

# **CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION no S01255**

Customer OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY

Oceanic & Atmos. Sciences

130 Burt Hall

Corvallis OR 97331

USA

Item PTU Transmitter

Pressure range from 500 to 1100 hPa abs., calibrated from 500 to 1100 hPa

Temperature range from - 40 to + 60 °C, calibrated at + 23 °C

Humidity range from 0 to 100 %RH, calibrated from 0 to 97 %RH at + 23 °C

Manufacturer Vaisala Oyj

Model PTU307

Serial number C2610002

Instrument number - -

Calibration performed From June 24 to 29, 2009

Date Jung 30, 2009

Signature Ville Vuorio

Calibration Engineer

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Documents attached -

NOTES Combined humidity and temperature sensor was replaced before calibration.

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Configuration

The transmitter's configuration and settings were read from the transmitter's memory. The calibration is valid only with configuration and settings given in table 1.

Table 1. Configuration and settings

Software	PTU300 / 4.02		
Serial number	C2610002	Fixed P comp.	OFF
Batch number	C2430026	P1 offset	0
Module 1	AOUT-1	P1 multi adj.	ON
Module 2	BARO-1	P1 linear adj.	ON
P1 serial num.	C1720013	P1 poly adj.	OFF
Ch3 serial num.	C2310011	P1 meas per sec	1 s
EXT factor	0,03	P1 average	1 s
Filter	OFF	Mtim	512
Pressure	1013.25 hPa	Та	ON
P comp.	ON		

### PRESSURE CALIBRATION

Description

The pressure calibration was done in the Measurement Standards Laboratory (MSL) of Vaisala Oyi on June 24, 2009 by Ville Vuorio.

Before measurements the transmitter was allowed to stabilize to the conditions of the laboratory for at least 2 hours with  $\pm$  15,0 VDC  $\pm$  0,3 VDC power supply switched on. Before the calibration the Multi Point Correction (MPC) and Linear Correction (LC) -values for the transmitter were read from the transmitter's memory.

The pressure readings of the transmitter were compared to the values of the reference pressure transmitter in the range from 500 to 1100 hPa absolute pressure.

Pressure readings of the transmitter were read with the MPC -corrections ON and the LC -corrections OFF. The pressure reading P was then calculated using the old LC -corrections. New LC -corrections were calculated using the least squares method, input into the memory of the transmitter and the final results were calculated using these new corrections.

The pressure calibration is valid only with the LC corrections switched ON. Pressure values were read via serial port with resolution of 0,01 hPa. The used pressure transmitting medium was air and/or nitrogen.

Reference

DHI PPC3 Pressure Controller/Calibrator, serial number 723, traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST, USA) via MSL and Centre for Metrology and Accreditation (MIKES, Finland).

Uncertainty

The reported expanded uncertainty of measurement is stated as the standard uncertainty of measurement multiplied by the coverage factor k=2, which for a normal distribution corresponds to a coverage probability of approximately 95 %. The standard uncertainty of measurement has been determined in accordance with EA Publication EA-4/02.

- The uncertainty is calculated from the uncertainties caused from the reference equipment, calibration process and unit under calibration (UUC) including resolution, stability (short term), linearity, repeatability, hysteresis and rounding of the final results.
- The measurement results and uncertainty may be interpolated between measurement points.

The measurement uncertainty represents the situation at the time and conditions of calibration. When using the UUC at different conditions and at different time the effect of the conditions and stability of the UUC shall be evaluated separately.



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## Corrections

The MPC and LC -corrections were read from the transmitter's memory.

Table 2. Multi Point Correction -values

MPC -corrections, P1		
Reading	Correction	
[hPa]	[ hPa ]	
499,61	- 0,10	
599,05	- 0,07	
698,53	- 0,06	
800,93	- 0,06	
900,39	- 0,05	
999,85	- 0,03	
1061,29	- 0,03	
1099,32	- 0,03	

Table 3. Old Linear Correction -values

Reading	LC -corrections, P1	
500	- 0,156	[ hPa ]
1100	- 0,056	[ hPa ]

# Table 4. New Linear Correction -values

Reading	LC -corrections, P1	
500	- 0,120	[ hPa ]
1100	- 0,048	[ hPa ]



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Measurement results

The reference and the reading values presented in table 5 are averages of ten independent observations.

