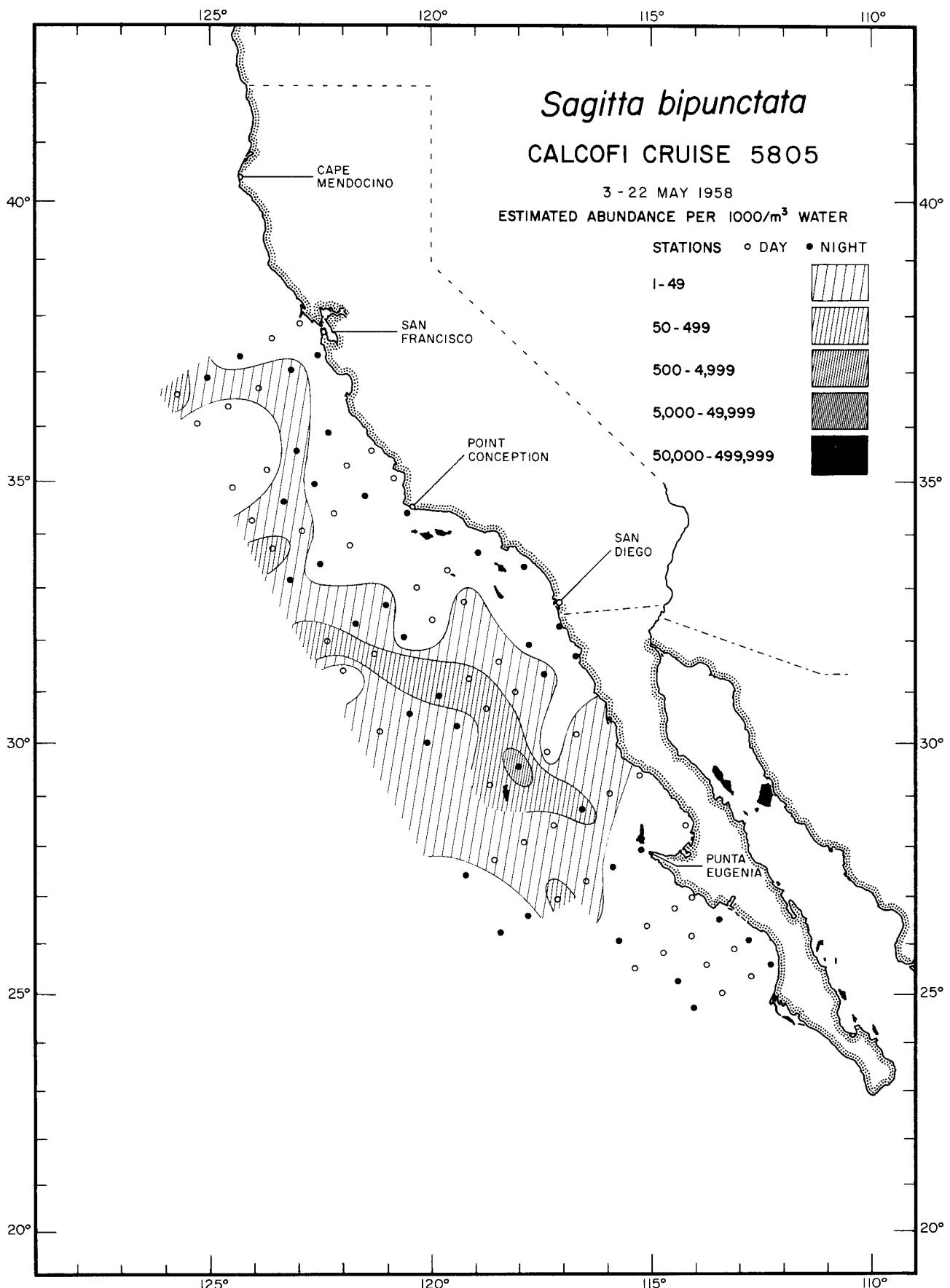
Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco
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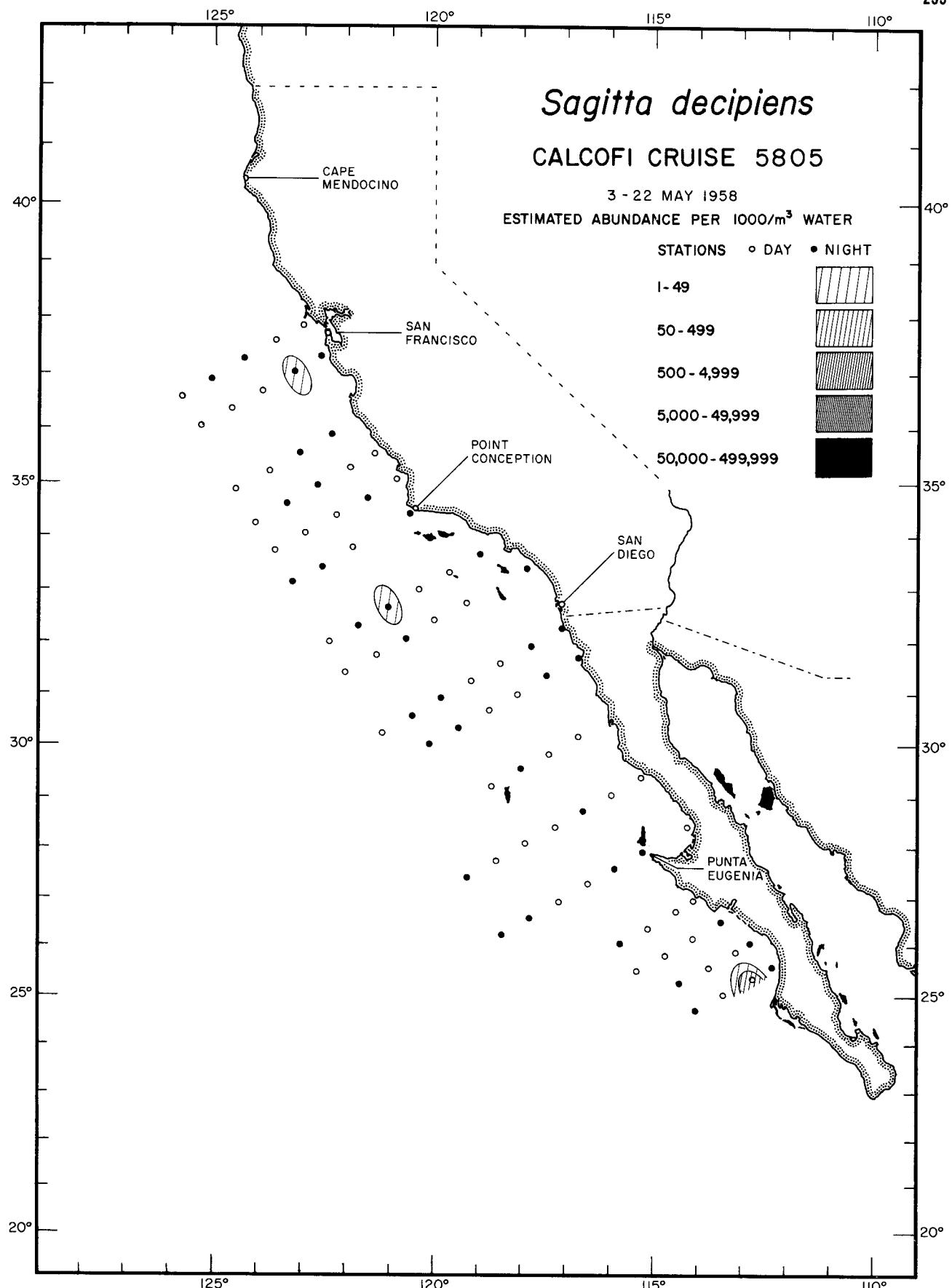
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bedoti
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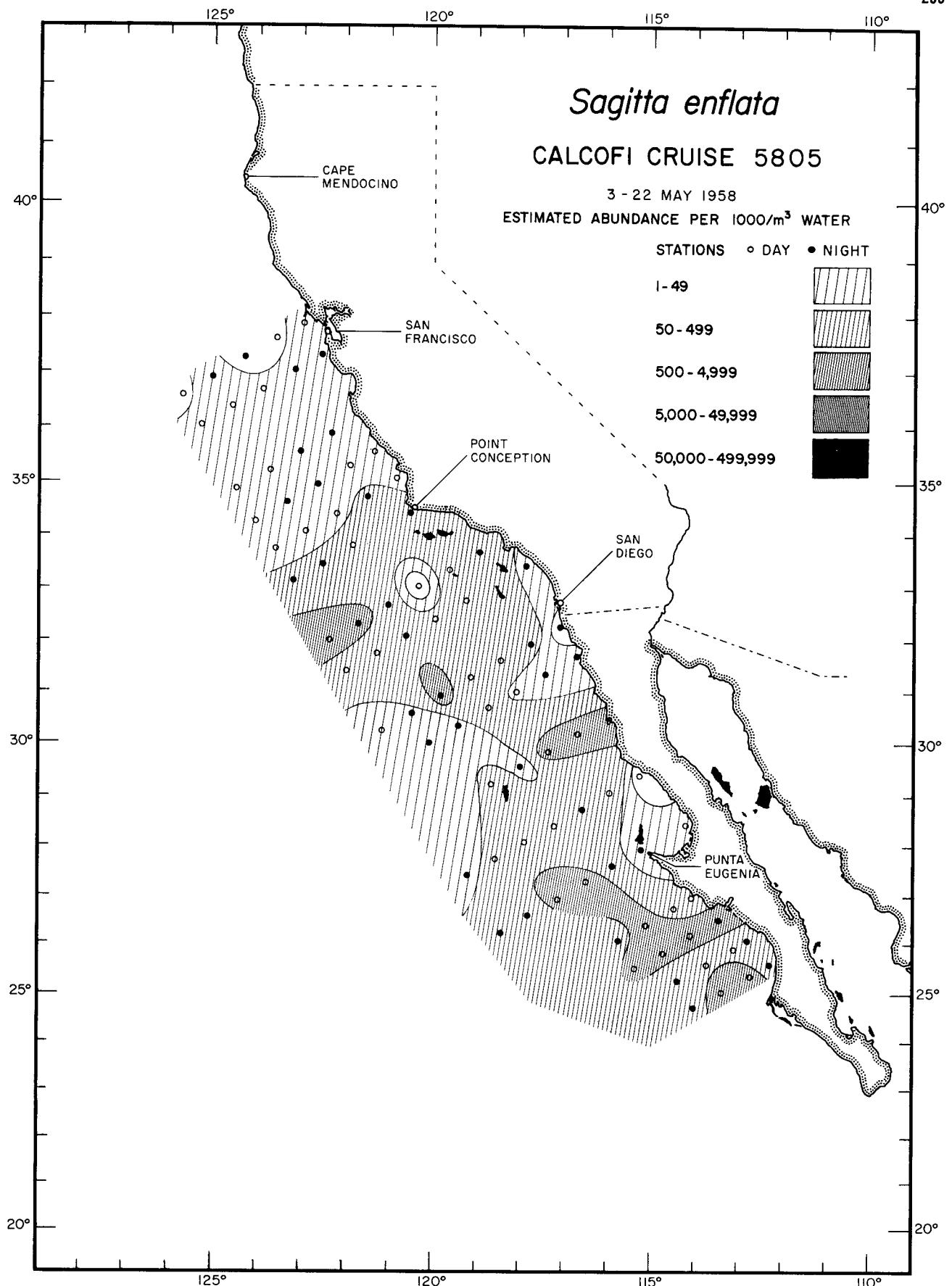
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
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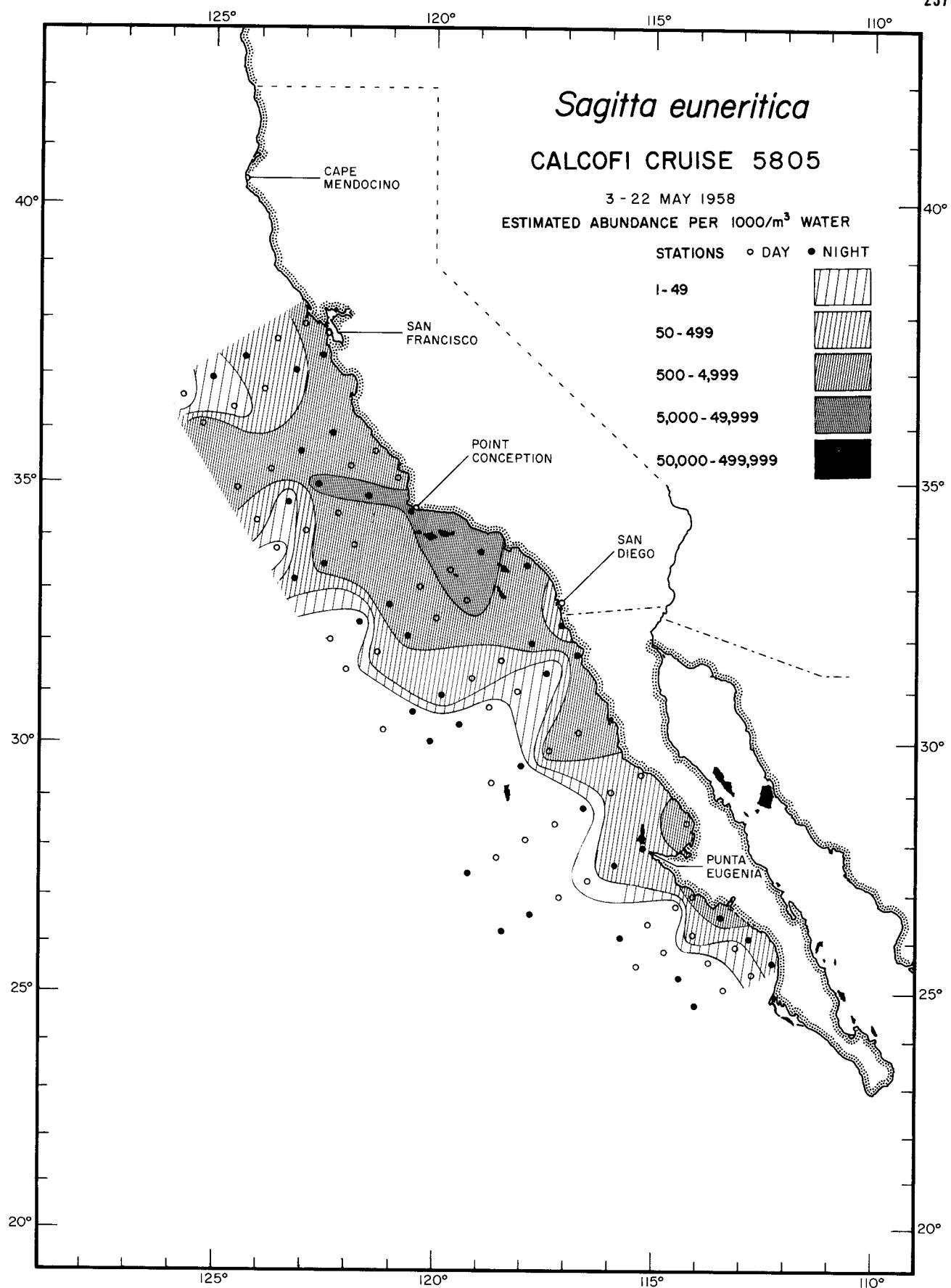


Chaetognatha
Sagitta bipunctata
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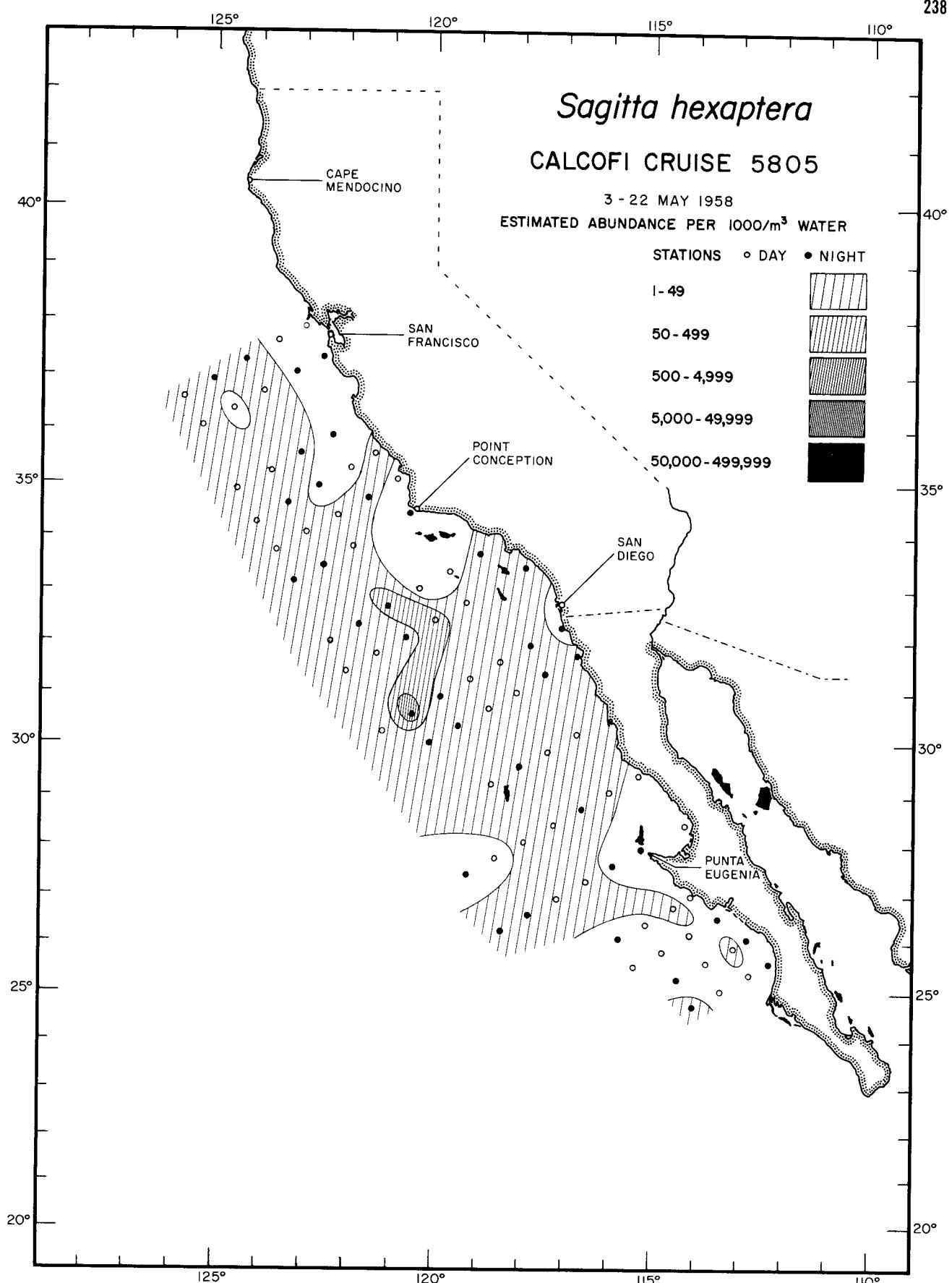


Chaetognatha
Sagitta decipiens
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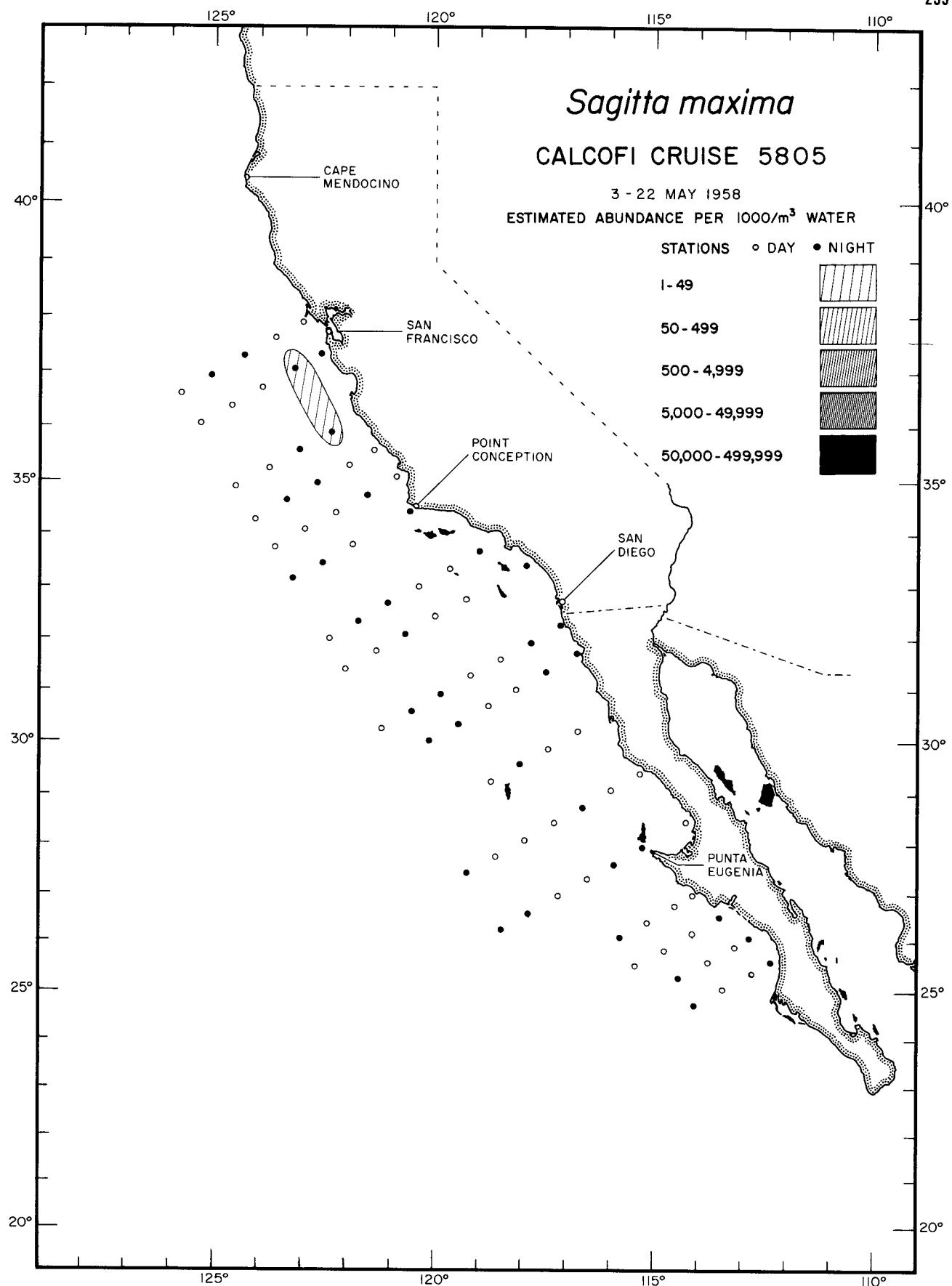




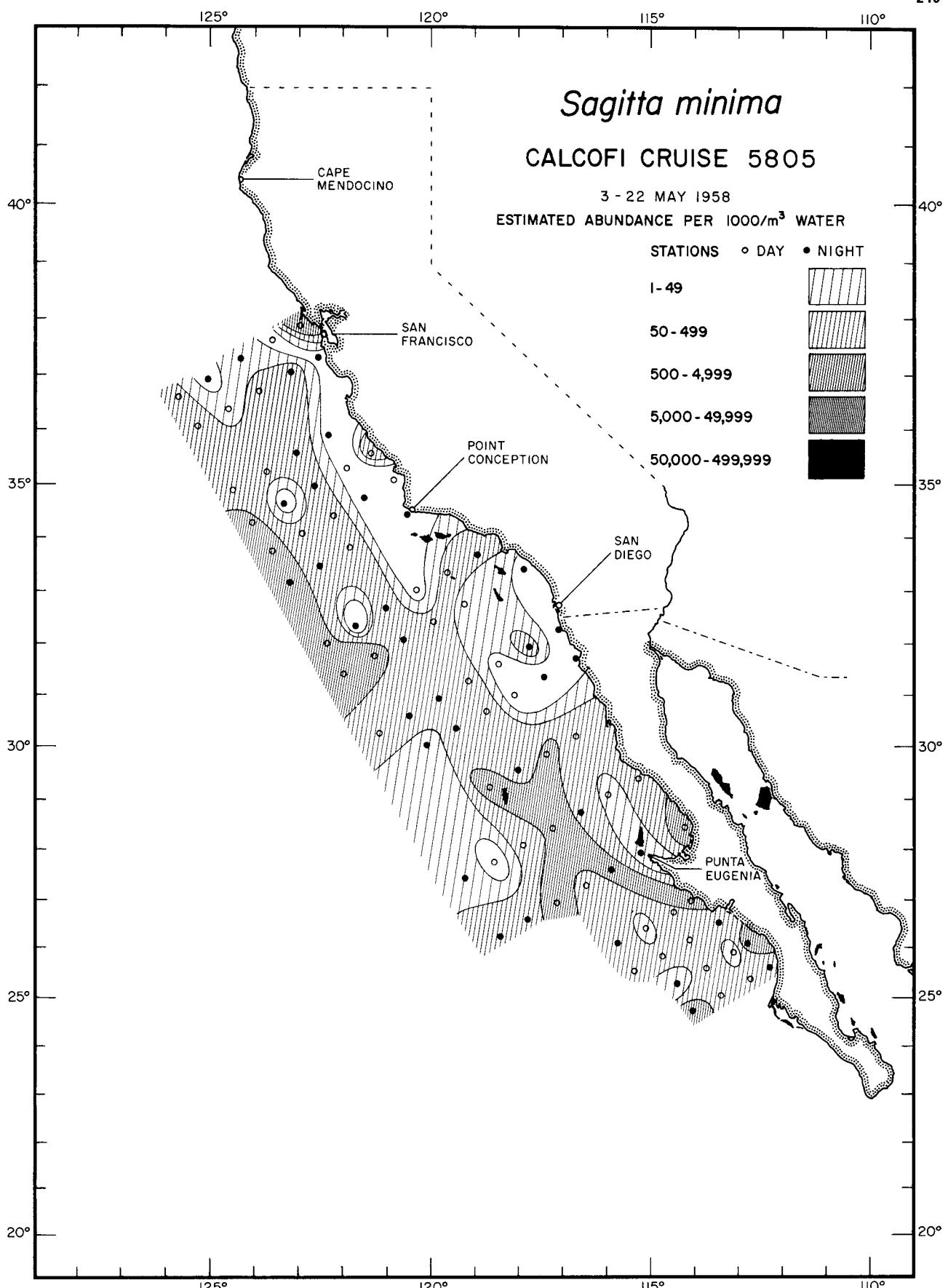
Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica
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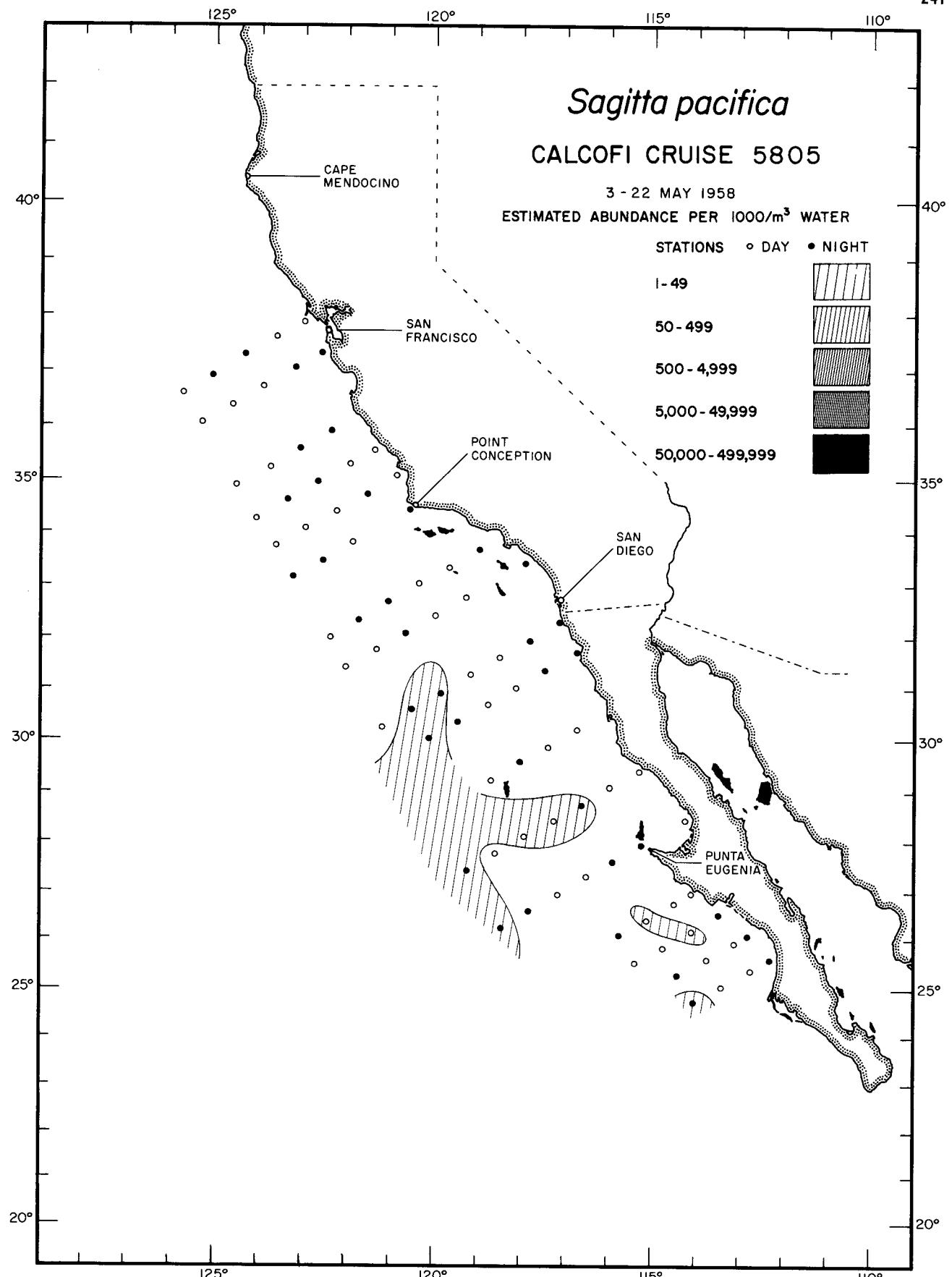
Chaetognatha
Sagitta hexaptera
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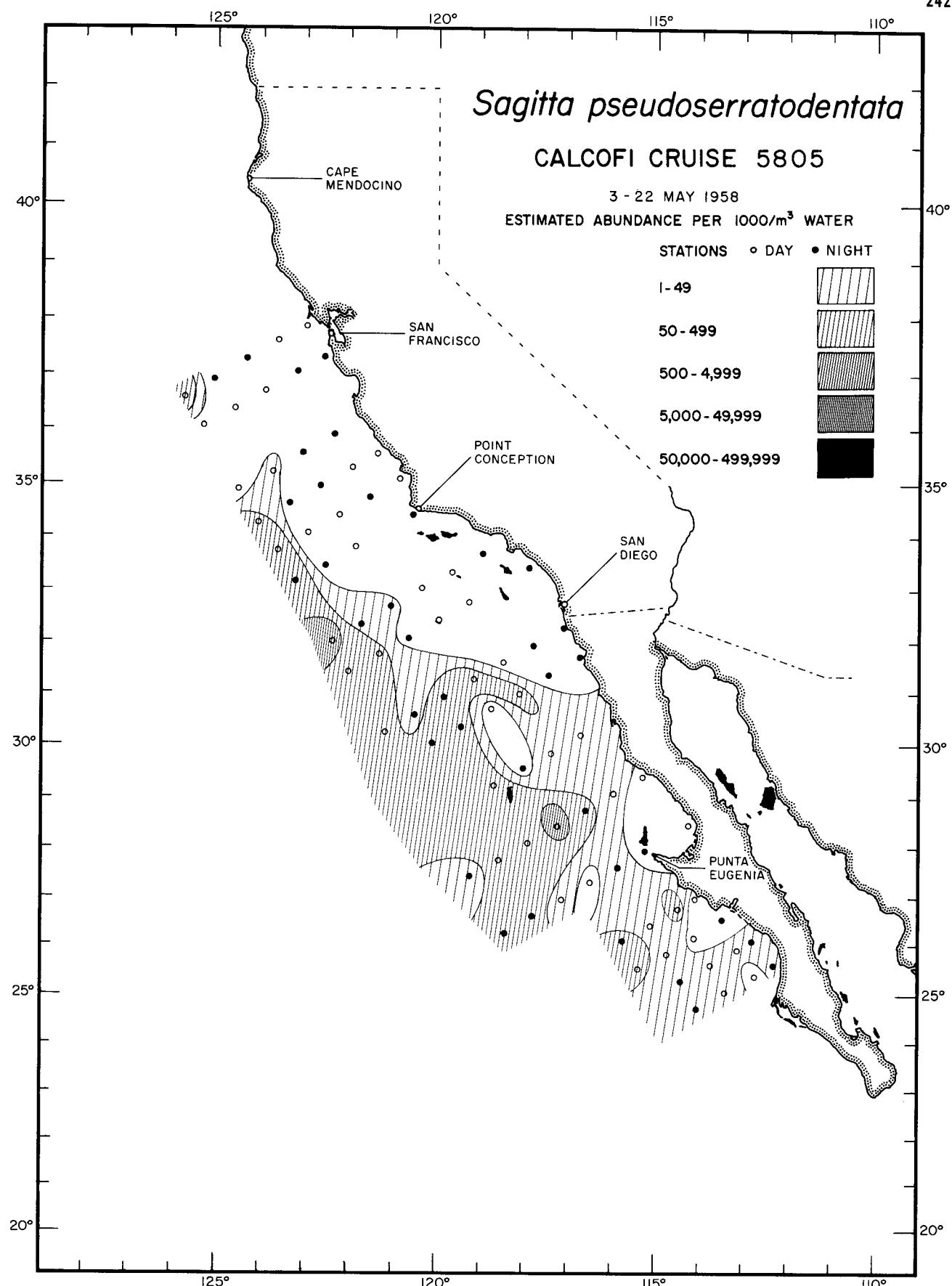
Chaetognatha
Sagitta maxima
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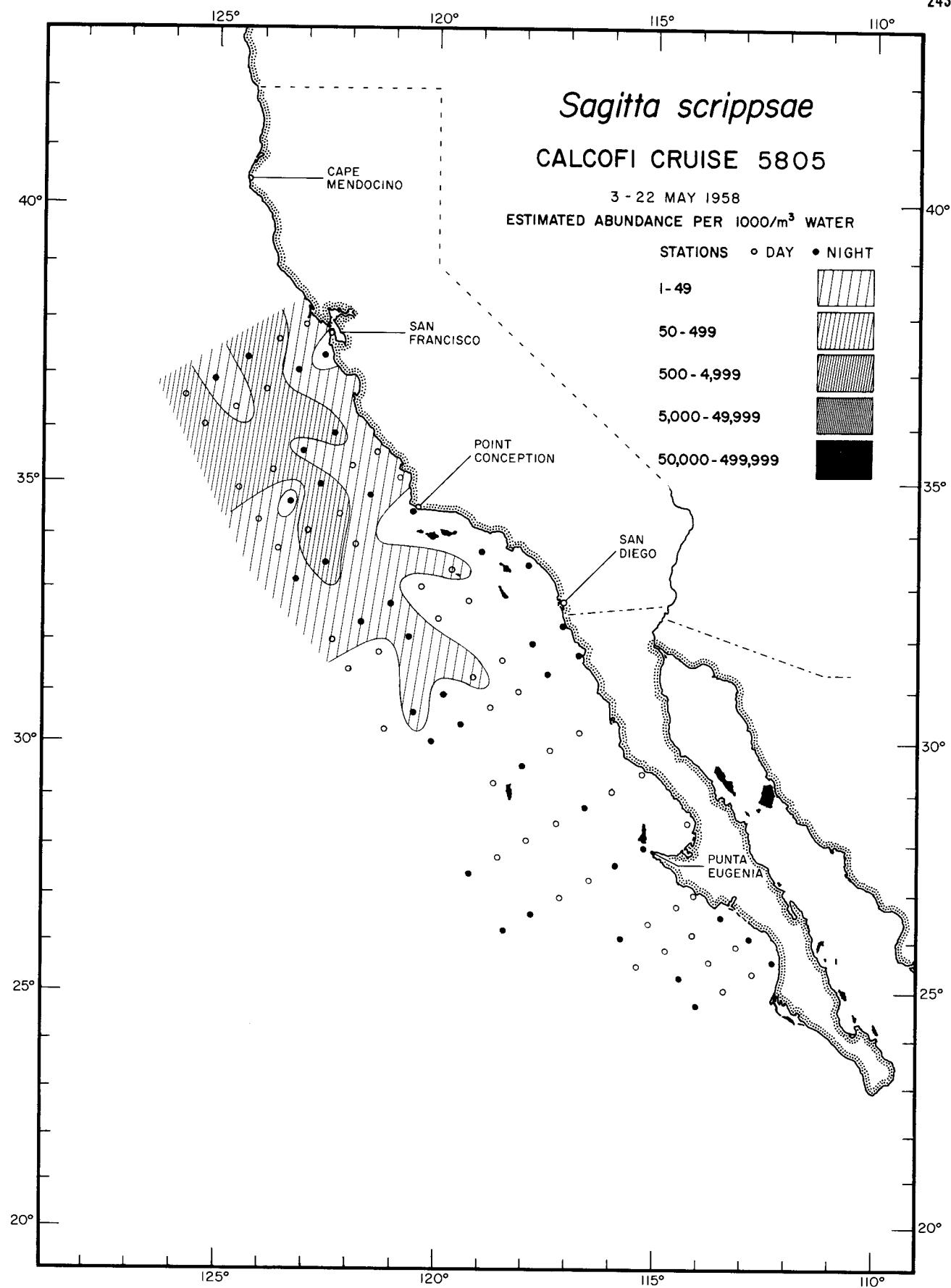
Chaetognatha
Sagitta minima
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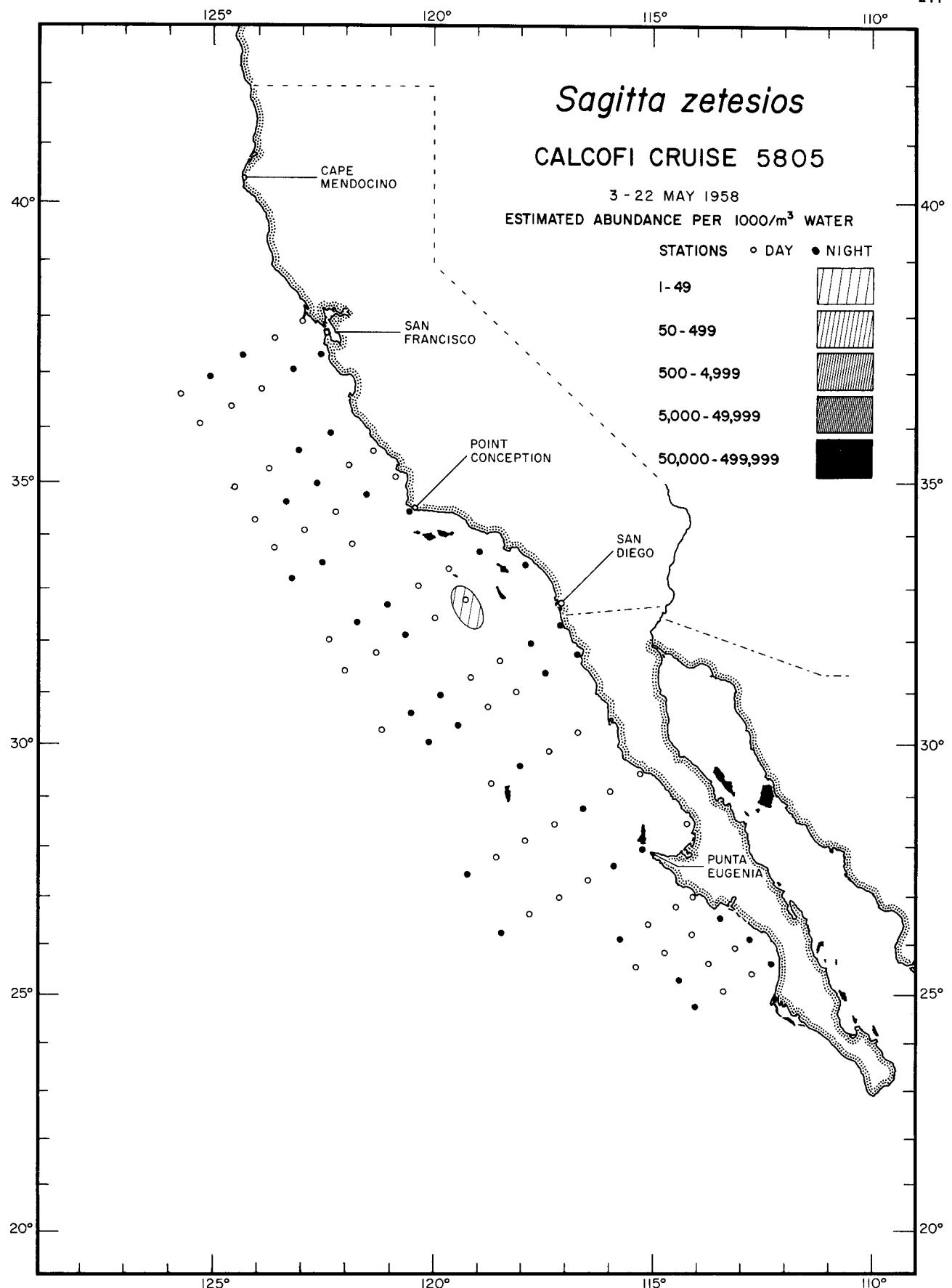
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica
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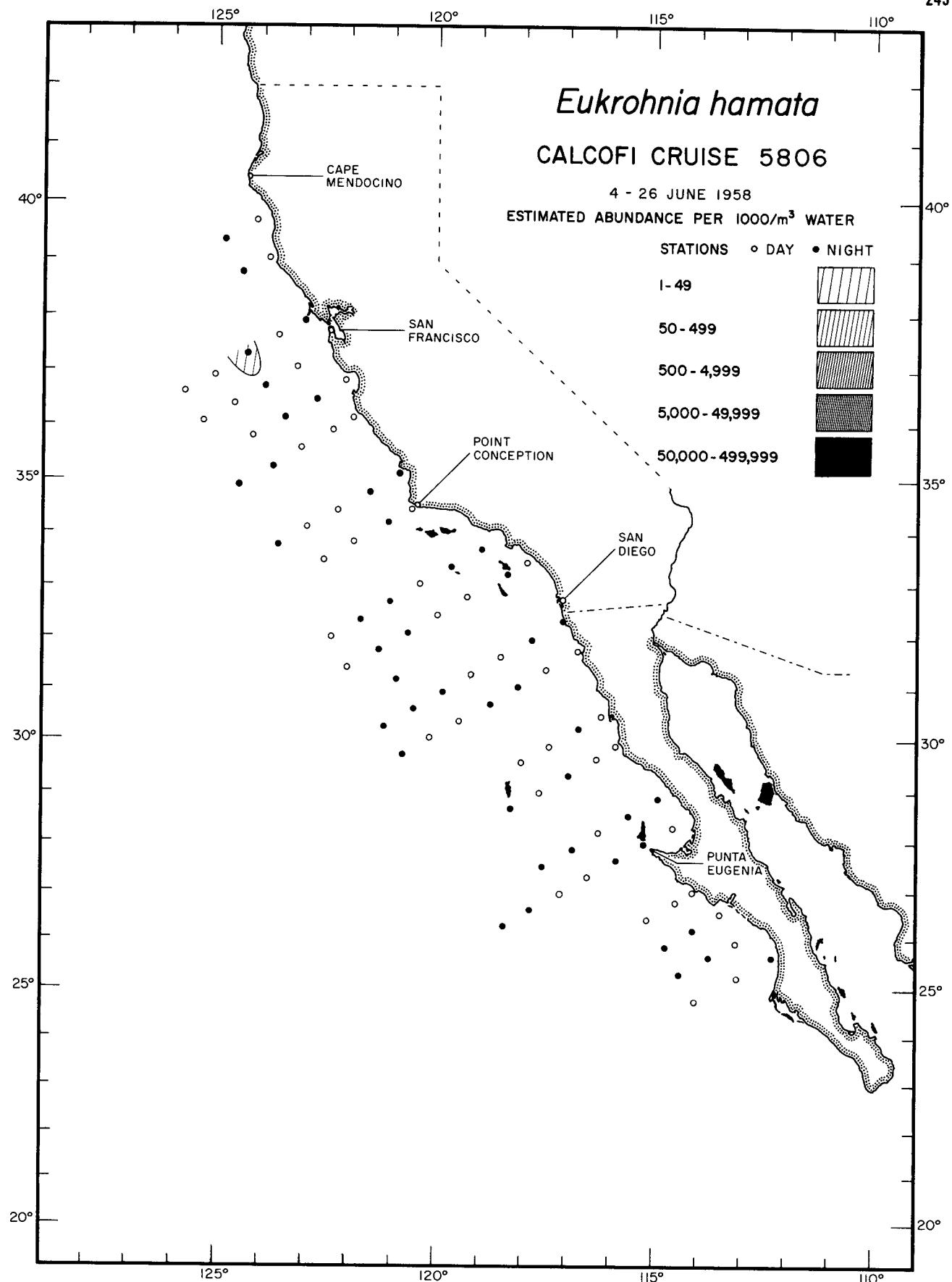
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
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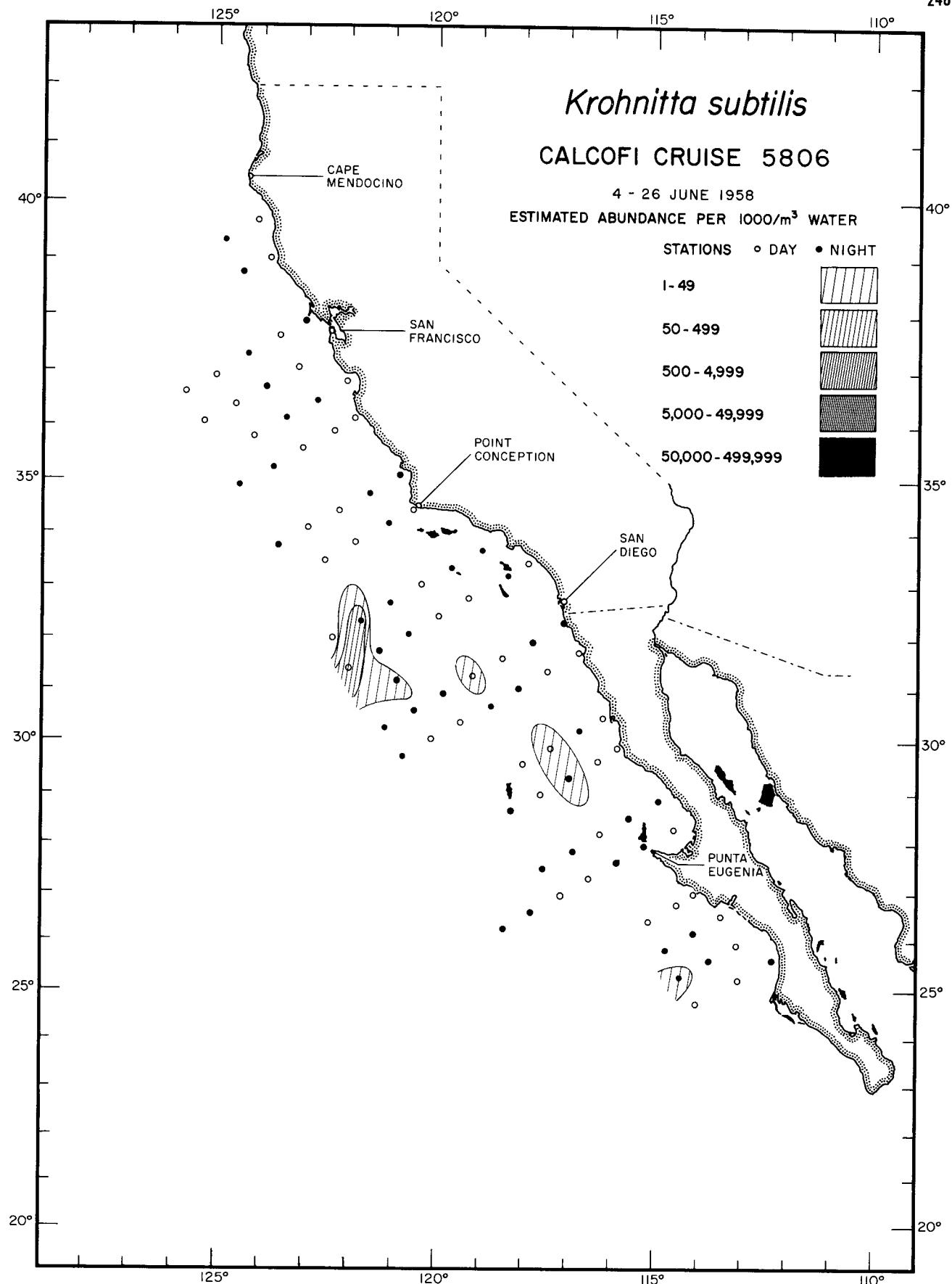
Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
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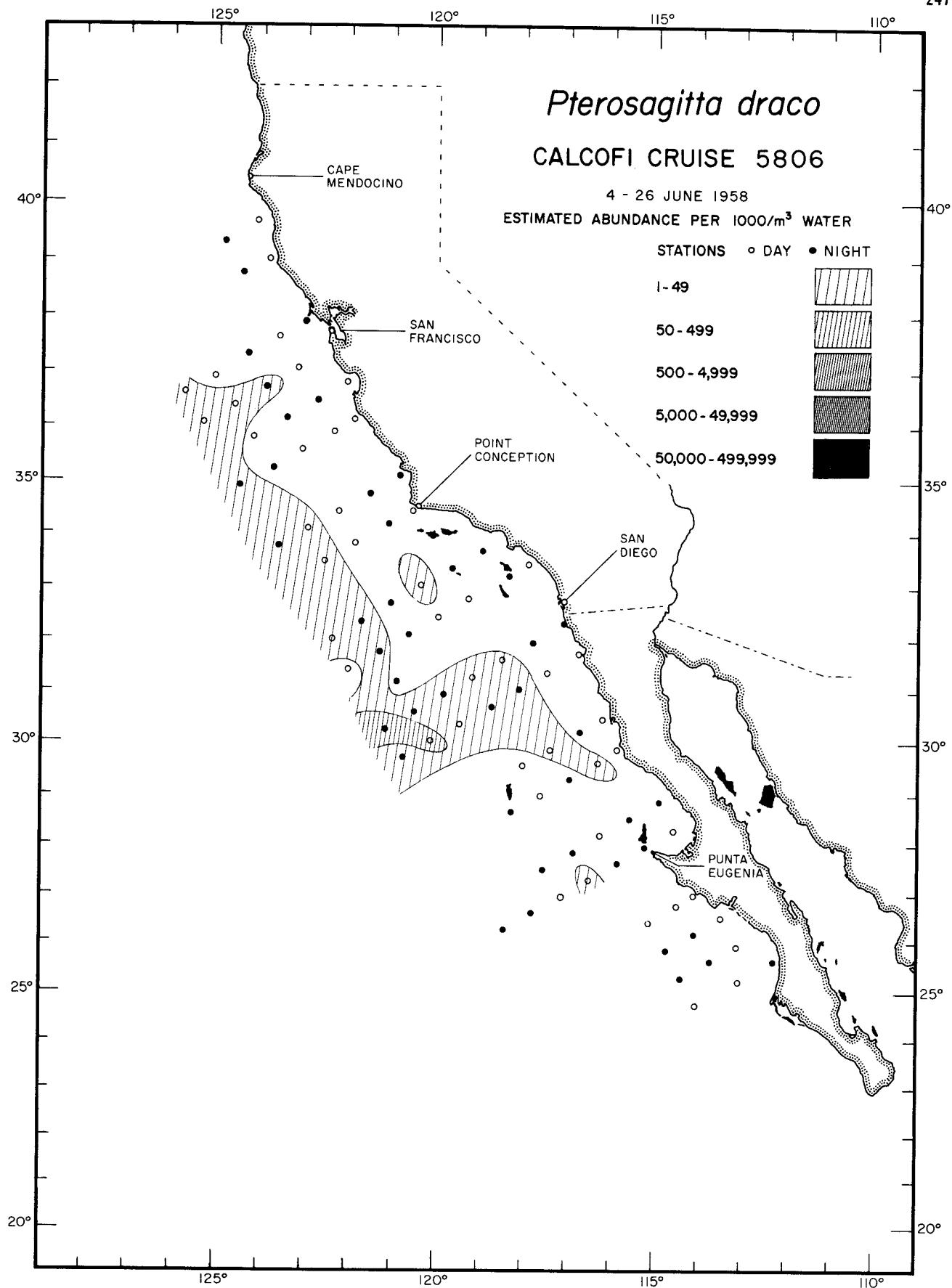
Chaetognatha
Sagitta zetesios
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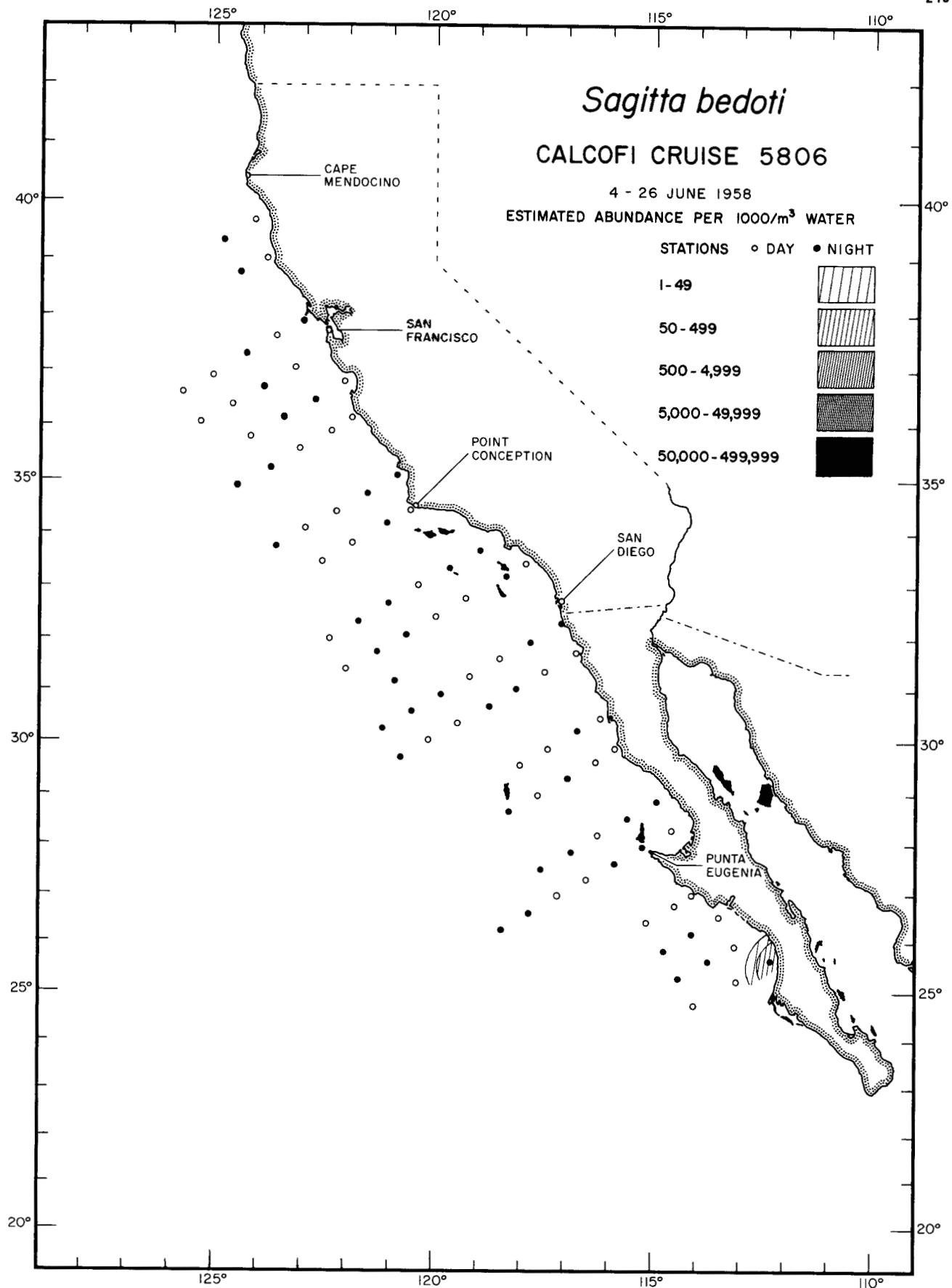
Chaetognatha
Eukrohnia hamata
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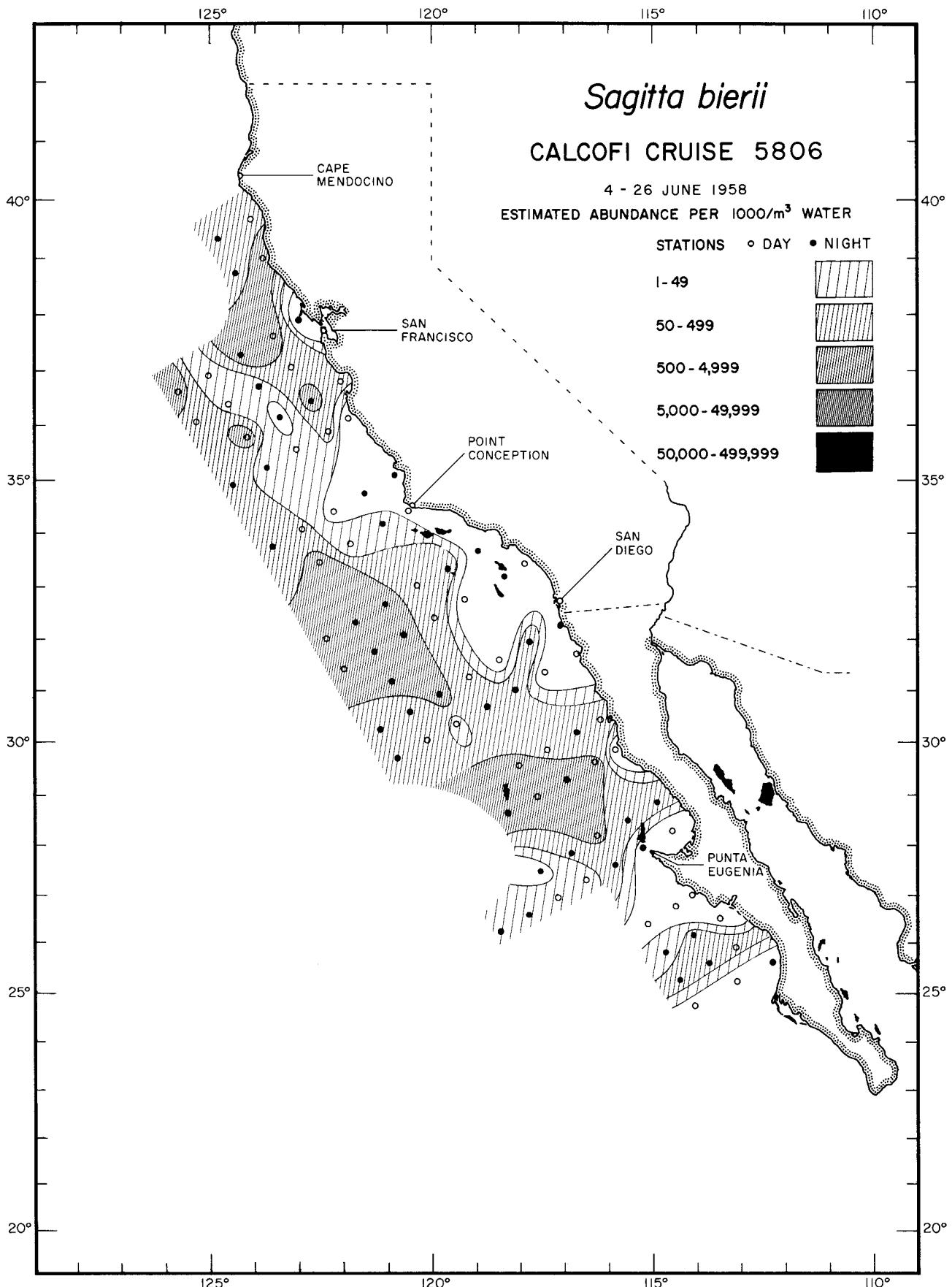
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis
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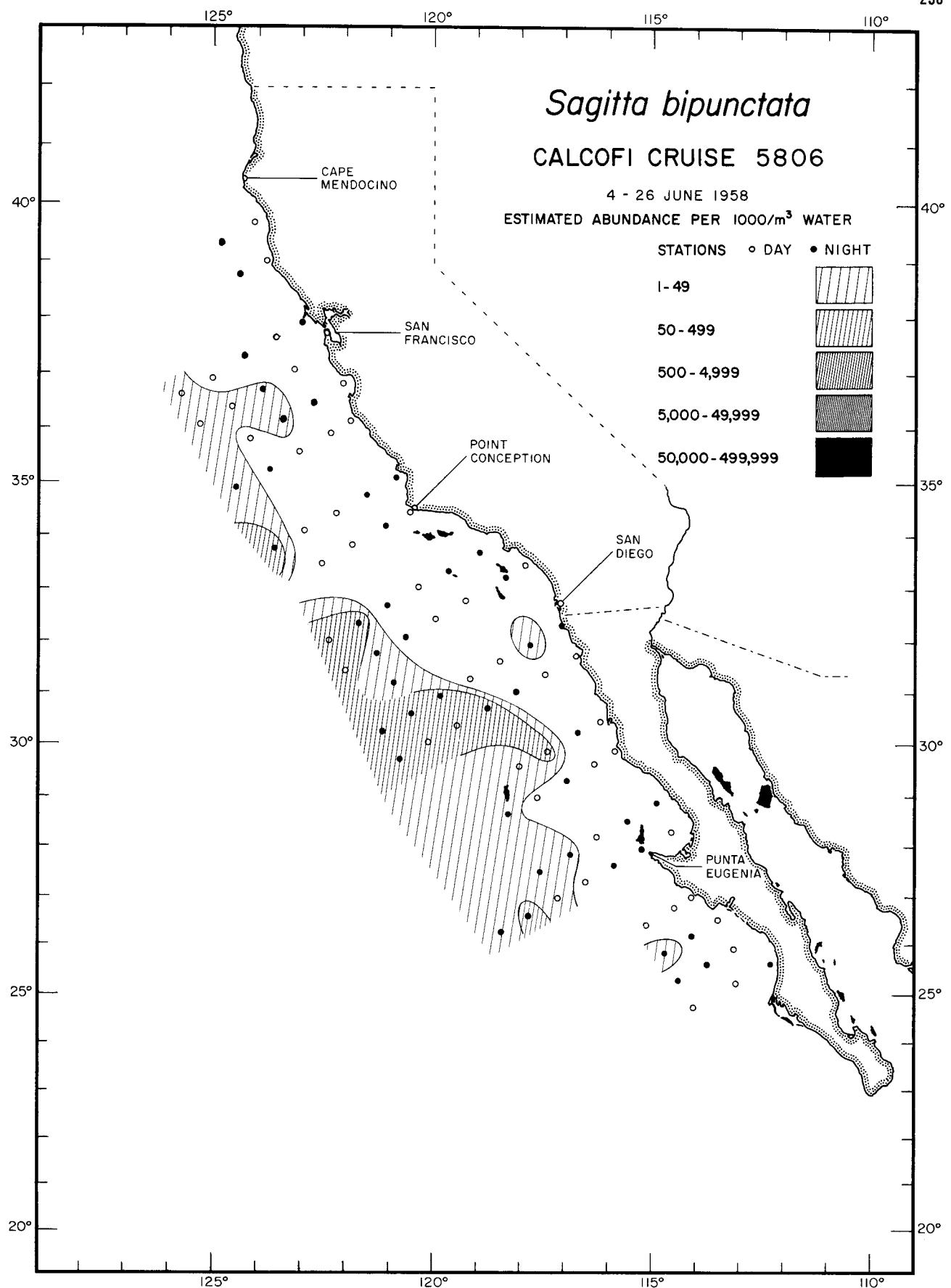
Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco
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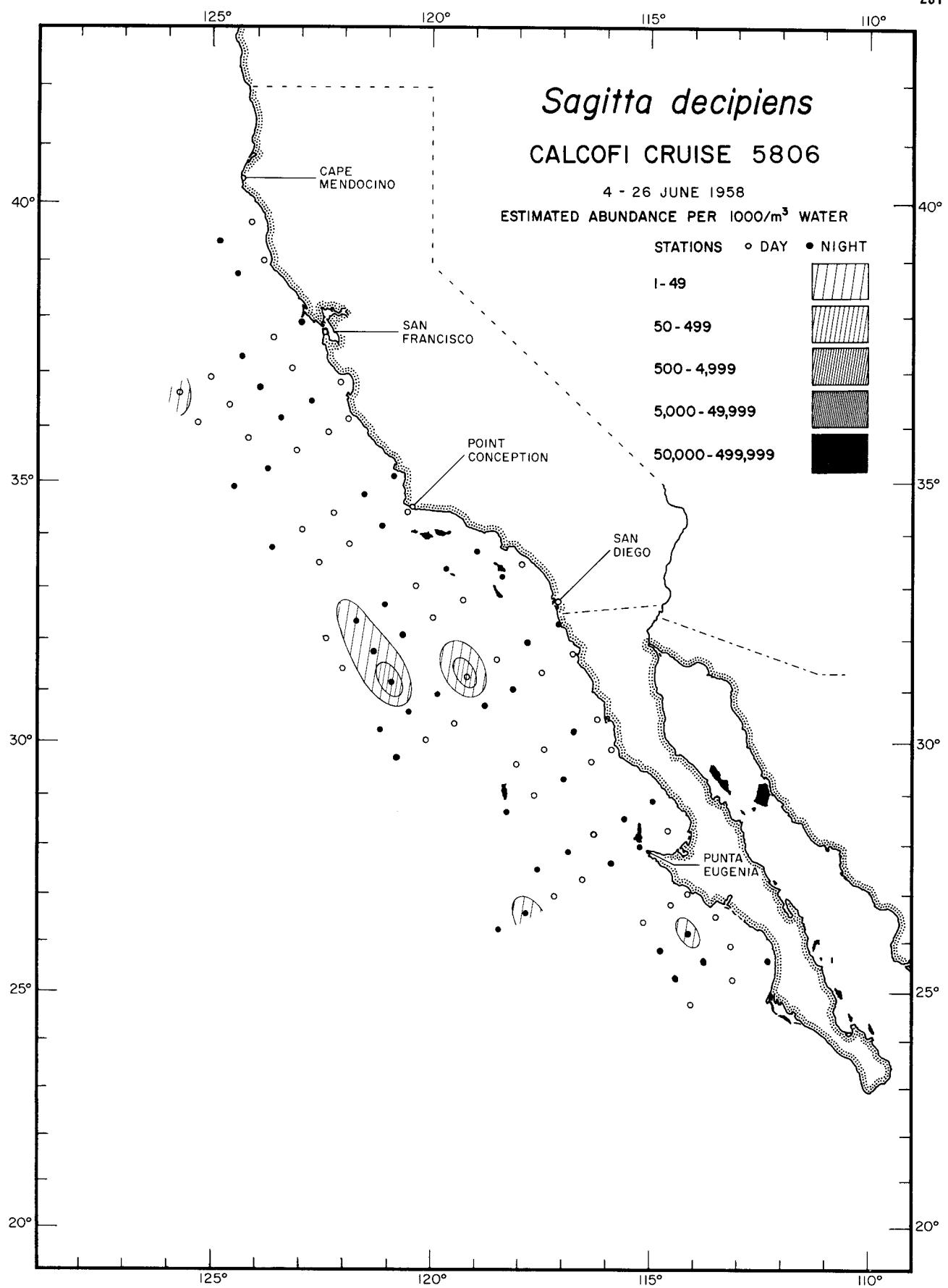
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bedoti
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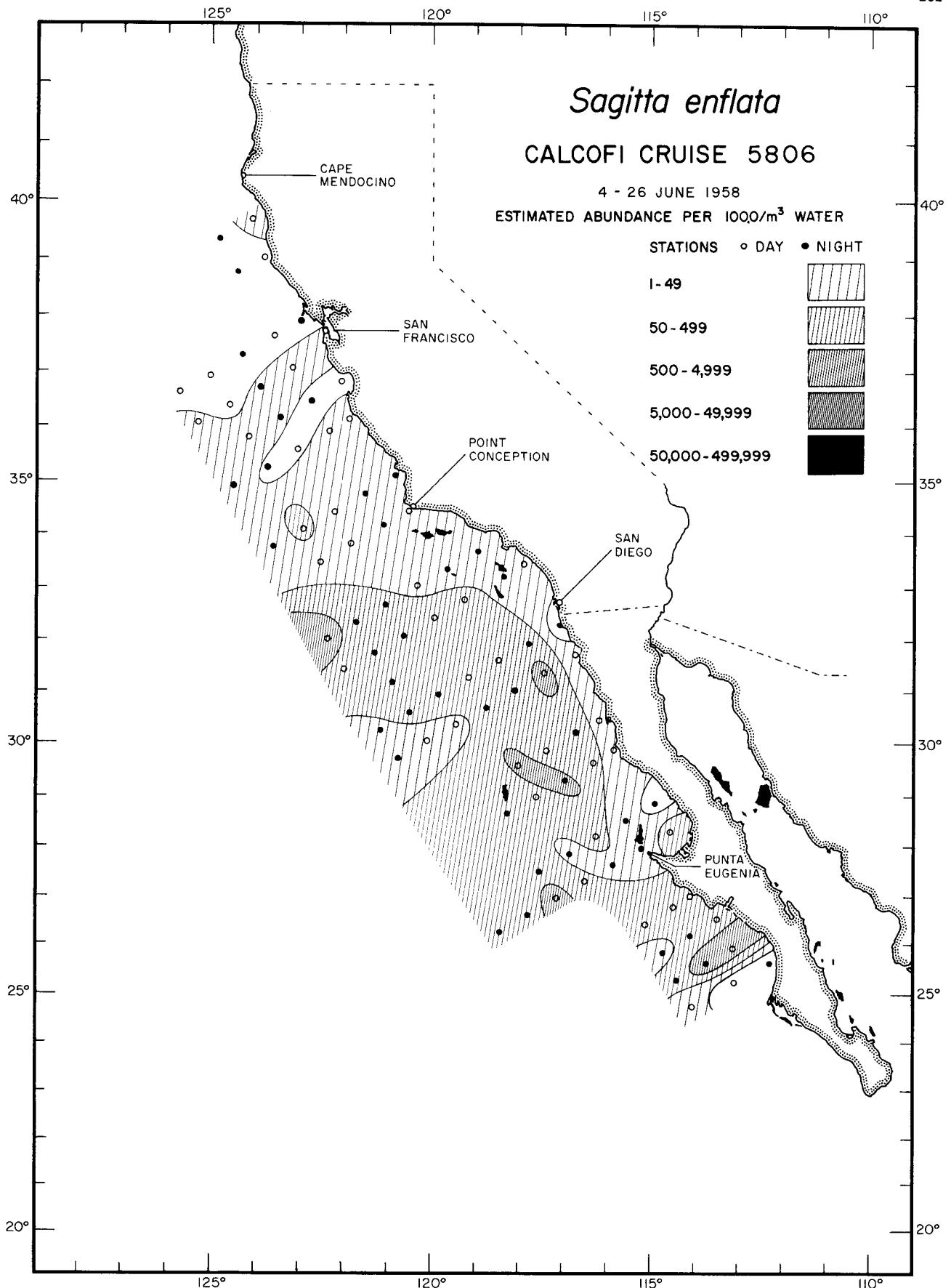
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
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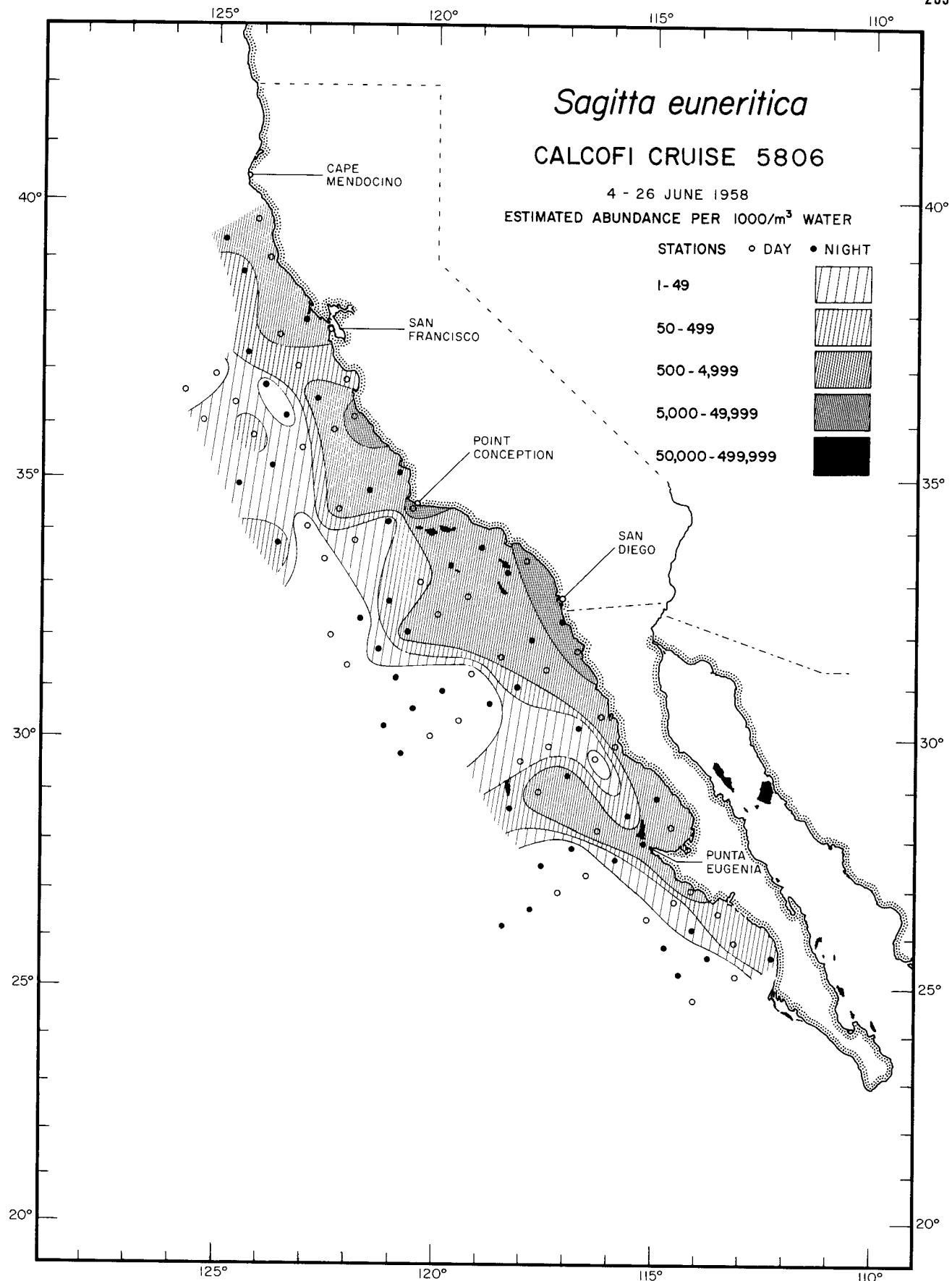
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bipunctata
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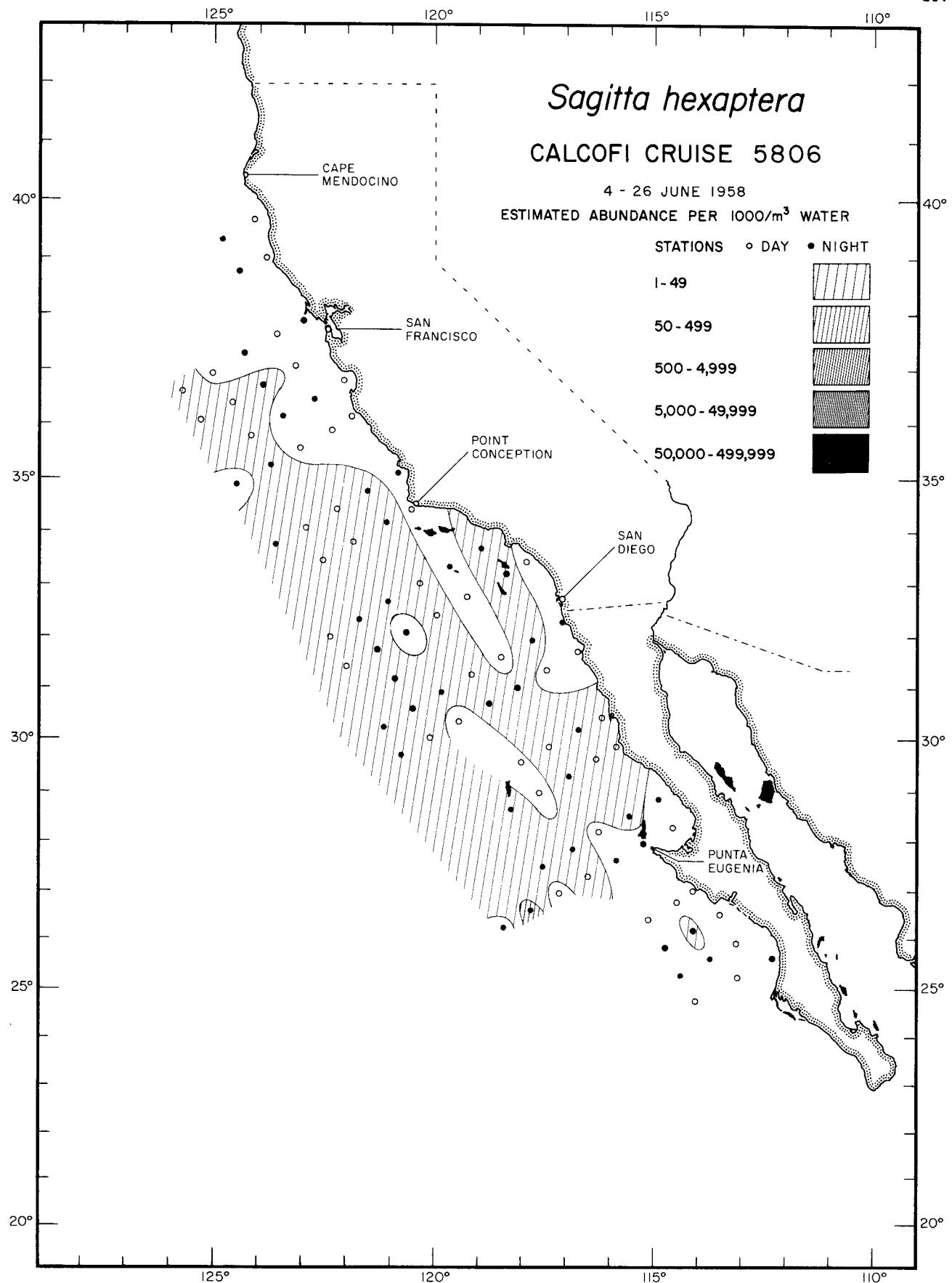
Chaetognatha
Sagitta decipiens
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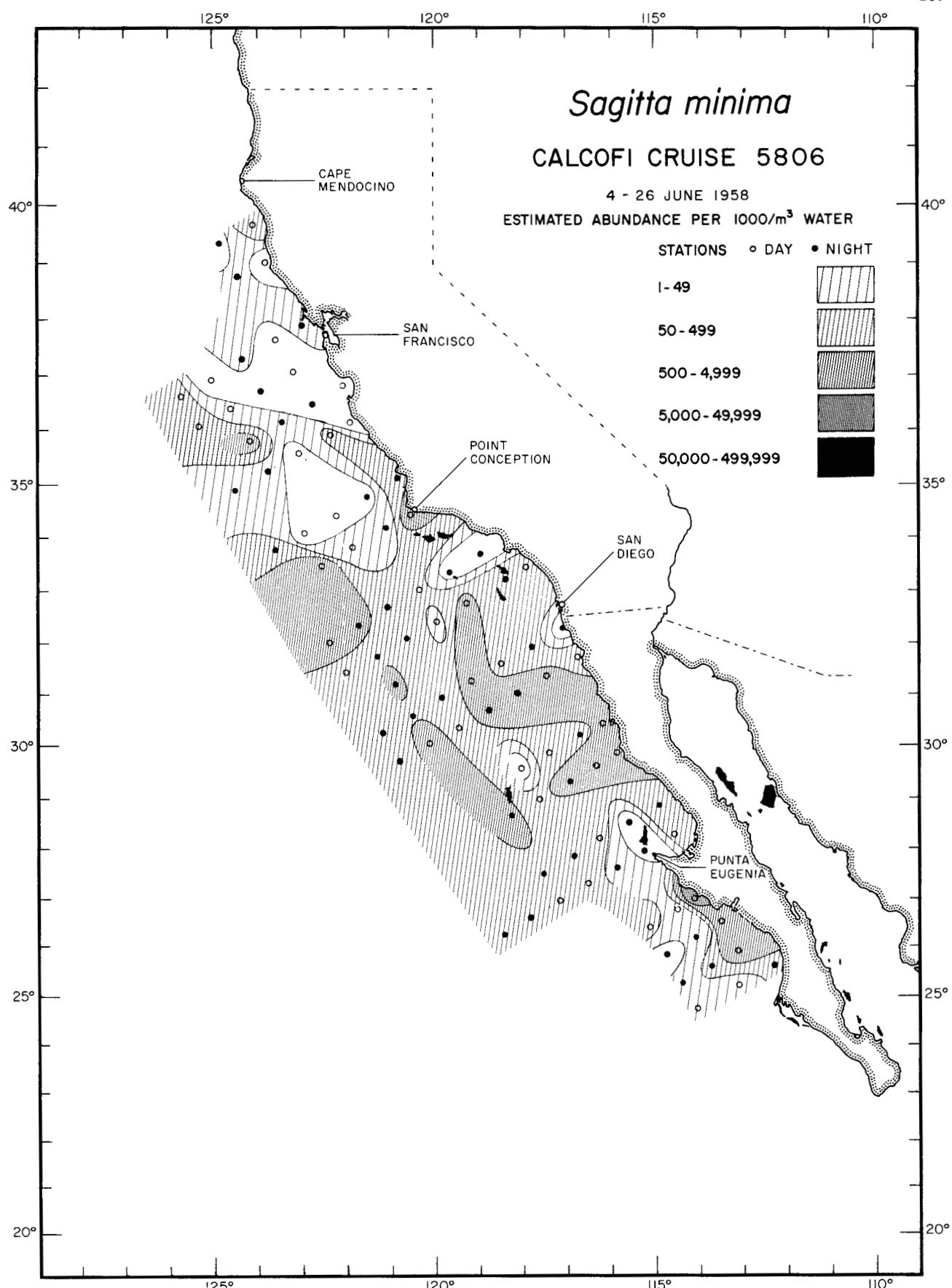
Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
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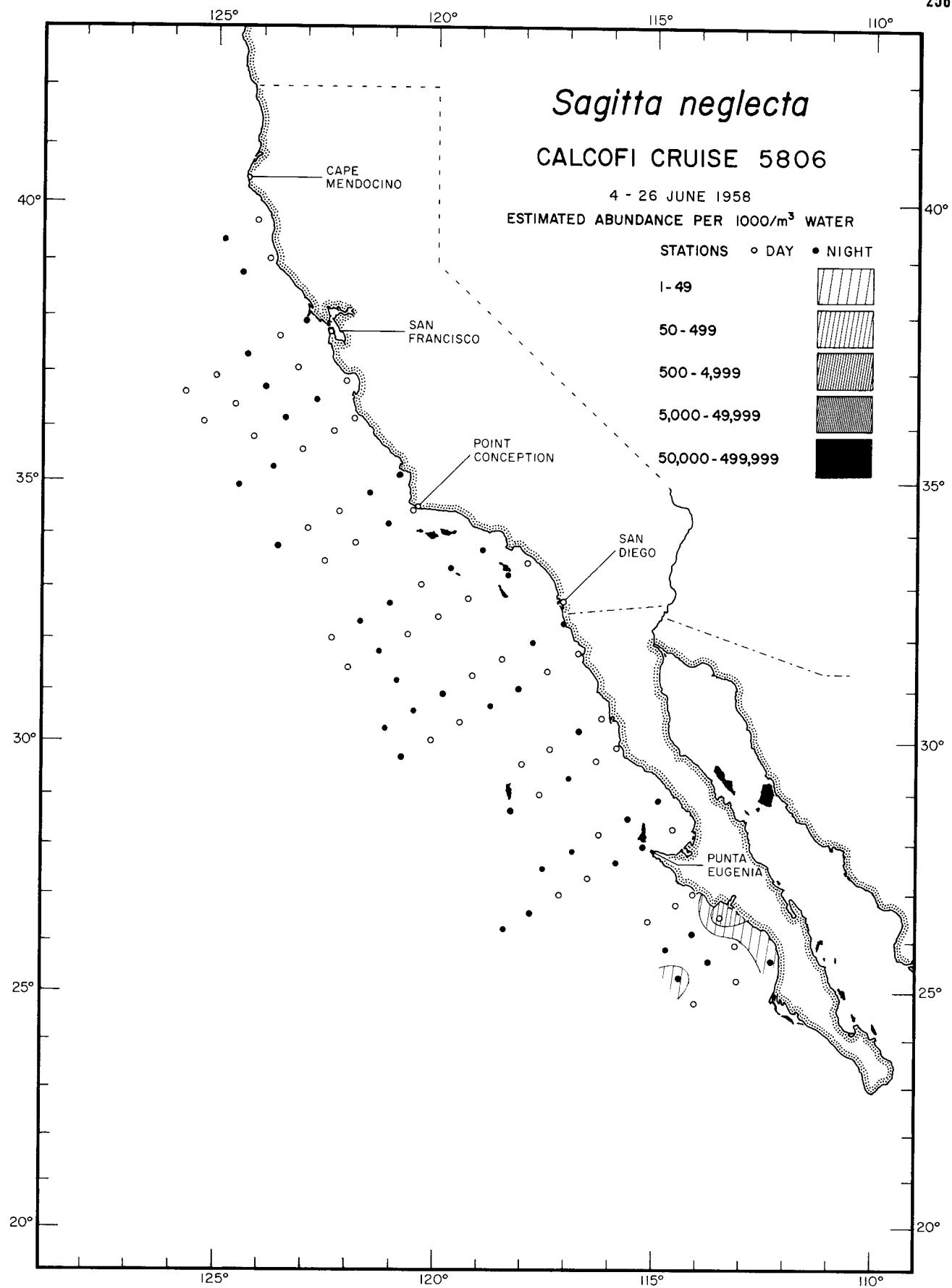
Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica
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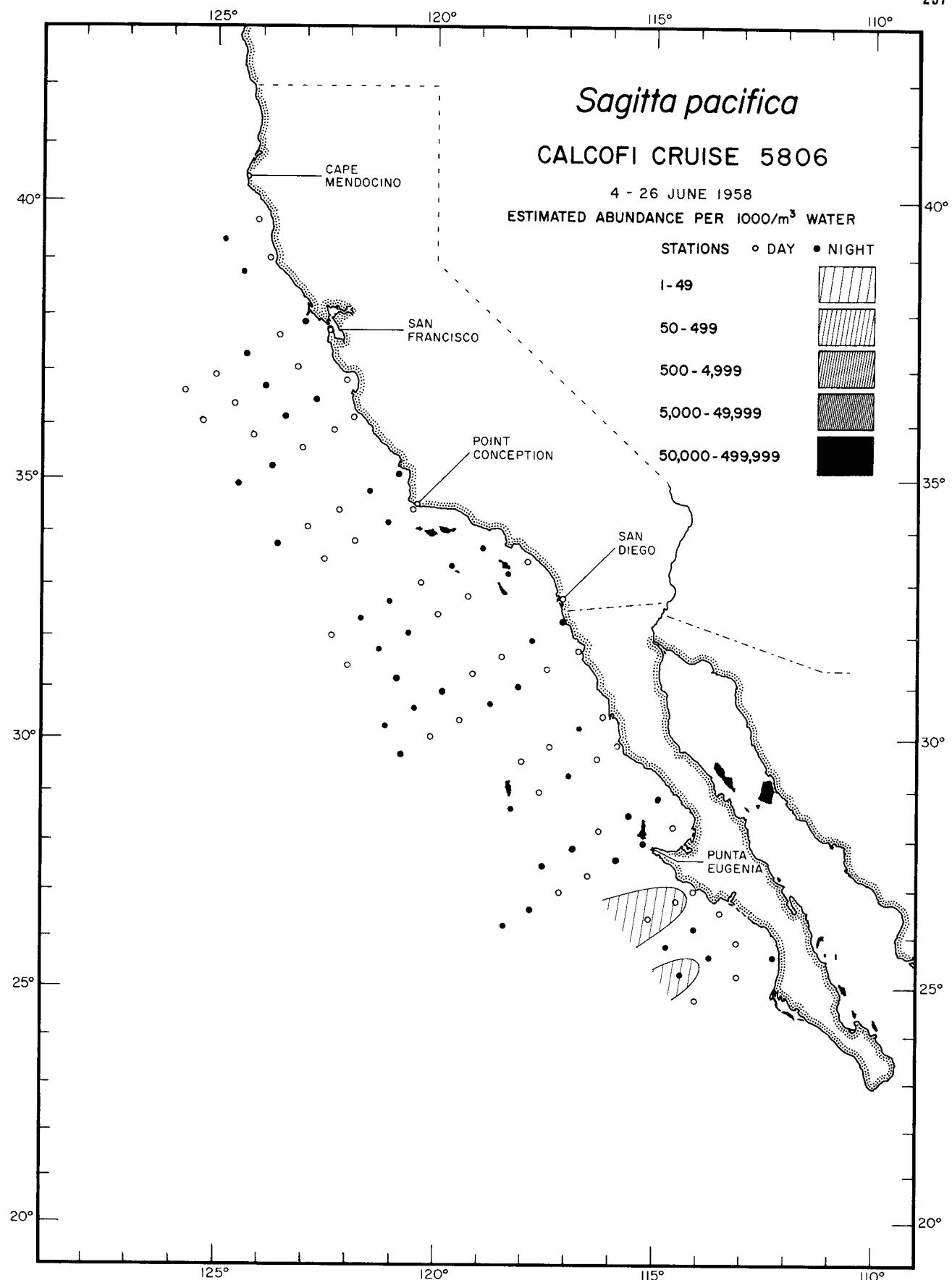
Chaetognatha
Sagitta hexaptera
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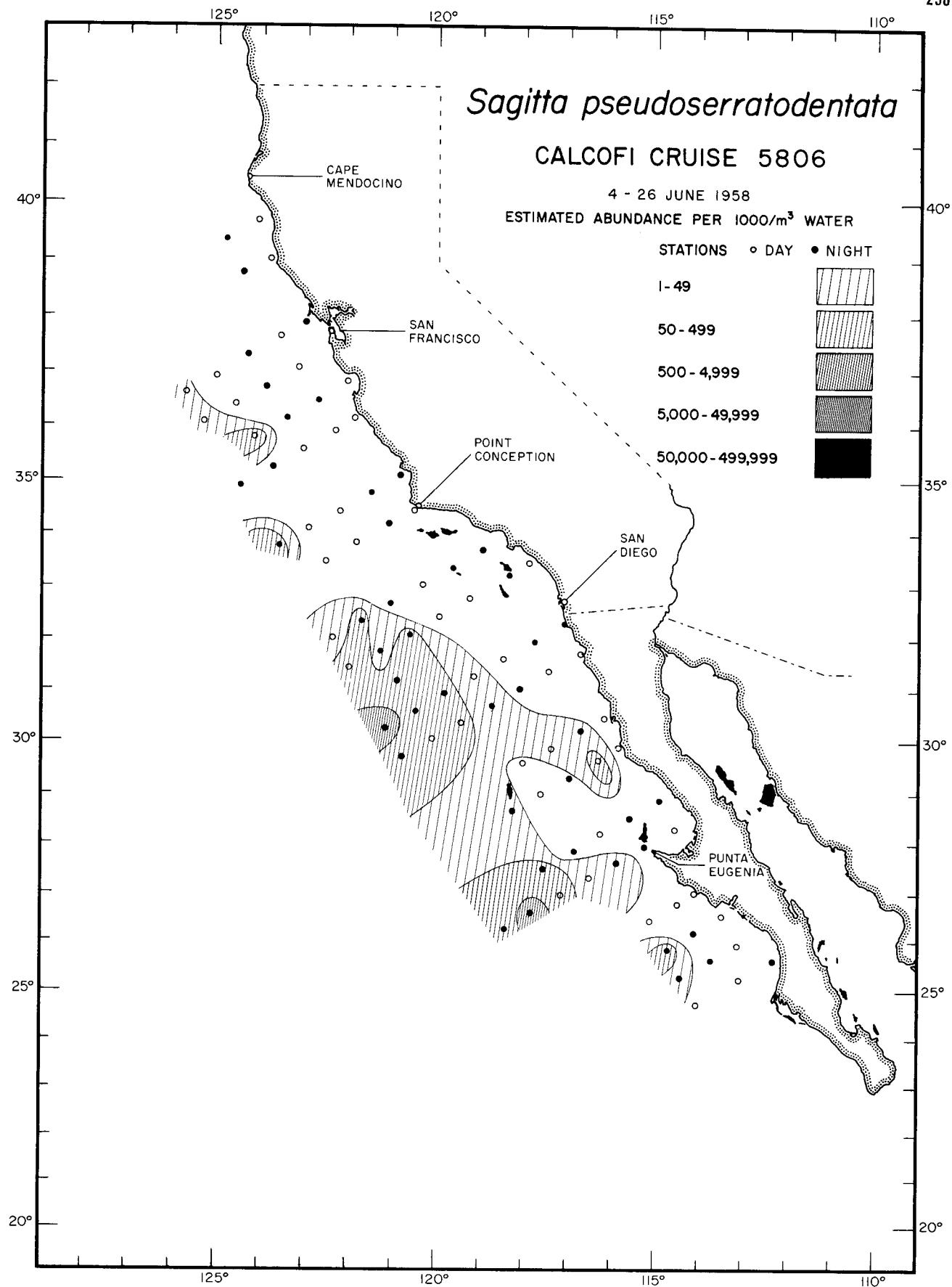
Chaetognatha
Sagitta minima
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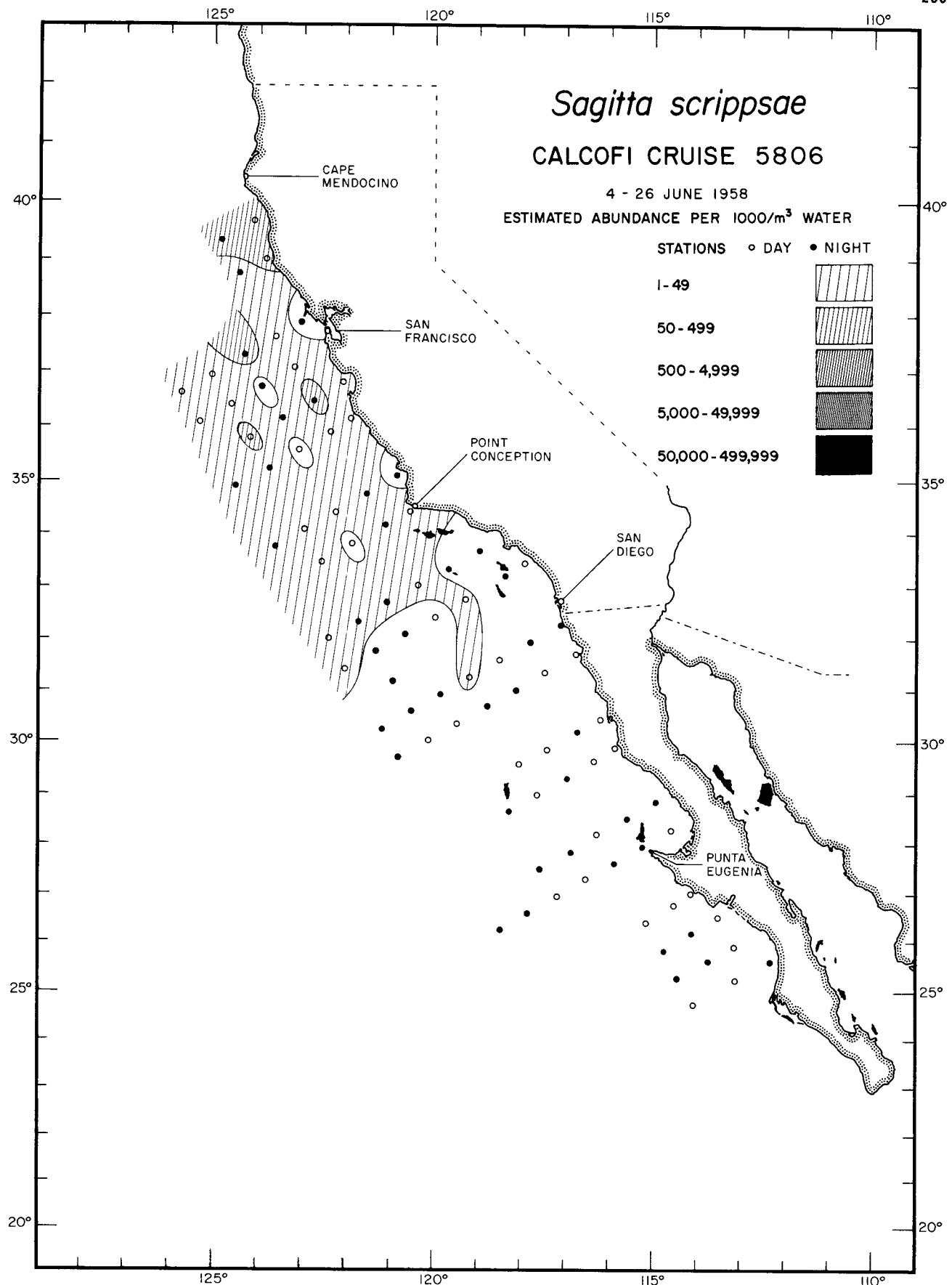
Chaetognatha
Sagitta neglecta
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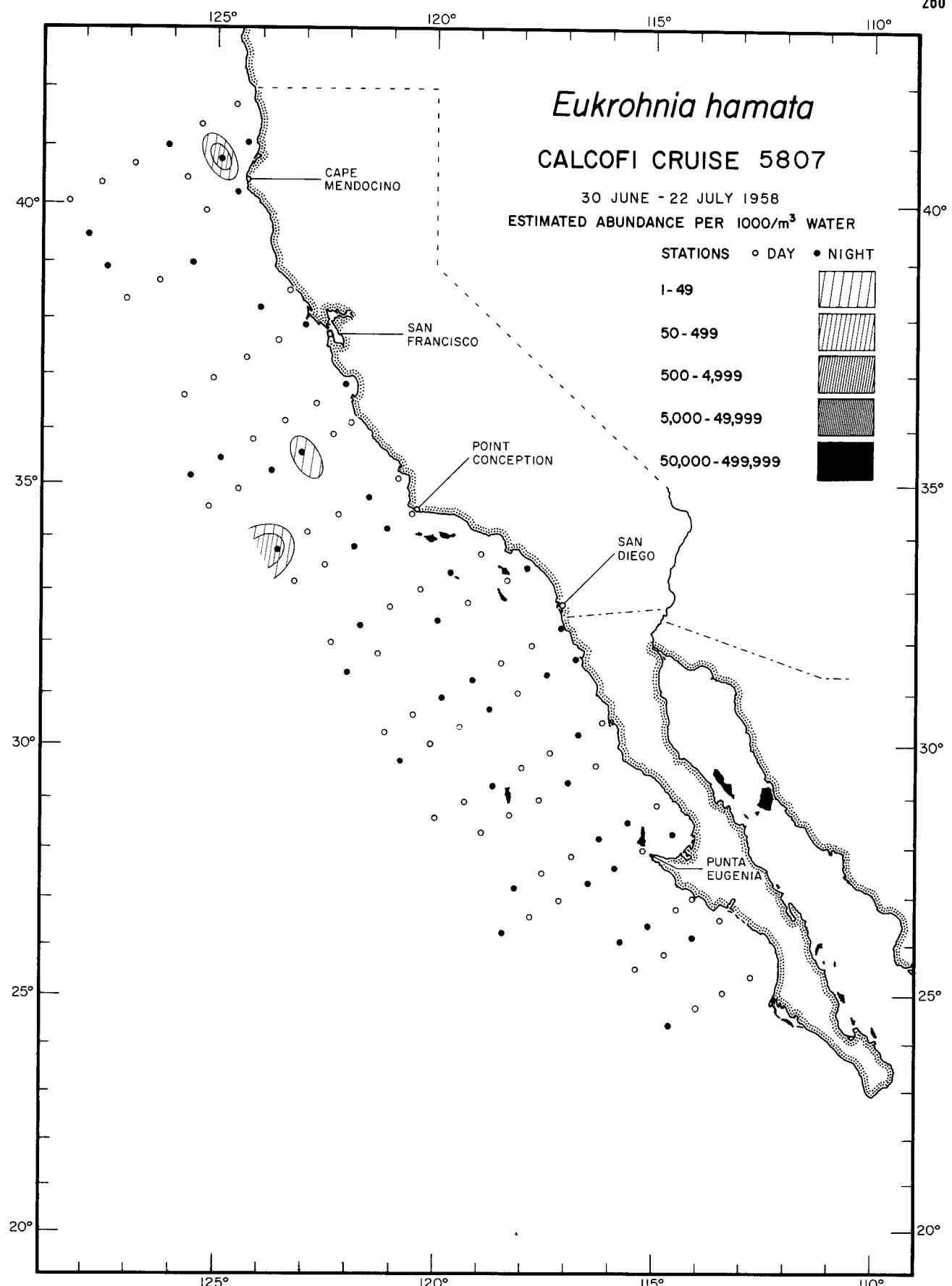
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica
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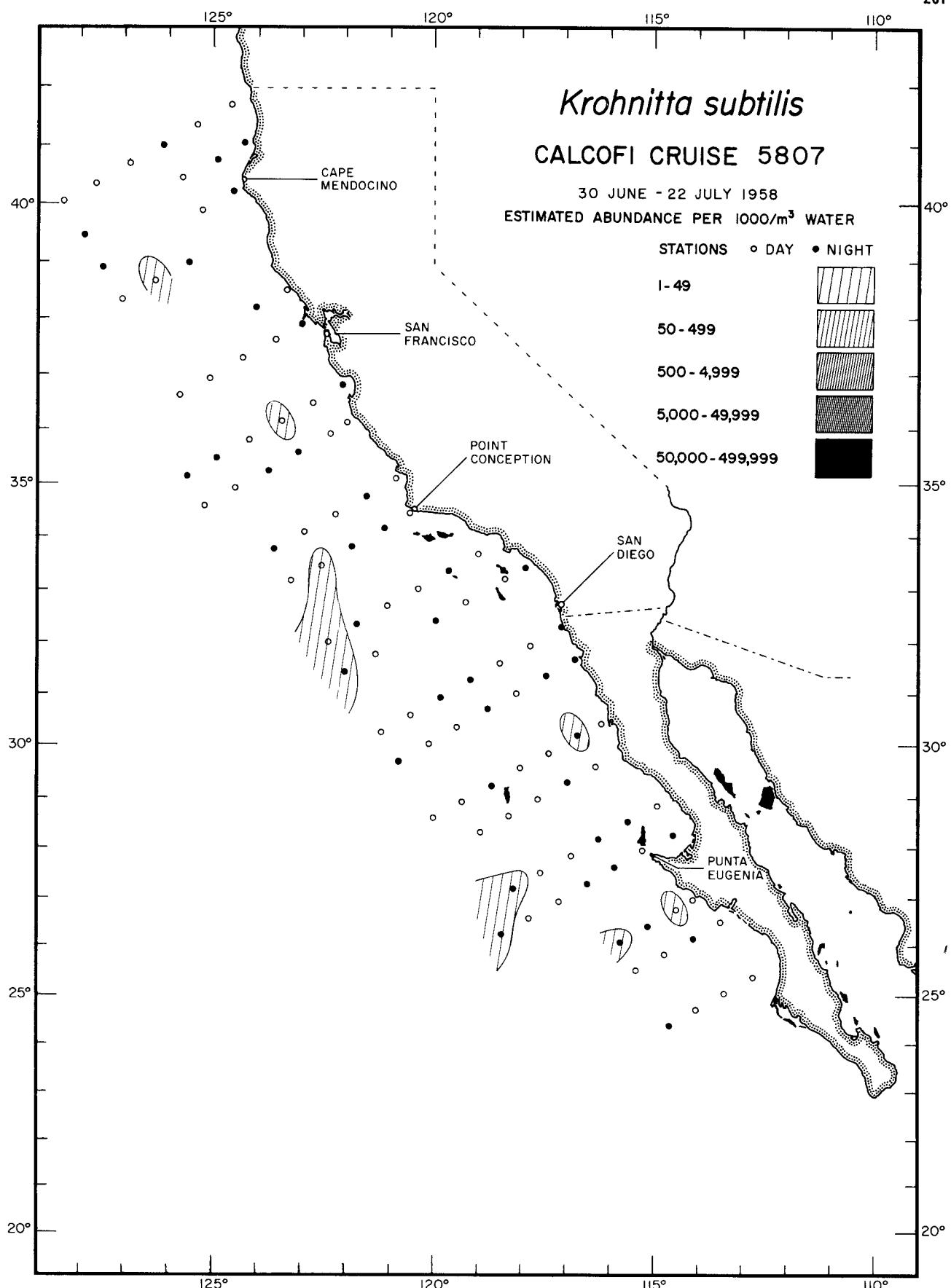


Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
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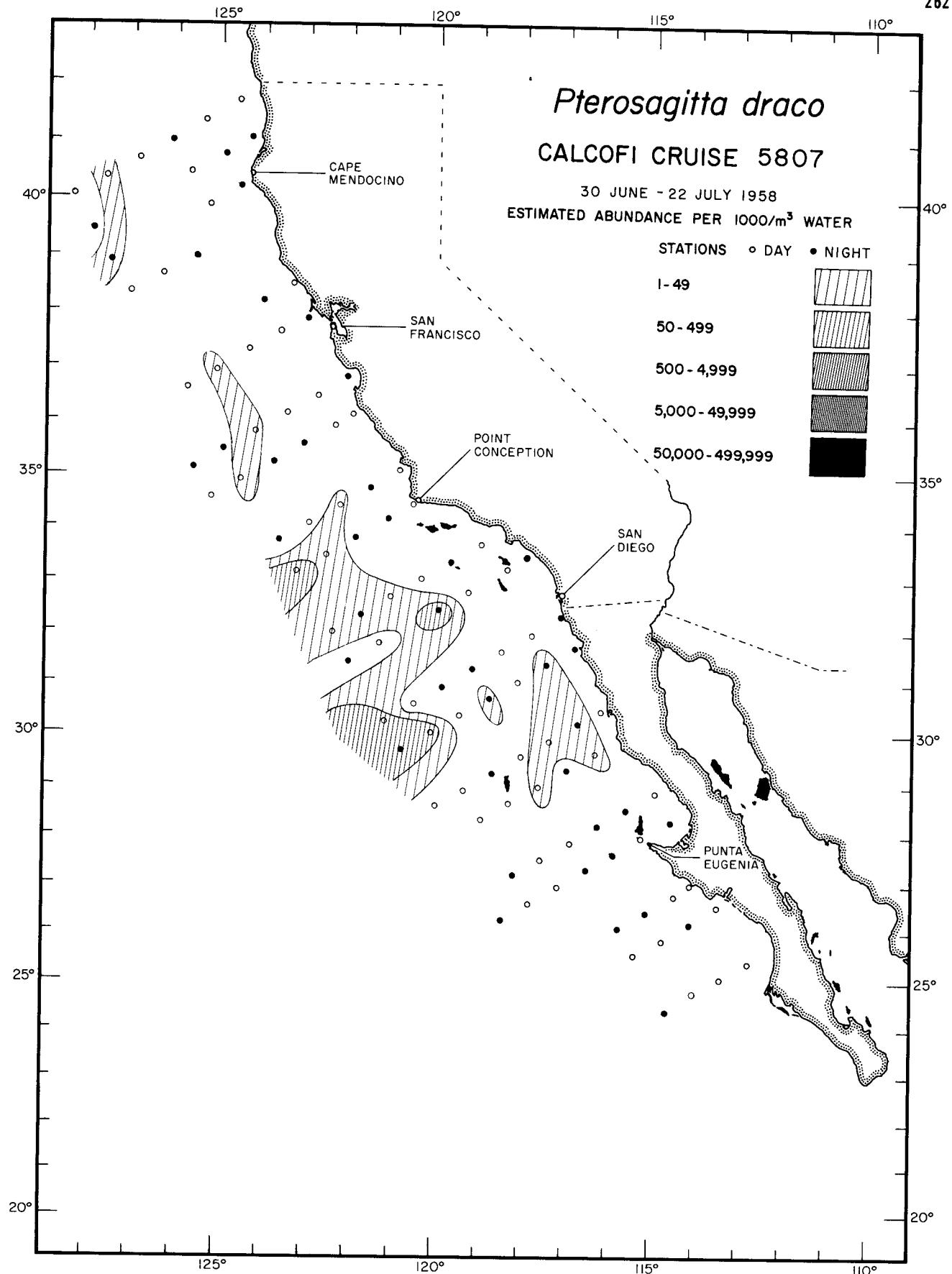


Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
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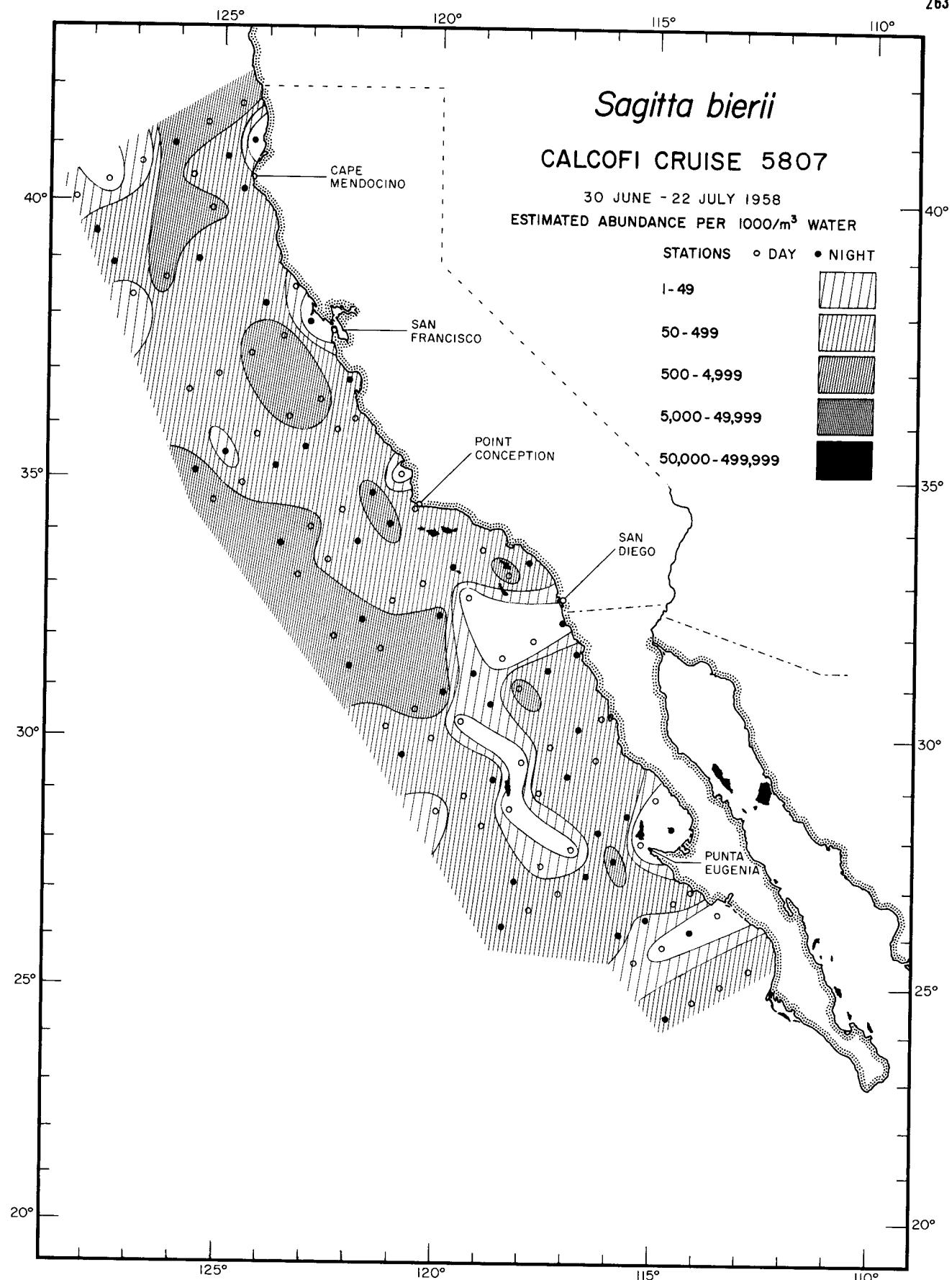