Table 5. Measurement results, pressure

Reference	Reading P	Correction	Reading P	Correction
[hPa]		[ hPa ]	[hPa]	[ hPa ]
1100,10	1100,10	0,00	1100,11	- 0,01
1050,31	1050,30	+ 0,01	1050,31	0,00
1000,26	1000,25	+ 0,01	1000,26	0,00
950,23	950,22	+ 0,01	950,24	- 0,01
850,25	850,24	+ 0,02	850,26	- 0,01
750,21	750,19	+ 0,03	750,21	0,00
650,21	650,18	+ 0,03	650,21	0,00
550,16	550,13	+ 0,03	550,16	0,00
500,13	500,10	+ 0,04	500,13	- 0,01
500,03	500,00	+ 0,04	500,04	0,00
550,09	550,05	+ 0,04	550,09	+ 0,01
650,10	650,06	+ 0,03	650,09	+ 0,01
750,04	750,01	+ 0,03	750,03	+ 0,01
849,84	849,81	+ 0,03	849,83	0,00
949,83	949,81	+ 0,02	949,83	+ 0,01
999,87	999,85	+ 0,02	999,86	+ 0,01
1049,84	1049,82	+ 0,02	1049,83	0,00
1099,94	1099,93	+ 0,01	1099,94	0,00

The correction shall be added algebraically to the reading.

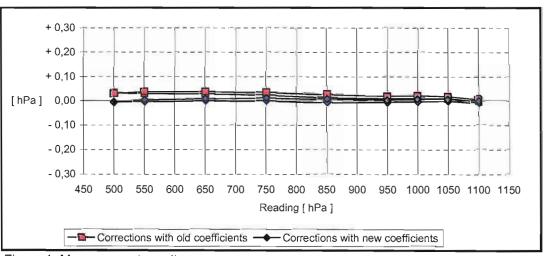


Figure 1. Measurement results







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# Final results

The reading value is an average of the readings of the pressure transducer installed in the transmitter.

Table 6. Final results, pressure

Reference	Reading P	Correction	Reading P	Correction	Uncertainty
[hPa]	[ hPa ]	[hPa]	[hPa]	[hPa]	[hPa]
1100,02 1050,07 1000,06 950,03 850,05 750,13 650,15 550,13 500.08	1100,02 1050,06 1000,04 950,02 850,03 750,10 650,12 550,10 500,05	0,00 + 0,01 + 0,02 + 0,01 + 0,02 + 0,03 + 0,03 + 0,03	1100,03 1050,07 1000,06 950,03 850,05 750,13 650,15 550,13 500,09	- 0,01 0,00 0,00 0,00 0,00 0,00 0,00 0,00	± 0,04 ± 0,04 ± 0,04 ± 0,04 ± 0,04 ± 0,04 ± 0,04 ± 0,04

The correction shall be added algebraically to the reading.

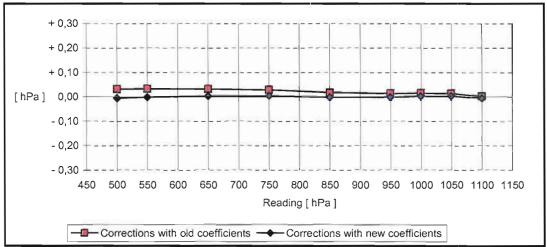


Figure 2. Final results

Conditions

Pressure 1022,7 hPa  $\pm$  0,3 hPa Temperature  $\pm$  22,7 °C  $\pm$  0,3 °C Humidity 40 %RH  $\pm$  3 %RH





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#### TEMPERATURE CALIBRATION

Description The temperature calibration was done in the Measurement Standards Laboratory (MSL)

of Vaisala Oyj on June 26, 2009 by Ilkka Kotamäki.

Before measurements the transmitter was allowed to stabilize to the conditions of the laboratory for at least 2 hours with + 15,0 VDC ± 0,3 VDC power supply switched on. The temperature readings of the transmitter were compared to the values of the reference

thermometer at + 23 °C in a stirred liquid calibration bath.

The probes were protected with a plastic cover before immersing to the bath liquid.

Temperature values were read via serial port with resolution of 0,01 °C. Calculated correction coefficients were input into the transmitter's memory.

Temperature values are given according to the International Temperature Scale of 1990,

ITS-90.