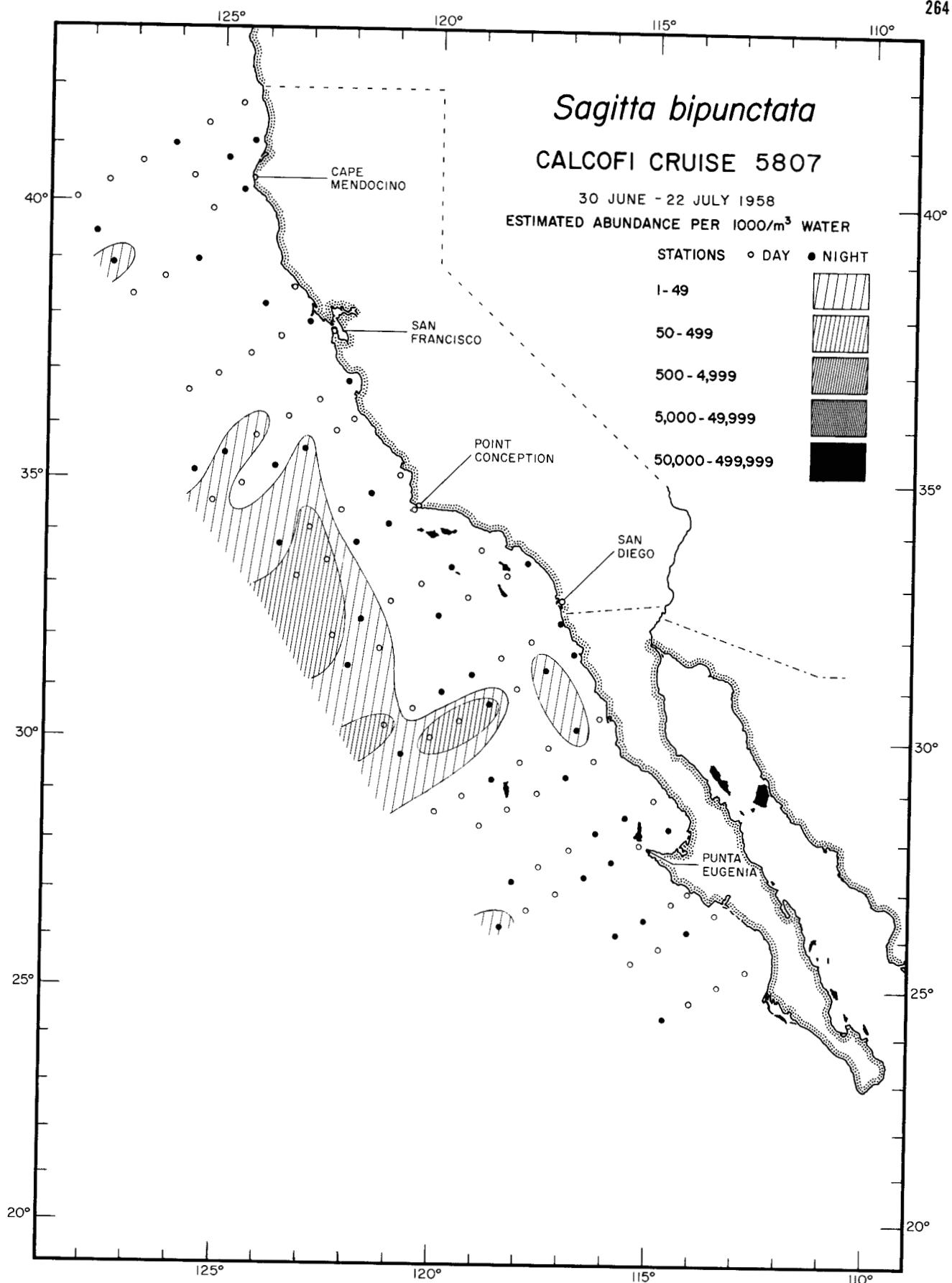
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis
5807



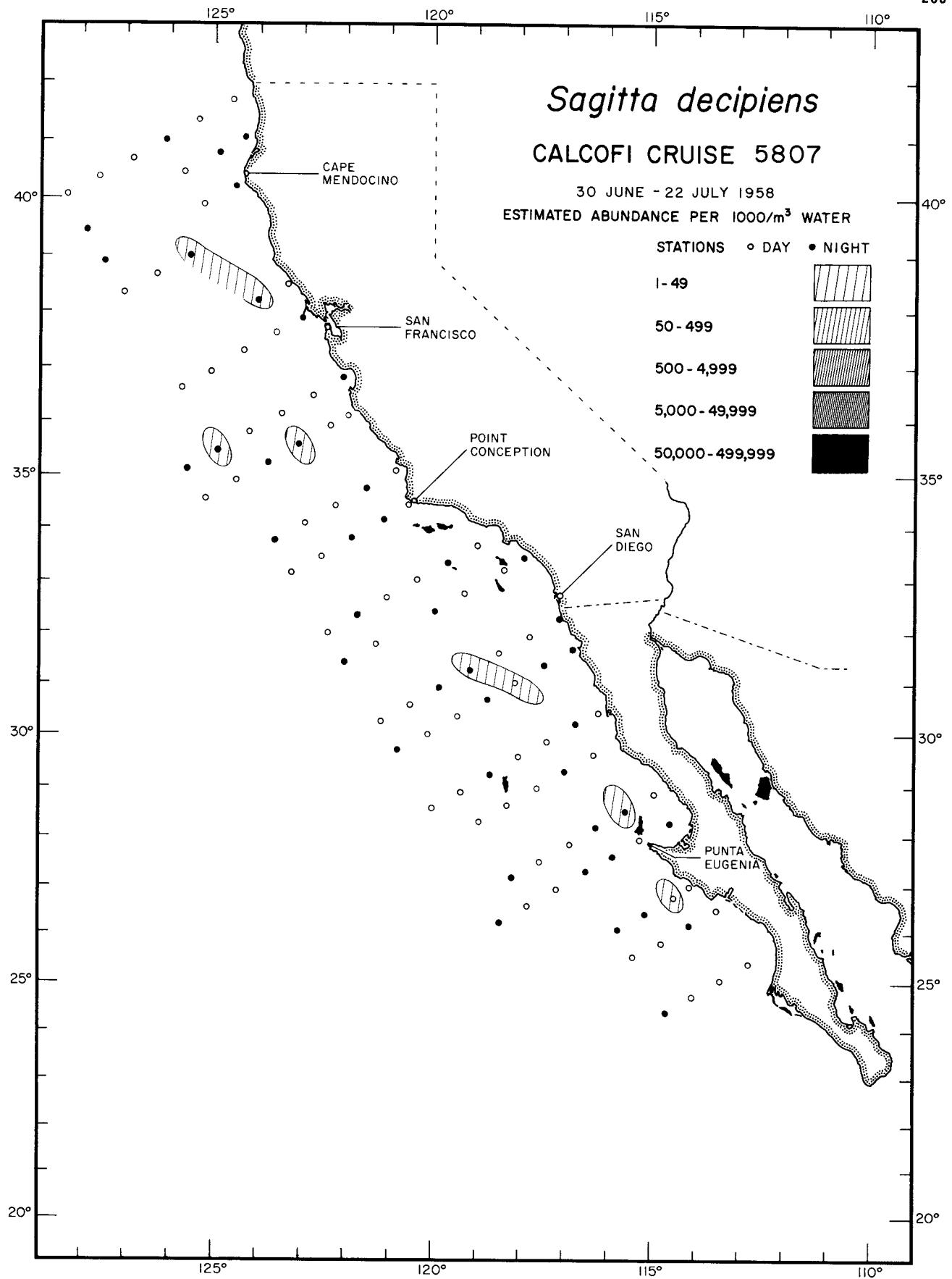
Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco
5807