References Hart 1590 Thermometer, serial number A42239, traceable to the National Institute of

Standards and Technology (NIST, USA) via Fluke Primary Standards Laboratory (USA)

Rosemount 162P Pt-100 Temperature Sensor, serial number 2306, traceable to National

Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST, USA) via MSL.

Uncertainty The reported expanded uncertainty of measurement is stated as the standard uncertainty of measurement multiplied by the coverage factor k = 2, which for a normal distribution corresponds to a coverage probability of approximately 95 %. The standard uncertainty of measurement has been determined in accordance with EA Publication EA-4/02.

> - The uncertainty is calculated from the uncertainties caused from the reference equipment, calibration process and unit under calibration (UUC) including resolution, stability (short term), repeatability, self heating and rounding of the final results.

- The measurement results and uncertainty are representing the measurement point only. The measurement uncertainty represents the situation at the time and conditions of calibration. When using the UUC at different conditions and at different time the effect of the conditions and stability of the UUC shall be evaluated separately.

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Calculations

Offset- and gain coefficients were calculated from the measurement results. The coefficients are presented in table 7. The final results were calculated using equations 1 and 2.

$$T = T$$
 offset +  $T$  gain ·  $T$ ', where

(1)

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T' = Reading without offset- and gain corrections [ °C ]

(2)

Ta' = Reading without offset- and gain corrections [ °C ]

Calculated coefficients were input into the transmitter's memory.

Table 7. Coefficients

	Coefficients	
T offset T gain Ta offset	- 0,038729999500 1,000000000000	[°C]
Ta gain	- 0,068599996600 1,000000000000	[°C]

Final temperature results 
The reference and the reading values are averages of ten independent observations. The standard deviations are included in the calculated uncertainties.

Table 8. Final temperature results, T

Reference [ °C ]	Reading T [°C]	Correction [ °C ]	Uncertainty [°C]
+ 23,00	+ 23,00	0,00	± 0,03

The correction shall be added algebraically to the reading.

Table 9. Final temperature results, Ta

Reference	Reading T	Correction [ °C ]	Uncertainty
[ °C ]	[°C]		[°C]
+ 23,00	+ 23,00	0,00	± 0,03

Conditions

Temperature Humidity

+ 24,0 °C ± 0,3 °C 39 %RH ± 3 %RH





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#### **HUMIDITY CALIBRATION**

Description

The humidity calibration was done in the Measurement Standards Laboratory (MSL) of Vaisala Oyj on June 29, 2009 by Lasse Mäki.

Before measurements the transmitter was allowed to stabilize to the conditions of the laboratory for at least 12 hours with  $\pm$  15,0 VDC  $\pm$  0,3 VDC power supply switched on. The humidity readings of the transmitter were compared to the reference humidity values at room temperature in Salt Solution Generator in the range from 0 to 97 %RH. The humidity readings were read via serial port with resolution of 0,01 %RH.

Coefficients RHI\_0, RHI\_1, RHI\_2, RHI\_3 and RHI\_4 were calculated from the observed humidity values and input to the transmitter's memory.

Measurements were made in Salt Solution Generator, where the temperature was +22,62 °C  $\pm0,03$  °C. The 0,1 %RH value was measured in dry nitrogen flow which temperature was +22,54 °C  $\pm0,04$  °C.

References

Salt Solution Generator UG 8195, traceability is based on the physical phenomenon in which the equilibrium relative humidity values associated with certain saturated salt solutions are known.

The operation principle and values of the Salt Solution Generator are based on Lewis Greenspan's research /1/ and on the international standard ASTM E 104 - 85 /2/.

Uncertainty

The reported expanded uncertainty of measurement is stated as the standard uncertainty of measurement multiplied by the coverage factor k = 2, which for a normal distribution corresponds to a coverage probability of approximately 95 %. The standard uncertainty of measurement has been determined in accordance with EA Publication EA-4/02.

- The uncertainty is calculated from the uncertainties caused from the reference equipment, calibration process and unit under calibration (UUC) including resolution, stability (short term), linearity, repeatability, hysteresis and rounding of the final results.
- The measurement results and uncertainty may be interpolated between measurement points.

The measurement uncertainty represents the situation at the time and conditions of calibration. When using the UUC at different conditions and at different time the effect of the conditions and stability of the UUC shall be evaluated separately.