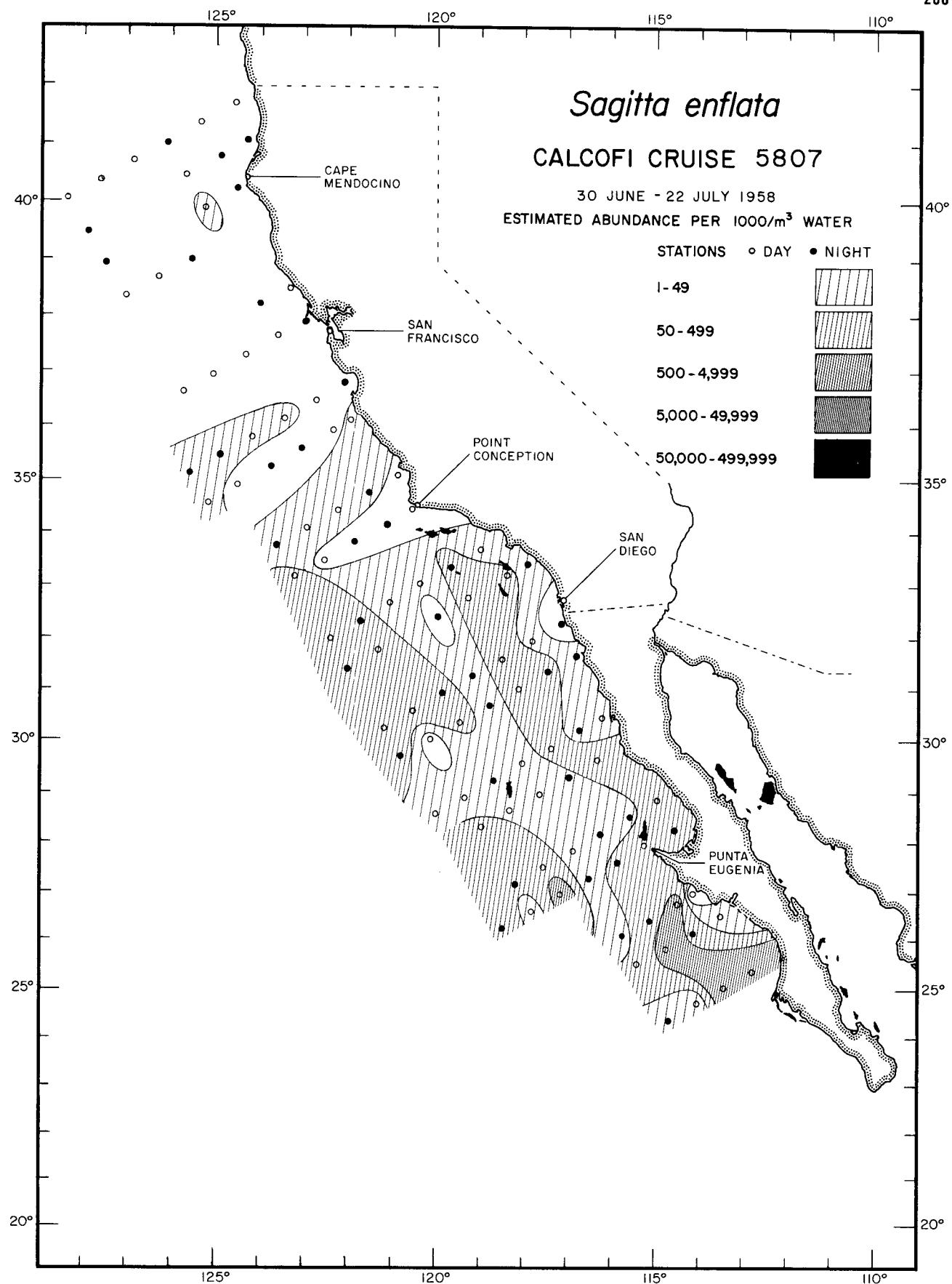
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
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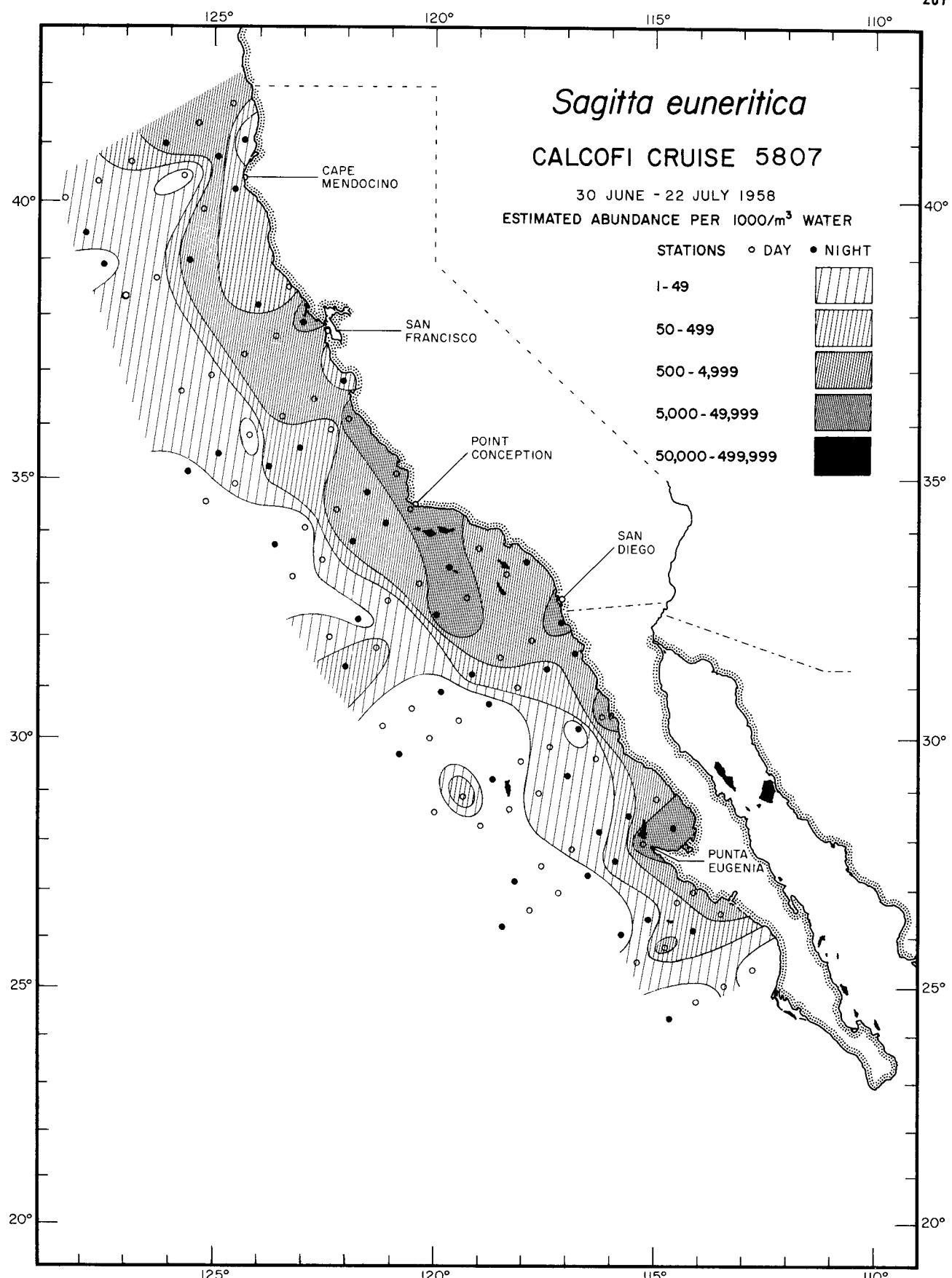
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bipunctata
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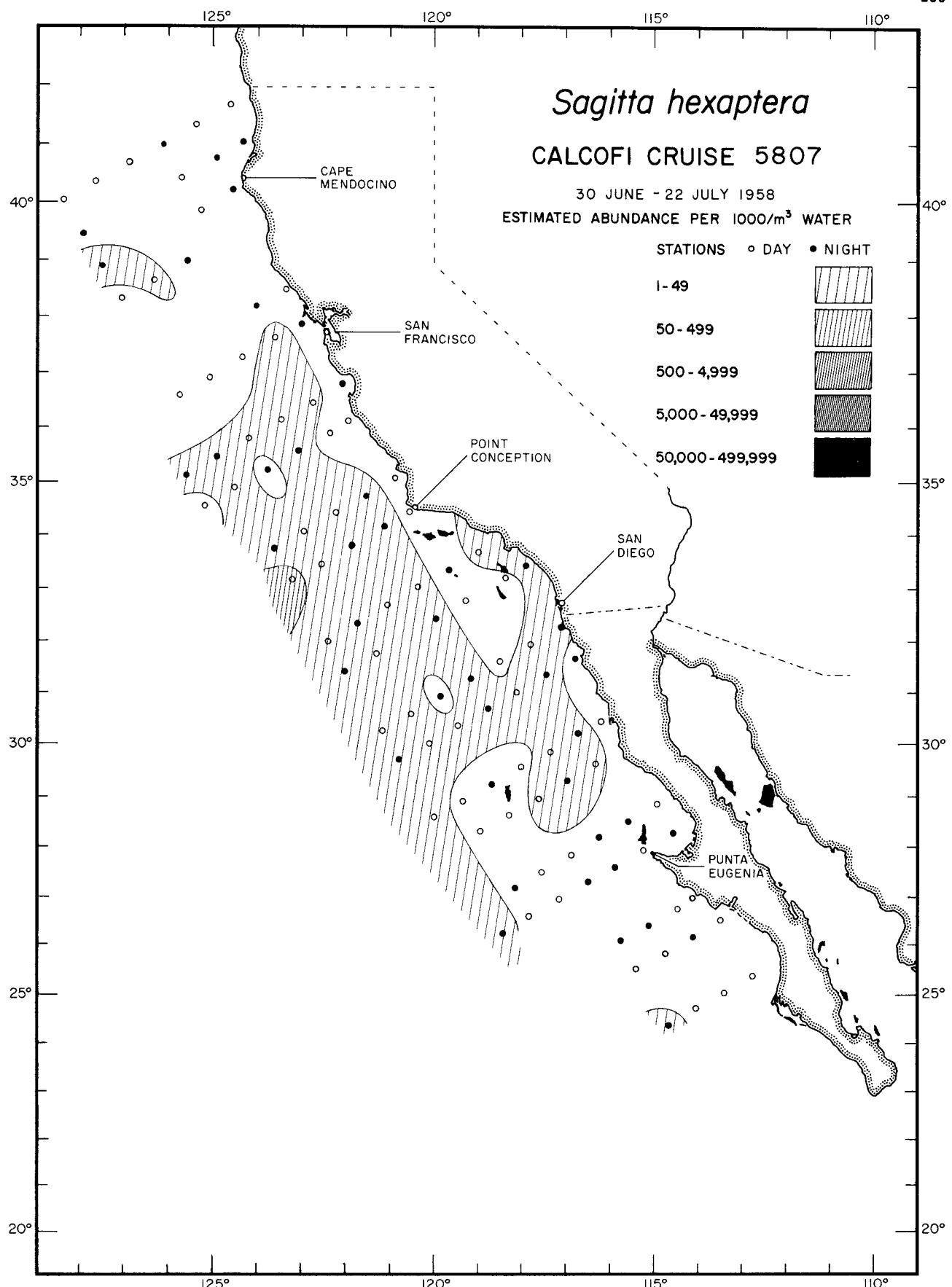
Chaetognatha
Sagitta decipiens
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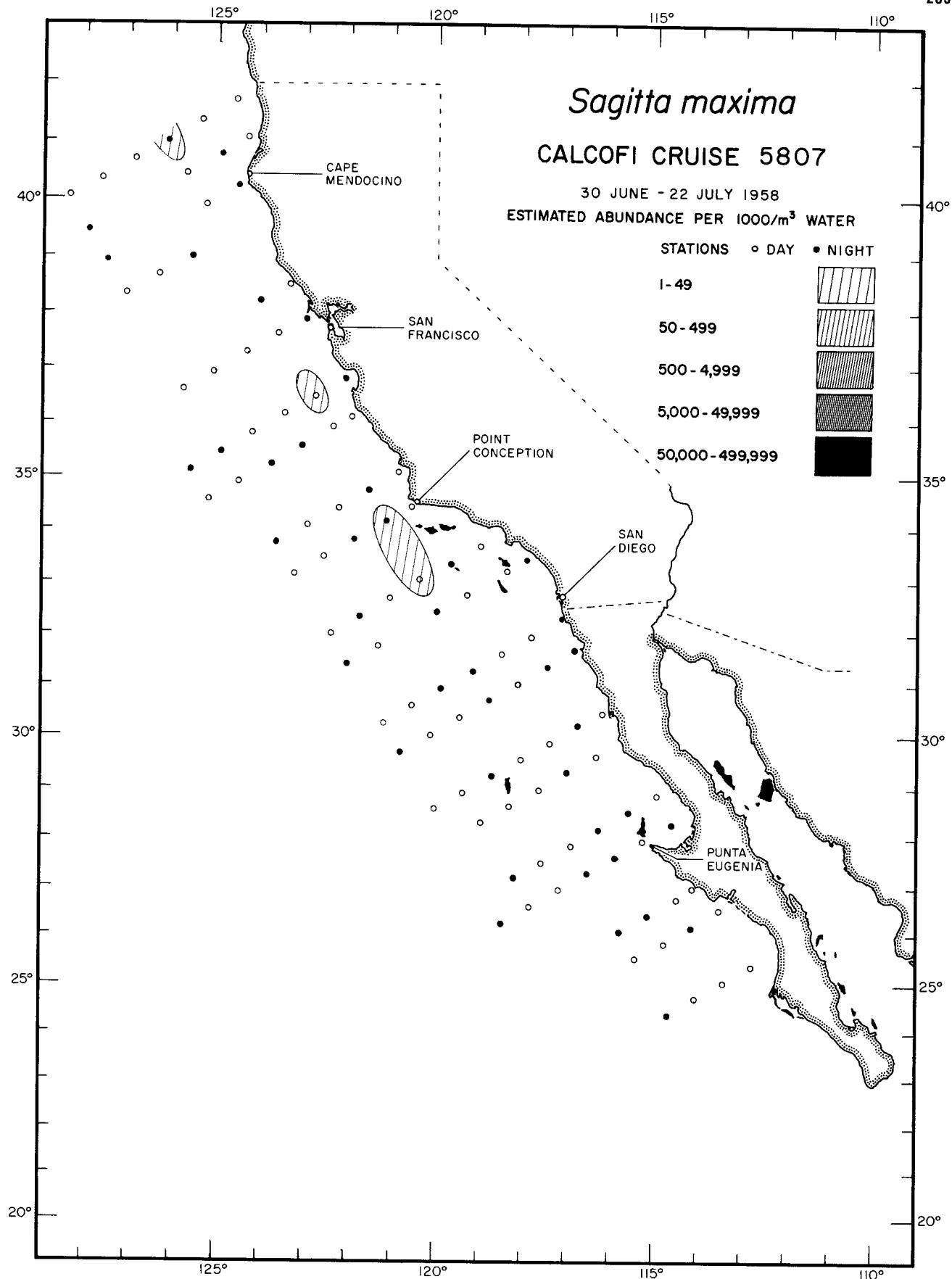
Chaetognatha
Sagitta enflata
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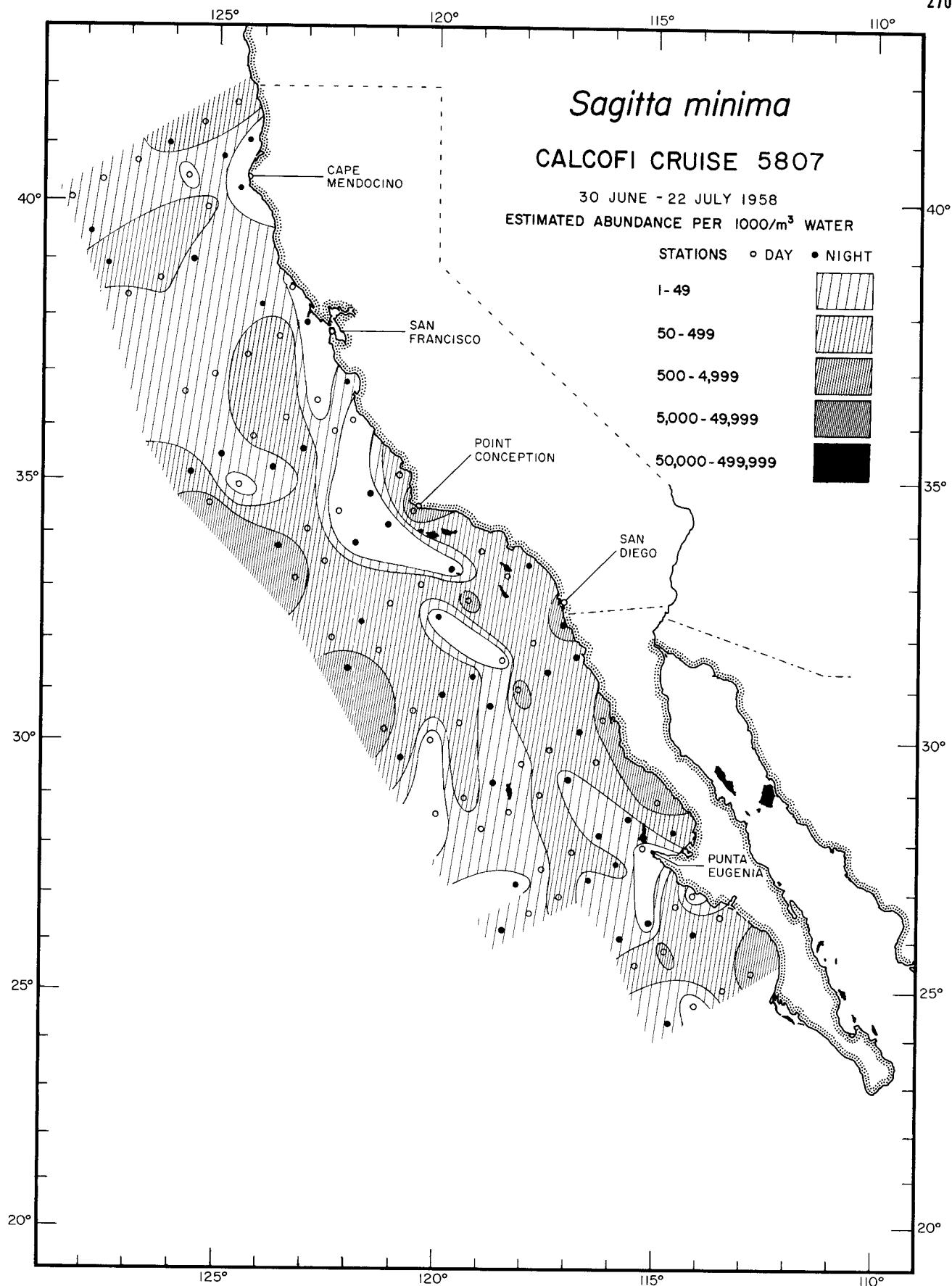
Chaetognatha
Sagitta euneritica
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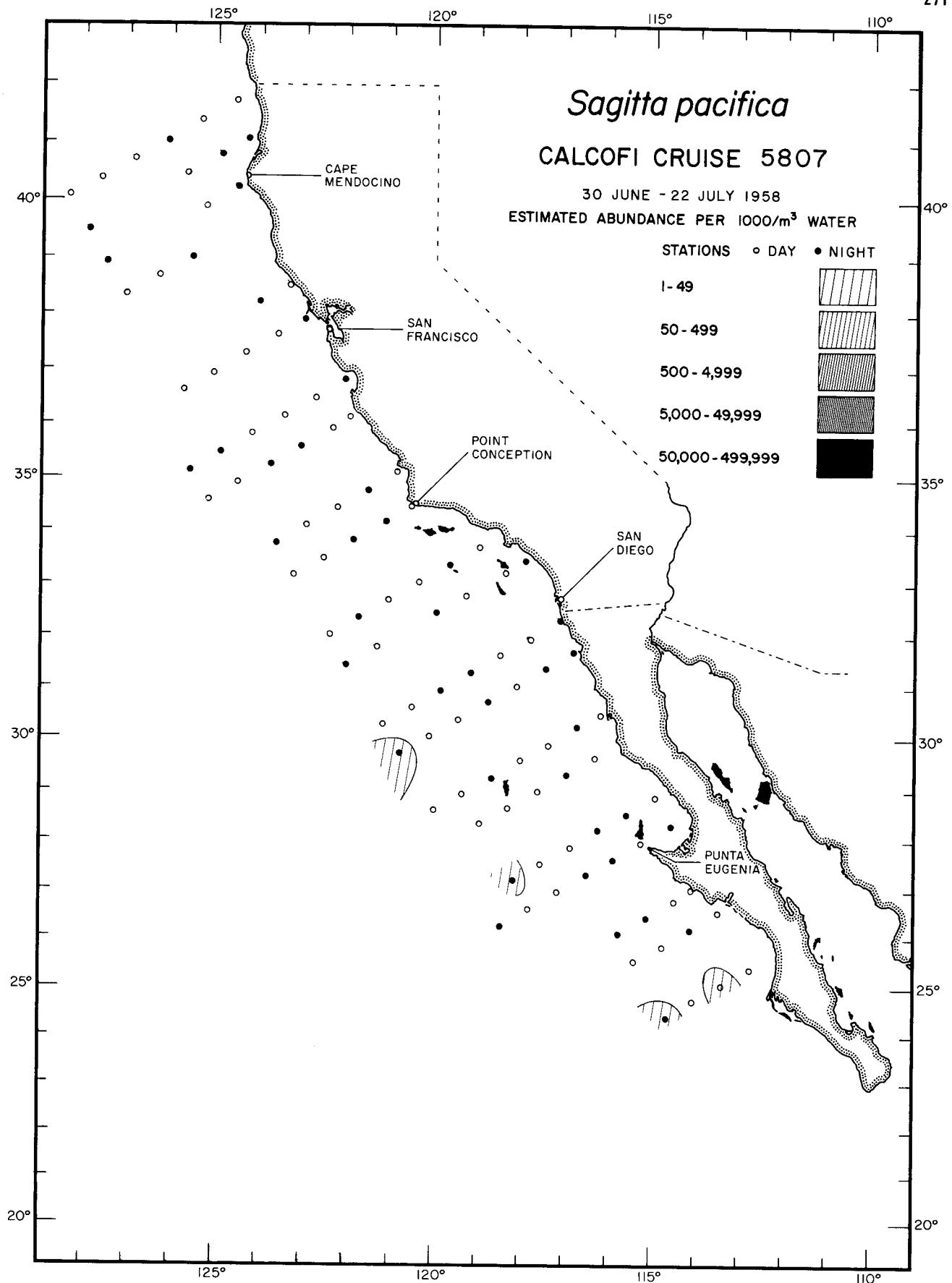
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Sagitta hexaptera
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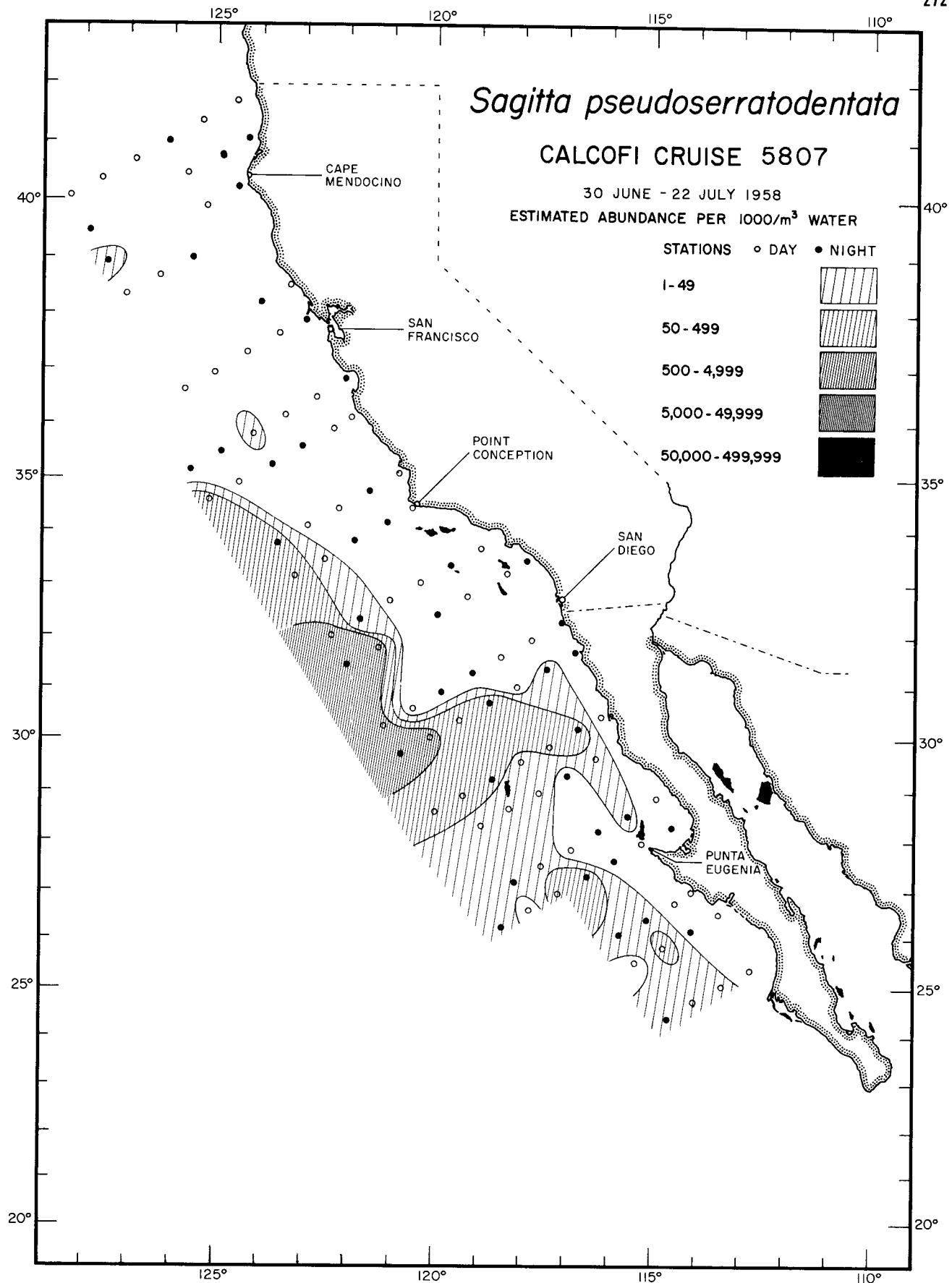
Chaetognatha
Sagitta maxima
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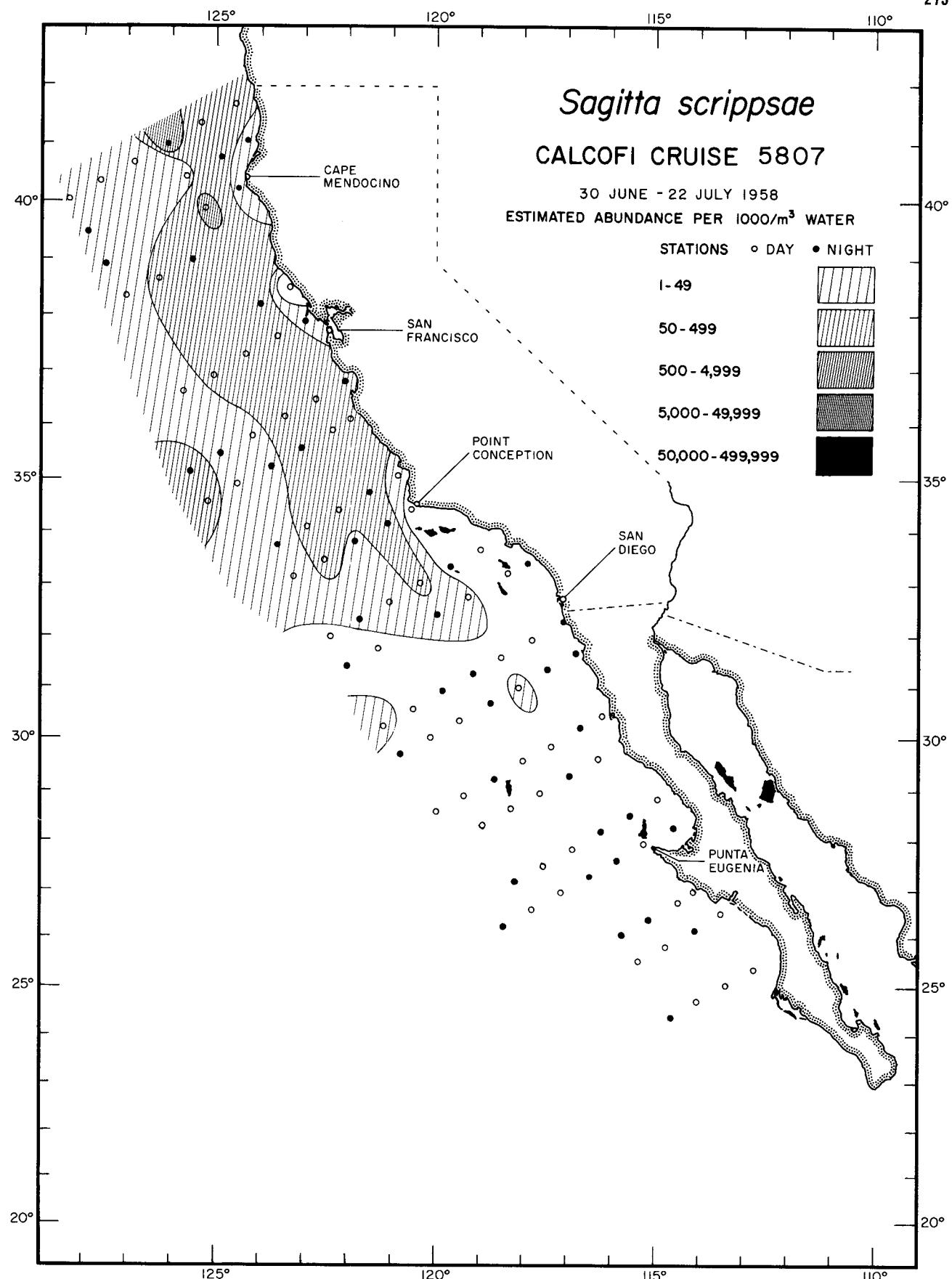
Chaetognatha
Sagitta minima
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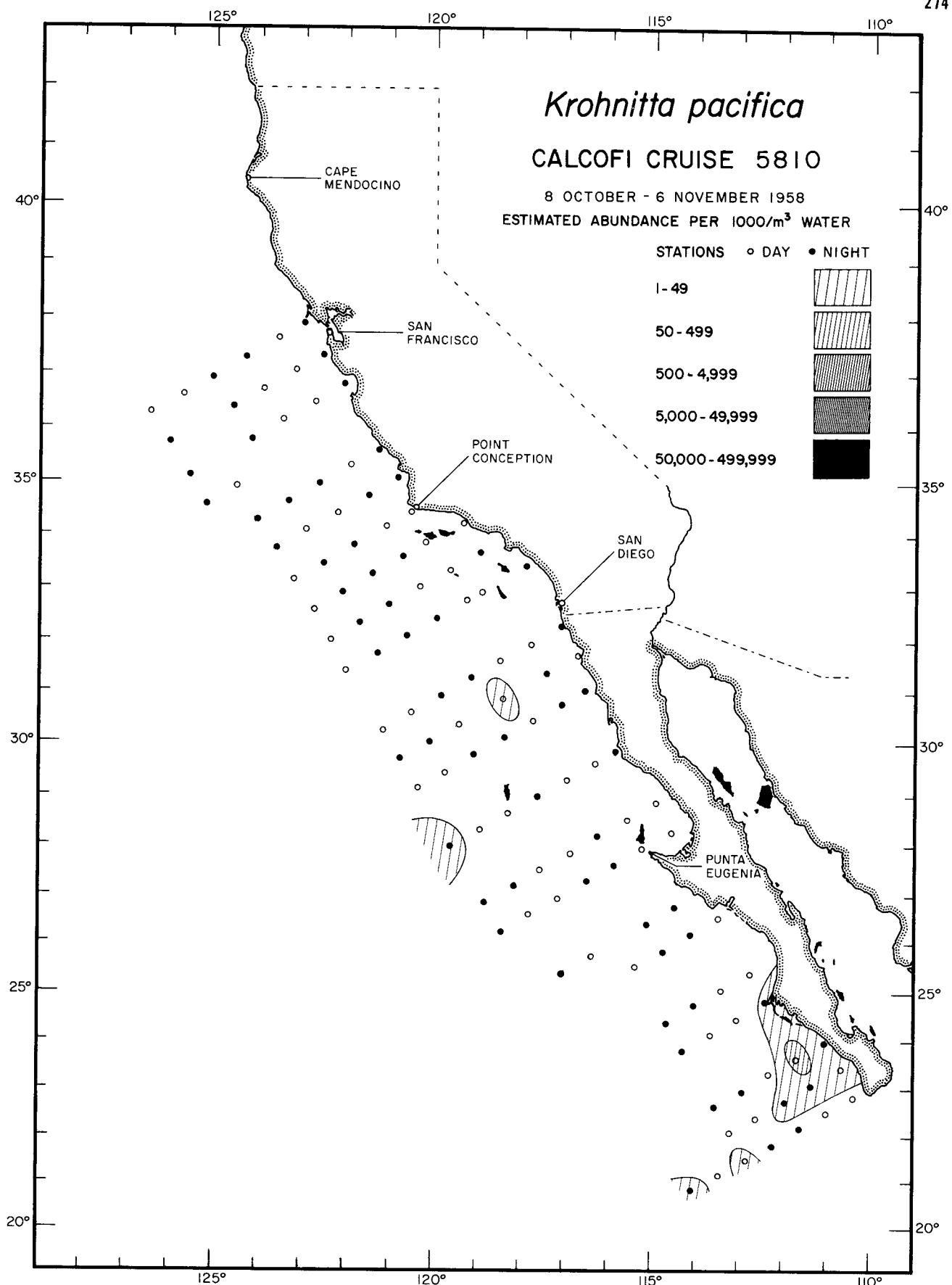
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica
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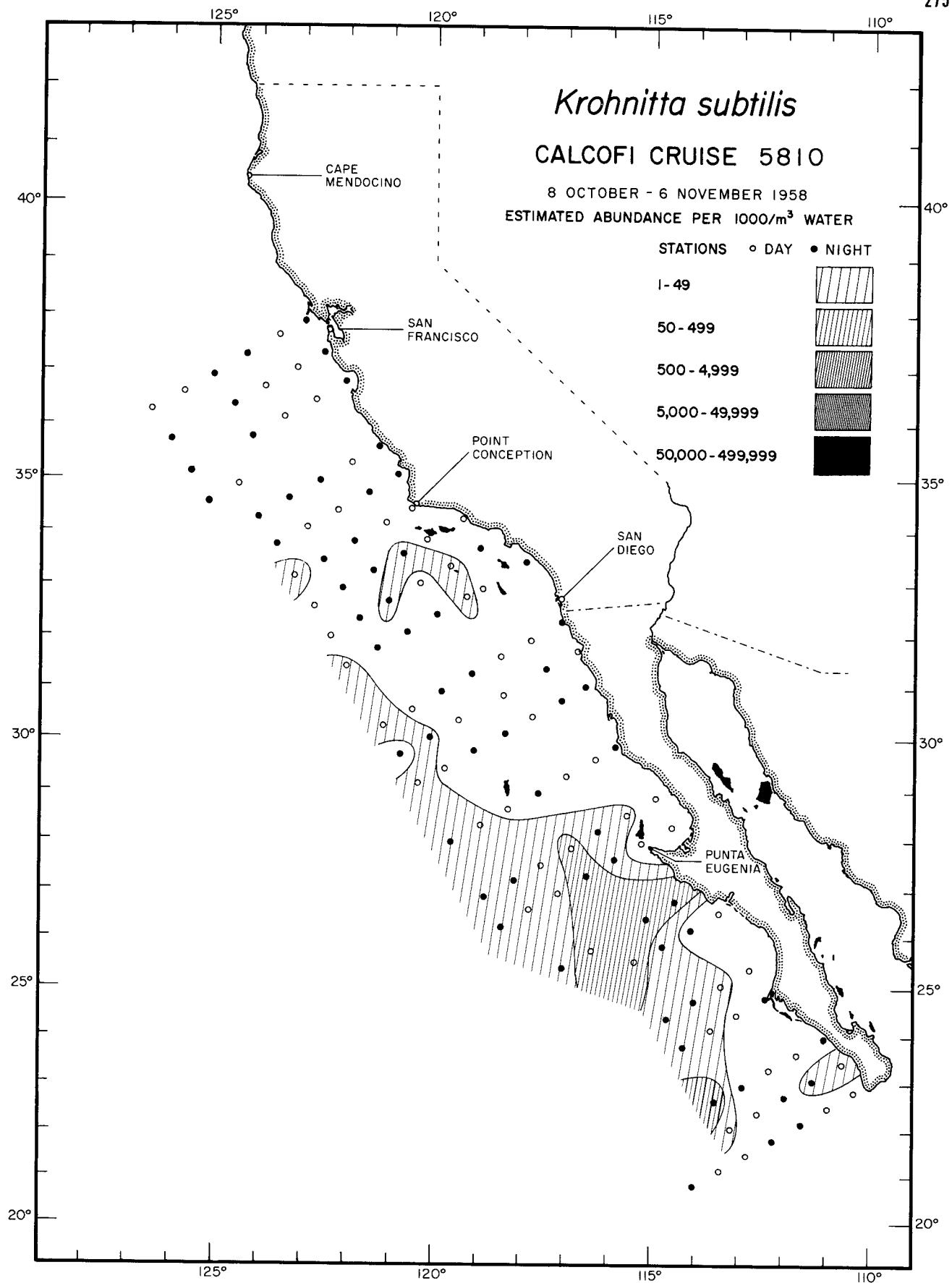
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
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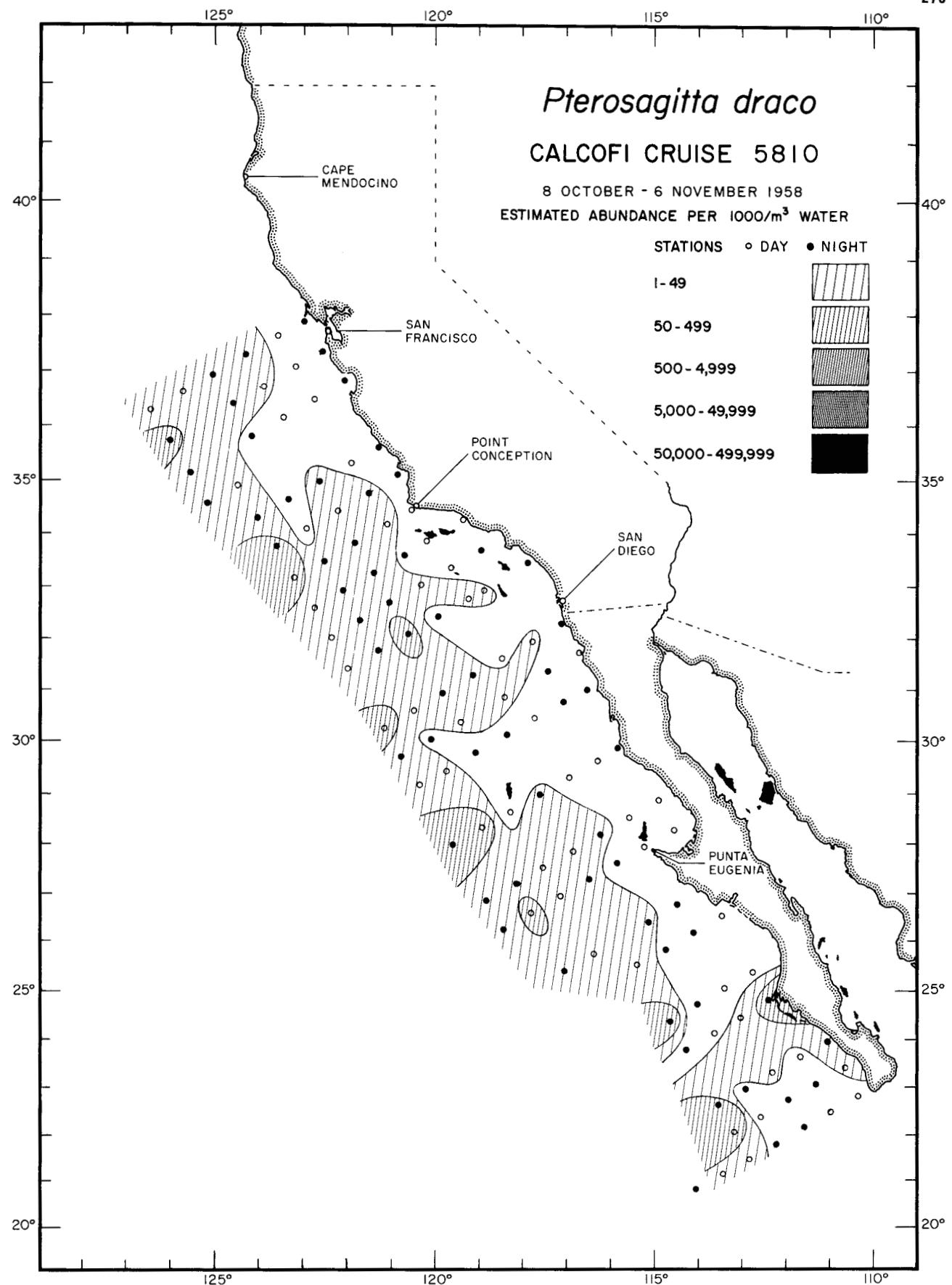
Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
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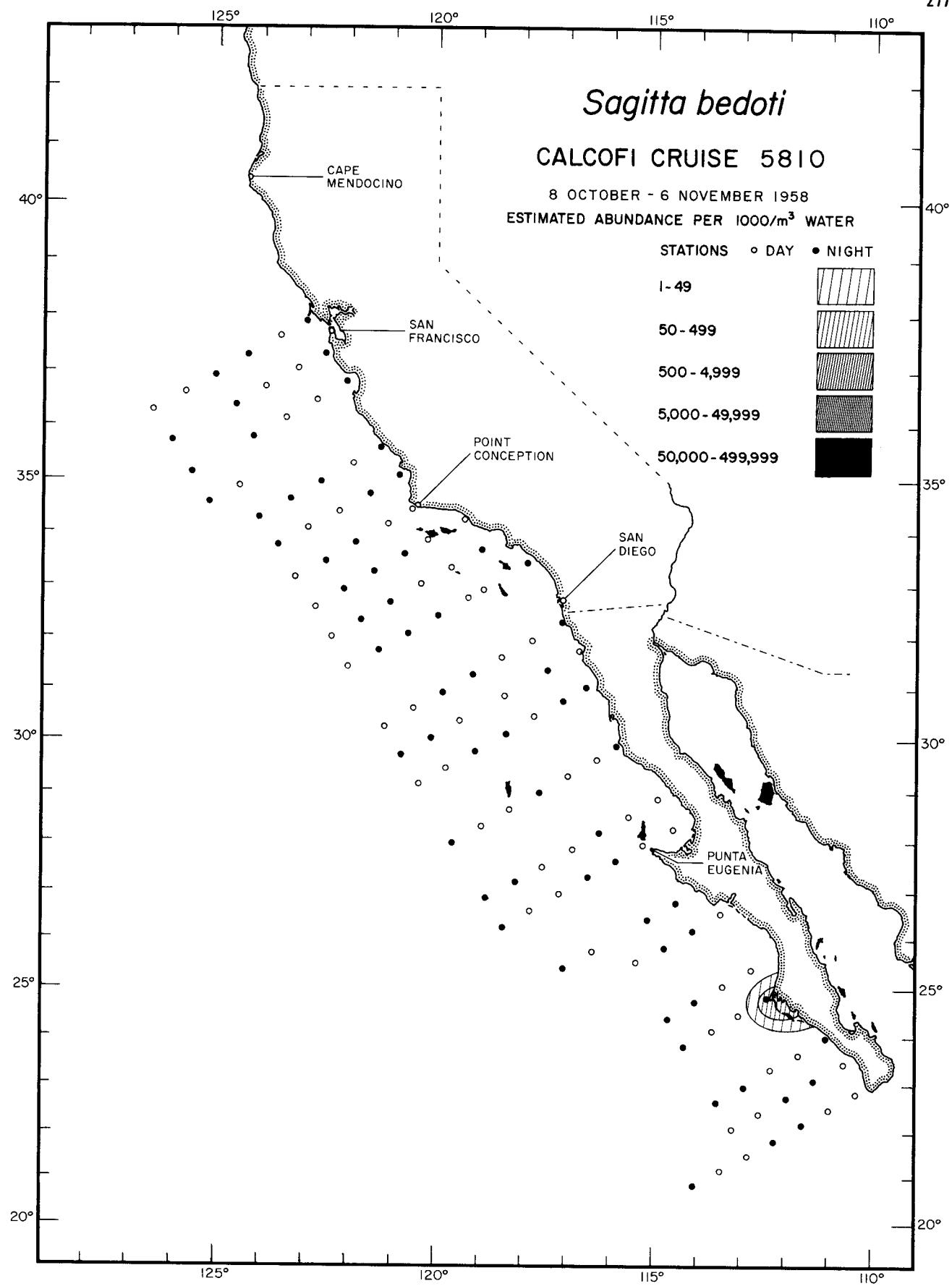
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta pacifica
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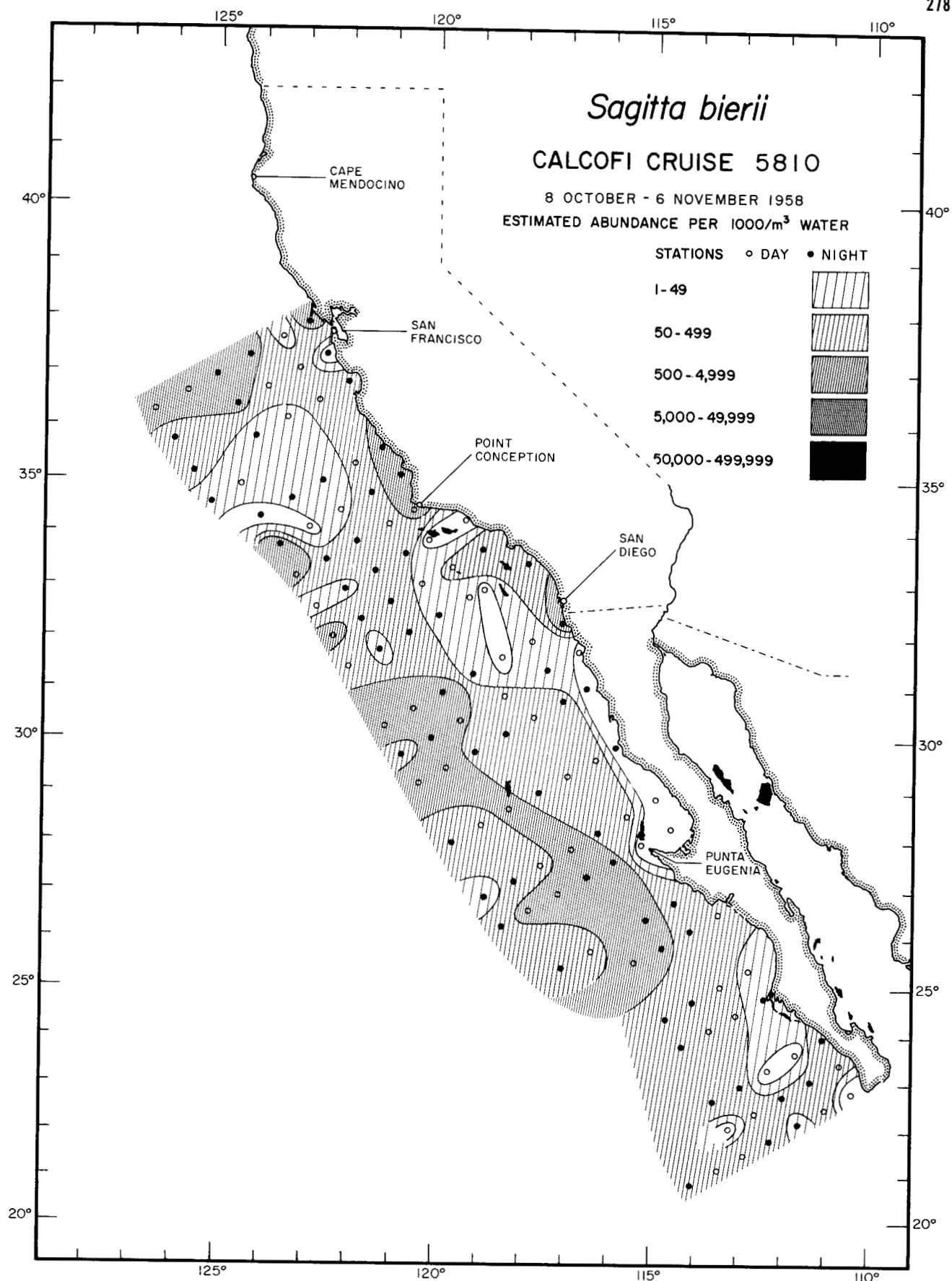
Chaetognatha
Krohnitta subtilis
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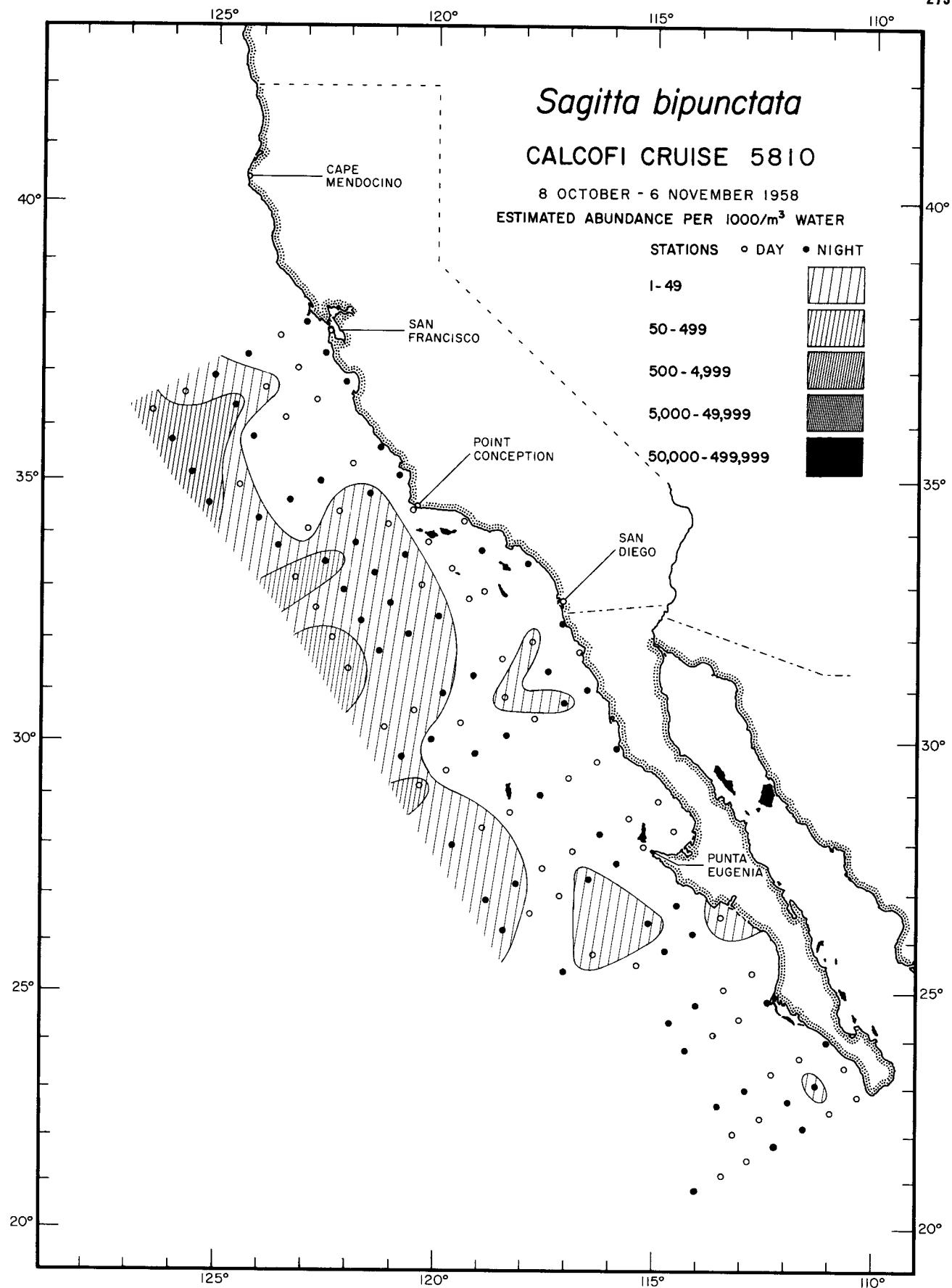
Chaetognatha
Pterosagitta draco
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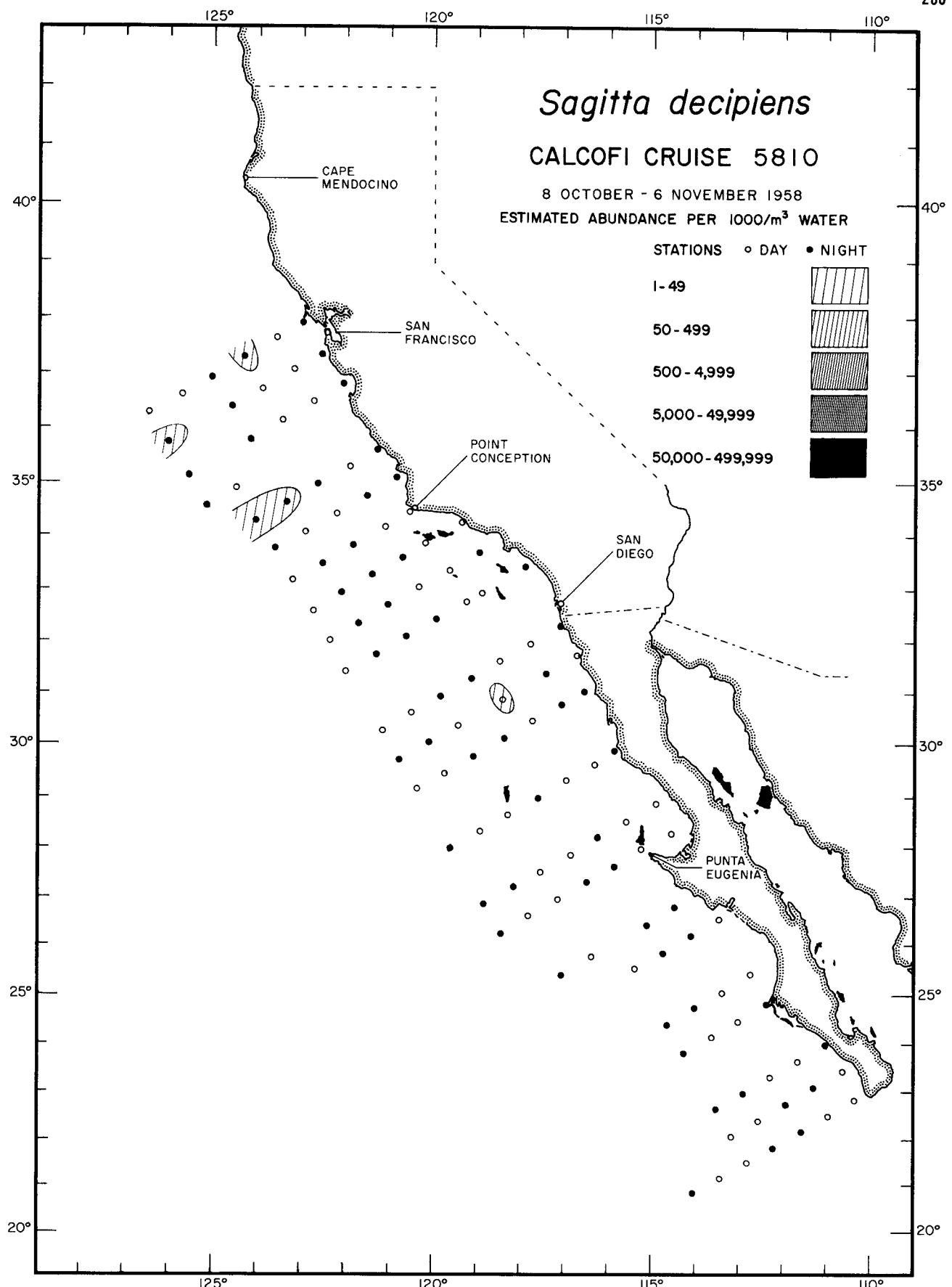
Chaetognatha
Sagitta bedoti
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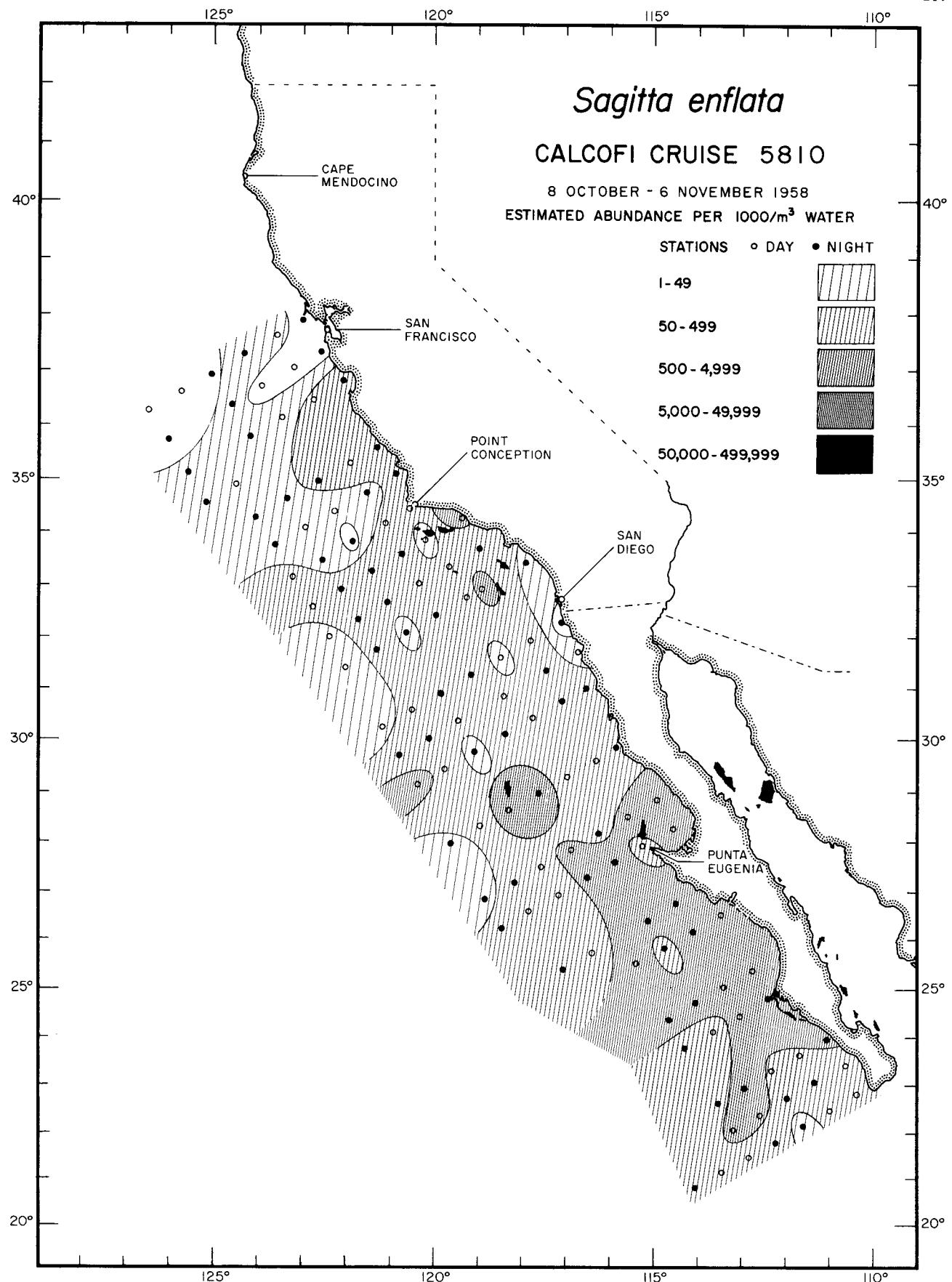