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Calculations

RHI\_0 to RHI\_4 coefficients were calculated from the measurement results using the least squares method and input into the transmitter's memory. Complete description of calculations performed is available in the Measurement Standards Laboratory.

During the measurement only temperature T was recorded and the Ta value was calculated using temperature measurement results. With this method the exact humidity readings were calculated using equation 3.

$$RH_{OUT} = RH \cdot P_{ws}(T) / P_{ws}(Ta), \text{ where}$$
(3)

RH = Humidity reading with offset- and gain corrections [ %RH ]

Pws(T) = Water vapor saturation pressure at temperature T

P<sub>ws</sub>(Ta) = Water vapor saturation pressure at temperature Ta

Table 10. Coefficients, humidity

Coefficient	Coefficients	
RHI_0 RHI_1 RHI_2 RHI_3	- 7,699999810E-02 - 2,321423050E-02 + 6,376099590E-04 - 3,470000030E-06	[ %RH ] [ %RH-1 ] [ %RH-2 ]
RHI_4	0,00000000E+00	[ %RH-3 ]
RH offset RH gain	0,00000000E+00 1,00000000E+00	[%RH]



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Measurement results

The measurements were made for ascending and descending humidity values. The probe was allowed to stabilize to each humidity for 10 minutes before the reference values were recorded and the humidity and temperature values were recorded ten times. The humidity values were then calculated using the equation 3 and coefficients given in table 10. The calculated humidity values in table 11 are averages of these values.

Table 11. Measurement results, humidity

Reference [ %RH ]	Reading RHout [ %RH ]	Correction [ %RH ]
0,10	0,06	+ 0,04
11,30	11,24	+ 0,06
32,92	32,67	+ 0,25
53,61	53,19	+ 0,42
75,38	75,12	+ 0,26
84,70	84,49	+ 0,21
97,44	97,27	+ 0,17
97,44	97,56	- 0,12
84,70	84,95	- 0,25
75,38	75,74	- 0,36
53,60	53,88	- 0,28
32,92	33,19	- 0,27
11,30	11,46	- 0,16
0,10	0,08	+ 0,02

The correction shall be added algebraically to the reading.

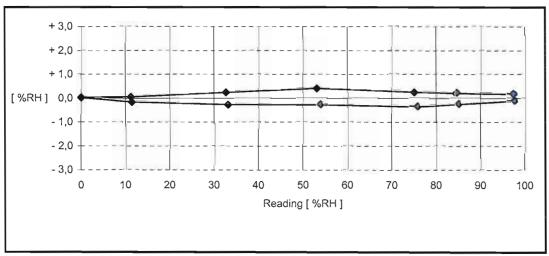


Figure 3. Measurement results





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Final results

The final humidity calibration results are averages of measured values.

Table 12. Final results, humidity

Reference	Reading RHout	Correction	Uncertainty
[ %RH ]	[ %RH ]	[ %RH ]	[ %RH ]
0,1 11,3 32,9 53,6 75,4 84,7 97,4	0,1 11,3 32,9 53,5 75,4 84,7 97,4	0,0 0,0 0,0 + 0,1 0,0 0,0	± 0,8 ± 1,0 ± 0,8 ± 0,9 ± 0,8 ± 1,3 ± 1,6

The correction shall be added algebraically to the reading.

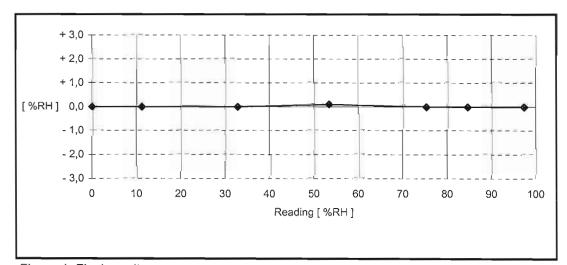


Figure 4. Final results

Conditions

Pressure

1019,4 °C ± 0,7 hPa

Temperature

+ 23,6 °C ± 0,3 °C

Humidity

40 %RH ± 3 %RH

# **REFERENCES**

- 1. Humidity Fixed Points of Binary Saturated Aqueous Solutions. Lewis Greenspan. Journal of Research. Vol. 81A, No. 1, January February 1977
- 2. ASTM E 104-85. Standard practice for maintaining constant relative humidity by means of aqueous solutions. ASTM. American Society for Testing and Materials. 1985