Chaetognatha
Sagitta bierii
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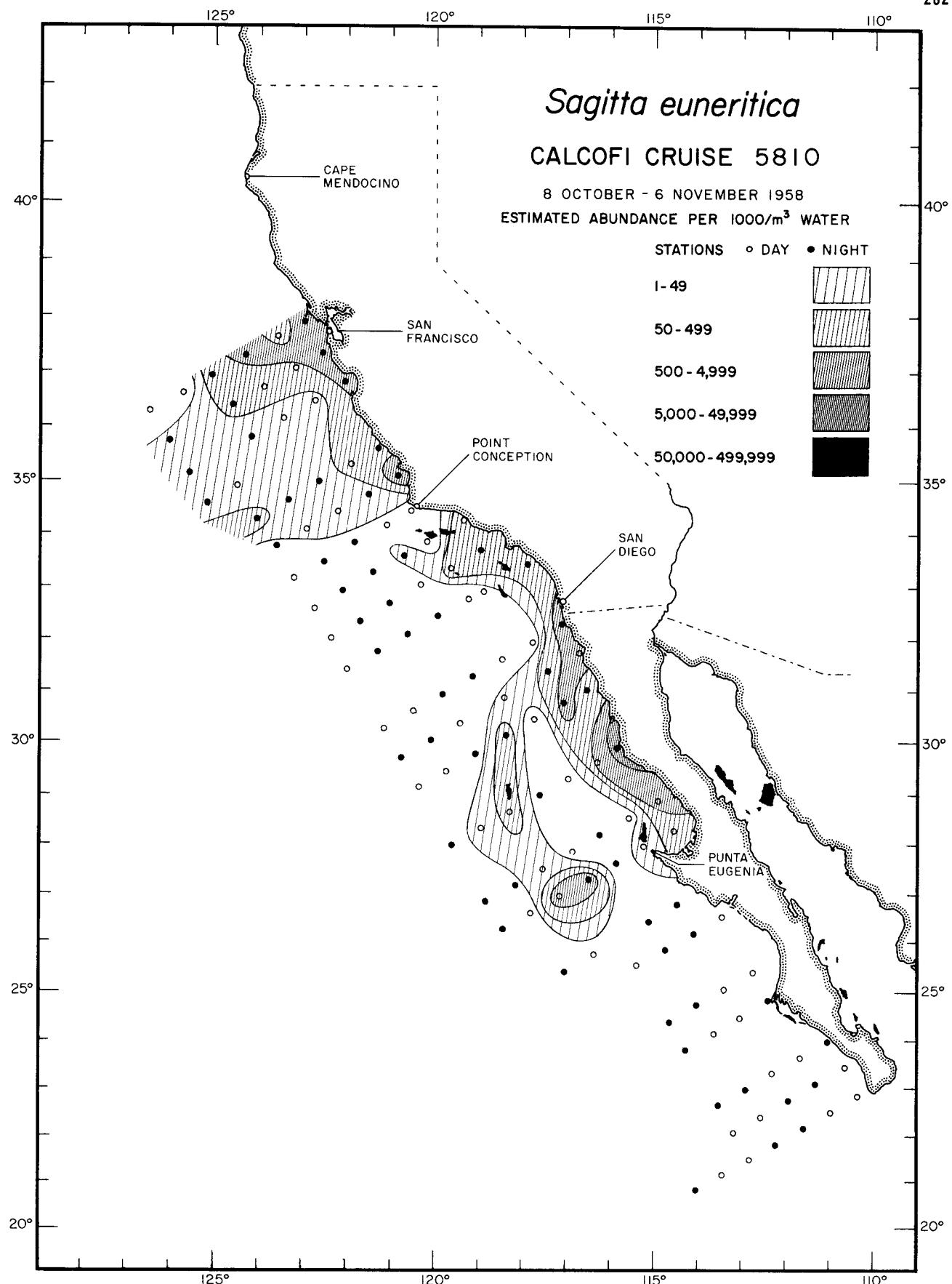


Chaetognatha
Sagitta bipunctata
5810

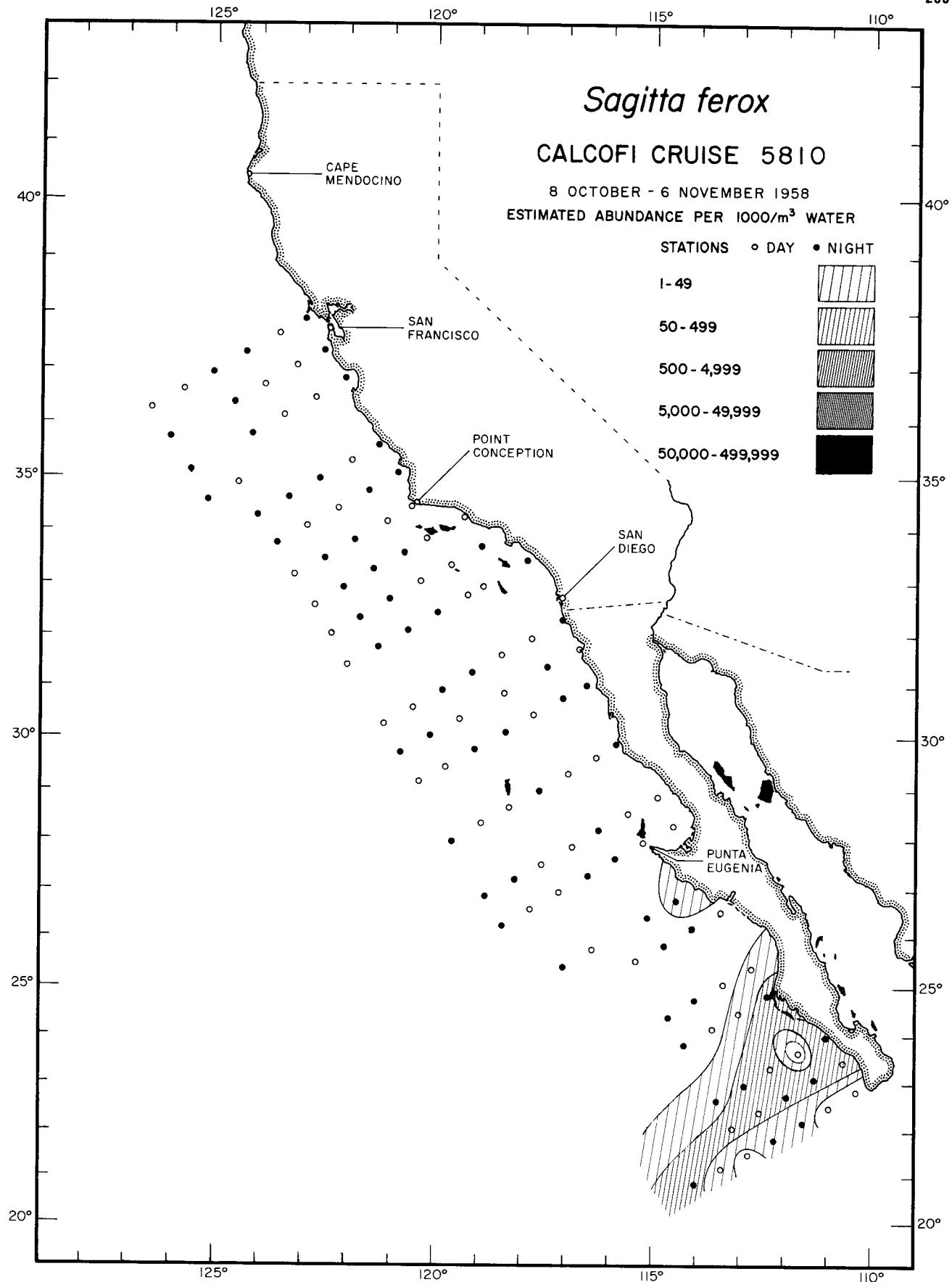




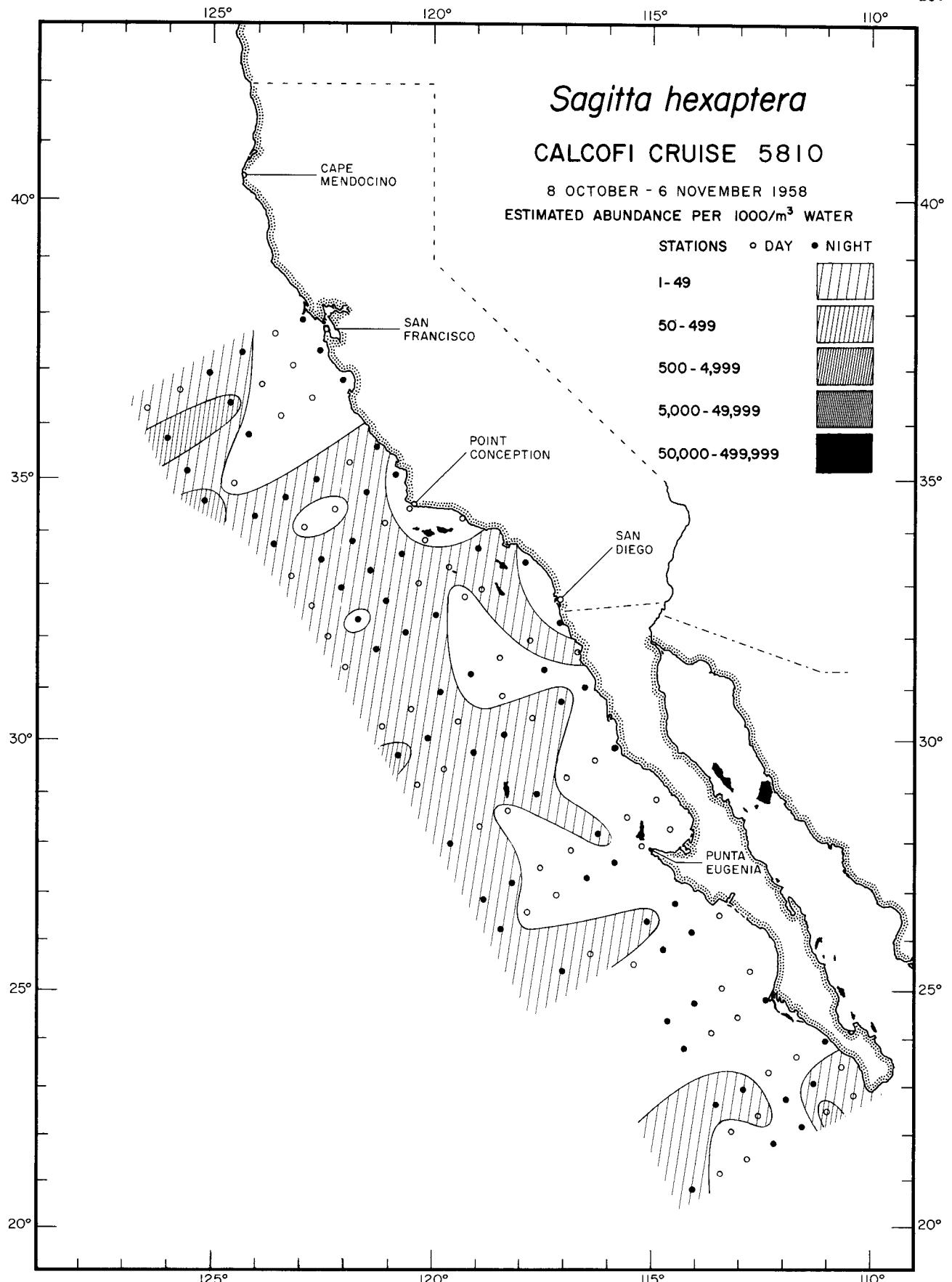
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Sagitta enflata
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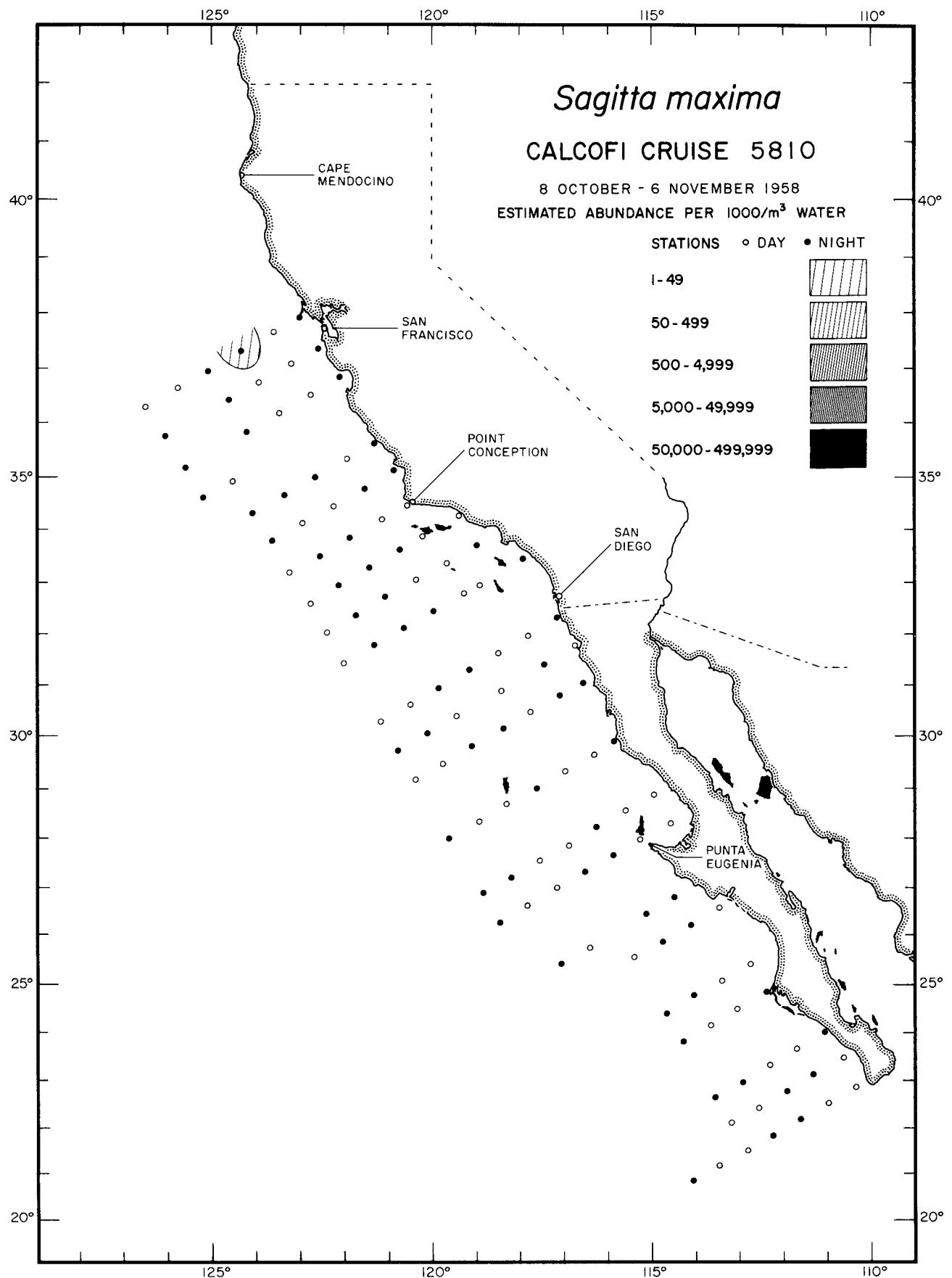
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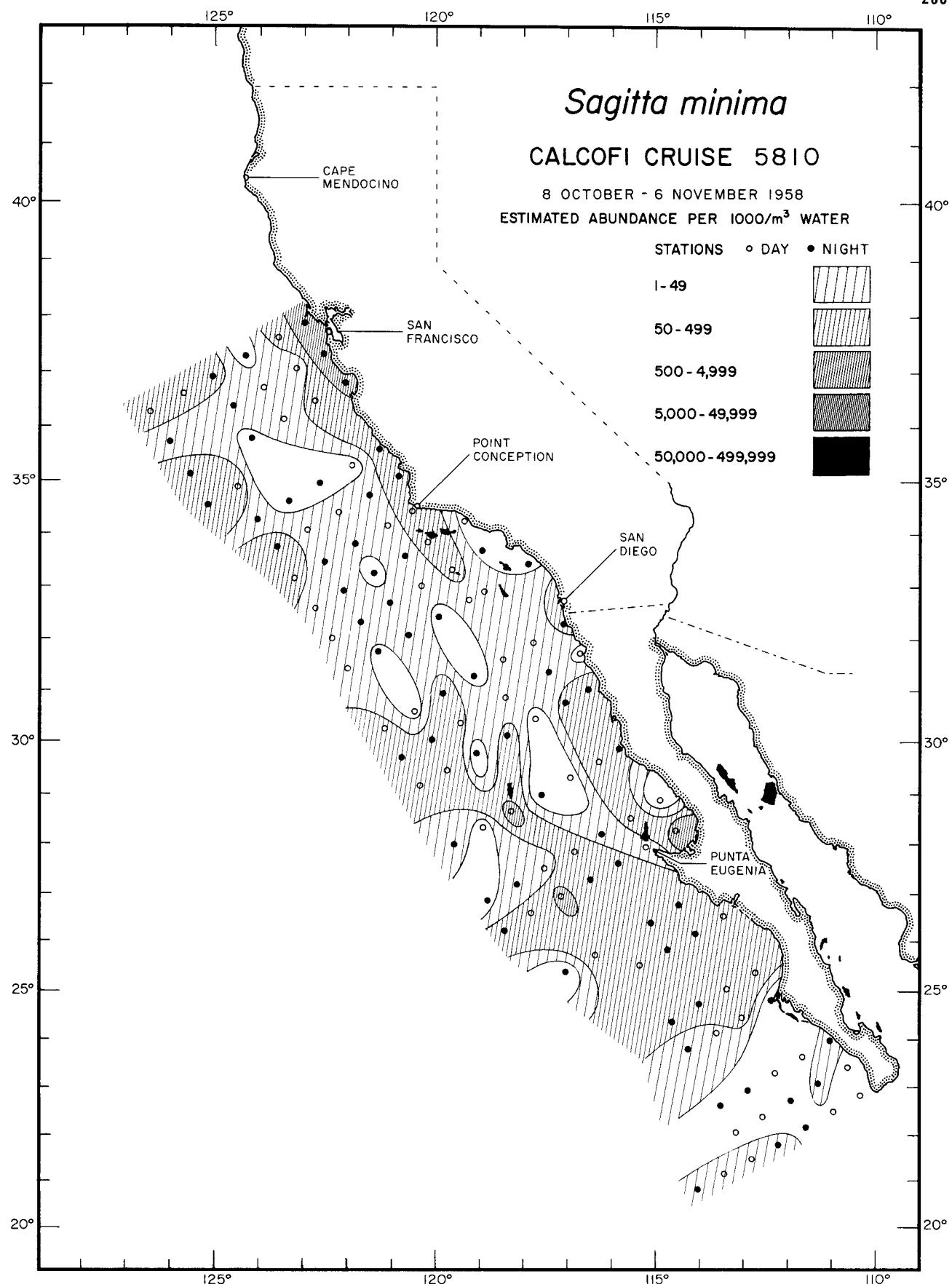
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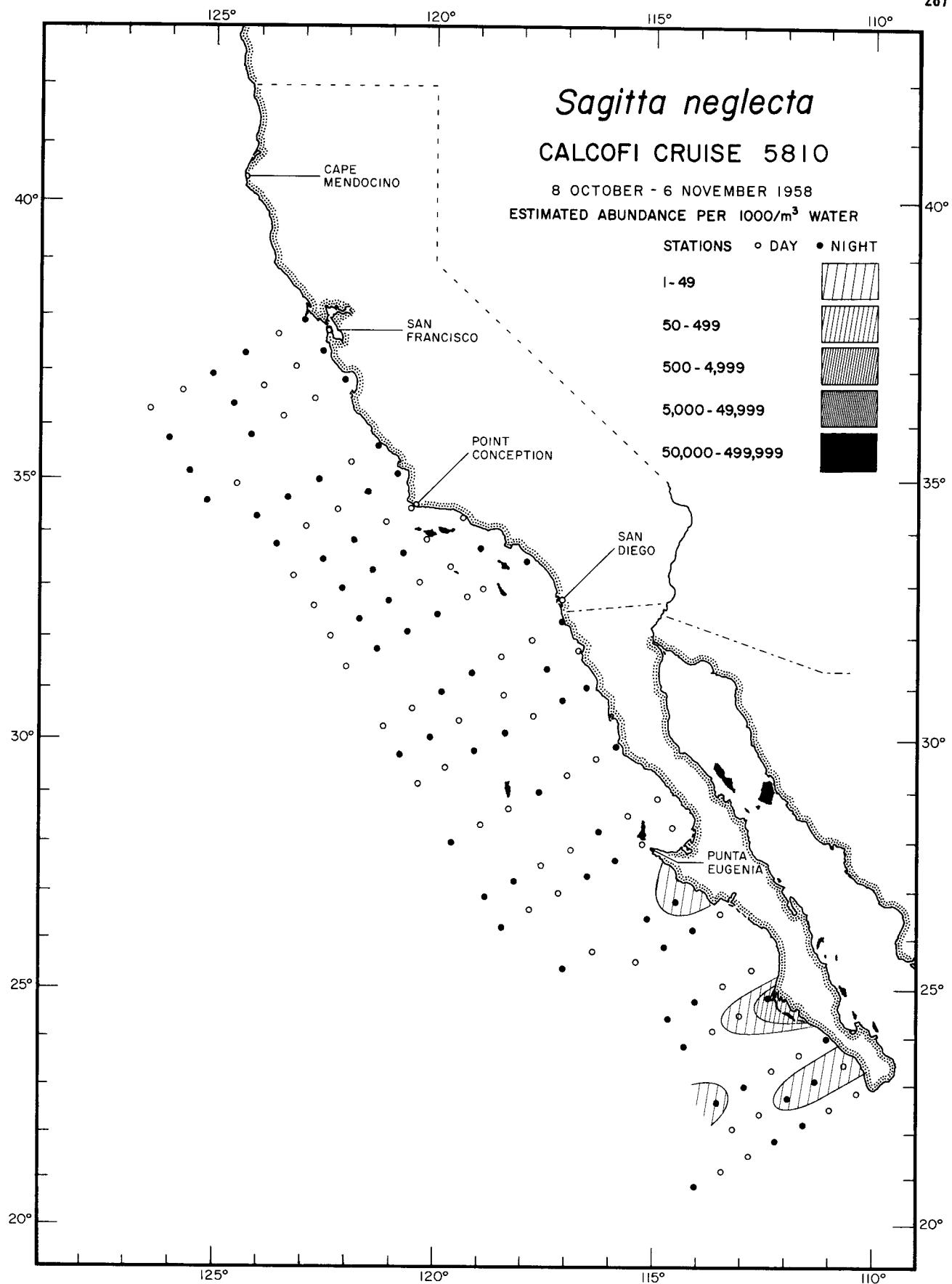
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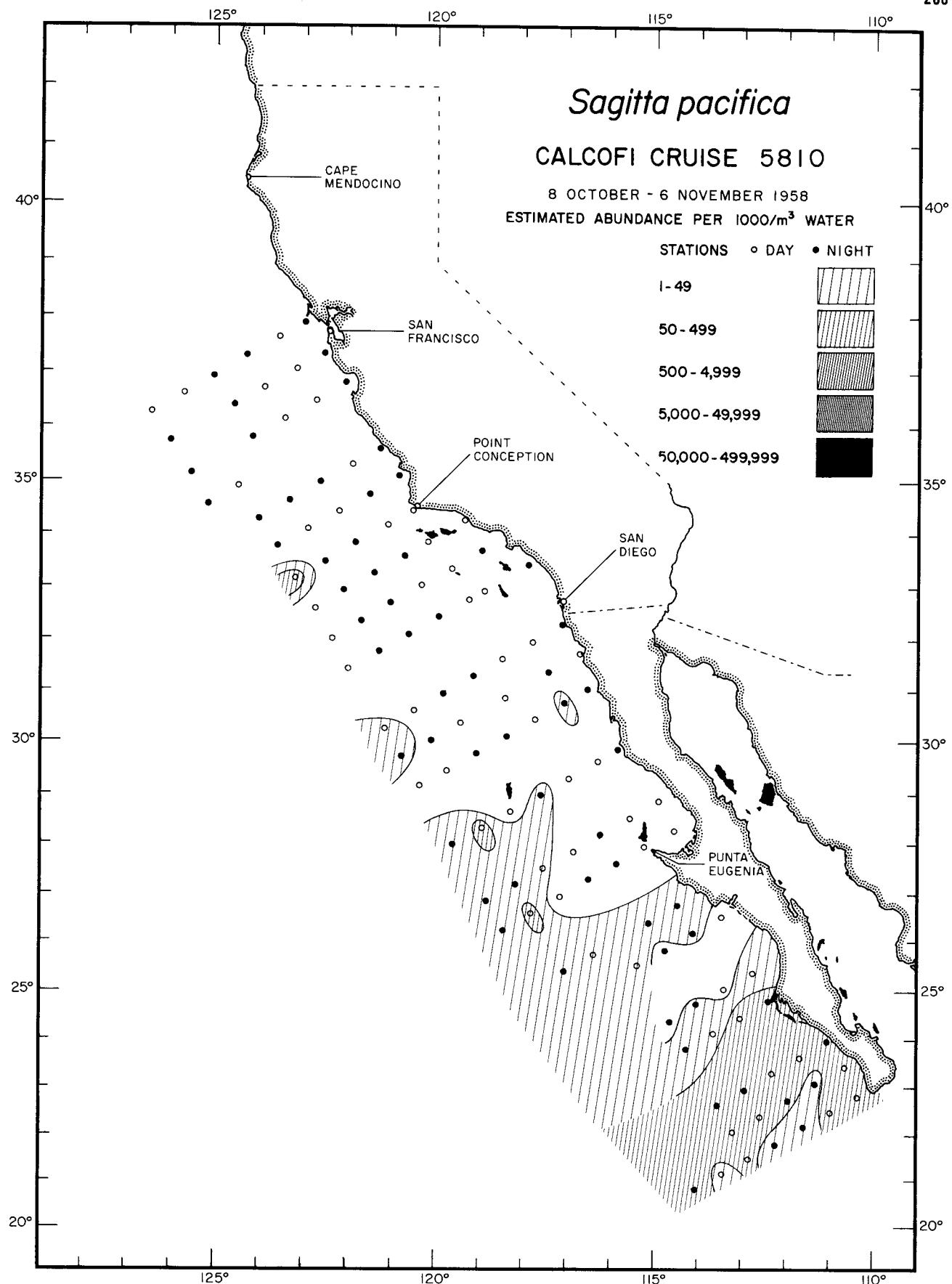
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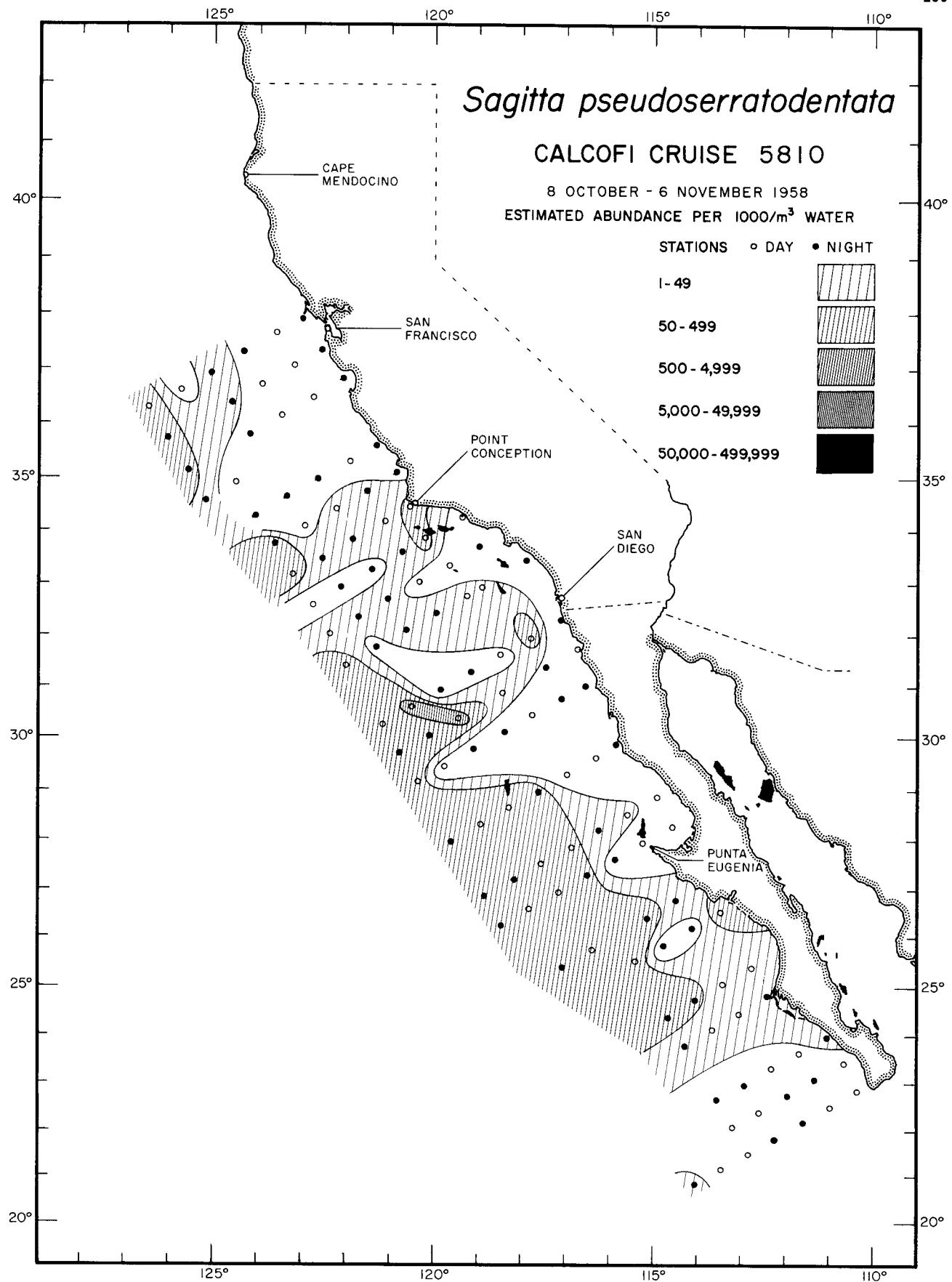
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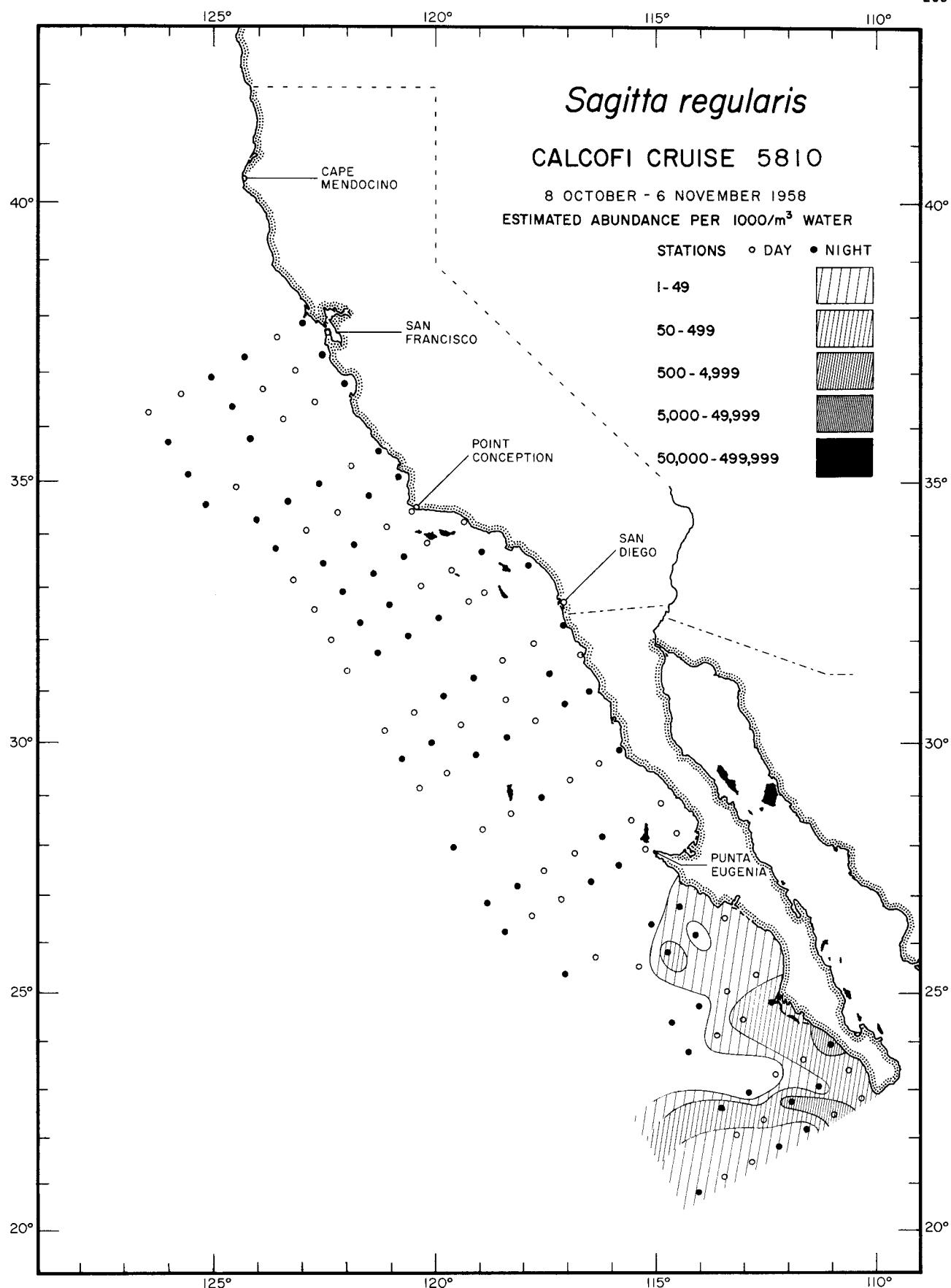
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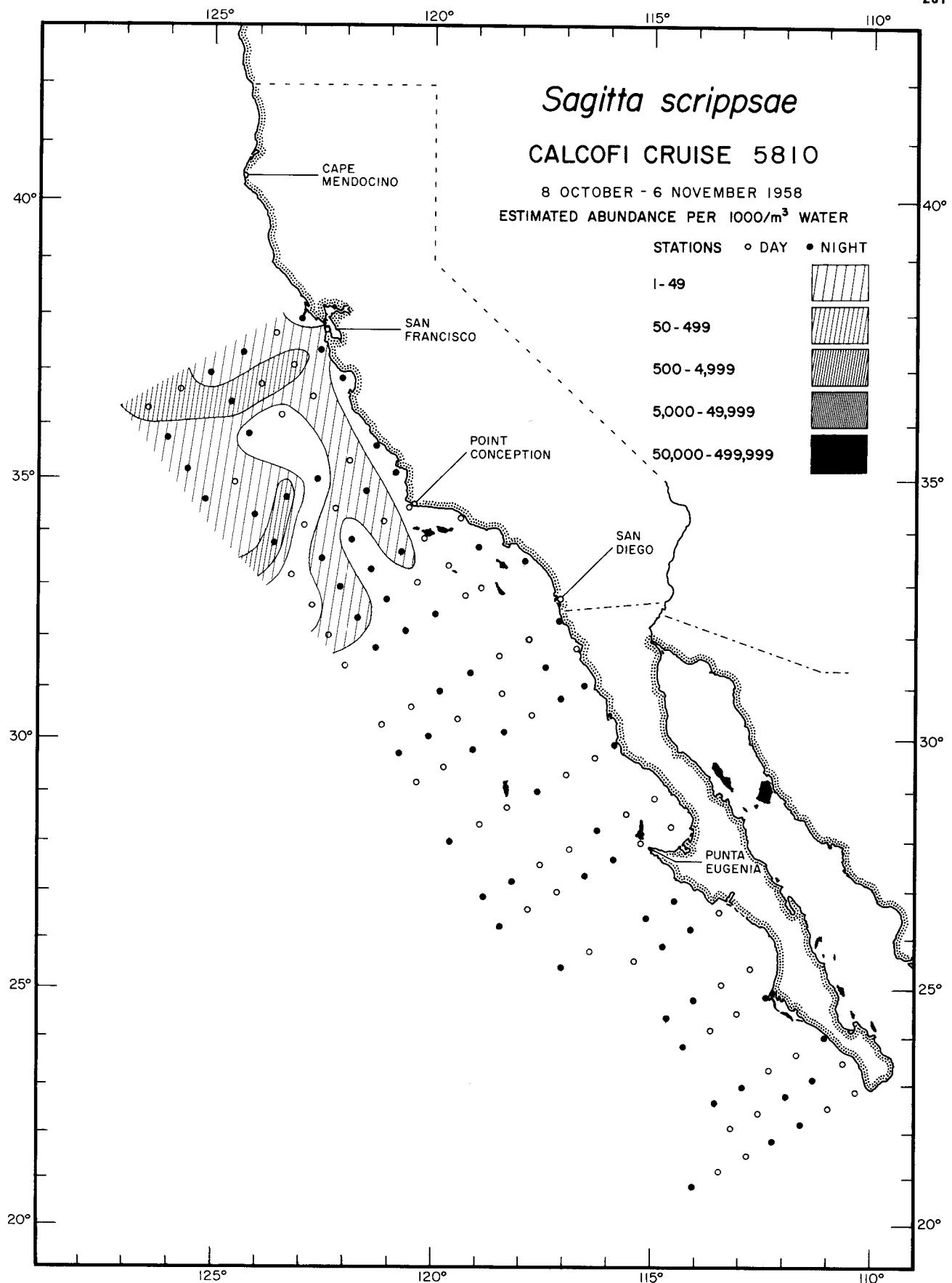
Chaetognatha
Sagitta pacifica
5810



Chaetognatha
Sagitta pseudoserratodentata
5810

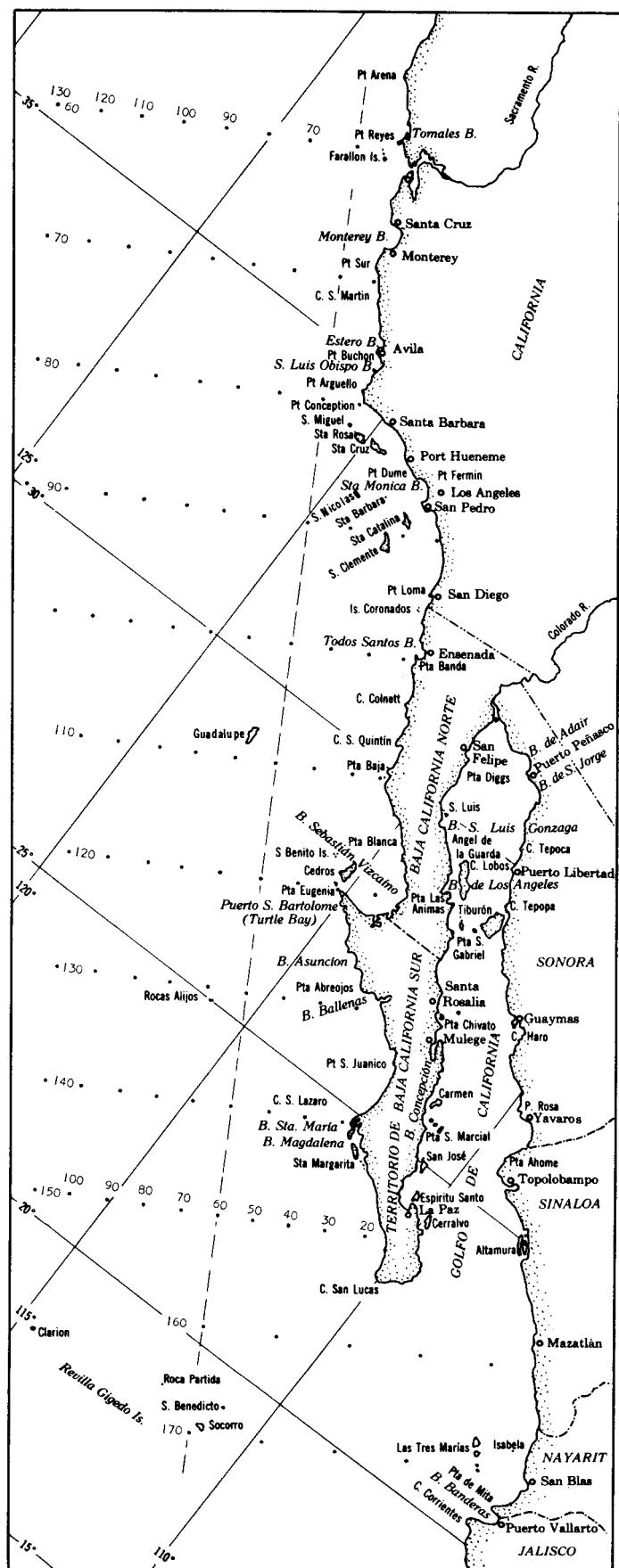
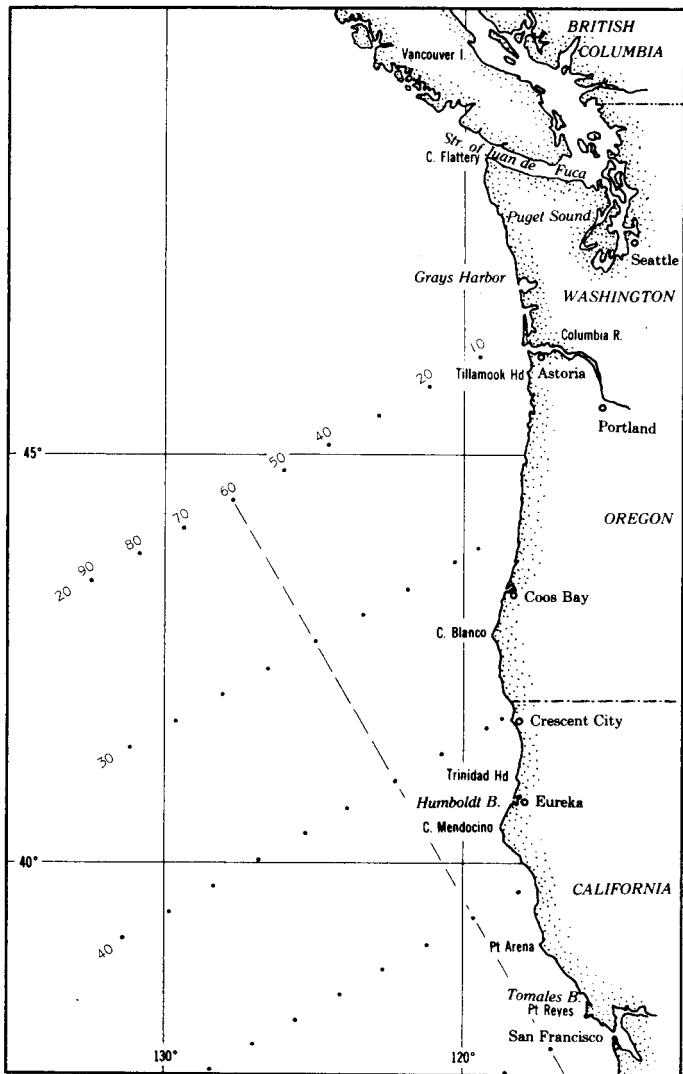


Chaetognatha
Sagitta regularis
5810



Chaetognatha
Sagitta scrippsae
5810





These maps are designed to show essential details of the area most intensively studied by the California Cooperative Oceanic Fisheries Investigations. This is approximately the same area as is shown in color on the front cover. Geographical place names are those most commonly used in the various publications emerging from the research. The cardinal station lines extending southwestward from the coast are shown. They are 120 miles apart. Additional lines are utilized as needed and can be as closely spaced as 12 miles apart and still have individual numbers. The stations along the lines are numbered with respect to the station 60 line, the numbers increasing to the west and decreasing to the east. Most of them are 40 miles apart, and are numbered in groups of 10. This permits adding stations as close as 4 miles apart as needed. An example of the usual identification is 120.65. This station is on line 120, 20 nautical miles southwest of station 60.

The projection of the front cover is Lambert's Azimuthal Equal Area Projection. The detail maps are a Mercator projection.

CONTENTS

The CalCOFI Atlas Series	v
Angeles Alvariño Distributional Atlas of Chaetognatha in the California Current Region	vii
Charts	1-291